Thursday,
August 24, 2006

Part III

Department of the Interior

Fish and Wildlife Service

50 CFR Part 10
General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds; Proposed Rule
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Fish and Wildlife Service
50 CFR Part 10
RIN 1018–AB72

General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Proposed rule.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, propose to revise the List of Migratory Birds by adding numerous species and removing numerous species. Reasons for the proposed changes to the list include correcting previous mistakes including misspellings, adding species based on new evidence of occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories, removing species no longer known to occur within the United States, and changing names based on new taxonomy. The net increase of 140 species (152 added and 12 removed) brings to 972 the total number of species protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA). We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, expedition, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for regulatory purposes.

DATES: Submit comments on or before October 23, 2006.

ADDRESSES: Submit your comments on this proposal in one of the following ways:

(1) By postal mail to Chief, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 4401 North Fairfax Drive, Mail Stop 4107, Arlington, VA 22203.

(2) By hand-delivery to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Migratory Bird Management, 4501 North Fairfax Drive, Room 4000, Arlington, VA 22203. You can also examine materials available for public inspection at this address;

(3) By fax to (703) 358–2272; or

(4) By e-mail to mbtabirdlist@fws.gov.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: John L. Trapp, (703) 358–1714.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

What Statutory Authority Does the Service Have for This Rulemaking?

We have statutory authority and responsibility for enforcing the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) (16 U.S.C. 703–711), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 712), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a–j). The MBTA implements treaties between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) Canada: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, United States-Great Britain (on behalf of Canada), 39 Stat. 1702, T.S. No. 628;

(2) Mexico: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, United States-United Mexican States (=Mexico), 50 Stat. 1311, T.S. No. 912;

(3) Japan: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, United States-Japan, 25 U.S.T. 3329, T.I.A.S. No. 7990; and


What Is the Purpose of This Rulemaking?

Our purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations implementing the MBTA. These regulations are found in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 10, 20, and 21. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, expedition, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for regulatory purposes.

Why Is This Amendment to the List of Migratory Birds Necessary?

The proposed amendment is needed to: (1) Add 2 species covered by the Japanese and Russian treaties that were mistakenly omitted from previous lists; (2) add 26 species of accidental or casual occurrence documented prior to April 1985, but not included in prior lists; (3) add 60 species based on new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States since April 1985; (4) add 27 species that occur naturally in the United States only in the Pacific island territories of American Samoa, Baker and Howland Islands, Guam, or the Northern Mariana Islands; (5) add 37 species newly recognized as a result of taxonomic changes; (6) remove 11 species not known to occur within the boundaries of the United States; (7) remove 1 species that is now treated as a subspecies; (8) change the common (English) names of 47 species to conform with accepted usage; (9) change the scientific names of 64 species to conform with accepted usage; (10) change the common and scientific names of 7 species to conform with accepted usage; (11) change the scientific names of 4 species in the alphabetical list to conform with accepted usage and to correct inconsistencies between the alphabetical and taxonomic lists; (12) correct errors in the common (English) name of 2 species; (13) correct errors in the scientific names of 3 species in the taxonomic list; and (14) change the status of 1 taxon from protected subspecies to non-protected species (due to lack of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories). In accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Act of 2004 (Pub. L. 108–447) (MBTRA), we also reaffirm our determination of March 15, 2005 (70 FR 12710), that the mute swan (Cygnus olor), which was never formally listed in 50 CFR 10.13 but was treated as protected by the MBTA since December 26, 2001, as the result of a court order (Hill v. Norton, 275 F.3d 98 (D.D.C. Cir. 2001)), is no longer afforded protection because it is nonnative and human-introduced. See Fund for Animals v. Norton, 374 F. Supp. 2d 91 (D.D.C. 2005) (denying injunction because of the clear language of the MBTRA), appeal pending.

The List of Migratory Birds (50 CFR 10.13) was last revised on April 5, 1985 (50 FR 13710). In a proposed rule published May 9, 1995 (60 FR 24866), we suggested updating the List of Migratory Birds by adding 20 species, removing 1 species, and revising the common (English) or scientific names of 23 previously listed species to conform to the most recent nomenclature. The proposed amendments were necessitated by five published supplements to the 6th (1983) edition of the American Ornithologists’ Union’s (AOU’s) Check-list of North American birds. Knowing that additional amendments would be necessary following the anticipated publication of a 7th edition of the Check-list, we elected to delay publication of a final rule until after the appearance of the revised Check-list. The 1995 proposed rule generated just two public comments, from the American Ornithologists’ Union and the Association of Scientific Collections. The comments of those organizations, mostly editorial in nature, are reflected in this document, as appropriate.

