DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

50 CFR Parts 10 and 21


RIN 1018–AX48

General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Proposed rule.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, propose to revise the List of Migratory Birds by both adding and removing species. Reasons for the changes to the list include adding species based on new taxonomy and new evidence of occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories, removing species no longer known to occur within the United States, and changing names to conform to accepted use. The net increase of 19 species (23 added and 4 removed) brings the total number of species protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) to 1,026. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for public notification and regulatory purposes.

DATES: To ensure consideration of your comments, they must be received or postmarked on or before July 25, 2011.

ADDRESSES: To submit comments on the proposed rule, you can do so by any of the following methods:


We will not accept e-mail or faxes. We will post all comments on http://www.regulations.gov. This generally means that we will post any personal information that you provide. See the Public Comments Processing section below for more information.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Terry Doyle, Wildlife Biologist, Division of Migratory Bird Management, 703–358–1799.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

What statutory authority does the service have for this rulemaking?

We have statutory authority and responsibility for enforcing the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) (16 U.S.C. 703–712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 7421), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a–j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) Canada: Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628);

(2) Mexico: Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912);

(3) Japan: Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and


What is the purpose of this rulemaking?

Our purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by the MBTA and its implementing regulations. These regulations are found in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 10, 20, and 21. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for regulatory purposes.

Why is this amendment of the list of migratory birds necessary?

The amendment is needed to: (1) Add five species previously overlooked from a family protected under the MBTA; (2) correct the spelling of five species on the alphabetized list; (3) correct the spelling of two species on the taxonomic list; (4) add 11 species based on new distributional records documenting their natural occurrence in the United States since April 2007; (5) add one species from a family now protected under the MBTA as a result of taxonomic changes; (6) add six species newly recognized as a result of recent taxonomic changes; (7) remove four species not known to occur within the boundaries of the United States or its territories as a result of recent taxonomic changes; (8) change the common (English) names of nine species to conform with accepted use; and (9) change the scientific names of 36 species to conform to accepted use.

The List of Migratory Birds (50 CFR 10.13) was last revised on March 1, 2010 (75 FR 9282). These amendments were necessitated by three published supplements to the 7th (1998) edition of the American Ornithologists’ Union’s (AOU’s) Check-list of North American Birds (AOU 2008, AOU 2009, and AOU 2010).

In addition, we propose to correct the legal authorities citations at 50 CFR 10.13(a).

We also would make a small change to a definition in 50 CFR 21.3. We propose to update the definition of “raptor” to also include the order Accipitriformes to correspond to the proposed changes in the List of Migratory Birds.

What scientific authorities are used to amend the list of migratory birds?

Although bird names (common and scientific) are relatively stable, staying current with standardized use is necessary to avoid confusion in communications. In making our determinations, we primarily relied on the American Ornithologists’ Union’s Check-list of North American Birds (AOU 1998), as amended (AOU 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, and 2010), on matters of taxonomy, nomenclature, and the sequence of species and other higher taxonomic categories (orders, families, subfamilies) for species that occur in North America. The AOU Checklist contains all bird species that have occurred in North America from the Arctic through Panama, including the West Indies and the Hawaiian Islands, and includes distributional information for each species, which specifies whether the species is known to occur in the United States. For the 39 species that occur outside the geographic area covered by the Check-list (28 that occur in the Pacific island territories and 11 listed in the Japanese and/or Russian conventions that have not occurred in the AOU area), we relied primarily on Clements (2007). Although we primarily rely on the above checklists, when informed taxonomic opinion is inconsistent or controversial, we evaluate available published and unpublished information and come to
our own conclusion regarding the validity of taxa.

What criteria are used to identify individual species protected by the MBTA?

A species qualifies for protection under the MBTA by meeting one or more of the following four criteria:

(1) It is covered by the Canadian Convention of 1916, as amended in 1996, by virtue of meeting the following three criteria: (a) It belongs to a family or group of species named in the Canadian Convention, as amended; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(2) It is covered by the Mexican Convention of 1936, as amended in 1972, by virtue of meeting the following three criteria: (a) It belongs to a family or group of species named in the Mexican Convention, as amended; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(3) It is listed in the annex to the Japanese Convention of 1976, as amended.

(4) It is listed in the appendix to the Russian Convention of 1976.

In accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004 (MBTRA) (Pub. L. 108–447, 118 Stat. 2809, 3072–73), we include all species native to the United States or its territories, which are those that occur as a result of natural biological or ecological processes (see 70 FR 12710, March 15, 2005). We do not include nonnative species whose occurrences in the United States are solely the result of intentional or unintentional human-assisted introduction[s].

How do the proposed changes affect the list of migratory birds?

Several taxonomic changes were made at the Order and Family level by the AOU since publication of the last list. These changes affect the inclusion and taxonomic order of species on this list. Specifically, the Orders Phaethontiformes and Suliformes were split from the Pelicaniformes. Phaethontiformes now includes the Family Phaethontidae (tropicbirds); Suliformes now includes the Families Fregatidae (frigatebirds), Sulidae (boobies), Phalacrocoracidae (cormorants), and Anhingidae (anhingas). In addition, the Order Accipitriformes was split from the Falconiformes and now include the Families Cathartidae (vultures), Pandionidae (Osprey), and Accipitridae (hawks and eagles). At the Family level, the Ardeidae (herons and egrets) and Threskiornithidae (ibis and spoonbills) were moved from the Ciconiiformes to the Pelecaniformes Order, the Pandionidae (Osprey) were separated from the Accipitriformes (hawks and eagles), and the Stercorariidae (jaegers and skuas) were separated from the Laridae (gulls, terns, and skimmers). The Polioptilidae (gnatcatchers), Phylloscopidae (Phylloscopus warblers), Acrocephalidae (Acrocephalus warblers), and Megaluridae (Locustella warblers) were separated from the Sylviidae, and the Calcariidae (longspurs and snow buntings) were separated from the Emberizidae (buntings and sparrows). The euphonias were put into their own Subfamily (Euphoniinae) and moved from the Thraupidae to the Fringillidae Family. All species within these newly created families continue to be protected under the MBTA. In addition, the Wrentit was moved from the Timaliidae (babblers) to the Sylviidae and is now in a family protected by the MBTA.

The amendments (23 additions, 4 removals, and 51 name changes) affect a grand total of 78 species and result in a net addition of 19 species to the List of Migratory Birds, increasing the species total from 1,007 to 1,026. Of the 23 species that we add to the list, 6 were previously covered under the MBTA as subspecies of listed species. These amendments can be logically arranged in the following 9 categories:

(1) Add five species from the family Muscicapidae, a family specifically listed in the 1996 protocol amending the 1916 convention with Canada. The omission of these species on the previous list was an oversight. All are considered accidental or casual in Alaska. The species and relevant AOU publication(s) are:

- Mugimaki Flycatcher, Ficedula mugimaki (AOU 1987, 1997, 1998);
- Asian Brown Flycatcher, Muscicapa dauurica (AOU 1997, 1999, 1998); and
- Spotted Flycatcher, Muscicapa striata (AOU 2004).

(2) Correct the spelling of five scientific names on the alphabetized list:

- Nesofregata fuliginosa (Polynesian Storm-Petrel), becomes Nesofregata fuligina;
- Thalasseus maximus (Royal Tern), becomes Thalasseus maximus;
- Thalasseus sandvicensis (Sandwich Tern), becomes Thalasseus sandvicensis;
- Phylloscopus silatris (Wood Warbler), becomes Phylloscopus sibilatrix; and
- Locustella lanceolata (Lanceolated Warbler), becomes Locustella luteola.

(3) Correct the spelling of two scientific names on the taxonomic list:

- Nesofregata fuligina (Polynesian Storm-Petrel), becomes Nesofregata fuliginosa; and
- Tiaris olivacea (Yellow-faced Grassquit), becomes Tiaris olivaceus.

(4) Add 11 species based on review and acceptance by AOU since April 2007 of new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. These species belong to families covered by the Canadian and/or Mexican Conventions, and all are considered to be of accidental or casual occurrence. For each species, we list the State in which it has been recorded plus the relevant publication:

- Parkinson’s Petrel, Procellaria parkinsoni—California (AOU 2008);
- Swinhoe’s Storm-Petrel, Oceanodroma monorhis—North Carolina (AOU 2010);
- Sedge Warbler, Acrocephalus schoenobaenus—Alaska (AOU 2009);
- Rufous-tailed Robin, Luscinia sibilans—Alaska (AOU 2010); and

(5) Add one species because of recent taxonomic changes transferring a species in a family formerly not protected by the MBTA (Timaliidae) into a family protected under the MBTA (Sylviidae). We refer the AOU publication supporting the change:

- Wrentit, Chamaea fasciata (AOU 2010).

(6) Add six species because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as subspecies have
been determined to be distinct species. Given that each of these species was formerly treated as subspecies of a listed species, these additions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication supporting these changes:

- Eastern Spot-billed Duck, Anas zonorhyncha—formerly considered a subspecies of Anas poecilorhyncha, Spot-billed Duck (AOU 2008);
- Black Scoter, Melanitta americana—formerly treated as a subspecies of Melanitta nigra, Common [Black] Scoter (AOU 2009);
- Mexican Whip-poor-will, Caprimulgus arizoneae—formerly treated as a subspecies of Caprimulgus vociferus, Whip-poor-will (AOU 2010);
- Pacific Wren, Troglodytes pacificus—formerly treated as a subspecies of Troglodytes troglodytes, Eurasian [Winter] Wren (AOU 2010); and
- Puerto Rican Oriole, Icterus portoricensis—formerly treated as a subspecies of Icterus dominicensis, Hispaniolan [Greater Antillean] Oriole (AOU 2010).

(7) Remove four species based on revised taxonomic treatments and distributional evidence confirming that their known geographic ranges lie entirely outside the political boundaries of the United States and its territories. In each case, we reference the AOU publication supporting these changes:

- Spot-billed Duck, Anas poecilorhyncha (AOU 2008);
- Common [Black] Scoter, Melanitta nigra (AOU 2009);
- Eurasian [Winter] Wren, Troglodytes troglodytes (AOU 2010); and

(8) Revise the common (English) names of nine species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the published source for the name change:

- Greater Flamingo, Phoenicopterus ruber, becomes American Flamingo (AOU 2008);
- Greater Shearwater, Puffinus gravis, becomes Great Shearwater (AOU 2010);
- Yellow-throated Warbler, Spinus psaltria, becomes Yellow-throated Warbler (AOU 2008);
- White-throated Robin, Turdus assimilis, becomes White-throated Robin (AOU 2008);
- Northern Parula, Parula americana, becomes Northern Parula (AOU 2008);
- Black-headed Gull, Larus ridibundus, becomes Black-headed Gull (AOU 2008);
- Black-chinned Sparrow, Amphispiza caudacutus, becomes Black-chinned Sparrow (AOU 2009).

(9) Revise the scientific names of 36 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication documenting the name change:

- Larus philadelphia (Bonaparte’s Gull) becomes Chroicocephalus philadelphia (AOU 2008);
- Larus cirrocephalus (Gray-hooded Gull) becomes Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus (AOU 2008);
- Larus ridibundus (Black-headed Gull) becomes Chroicocephalus ridibundus (AOU 2008);
- Larus minutus (Little Gull) becomes Hydrocoloeus minutus (AOU 2008);
- Larus atricilla (Laughing Gull) becomes Leucophaeus atricilla (AOU 2008);
- Larus pipixcan (Franklin’s Gull) becomes Leucophaeus pipixcan (AOU 2008);
- Cyanocorax morio (Brown Jay) becomes Psilorhinus morio (AOU 2010);
- Poecile hudsonica (Boreal Chickadee) becomes Poecile hudsonicus (AOU 2009);
- Poecile cincta (Gray-headed Chickadee) becomes Poecile cinctus (AOU 2009);
- Calcarus mccownii (McCown’s Longspur) becomes Rhyynchophanes mccownii (AOU 2010);
- Vermivora pinus (Blue-winged Warbler) becomes Vermivora cyanoptera (AOU 2010);
- Vermivora peregrina (Tennessee Warbler) becomes Oreothlypis peregrina (AOU 2010);
- Vermivora celata (Orange-crowned Warbler) becomes Oreothlypis celata (AOU 2010);
- Vermivora ruficapilla (Nashville Warbler) becomes Oreothlypis ruficapilla (AOU 2010);
- Vermivora virginiae (Virginia’s Warbler) becomes Oreothlypis virginiae (AOU 2010);
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<th>Removed (taxonomically)</th>
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<td>Greater Shearwater, <em>Puffinus gravis</em> (8)</td>
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<td>Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <em>Nesogempetra fuliginosa</em> (2)</td>
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<td>Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <em>Nesogempetra fuliginosa</em> (3)</td>
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<td>Bonaparte’s Gull, <em>Larus philadelphia</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Black-headed Gull, <em>Larus ridibundus</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Laughing Gull, <em>Larus atricilla</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Franklin’s Gull, <em>Larus pipixcan</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Royal Tern, <em>Thalasseus maximus</em> (2)</td>
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<td>Sandwich Tern, <em>Thalasseus sandvicensis</em> (2)</td>
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<td>Whippoorwill, <em>Caprimulgus vociferus</em> (8)</td>
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<td>Green Violet-ear, <em>Colibri thalassinus</em> (8)</td>
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<td>Brown Jay, <em>Cyanocorax morio</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Boreal Chickadee, <em>Poecile hudsonicus</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Gray-headed Chickadee, <em>Poecile cincta</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Wood Warbler, <em>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</em> (2)</td>
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<td>Lanceolated Warbler, <em>Locustella lanceolata</em> (2)</td>
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<td>Blue Rock Thrush, <em>Monticola solitarius</em> (8)</td>
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<td>Clay-colored Robin, <em>Turdus grayi</em> (8)</td>
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<td>White-throated Robin, <em>Turdus assimilis</em> (8)</td>
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<td>McCown’s Longspur, <em>Calcarius mccownii</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Blue-winged Warbler, <em>Vermivora pinus</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Crescent-crowned Warbler, <em>Parula superciliaris</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Northern Waterthrush, <em>Seiurus noveboracensis</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Louisiana Waterthrush, <em>Seiurus motacilla</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Yellow-faced Grassquit, <em>Tiaris olivacea</em> (3)</td>
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<td>Canyon Towhee, <em>Pipilo fuscus</em> (9)</td>
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<td>California Towhee, <em>Pipilo crissalis</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Abert’s Towhee, <em>Pipilo aberti</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Rufous-winged Sparrow, <em>Aimophila carpalis</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Bottor’s Sparrow, <em>Aimophila botteri</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Cassin’s Sparrow, <em>Aimophila cassini</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Bachman’s Sparrow, <em>Aimophila aestivalis</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Five-striped Sparrow, <em>Aimophila quinquesetaria</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Nelson’s Sharp-tailed Sparrow, <em>Ammodramus nelsoni</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow, <em>Ammodramus caudacutus</em> (8)</td>
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<td>Hispaniolan [Greater Antillean] Oriole, <em>Icterus dominicensis</em> (7)</td>
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<td>Common Redpoll, <em>Carduelis flammea</em> (5)</td>
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<td>Hoary Redpoll, <em>Carduelis hornemannii</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Eurasian Siskin, <em>Carduelis spinus</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Pine Siskin, <em>Carduelis pinus</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Lesser Goldfinch, <em>Carduelis psaltria</em> (9)</td>
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<td>Lawrence’s Goldfinch, <em>Carduelis laurentii</em> (9)</td>
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<td>American Goldfinch, <em>Carduelis tristis</em> (9)</td>
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How is the list of migratory birds organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: alphabetically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species are listed by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the English group name. This format, similar to that used in modern telephone directories, is most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format follows the sequence adopted by the AOU (1998, 2010) and is most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

What species are not protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The MBTA does not apply to:

1. Nonnative species introduced into the United States or its territories by means of intentional or unintentional human assistance that belong to families or groups represented in the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, in accordance with the MBTRA. See 70 FR 12710 (March 15, 2005) for a partial list of nonnative, human-introduced bird species in this category. Note, though, that native species that are introduced into parts of the United States where they are not native are still protected under the MBTA regardless of where they occur in the United States or its territories.

2. Nonnative, human-introduced species that belong to families or groups not covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, including Tinamidae (tinamous), Cracidae (chachalacas), Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Turnicidae (buttonquails), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Pteroclididae (sandgrouse), Psitacidae (parrots), Dicuruidae (drongos), Rhamphastidae (toucans), Musophagidae (turacos), Bucerotidae (hornbills), Bucorvidae (ground-hornbills), Pycnonotidae (bulbuls), Pittidae (pittas), Irenidae (fairy-bluebirds), Timaliidae (babblers), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), Sturnidae (starlings; except as listed in the Japanese Convention), Passeridae (Old World sparrows), Ploceidae (weavers), Estrildidae (estrildid finches), and numerous other families not currently represented in the United States or its territories.

3. Native species that belong to families or groups represented in the United States, but which are not expressly mentioned by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, including the Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Burhinidae (thick-knees), Glareolidae (pratincoles), Psitacidae (parrots), Todidae (todies), Meliphagidae (honeyeaters), Monarchidae (monarch flycatchers [elepaio]), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), and Coerebidae (banaqua). It should be noted that this rule supersedes the 70 FR 12710 notice to the extent that they are inconsistent. Specifically, the 1996 amendment to the Canadian Convention included the family Muscipilidae (Old World flycatchers). Thus, all members of the Muscipilidae family are now included on this list. In addition, the Wrentit is now considered a member of the Sylviidae family rather than the Timaliidae family and is now included on this list.

Partial lists of the species included in categories 2 and 3 are available at http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/RegulationsPolicies/mbta/MBTProtectedNonprotected.html.

Public Comments

We request comments or suggestions on this proposed rule from any interested parties. You may submit your comments and materials concerning this proposed rule by one of the methods listed in the ADDRESSES section. We will not consider comments sent by e-mail or fax or to an address not listed in the ADDRESSES section.

If you submit a comment via http://www.regulations.gov, your entire comment—including any personal identifying information—will be posted on the Web site. If you submit a hardcopy comment, we may request at the top of your document that we withhold this information from public review. However, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so. We will post all hardcopy comments on http://www.regulations.gov.

Comments and materials we receive, as well as supporting documentation we used in preparing this proposed rule, will be available for public inspection at http://www.regulations.gov, or by appointment, during normal business hours, at the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (see FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT). You may obtain copies of our previous actions concerning this subject by mail (see FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT) or by visiting the Federal eRulemaking Portal at http://www.regulations.gov.

Required Determinations

Regulatory Planning and Review (Executive Order 12866)

The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) has determined that this proposed rule is not significant under Executive Order 12866. OMB bases its determination upon the following four criteria:

(a) Whether the rule will have an annual effect of $100 million or more on the economy or adversely affect an economic sector, productivity, jobs, the environment, or other units of the government.

(b) Whether the rule will create inconsistencies with other Federal agencies’ actions.

(c) Whether the rule will materially affect entitlements, grants, user fees, loan programs, or the rights and obligations of their recipients.

(d) Whether the rule raises novel legal or policy issues.

Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq.)

Under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq., as amended by the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act (SBREFA) of 1996 (Pub. L. 104–121)), whenever an agency is required to publish a notice of rulemaking for any proposed or final rule, it must prepare and make available for public comment a regulatory flexibility analysis that describes the effect of the rule on small entities (i.e., small businesses, small organizations, and small government jurisdictions). However, no regulatory flexibility analysis is required if the head of an agency certifies the rule does not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities. SBREFA amended the Regulatory Flexibility Act to require Federal agencies to provide the statement of the factual basis for certifying that a rule will not have a significant economic impact.
impact on a substantial number of small entities. We have examined this proposed rule’s potential effects on small entities as required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act, and have determined that this action would not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities, because we are simply updating the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions. Consequently, we certify that because this rule does not have a significant economic effect on a substantial number of small entities, a regulatory flexibility analysis is not required.

This proposed rule is not a major rule under SBREFA (5 U.S.C. 804(2)). It would not have a significant impact on a substantial number of small entities.

a. This proposed rule would not have an annual effect on the economy of $100 million or more.

b. This proposed rule would not cause a major increase in costs or prices for consumers, individual industries, Federal, State, or local government agencies, or geographic regions.

c. This proposed rule will not have significant adverse effects on competition, employment, investment, productivity, innovation, or the ability of U.S.-based enterprises to compete with foreign-based enterprises.

Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

In accordance with the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (2 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.), we have determined the following:

a. This proposed rule would not “significantly or uniquely” affect small governments. A small government agency plan is not required. Actions under the proposed regulation would not affect small government activities in any significant way.

b. This proposed rule would not produce a Federal mandate of $100 million or greater in any year; i.e., it is not a “significant regulatory action” under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

Takings

In accordance with Executive Order 12630, the proposed rule would not have significant takings implications. This proposed rule does not contain a provision for taking of private property. Therefore, a takings implication assessment is not required.

Federalism

This proposed rule would not have sufficient Federalism effects to warrant preparation of a Federalism assessment under Executive Order 13132. It would not interfere with the States’ ability to manage themselves or their funds. No significant economic impacts are expected to result from the updating of the list of migratory bird species.

Civil Justice Reform

In accordance with Executive Order 12988, the Office of the Solicitor has determined that the proposed rule would not unduly burden the judicial system and meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of the Order.

Paperwork Reduction Act

We examined this proposed rule under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.). There are no new information collection requirements associated with this proposed rule. We are not requiring any new permits, reports, or recordkeeping in this proposed rule.

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Given that the revision of 50 CFR 10.13 is strictly administrative in nature and will have no or minor environmental effects, it is categorically excluded from further NEPA requirements (43 CFR 46.210(h)).

Endangered Species Act (ESA)

Seventy-five of the species on the proposed List of Migratory Birds are also designated as endangered or threatened in all or some portion of their U.S. range under provisions of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531–44; 50 CFR 17.11). No legal complications arise from the dual listing since the two lists are developed under separate authorities and for different purposes. Because the rule is strictly administrative in nature, it does not require ESA consultation.

Government-to-Government Relationship With Tribes

In accordance with the President’s memorandum of April 29, 1994, “Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments” (59 FR 22951), Executive Order 13175, and 51 U.S.C. 4602, we have evaluated potential effects on Federally-recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no potential effects. The revisions to existing regulations in this proposed rule are purely administrative in nature and would not interfere with the tribes’ ability to manage themselves or their funds or to regulate migratory bird activities on tribal lands.

Energy Supply, Distribution, or Use (Executive Order 13211)

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 addressing regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, and use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. Because this proposed rule only affects the listing of protected species in the United States, it is not a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866, and does not significantly affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

References Cited

A complete list of all references cited is available upon request (see FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT above).

List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 10

Exports, Fish, Imports, Law enforcement, Plants, Transportation, Wildlife.

Proposed Regulation Promulgation

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, we propose to amend title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as follows:

PART 10—[AMENDED]

1. The authority citation for part 10 continues to read as follows:


2. Revise § 10.13 to read as follows:

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) Legal authority for this list. The legal authorities for this list are the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA; 16 U.S.C. 703–712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a–742j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:


(2) Mexico: Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended;

(3) Japan: Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their
chapter, cover most aspects of the
found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this
terms of the MBTA. These regulations,
protected by regulations that enforce the
is to inform the public of the species
Their Environment, November 19, 1976,
of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning
Convention between the
Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T.
(a) What species are protected as
migratory birds? Species protected as
migratory birds are listed in two formats
to suit the varying needs of the user:
Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1)
of this section and taxonomically in
paragraph (c)(2) of this section.
Taxonomy and nomenclature generally
follow the 7th edition of the American
Ornithologists’ Union’s Check-list of
North American birds (1998, as
amended through 2010). For species not
covered by the AOU Check-list, we
generally follow The Clements Checklist
of Birds of the World (Clements 2007).
(1) Alphabetical listing. Species are
listed alphabetically by common
(English) group names, with the
scientific name of each species
followed by the 7th edition of the American
Taxonomy and nomenclature generally
follow the 7th edition of the American
Ornithologists’ Union’s Check-list of
North American birds (1998, as
amended through 2010). For species not
treated by the AOU Check-list, we
generally follow The Clements Checklist
of Birds of the World (Clements 2007).

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
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CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, Numenius tahitensis
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Far Eastern, Numenius madagascariensis
Little, Numenius minutus
Long-billed, Numenius americanus
DICKCISSEL, Spiza americana
DIPPER, American, Cinclus mexicanus
DOTTEREL, Eurasian, Charadrius morinellus
DOLI-EO, Inca, Columbina inca
Mourning, Zenaida macroura
White-tipped, Leptotila verreauxi
White-winged, Zenaida asiatica
Zeniida, Zenaida aurita
DOVEKIE, Alle alle
DOWTCHER, Long-billed, Limnodromus scolopaceus
Small-billed, Limnodromus griseus
DUCK, American Black, Anas rubripes
Eastern Spot-billed, Anas zonorhyncha
Falcated, Anas falcata
Harlequin, Numenius 'aurantioatrocristatus
Hawaiian, Anas wyvilliana
Laysan, Anas laysanensis
Long-tailed, Clangula hyemalis
Masked, Nomonyx dominicus
Mottled, Anas fulvigula
Muscovy, Cairina moschata
Pacific Black, Anas superciliosa
Ring-necked, Aythyia collaris
Ruddy, Oxyura jamaicensis
Tufted, Aythyia fuligula
Wood, Aix sponsa
DUNLIN, Calidris alpina
EAGLE, Bald, Haliaeetus leucocephalus
Golden, Aquila chrysaetos
White-tailed, Haliaeetus albicilla
EGRET, Cattle, Bubulcus ibis
Chinese, Egretta eulophotes
Great, Ardea alba
Intermediate, Mesophoyx intermedius
Little, Egretta garzetta
Reddish, Egretta rufescens
Snowy, Egretta thula
EIDER, Common, Somateria mollissima
King, Somateria spectabilis
Spectacled, Somateria fischeri
Steller’s, Polysticta stelleri
ELABA, Caribbean, Eudocimus albus
Greenish, Myiopagis viridicata
White-crested, Eudocimus albigular
EMERALD, Puerto Rican, Chlorostilbon maugaeus
EUPHONIA, Antillean, Euphonia musica
FALCON, Aplomado, Falco femoralis
Peregrine, Falco peregrinus
Prairie, Falco mexicanus
Red-footed, Falco vespertinus
FIELDFARE, Turdus pilaris
FINCH, Cassin’s, Carpodacus cassini
House, Carpodacus mexicanus
Laysan, Telespiza cantans
Nihoa, Telespiza ultima
Purple, Carpodacus purpureus
FLAMINGO, American, Phoenicopterus ruber
FLICKER, Gilded, Colaptes chrysoides
Northern, Colaptes auratus
FLYCATCHER, Acadian, Empidonax virescens
Alder, Empidonax alnorum
Ash-throated, Myiarchus cinerascens
Asian Brown, Muscicapa daururica
Brown-crested, Myiarchus tyrannulus
Buff-breasted, Empidonax fulvifrons
Cordilleran, Empidonax occidentalis
Crowned Slaty, Empidonous atriantioatrocristatus
Dark-sided, Muscicapa sibirica
Dusky, Empidonax oberholseri
Dusky-capped, Myiarchus tuberculifer
Fork-tailed, Tyrannus savana
Gray, Empidonax whiteii
Gray-streaked, Muscicapa griseispectabilis
Great Crested, Myiarchus cinerius
Hammond’s, Empidonax hammondii
La Sagá’s, Myiarchus sagae
Least, Empidonax minimus
Mugimaki, Myiarchus sagrae
Nutting’s, Myiarchus nuttingi
Olive-sided, Contopus cooperi
Pacific-slope, Empidonax difficilis
Piratic, Legatus leucophalus
Puerto Rican, Myiarchus antillarum
Scissor-tailed, Tyrannus forficatus
Social, Myiozetetes similis
Spotted, Muscicapa striata
Sulphur-bellied, Myiodynastes luteiventris
Taiga, Ficedula albicilla
Tufted, Mitrephanes phaeocercus
Variegated, Empidonous varius
Vermilion, Pyrocephalus rubinus
Willow, Empidonax traillii
Yellow-bellied, Empidonax flaviventris
FOREST-FALCON, Collared, Microsturnus minutus
FRIGATEBIRD, Great, Fregata minor
Lesser, Fregata ariel
Magnificent, Fregata magnificens
FROG-HAWK, Gray, Accipiter soloensis
FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, Ptilinopus porphyraceus
FULMAR, Northern, Fulmarus glacialis
GADWALL, Anas strepera
GALLINULE, Azure, Porphyrio chlorolophus
Purple, Porphyrio martinica
GANNET, Northern, Morus bassanus
GARGANEY, Anas querquedula
GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, Polioptila nigriceps
Black-tailed, Polioptila melanura
Blue-gray, Polioptila caerulea
California, Polioptila californica
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Black-tailed, Limosa limosa
Hudsonian, Limosa haemastica
Marbled, Limosa fedoa
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European, Pluvialis apricaria
Pacific, Pluvialis fulva
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Common, Bucephala clangula
GOLDFINCH, American, Spinus tristis
Lawrence’s, Spinus lawrencei
Lesser, Spinus psaltria
GOOSE, Barnacle, Branta leucopsis
Canada, Branta canadensis (including Cackling, Branta hutchinsii
Emperor, Chen canagica
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Hawaiian, Branta sandvicensis
Lesser White-fronted, Anser erythropus
Ross’s, Chen rossii
Snow, Chen caerulescens
GOSHAWK, Northern, Accipiter gentilis
GRACKE, Boat-tailed, Quiscalus major
Common, Quiscalus quiscula
Great-tailed, Quiscalus mexicanus
Greater Antillean, Quiscalus niger
GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff’s, Locustella ochotensis
GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, Tiaris bicolor
Yellow-faced, Tiaris olivaceus
GREBE, Clark’s, Aechmophorus clarkii
Eared, Podiceps nigricollis
Horned, Podiceps auritus
Least, Tachybaptus dominicus
Pied-billed, Podilymbus podiceps
Red-necked, Podiceps grisegena
Western, Aechmophorus occidentalis
GREENFINCH, Oriental, Chloris sinica
GREENSHANK, Common, Tringa nebularia
Nordmann’s, Tringa guttifer
GROSBEAK, Black-headed, Pheucticus melanocephalus
Blue, Passerina caerulea
Crimson-shouldered, Rhodosphaenus celaeno
Evening, Coccothraustes vespertinus
Pine, Pinicola enucleator
Rose-breasted, Pheucticus ludovicianus
Yellow, Pheucticus chrysopoeplus
GROUND-DOVE, Common, Columbina passerina
Friendly, Gallicolumba stalleri
Ruddy, Columbina talpacoti
White-throated, Gallicolumba xanthoura
GUILLEMOT, Black, Cepphus grylle
Pigeon, Cepphus columba
GULL, Belcher’s, Larus belcheri
Black-headed, Chroicocephalus ridibundus
Black-tailed, Larus crassirostris
Bonaparte’s, Chroicocephalus philadelphica
California, Larus californicus
Franklin’s, Leucophaeus pipixcan
Glaucus, Larus hyperboreus
Glaucous-winged, Larus glaucescens
Gray-hooded, Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus
Great Black-backed, Larus marinus
Heermann’s, Larus heermanni
Herring, Larus argentatus
Iceland, Larus glaucaoides
Ivory, Pagophila eburnea
Kelp, Larus dominicanus
Laughing, Leucophaeus atricilla
Lesser Black-backed, Larus fuscus
Little, Hydrocoloeus minutus
Mew, Larus canus
Ring-billed, Larus delawarensis
Ross’s, Rhodostethia rosea
Sabine’s, Xema sabini
Slaty-backed, Larus schistisagus
Swallow-tailed, Creagrus furcatus
Thayer’s, Larus thayeri
Western, Larus occidentalis
Yellow-footed, Larus livens
Yellow-legged, Larus michahellis
GYRFALCON, Falco rusticolus
HARRIER, Northern, Circus cyaneus
HAWFINCH, Coccothraustes coccothraustes
HAWK, Broad-winged, Buteo platypterus
Cooper’s, Accipiter cooperii
Crane, Geranospiza caerulescens
Ferruginous, Buteo regalis
Gray, Buteo nasicus
Harris’s, Parabuteo unicinctus
Hawaiian, Buteo solitarius
Red-shouldered, Buteo lineatus
Red-tailed, Buteo jamaicensis
Roadside, Buteo magnirostris
Rough-legged, Buteo lagopus
Sharp-shinned, Accipiter striatus
Short-tailed, Buteo brachyurus
Swainson’s, Buteo swainsoni
White-tailed, Buteo albicollis
Zone-tailed, Buteo albonotatus
HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson’s, Cuculus fugax
HAWK-OWL, Brown, Ninox scutulata
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Great Blue, Ardea herodias
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Little Blue, Egretta caerulea
Tricolored, Egretta tricolor
HOBBY, Eurasian, Falco subbuteo
HOOPOE, Eurasian, Upupa epops
HUNCHBACK, Common, Delichon urbicut
HUMMINGBIRD, Allen’s, Selasphorus sasin
Anna’s, Calypte anna
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Berylline, Amazilia beryllina
Black-chinned, Archilochus alexandri
Blue-throated, Lampornis clemenciae
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Broad-tailed, Selasphorus platycercus
Buff-bellied, Amazilia yucatanensis
Bumble-throated, Anthracothorax cardamines
Calliope, Stellula calliope
Cinnamon, Amazilia rutila
Costa’s, Calypte costae
 Lucifer, Calothorax lucifer
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Violet-crowned, Amazilia violiceps
White-eared, Hylocharis leucotis
Xantus’s, Hylocharis xantusi
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White, Eudocimus albus
White-faced, Plegadis chihi
IIWI, Vestiaria coccinea
IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, Ducula pacifica
JABIRU, Jabiru mycteria
JACANA, Northern, Jacana spinosa
JAEGER, Long-tailed, Stercorarius longicaudus
Parasitic, Stercorarius parasiticus
Pomarine, Stercorarius pomarinus
JAY, Blue, Cyanocitta cristata
Brown, Psilorhinus morio
Gray, Perisoreus canadensis
Green, Cyanocorax yncas
Mexican, Aphelocoma ultramarina
Pinyon, Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus
Steller’s, Cyanocitta stelleri
JUNCO, Dark-eyed, Junco hyemalis
Yellow-eyed, Junco phaeonotus
KAKAWHIE, Paroreomyza flamma
KAMAO, Myiastes myadestinus
KESTREL, American, Falco sparverius
Eurasian, Falco tinnunculus
KILLEDER, Charadrius vociferus
KINGBIRD, Cassin’s, Tyrannus vociferans
Couch’s, Tyrannus couchii
Eastern, Tyrannus tyrannus
Gray, Tyrannus dominicensis
Loggerhead, Tyrannus caudifasciatus
Thick-billed, Tyrannus crassirostris
Tropical, Tyrannus melancholicus
Western, Tyrannus verticalis
KINGFISHER, Belted, Megaceryle alcyon
Collared, Todiramphus chloris
Green, Chloroceryle americana
Micronesian, Todiramphus cinnamominus
Ringed, Megaceryle torquata
KINGLET, Golden-crowned, Regulus satrapa
Ruby-crowned, Regulus calendula
KISKADEE, Great, Pitangus sulphuratus
KITE, Black, Milvus migrans
Hawk-billed, Chondrohierax uncinatus
Mississippi, Ictinia mississippiensis
Snail, Rostrhamus sociabilis
Swallow-tailed, Elandonites forficatus
White-tailed, Elandus leucurus
KITTiwake, Black-legged, Rissa tridactyla
Red-legged, Rissa brevirostris
KNOT, Great, Calidris tenuirostris
Red-throated, Calidris canutus
LAPWING, Northern, Vanellus vanellus
LARK, Horned, Eremophila alpestris
Sky, Alauda arvensis
LEAF-WARBLER, Pallas’s, Phylloscopus proregulus
LIMPKIN, Aramus guarauna
LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, Coccyzus vieilloti
LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, Calcarius ornatus
Lapland, Calcarius lapponicus
McGown’s, Rynchophanes mcgownii
Smith’s, Calcarius pictus
LOON, Arctic, Gavia arctica
Common, Gavia immer
Pacific, Gavia pacifica
Red-throated, Gavia stellata
Yellow-billed, Gavia adamsii
MACGIE, Black-billed, Pica hudsonia
Yellow-billed, Pica nuttallii
MALLARD, Anas platyrhynchos
MANGO, Antillean, Anaphalis dominicus
Green, Anaphalis viridis
Green-breasted, Anaphalis prevostii
MARTIN, Brown-chested, Progne tapera
Caribbean, Progne dominicensis
Cuban, Progne chrysaetos
Gray-breasted, Progne chalceya
Purple, Progne sabin
Southern, Progne subis
MEADOWLARK, Eastern, Sturnella magna
Western, Sturnella neglecta
MERNASER, Common, Mergus merganser
Hooded, Lophodytes cucullatus
Red-breasted, Mergus serrator
MERLIN, Falco columbarius
MILLERBIRD, Acrocephalus familiaris
MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, Minus gundlachii
Blue, Melanotis caerulescens
Northern, Minus polyglottos
MOORHEN, Common, Gallinula chloropus
MURRE, Common, Uria aalge
Thick-billed, Uria lomvia
MURRELET, Ancient, Synthliboramphus antiquus
Craveri’s, Synthliboramphus craveri
Kittlitz’s, Brachyramphus brevirostris
Long-billed, Brachyramphus perdix
Marbled, Brachyramphus marmoratus
Xantus’s, Synthliboramphus hypoleucus
NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, Hirundapus caudacutus
NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, Nycticorax nycticorax
Japanese, Gorsachius goisagi
Malayan, Gorsachius melanopogon
Yellow-crowned, Nyctanassa violacea
NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, Chordeiles gundlachii
Common, Chordeiles minor
Lesser, Chordeiles acutipennis
NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, Catharus mexicanus
Orange-billed, Catharus
aurantirostris
NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, Caprimulgus ridgwayi
Gray, Caprimulgus indicus
Puerto Rican, Caprimulgus noctitherus
NODDY, Black, Anous minutus
Blue-gray, Procelsterna cerulea
Brown, Anous stolidus
NUKUPUU, Hemignathus lucidus
NUTCRACKER, Clark’s, Nucifraga columbiana
NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, Sitta pusilla
Pygmy, Sitta pygmea
Red-breasted, Sitta canadensis
White-breasted, Sitta carolinensis
OLOMAO, Myadestes lanaiensis
OMAO, Myadestes obscurus
ORIOLE, Altamira, Icterus gularis
Audubon’s, Icterus graduacauda
Baltimore, Icterus galbula
Black-vented, Icterus wagleri
Bullock’s, Icterus bullockii
Hooded, Icterus cucullatus
Orchard, Icterus spurius
Puerto Rican, Icterus portoricicensis
Scott’s, Icterus parisorum
Streak-backed, Icterus pusitalus
OSPREY, Pandion haliaetus
OU, Psittirostra psittacea
OVENBIRD, Seiurus aurocapilla
OWL, Barn, Tyto alba
Barred, Strix varius
Boreal, Aegolius funereus
Burrowing, Athene cunicularia
Elf, Micrathene whitneyi
Flammanulated, Otus flammeolus
Great Gray, Strix nebulosa
Great Horned, Bubo virginianus
Long-eared, Asio otus
Mottled, Ciccaba virgata
Northern Hawk, Surnia ulula
Northern Saw-whet, Aegolius acadicus
Short-eared, Asio flammeus
Snowy, Bubo scandiacus
Spotted, Strix occidentalis
Stygian, Asio stygius
OYSTERCATCHER, American, Haematopus palliatus
Black, Haematopus bachmani
Eurasian, Haematopus ostralegus
PALLA, Loxizoides ballei
Palm-SWIFT, Antillean, Tachornis phoenicobia
PARROTRILL, Maui, Pseudonestor xanthophrys
PARULA, Northern, Parula americana
Tropical, Parula pictiayumi
PARUAQUE, Common, Nyctidromus albicollis
PELICAN, American White, Pelecanus erythrorhynchos
Brown, Pelecanus occidentalis
PETREL, Bermuda, Pterodroma cahow
Black, Pterodroma havanensis
Black-winged, Pterodroma nigripennis
Bonin, Pterodroma hyperborea
Bulver’s, Pterodroma bulverii
Cook’s, Pterodroma cookii
Gould’s, Pterodroma leucoptera
Great-winged, Pterodroma macroptera
Hawaiian, Pterodroma sandwichensis
Herald, Pterodroma arminjoniana
Jouanin’s, Bulveria fallax
Juan Fernandez, Pterodroma externa
Kermadec, Pterodroma neglecta
Mottled, Pterodroma inexpectata
Murphy’s, Pterodroma ultima
Parkinson’s, Procellaria parkinsoni
Phoenix, Pterodroma alba
Stejneger’s, Pterodroma longirostris
Tahiti, Pterodroma rostrata
White-necked, Pterodroma cervicalis
PEWEE, Cuban, Contopus caribaeus
Greater, Contopus pertinax
Hispaniolan, Contopus hispaniolensis
Lesser Antillean, Contopus latirostris
PHAINOPELA, Phainopepla nitens
PHALAROPES, Red, Phalaropus fulicarius
Red-necked, Phalaropus lobatus
Wilson’s, Phalaropus tricolor
PHOEBE, Black, Sayornis nigricans
Eastern, Sayornis phoebe
Say’s, Sayornis saya
PIGEON, Band-tailed, Patagioenas fasciata
Plain, Patagioenas inornata
Red-billed, Patagioenas flavirostris
Scaly-naped, Patagioenas squamosa
White-crowned, Patagioenas leucocephala
PINTAIL, Northern, Anas acuta
White-cheeked, Anas bahamensis
PIPET, American, Anthus rubescens
Olive-backed, Anthus hodgsoni
Pechora, Anthus gustavi
Red-throated, Anthus cervinus
Sprague’s, Anthus spraguei
Tree, Anthus trivialis
PLOVER, Black-bellied, Pluvialis squatarola
Collared, Charadrius collaris
Common Ringed, Charadrius hiaticula
Little Ringed, Charadrius dubius
Mountain, Charadrius montanus
Piping, Charadrius melodus
Semipalmated, Charadrius semipalmarum
Snowy, Charadrius alexandrinus
Wilson’s, Charadrius wilsonia
POCHARD, Baer’s, Aythya baeri
Common, Aythya ferina
POND-HERON, Chinese, Ardeola bacchus
POORWILL, Common, Phalaenoptilus nuttalii
POO-ULI, Melanoprosops phaeosoma
PUAIOHI, Myadestes palmeri
PUFFIN, Atlantic, Fratercula arctica
Horned, Fratercula corniculata
Tufted, Fratercula cirrhata
PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, Glaucidium brasilianum
Northern, Glaucidium gnomus
PYRRHULOXIA, Cardinalis sinuatus
QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, Geotrygon mystaceae
Key West, Geotrygon chryson
Ruddy, Geotrygon montana
QUETZÉL, Eared, Euphiletis neoxenus
RAIL, Black, Laterallus jamaicensis
Buff-banded, Gallirallus philippinensis
Clapper, Rallus longirostris
Guam, Gallirallus owstoni
King, Rallus elegans
Spotted, Pardalochlmaculatus
Virginia, Rallus limicola
Yellow, Coturnicops noveboracensis
RAVEN, Chihuahuan, Corvus cryptoleucus
Common, Corvus corax
RAZORBILL, Alca torda
REDHEAD, Aythya americana
REDDPOLL, Common, Acanthis flammea
Hoary, Acanthis hornemanni
REDSHANK, Spotted, Tringa erythropus
REDSTART, American, Serophaga rubicilla
Painted, Myioborus pictus
Slate-throated, Myioborus minutus
REED-WARBLER, Nightingale, Acrocephalus luscinius
REEF-EGRET, Pacific, Egretta sacra
REEF-HERON, Western, Egretta gularis
ROADRUNNER, Greater, Geococcyx californianus
ROBIN, American, Turdus migratorius
Rufous-backed, Turdus rufopallidus
Rufous-tailed, Luscinia sibilans
Siberian Blue, Luscinia cyane
ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, Monticola solitarius
ROSEFINCH, Common, Carpodacus erythrinus
ROSY-Finch, Black, Leucosticte atrata
Brown-capped, Leucosticte australis
Gray-crowned, Leucosticte tephroctis
RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, Luscinia calliope
RUFF, Philomachus pugnax
SANDERLING, Calidris alba
SANDPIPER, Baird’s, Calidris bairdii
Broad-billed, Limicola falcinellus
Buff-breasted, Tryngites subruficollis
Common, Actitis hypoleucos
Curlew, Calidris ferruginea
Green, Tringa ochropus
Least, Calidris minutilla
Marsh, Tringa stagnatilis
Pectoral, Calidris melanotos
Purple, Calidris maritima
Rock, Calidris ptilocnemis
Semipalmated, Calidris pusilla
Sharp-tailed, Calidris acuminata
Solitary, Tringa solitaria
Spoon-billed, Euryorhynchus pygmeus
Spotted, Actitis macularius
Stilt, Calidris himantopus
Terek, Xenus cinereus
Upland, Bartramia longicauda
Western, Calidris mauri
White-rumped, Calidris fuscicollis
Wood, Tringa glareola
SAND-PLOVER, Greater, Charadrius leschenaultii
Lesser, Charadrius mongolus
SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, Sphyrapicus ruber
Red-naped, Sphyrapicus nuchalis
Williamson’s, Sphyrapicus thyroideus
Yellow-bellied, Sphyrapicus varius
SCAUP, Greater, Aythya marila
Lesser, Aythya affinis
SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, Otus sunia
SCOTER, Black, Melanitta americana
Surf, Melanitta perspicillata
White-winged, Melanitta fusca
SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, Megascops asio
Puerto Rican, Megascops nudipes
Western, Megascops kennicottii
Whiskered, Megascops trichopsis
SCRUB-JAY, Florida, Aphelocoma coerulescens
Island, Aphelocoma insularis
Western, Aphelocoma californica
SEA-EAGLE, Steller’s, Haliaeetus glaucus
SEEDEATER, White-collared, Sporophila torquata
SHEARWATER, Audubon’s, Puffinus lherminieri
Black-vented, Puffinus opisthomelas
Buller’s, Puffinus bulleri
Cape Verde, Calonectris edwardsii
Christmas, Puffinus nativitatis
Cory’s, Calonectris diomedea
Flesh-footed, Puffinus carneipes
Great, Puffinus gravis
Little, Puffinus assimilis
Manx, Puffinus puffinus
Pink-footed, Puffinus creatopus
Short-tailed, Puffinus tenuirostris
Sooty, Puffinus griseus
Streaked, Calonectris leucomelas
Townsend’s, Puffinus auricularis
Wedge-tailed, Puffinus pacificus
SHOWELER, Northern, Anas clypeata
SHRIKE, Brown, Lanius cristatus
Loggerhead, Lanius ludovicianus
Northern, Lanius excubitor
SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, Sturnus cinereus
SISKIN, Eurasian, Spinus spinus
Pine, Spinus pinus
SKIMMER, Black, Rynchops niger
SKUA, Great, Stercorarius skua
South Polar, Stercorarius maccormickii
SMEW, Mergus albellus
SNipe, Common, Gallinago gallinago
Jack, Lymnocryptes minimus
Pin-tailed, Gallinago stenura
Swinhoe’s, Gallinago megala
Wilson’s, Gallinago delicata
SOLITAIRE, Townsend’s, Myiastelles townsendii
SORA, Porzana carolina
SPARROW, American Tree, Spizella arborea
Bachman’s, Passerella iliaca
Black-throated, Vesperornis maculata
Buller’s, Vesperornis canadensis
Hairy, Vesperornis intermedius
Ringed, Oceanodroma hornbyi
Swinhoee’s, Oceanodroma monorhis
Tristram’s, Oceanodroma tristrami
Wedge-rumped, Oceanodroma tethys
White-faced, Pelagodroma marina
White-bellied, Fregetta gracilis
Wilson’s, Oceanites oceanicus
SURFBIRD, Aphriza virgata
SWALLOW, Bahama, Tachycineta cyaneoviridis
Bank, Riparia riparia
Barn, Hirundo rustica
Cave, Petrochelidon fulva
Cliff, Petrochelidon pyrrhonota
Mangrove, Tachycineta albilinea
Northern Rough-winged, Stelgidopteryx serripennis
Tree, Tachycineta bicolor
Violet-green, Tachycineta thalassina
SWAMPHEN, Purple, Porphyrio porphyrio
SWAN, Trumpeter, Cygnus buccinator
Tundra, Cygnus columbianus
Whooper, Cygnus cygnus
SWIFT, Alpine, Apus melba
Black, Cypseloides niger
Chimney, Cheerynsia magica
Common, Apus apus
Fork-tailed, Apus pacificus
Short-tailed, Chaetura brachyura
Vaux’s, Chaetura vauii
White-collared, Streptoprocne zonaris
White-throated, Aeronautes saxatalis
SWIFTLET, Mariana, Aerodramus bartschi
White-rumped, Aerodramus spodiopygus
TANAGER, Flame-colored, Piranga bidentata
Hepatic, Piranga flava
Puerto Rican, Nesophasus specliferus
Scarlet, Piranga olivacea
Summer, Piranga rubra
Western, Piranga ludoviciana
TATTERLY, Gray-tailed, Tringa brevipes
Wandering, Tringa incana
TEAL, Baikal, Anas formosa
Blue-winged, Anas discors
Cinnamon, Anas cyanoptera
Green-winged, Anas crecca
TERN, Aleutian, Onychoptrion aleuticus
Arctic, Sterna paradisea
Black, Chlidonias niger
Black-naped, Sterna sumatrana
Bridled, Onychoprion anethetus
Caspian, Hydroprogne caspia
Common, Sterna hirundo
Elegant, Thalasseus elegans
Forster’s, Sterna forsteri
Gray-backed, Onychoprion lunatus
Great Crested, Thalasseus bergii
Gull-billed, Gelochelidon nilotica
Large-billed, Phaetusa simplex
Least, Sterna antillarum
Little, Sterna albifrons
Roseate, Sterna dougallii
Royal, Thalasseus maximus
Sandwich, Thalasseus sandvicensis
Sooty, Onychoprion fuscatus
Whiskered, Chlidonias hybrida
White, Gygis alba
White-winged, Chlidonias leucopterus

THRASHER, Bendire’s, Toxostoma bendirei
Brown, Toxostoma rufum
California, Toxostoma redivivum
Crissal, Toxostoma crissale

THRASHER, Bendire’s, Toxostoma bendirei

WAGTAIL, Citrine, Motacilla citreola
Eastern Yellow, Motacilla tschutschensis
Gray, Motacilla cinerea
White, Motacilla alba

WARBLER, Adelaide’s, Dendroica adelaidae
Arctic, Phylloscopus borealis
Bachman’s, Vermivora bachmani
Bay-breasted, Dendroica castanea
Black-and-white, Mniotilta varia
Black-throated Blue, Dendroica caerulescens
Black-throated Gray, Dendroica nigrescens
Black-throated Green, Dendroica virens
Blackburnian, Dendroica fusca
Blackpoll, Dendroica striata
Blue-winged, Vermivora cyanoptera
Canada, Wilsonia canadensis
Cape May, Dendroica tigrina
Cerulean, Dendroica cerulea
Chestnut-sided, Dendroica pensylvanica
Colina, Oreothlypis crissalis
Connecticut, Oporornis agilis
Crested-chested, Oreothlypis superciliaris

TITMOUSE, Black-crested, Baeolophus atricristatus
Bridled, Baeolophus wollweberi
Juniper, Baeolophus ridgwayi
Oak, Baeolophus inornatus
Tufted, Baeolophus bicolor

TITYRA, Masked, Tityra semifasciata

TOWHEE, Abert’s, Melozone aberti
California, Melozone crissalis
Canyon, Melozone fusca
Eastern, Pipilo erythrophthalmus
Green-tailed, Pipilo chlorurus
Spotted, Pipilo maculatus

TROGON, Elegant, Trogon elegans

TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, Phaethon aethereus
Red-tailed, Phaethon rubricauda
White-tailed, Phaethon lepturus

TURNSTONE, Black, Arenaria melanocephala
Ruddy, Arenaria interpres

TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, Streptopelia orientalis

VEERY, Catharus fuscescens
VERDIN, Auriparus flaviceps
VOLETEAR, Green, Colibri thalassinus

VIREO, Bell’s, Vireo bellii
Black-capped, Vireo atricapillus
Black-whiskered, Vireo altifrons
Blue-headed, Vireo solitarius
Cassin’s, Vireo cassini
Gray, Vireo vicinior
Hutton’s, Vireo huttoni
Philadelphia, Vireo philadelphicus
Plumbeous, Vireo plumbeus
Puerto Rican, Vireo latimeri
Red-eyed, Vireo olivaceus
Thick-billed, Vireo crassirostris
Warbling, Vireo gilvus
White-eyed, Vireo griseus
Yellow-green, Vireo flaviviridis
Yellow-throated, Vireo flavifrons

Yucatan, Vireo magister
VULTURE, Black, Coragyps atratus
Turkey, Cathartes aura

WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, Parkesia motacilla
Northern, Parkesia noveboracensis

WAXWING, Bohemian, Bombycilla garrulus

WEATHER, Northern, Oenanthe oenanthe

WHIMBREL, Numenius phaeopus
WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, Caprimulgus vociferus

VERDIN, Black-capped, Picoides auritus
American Three-toed, Picoides dorsalis
Arizona, Picoides arizonae
Black-backed, Picoides arcticus
Downy, Picoides pubescens
Gila, Melanerpes uropygialis
Golden-fronted, Melanerpes aurifrons
Great Spotted, Dendrocopos major

WOODCOCK, American, Scolopax minor

WOODPECKER, Acorn, Melanerpes formicivorus
American Three-toed, Picoides dorsalis
Arizona, Picoides arizonae
Black-backed, Picoides arcticus
Downy, Picoides pubescens
Gila, Melanerpes uropygialis
Golden-fronted, Melanerpes aurifrons
Great Spotted, Dendrocopos major

YELLOW, Dendroica petechia
Yellow-browed, Phylloscopus inornatus
Yellow-rumped, Dendroica coronata
Yellow-throated, Dendroica dominica

YOUNGBIRD, Black-throated, Dendroica nigrescens

YVON, American, Scolopax minor

ZANATE, Lark, Calandrella brunneneiceps
Canyon, Catherpes mexicanus
Carolina, Thryothorus ludovicianus
House, Troglodytes aedon
Marsh, Cistothorus palustris
Pacific, Troglodytes pacificus
Rock, Salpinctes obsoletus
Sedge, Cistothorus platensis
Sinaloa, Thryothorus sinaloa

Winter, Troglodytes hiemalis
Subfamily ANATINAE

Family ANATIDAE

Order ANSERIFORMES

WRENTIT, Chamaea fasciata
WRYNECK, Eurasian, Jynx torquilla
YELLOWLEGS, Greater, Tringa melanoleuca
Lesser, Tringa flavipes
YELLOWTHROAT, Common, Geothlypis trichas
Gray-crowned, Geothlypis poliocephala

(2) Taxonomic listing. Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE

Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Subfamily ANSERINAE

Anser fabalis, Taiga Bean-Goose
Anser serrirostris, Taiga Bean-Goose
Anser albirostris, Greater White-fronted Goose
Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose
Chen canagica, Emperor Goose
Chen caerulescens, Snow Goose
Chen rossii, Ross’s Goose
Branta bernicla, Brant
Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose
Branta canadensis, Canada Goose
(incumbens Branta hutchinsii, Cackling Goose)

Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose
Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan
Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan
Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan

Subfamily ANATINAE

Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck
Aix sponsa, Wood Duck
Anas strepera, Gadwall
Anas falcata, Falcated Duck
Anas penelope, Eurasian Wigeon
Anas americana, American Wigeon
Anas rubripes, American Black Duck
Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard
Anas fuligula, Mottled Duck
Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck
Anas saylansensis, Laysan Duck
Anas zonorhyncha, Eastern Spot-billed Duck
Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck
Anas discors, Blue-winged Teal
Anas cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal
Anas clypeata, Northern Shoveler
Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
Pintail
Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas querquedula, Gadwane
Anas formosa, Baikal Teal
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythyra valisineria, Canvasback
Aythyra americana, Redhead
Aythyra ferina, Common Pochard
Aythyra baeri, Baer’s Pochard
Aythyra collaris, Ring-necked Duck
Aythyra fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythyra marila, Greater Scaup
Aythyra affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller’s Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta fusca, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta americana, Black Scoter
Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna poliocephala

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross
Phoebastria immutabilis, Short-tailed Albatross
Phoebastria albatrus, Great-winged Petrel
Pterodroma macroptera, Great-winged Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy’s Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma cahorn, Bermuda Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma sandwicensis, Hawaiian Petrel
Pterodroma穴位, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook’s Petrel
Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger’s Petrel
Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel
Pterodroma leucoptera, Gould’s Petrel
Pterodroma rostrata, Tahiti Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer’s Petrel
Bulweria fallax, Jouanin’s Petrel
Procellaria parkinsoni, Parkinson’s Petrel
Calonectris leucomelas, Streaked Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea, Cory’s Shearwater
Calonectris alleni, Cape Verde Shearwater
Puffinus creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater
Puffinus carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater
Puffinus gravis, Great Shearwater
Puffinus pacificus, Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus bulleri, Buller’s Shearwater
Puffinus griseus, Sooty Shearwater
Puffinus tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater
Puffinus auricularis, Townsend’s Shearwater
Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater
Puffinus heterinieri, Audubon’s Shearwater
Puffinus assimilis, Little Shearwater

Family HYDROBATIDAE

Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson’s Storm-Petrel
Phaethon aethereus, White-faced Storm-Petrel
Fregetta tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
American
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American

Family PELECANIDAE

Storn-Petrel
Nesofregatta fuliginosa, Polynesian
Storn-Petrel
Oceandroma furcata, Fork-tailed
Storn-Petrel
Oceandroma hornbyi, Ringed Storm-Petrel
Oceandroma monorhis, Swinhoe’s
Storn-Petrel
Oceandroma leucorhoa, Leach’s
Storm-Petrel
Oceandroma homochroa, Ashy
Storm-Petrel
Oceandroma castro, Band-rumped
Storm-Petrel
Oceandroma tetys, Wedge-rumped
Storm-Petrel
Oceandroma matsudaiarae, Matsuda’s
Storm-Petrel
Oceandroma melania, Black Storm-Petrel
Oceandroma tristrami, Tristram’s
Storm-Petrel
Oceandroma microsoma, Least
Storm-Petrel
Order PHAETHONTIFORMES

Family PHAETHONTIDAE

Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed
Tropicbird
Phaethon aetherus, Red-billed
Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed
Tropicbird
Order CICONIIFORMES

Family CICONIDAE

Fregata magnificens, Magnificent
Frigatebird
Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird
Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird

Family SULIDAE

Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby
Sula nebouxii, Blue-footed Booby
Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby
Sula sula, Red-footed Booby
Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet

Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt’s
Cormorant
Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic
Cormorant
Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested
Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant
Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced
Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic
Cormorant
Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little
Pied Cormorant

Family ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family PELECANIDAE

Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown
Pelican

Family ARDEIDAE

Botaurus lentiginosus, American
Bittern
Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern
Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenck’s
Bittern
Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern
Ardea heodias, Great Blue Heron
Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron
Ardea alba, Great Egret
Mesopophyx intermedia, Intermediate
Egret
Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret
Egretta garzetta, Little Egret
Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Egret
Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron
Egretta thula, Snowy Egret
Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron
Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron
Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret
Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret
Ardea pacifica, Chinese Pond-Heron
Butorides virescens, Green Heron
Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned
Night-Heron
Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned
Night-Heron
Gorsachius goisagi, Japanese Night-
Heron
Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan
Night-Heron

Family CATHARTIDAE

Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture
Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture
Gymnogyps californianus, California
Condor

Family PANDIONIDAE

Pandion haliaetus, Osprey

Family ACCIPITRIDAE

Chondropterus uncinatus, Hook-
billed Kite
Elanus forficatus, Swallow-tailed
Kite
Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite
Rosthamus sociabilis, Snail Kite
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi
Kite
Milvus migrans, Black Kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle
Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed
Eagle
Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller’s Sea-
Eagle
Circus cyaneus, Northern Harrier
Accipiter soloensis, Gray Frog-Hawk

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family FALCONIDAE

Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco rusticolus, Red-footed Falcon
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon
Falco liquidus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon

Order GRUIFORMES

Family RALLIDAE

Porphyrio martinica, Buff-banded
Rail
Porzana carolina, Virginia Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crane
Porzana flaviventer, Yellow-breasted
Crane
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crane
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple
Swamphen
Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio flavipennis, Azure Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common
Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica aloi, Hawaiian Coot

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family ACIPIRIIDAE

Accipiter gularis, Japanese
Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned
Hawk
Accipiter cooperi, Cooper’s Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Geranospiza caeruleus, Crane
Hawk
Buteo mansa lorrainus, Common
Black-Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris’s Hawk
Buteo magnirostris, Red-shafted Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged
Hawk
Buteo nichitus, Gray Hawk
Buteo brachyrus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson’s Hawk
Buteo albigularis, White-tailed
Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle

Order PAPTACROMES

Family MUSCITURINAE

Microstur seioe, Collared
Forest-Falcon

Subfamily CARACARINAE

Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara

Family FALCONIDAE

Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco rusticolus, Red-footed Falcon
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon
Falco liquidus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon

Order GRUIFORMES

Family RALLIDAE

Porphyrio martinica, Buff-banded
Rail
Porzana carolina, Virginia Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crane
Porzana flaviventer, Yellow-breasted
Crane
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crane
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple
Swamphen
Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio flavipennis, Azure Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common
Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica aloi, Hawaiian Coot

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family ACIPIRIIDAE

Accipiter gularis, Japanese
Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned
Hawk
Accipiter cooperi, Cooper’s Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Geranospiza caeruleus, Crane
Hawk
Buteo mansa lorrainus, Common
Black-Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris’s Hawk
Buteo magnirostris, Red-shafted Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged
Hawk
Buteo nichitus, Gray Hawk
Buteo brachyrus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson’s Hawk
Buteo albigularis, White-tailed
Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle

Order PAPTACROMES

Family MUSCITURINAE

Microstur seioe, Collared
Forest-Falcon

Subfamily CARACARINAE

Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara

Family FALCONIDAE

Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco rusticolus, Red-footed Falcon
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon
Falco liquidus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon

Order GRUIFORMES

Family RALLIDAE

Porphyrio martinica, Buff-banded
Rail
Porzana carolina, Virginia Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crane
Porzana flaviventer, Yellow-breasted
Crane
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crane
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple
Swamphen
Porphyrio martina, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio flavipennis, Azure Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common
Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica aloi, Hawaiian Coot
Family ARAMIDAE

Anas guarauna, Limpkin

Family GRUIIDAE

Grus canadensis, Sandhill Crane
Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family CHARADRIIDAE

Subfamily VANELLINAE

Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing
Subfamily CHARADRIINAE

Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis apricaria, European Golden-Plover
Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover
Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Snowy Plover
Charadrius wilsonii, Wilson’s Plover
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel

Family HAEMATOPODIDAE

Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher
Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE

Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt
Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet

Family JACANIDAE

Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana

Family SCOLOPACIDAE

Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE

Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper
Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper
Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper
Tringa ochropus, Green Sandpiper
Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper
Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler
Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler
Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank
Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs

Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank
Tringa guttifer, Nordmann’s Greenshank
Tringa semipalmata, Willet
Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs
Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper
Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper
Barytria longicauda, Marsh Sandpiper
Numenius minutus, Little Curlew
Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew
Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel
Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew
Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew
Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew
Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew
Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit
Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit
Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone
Arenaria canachinus, Black Turnstone
Aphriza virgata, Surfbird
Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot
Calidris canutus, Red Knot
Calidris alba, Sanderling
Calidris pusilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Baird’s Sandpiper
Calidris nuchalis, Least Curlew
Calidris melba, Dunlin
Calidris minuta, Little Stint
Calidris temminckii, Temminck’s Stint
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint
Calidris minuta, Least Sandpiper
Calidris pusilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris nuchalis, Least Curlew
Calidris nuchalis, Least Curlew
Calidris pusilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris alba, Sanderling
Calidris pusilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris nuchalis, Least Curlew
Phalaropus fulicarius, Wilson’s Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicaria, Red Phalarope

Family LARIDAE

Subfamily LARINÆ

Creagrus furcatus, Swallow-tailed Gull
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake
Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull
Xema sabini, Sabine’s Gull
Chroicocephalus philadelphia, Bonaparte’s Gull
Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus, Gray-headed Gull
Chroicocephalus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull
Hydrocoloeus minutus, Little Gull
Rhodostethia rosea, Ross’s Gull
Leucophaeus atricilla, Laughing Gull
Leucophaeus pipixcan, Franklin’s Gull
Larus belcheri, Belcher’s Gull
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull
Larus heermanni, Heermann’s Gull
Larus canus, Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull
Larus thayeri, Thayer’s Gull
Larus glauceces, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus glauc hectic, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull

Subfamily STERNINÆ

Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy
Anous minutus, Black Noddy
Procellaria cerulea, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern
Onychoprion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern
Sternula albifrons, Little Tern
Sternula antillarum, Least Tern
Phaetusa simplex, Large-billed Tern
Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern
Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family ALCIDAE

Order STERCORARIIDAE

Family RYNCHOPINAE

Order STRIGIDAE

Family TYTONIDAE

Subfamily CHORDEILINAE

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family CAPRIMULGIDAE

Subfamily CHORDARIDAE

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family CUCULIDAE

Order APODIFORMES

Family APODIDAE

Order CYPSELOIDINAE

Order CHAETURIDAE

Family STRIGIDAE

Order CRYLORHYNCHIDAE

Order TROCHILIDAE

Order TROCHILIFORMES

Order PASSERIFORMES

Order ANSITALES

Family COLUMBIDAE

Family LEUCOSIDAE

Family LAMPIRIDAE

Family NODORHYNCHIDAE

Family STREPTOPRATIDAE

Family TROCHILIDAE

Family TROCHILIDAE

Family TROCHILIDAE
Mango

Anthraxothorax viridis, Green Mango
Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
Orthorhyncus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald
Cyananthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird
Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
Hylocharis xantusii, Xantus’s Hummingbird
Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
Amazilia violiceps, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
Lampornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Hummingbird
Eugenes fulgens, Magnificent Hummingbird
Helianthus constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat
Calliphlox elegyna, Bahama Woodstar
Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Archilochus alexandr, Black-chinned Hummingbird
Calyptra anna, Anna’s Hummingbird
Calyptra costae, Costa’s Hummingbird
Stelis callipe, Calliope Hummingbird
Atthis heliosa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird
Selasphorus sasin, Allen’s Hummingbird
Order TROGONIFORMES
Family TROGONIDAE
Subfamily TROGONINAE
Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon
Euphilaos nicoxenus, Eared Quetzel
Order UPUPIDAE
Family UPUPIDAE
Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe
Order CORACIIFORMES
Family ACLediniae
Subfamily HALCYONINAE
Todiramphus cinnamominus, Micronesian Kingfisher
Todiramphus chloris, Collared Kingfisher
Subfamily CERYLINAE
Megaceryle torquata, Ringed Kingfisher
Megaceryle alcony, Belted Kingfisher
Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher
Order PICIFORMES
Family PICIDAE
Subfamily JYNGINAE
Jynx torquilla, Eurasian Wryneck
Subfamily PICINAE
Melanerpes lewis, Lewis’s Woodpecker
Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker
Melanerpes erythrcephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker
Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker
Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker
Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker
Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson’s Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker
Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
Picoides scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
Picoides nuttallii, Nuttall’s Woodpecker
Picoides pubescens, Downy Woodpecker
Picoides villosus, Hairy Woodpecker
Picoides arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
Picoides borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Picoides albolarvatus, White-headed Woodpecker
Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker
Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker
Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker
Order PASSERIFORMES
Family TYRANNIDAE
Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher
Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting’s Flycatcher
Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus sagrae, La Saga’s Flycatcher
Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher
Pitangus sulphuras, Great Kiskadee
Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher
Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
Leiurus xerampheles, Piratic Flycatcher
Empidonax varius, Variegated Flycatcher
Empidonax aurantiocristatus, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher
Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird
Tyrannus couchii, Couch’s Kingbird
Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin’s Kingbird
Tyrannus verticalis, Thick-billed Kingbird
Tyrannus verticalis, Western Kingbird
Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird
Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird

23444 Federal Register / Vol. 76, No. 80 / Tuesday, April 26, 2011 / Proposed Rules
Kingbird
Tyrrannus caudifasciatus, Loggerhead
Kingbird
Tyrrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Tyrrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher
Pachyrhamphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard
Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra
Family LANIIDAE
Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike
Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike
Lanius excubitor, Northern Shrike
Family VIREONIDAE
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, Green Jay
Brown Jay
Gray Jay
Vireo magister, Yucatan Vireo
Black-whiskered Vireo
Vireo altiloquus, Yellow-green Vireo
Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo atricapillus, Black-capped Vireo
Vireo inaequalis, Green Vireo
Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo
Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo
Vireo crassirostris, Thick-billed Vireo
Vireo latimeri, Puerto Rican Vireo
Vireo bellii, Bell’s Vireo
Vireo atricapillus, Black-capped Vireo
Vireo vicinior, Gray Vireo
Vireo solitarius, Cassin’s Vireo
Vireo cassinii, Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo vicinis, Sinaloa Vireo
Vireo solitarius, Cassin’s Vireo
Vireo huttoni, Hutton’s Vireo
Vireo dives, Warbling Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo
Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo
Vireo solitarius, Cassin’s Vireo
Vireo cassinii, Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo vicinis, Sinaloa Vireo
Thryothorus sinaloa, Sinaloa Wren
Canyon Wren
Catherpes mexicanus, Rock Wren
Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren
Catherpes mexicanus, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee
Poecile miles, Kinglet
Poecile cyanescens, Gray-capped Chickadee
Poecile sclateri, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile rufescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonicus, Boreal Chickadee
Poecile carolinensis, Black-capped Chickadee
Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay
Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay
Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay
Aphelocoma coerulescens, Florida Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma insularis, Island Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma californica, Western Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma ultramarina, Mexican Jay
Aphelocoma ultramarina, Mexican Jay
Nucifraga columbiana, Clark’s Nutcracker
Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie
Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie
Corvus kubaryi, Pica nuttalli, Black-billed Magpie
Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow
Corvus brachyrhynchos, American Crow
Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow
Corvus leucognaphalus, White-necked Crow
Corvus imparatus, Tamaulipas Crow
Corvus ossifragus, Fish Crow
Corvus hawaiiensis, Hawaiian Crow
Corvus cryptoleucus, Chihuahuan Jay
Corvus corax, Common Raven
Family ALAUDIDAE
Alauda arvensis, Skylark
Eremophila alpestris, Horned Lark
Family HIRUNDINIDAE
Subfamily HIRUNDININAE
Progne subis, Purple Martin
Progne cryptoleuca, Cuban Martin
Progne dominicensis, Caribbean Martin
Progne chalybea, Gray-breasted Martin
Progne elegans, Southern Martin
Progne tapera, Brown-chested Martin
Tachycineta bicolor, Tree Swallow
Tachycineta albilinea, Mangrove Swallow
Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow
Tachycineta cyaneoventris, Bahama Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Riparia riparia, Bank Swallow
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Cliff Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva, Cave Swallow
Hirundo rustica, Barn Swallow
Delichon urbicum, Common House-Martin
Family PARIDAE
Poecile carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee
Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee
Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile rufescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus, Gray-breasted Titmouse
Baeolophus belli, Brown Titmouse
Baeolophus tricolor, White-throated Titmouse
Baeolophus belli, Brown Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus, Gray-breasted Titmouse
Family REMIZIDAE
Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin
Family AEGITHALIDAE
Luscinia svecica, Bluethroat
Luscinia sibirica, Siberian Thrush
Luscinia sibilatrix, Wood Warbler
Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler
Phylloscopus pryrrocephalus, Siberian Red Warbler
Phylloscopus citrinus, Yellow-browed Warbler
Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler
Family SITTIDAE
Sitta carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee
Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch
Sitta nivalis, White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta nivalis, White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch
Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren
Thryomanes bewickii, Bewick’s Wren
Trogodytes aedon, House Wren
Trogodytes pacificus, Pacific Wren
Trogodytes hiemalis, Winter Wren
Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren
Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren
Family POLIOPTILIDAE
Polioptila caerulea, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
Polioptila californica, California Gnatcatcher
Polioptila velox, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
Polioptila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher
Family CINCILLIDAE
Cinclodes mexicanus, American Dipper
Family REGULIDAE
Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet
Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE
Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler
Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Wood Warbler
Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler
Phylloscopus pryrrocephalus, Siberian Red Warbler
Family SIALIDAE
Sialia currucu, Lesser Whitethroat
Sialia currucu, Lesser Whitethroat
Sialia currucu, Lesser Whitethroat
Family TURDIDAE
Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock-Thrush
Luscinia sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin
Luscinia sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin
Luscinia sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin
Luscinia sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin
Luscinia sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin
Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian
Accenter

Family MOTACILLIDAE
Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern
Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spraguei, Sprague’s Pipit

Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian
Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar
Waxwing

Family PTILOGONATIDAE
Ptihogonyx cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla

Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive
Warbler

Family CALCARIIDAE
Calcarius laponicus, Lapland
Longspur
Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared
Longspur
Calcarius pictus, Smith’s Longspur
Rhynchophanes maccowni, McCown’s
Longspur
Plectrophanes nivalis, Snow Bunting
Plectrophanes hyperboreus, McKay’s
Bunting

Family PARULIDAE
Vermivora bachmani, Bachman’s
Warbler
Vermivora cyanoptera, Blue-winged
Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-
winged Warbler
Oreothlypis peregrina, Tennessee
Warbler
Oreothlypis celata, Orange-crowned
Warbler
Oreothlypis ruficapillus, Nashville
Warbler
Oreothlypis virginiensis, Virginia’s
Warbler
Oreothlypis crissalis, Colima Warbler
Oreothlypis luciae, Lucy’s Warbler
Oreothlypis superciliosa, Crescent-
chested Warbler
Parula americana, Northern Parula
Parula pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Dendroica petechia, Yellow Warbler
Dendroica pensylvanica, Chestnut-
sided Warbler
Dendroica magnolia, Magnolia
Warbler
Dendroica tigrina, Cape May Warbler
Dendroica caerulescens, Black-
throated Blue Warbler
Dendroica coronata, Yellow-rumped
Warbler
Dendroica nigrescens, Black-throated
Gray Warbler
Dendroica chrysoparia, Golden-
cheeked Warbler
Dendroica virens, Black-throated
Green Warbler
Dendroica townsendi, Townsend’s
Warbler
Dendroica occidentalis, Hermit
Warbler
Dendroica fusca, Blackburnian
Warbler
Dendroica dominica, Yellow-throated
Warbler
Dendroica graciae, Grace’s Warbler
Dendroica adelaidea, Adelaide’s
Warbler
Dendroica pinus, Pine Warbler
Dendroica kirtlandii, Kirtland’s
Warbler
Dendroica discolor, Prairie Warbler
Dendroica palmarum, Palm Warbler
Dendroica castanea, Bay-breasted
Warbler
Dendroica striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Dendroica cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Dendroica angelae, Elfin-woods
Warbler
Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white
Warbler
Setophaga ruticilla, American
Redstart
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary
Warbler
Helmitheros vermivorum, Worm-
eating Warbler
Limonothlypis swainsonii, Swainson’s
Warbler
Seiurus auropalliatus, Ovenbird
Parkesia noveboracensis, Northern
Waterthrush
Parkesia motacilla, Louisiana
Waterthrush
Oporornis formosus, Kentucky
Warbler
Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Oporornis philadelphia, Mourning
Warbler
Oporornis olivaceus, MacGillivray’s
Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common
Yellowthroat
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-
crowned Yellowthroat
Wilsonia citrina, Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla, Wilson’s Warbler
Wilsonia canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced
Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus minimus, Slate-throated
Redstart
Euthlypis lachrymosa, Fan-tailed
Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-
crowned Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped
Warbler
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat
Family THRAUPIDAE
Melospiza lincolnii, Lincoln's Song Sparrow
Melospiza melodia, Fox Sparrow
Passerella iliaca, Seaside Sparrow
Ammodramus caudacutus, Saltmarsh Sparrow
Ammodramus maritimus, Seaside Sparrow
Passerellus iliaca, Fox Sparrow
Melospiza melodia, Song Sparrow
Melospiza lincolnii, Lincoln's Sparrow
Sporobola torquata, White-collared Seedeater
Tiaris olivaceus, Yellow-faced Grassquit
Tiaris bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit
Loxigilla portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch
Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Western Spindalis Sparrow
Hemignathus ellisianus, Kauai Amakihi
Hemignathus kauaiensis, Hawaii Amakihi
Hemignathus virens, Hawaii Amakihi
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Amakihi
Psittirostra psittacea, Mauritius Amakihi
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Oriental Greenfinch
Pheucticus ludovicianus, Common Redpoll
Pheucticus chrysopeplus, Yellow-breasted Bunting
Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting
Emberiza pallasi, Pallas's Bunting
Emberiza schoeniclus, Reed Bunting
Family CARDINALIDAE
Piranga flavescens, Hepatic Tanager
Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager
Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager
Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager
Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager
Rhodotorula celata, Crimson-collared Grosbeak
Cardinalis cardinalis, Northern Cardinal
Cardinalis sinuatus, Pyrrhuloxia
Pheucticus chrysopeplus, Yellow Grosbeak
Pheucticus ludovicianus, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Pheucticus melanocephalus, Black-headed Grosbeak
Cyaniomus pallidus, Blue Bunting
Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak
Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting
Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting
Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting
Spiza americana, Dickcissel
Family ITÉRÉIDAE
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Icterus portoricensis, Puerto Rican Oriole
Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole
Icterus spurrius, Orchard Oriole
Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole
Icterus pusillus, Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole
Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole
Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole
Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole
Family FRINGILLIDAE
Subfamily FRINGILLINAE
Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling
Subfamily EUPHONIINAE
Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia
Subfamily CARDUELINAE
Leucosticte tephrocotis, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Cardacopus erythrinus, Common Rosefinch
Cardacopus purpureus, Purple Finch
Cardacopus cassini, Cassin's Finch
Cardacopus mexicanus, House Finch
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill
Acanthis flamma, Common Redpoll
Acanthis hornemannii, Hoary Redpoll
Spinus spinus, Eurasian Siskin
Spinus pinus, Pine Siskin
Spinus psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Spinus lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch
Spinus tristis, American Goldfinch
Chloris sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Pyrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch
Subfamily DREPTANIDINAE
Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Psitirostra psitacea, Ou
Looxioidea ballelli, Palila
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill
Hemignathus virens, Hawaii Amakihi
Hemignathus flavus, Oahu Amakihi
Hemignathus kauaensis, Kauai Amakihi
Hemignathus ellisi, Greater Amakihi
Akialoa
Hemignathus lucidus, Nukupuu
Hemignathus munroi, Akiapolaau
Magumma parva, Anianiau
Oreomystis bairdi, Akikiki
Oreomystis mana, Hawaii Creeper
Paroreomyza maculata, Oahu
Alauahio
Paroreomyza flammea, Kakawahie
Paroreomyza montana, Maui
Alauahio
Loxops caeruleirostris, Akekee
Loxops coccineus, Akopa
Vestiaria coccinea, liwi
Palmeria dolei, Akohekohe
Himatione sanguinea, Apapane
Melamprosops phaeosoma, Poo-uli

PART 21—[AMENDED]

3. The authority citation for part 21 is revised to read as follows:


§ 21.3 [Amended]

4. Amend § 21.3, the definition of “Raptor”, by adding the words “the Order Accipitriformes,” immediately before the words “the Order Falconiformes”.

Dated: April 6, 2011.
Will Shafroth,
Acting Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

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