Following publication of the 7th edition of the Check-list in 1998, administrative workloads and staff shortages prevented work on a final rule
What Criteria Are Used To Identify Individual Species Protected by the MBTA?

A species qualifies for protection under the MBTA by meeting one or more of the following four criteria: (1) It (a) Belongs to a family or group of species named in the Canadian convention of 1916, as amended in 1996; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities. (2) It (a) Belongs to a family of group of species named in the Mexican convention of 1936, as amended in 1972; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities. (3) It is a species listed in the annex to the Japanese convention of 1972, as amended. (4) It is a species listed in the appendix to the Russian convention of 1976. In accordance with the MBTRA, we have not listed species whose occurrences in the United States are strictly the result of intentional human introduction(s).

How Do the Scientific Names Proposed Here Compare to Those That Appear in the Japanese and Russian Treaties?

The Japanese and Russian treaties list individual species of birds that are covered. For 37 of these species, the scientific (genus or species) name currently recognized by scientific authorities (AOU 1998, 1999; Monroe and Sibley 1993) differs from that which appears in the treaties. The following cross-reference provides a linkage between the scientific names used in this list and those that appear in the annex to the Japanese treaty and the appendix to the Russian treaty. The first name is the modern equivalent proposed here, and the second name is that which appears in one or both of the treaties. These changes modernize the regulatory list without revising either the Japanese or the Russian treaty (indicated by J and R, respectively):

- **Aethia psittacula** (Parakeet Auklet) is listed as Cyclorrhynchus psittacula (R);
- **Anas americana** (American Wigeon) is listed as Mareca americana (J);
- **Anas clypeata** (Northern Shoveler) is listed as Spatula clypeata (J);
- **Anas penelope** (Eurasian Wigeon) is listed as Mareca penelope (J);
- **Anous minutus** (Black Noddy) is listed as Anous tenuirostris (J);
- **Anthus rubescens** (American Pipit) is listed as Anthus spinolletta (J & R);
- **Branta bernicla** (Brant) incorporates Branta nigricans (R);
- **Calidris alba** (Sanderling) is listed as Crocethia alba (J);
- **Calidris subminuta** (Long-toed Stint) is listed as part of Calidris minuta (J);
- **Carduelis flammua** (Common Redpoll) is listed as Acanthis flammia (J);
- **Carduelis hornemanni** (Hoary Redpoll) is included as part of Carduelis flammia (J), and is listed as Acanthis hornemanni (R);
- **Charadrius morinellus** (Eurasian DOTTEREL) is listed as Eudromias morinellus (J & R);
- **Chen caerulescens** (Snow Goose) is listed as Anser caerulescens (J);
- **Chen canagica** (Emperor Goose) is listed as Anser canagicus (J), and **Philacte canagica** (R);
- **Cygnus columbianus** (Tundra Swan) incorporates Cygnus bewickii (R);
- **Egretta sacra** (Pacific Reef-Egret) is listed as Demigretta sacra (J);
- **Ficedula narcissina** (Narcissus Flycatcher) is listed as Muscicapa narcissina (J);
- **Fratercula cirrhata** (Tufted Puffin) is listed as Lunda cirrhata (J & R);
- **Gallinago gallinago** (Common Snipe) is listed as Capella gallinago (R);
- **Gallinago megala** (Swinhoe's Snipe) is listed as Capella megala (R);
- **Gallinago stenura** (Pin-tailed Snipe) is listed as Capella stenura (R);
- **Heteroscelus brevipes** (Gray-tailed Tattler) is included as part of Tringa incana (J);
- **Heteroscelus incanus** (Wandering Tattler) is listed as Tringa incana (J);
- **Luscinia calliope** (Siberian Rubythroat) is listed as Erithacus calliope (J);
- **Melanitta fusca** (White-winged Scoter) incorporates Melanitta deglandi (J);
- **Mergus albellus** (J & R);
- **Mergus undulatus** (Mottled Duck) is listed as Mareca americana (J);
- **Mergus merganser** (Black Kite) is listed as Milvus korschunum (R);
- **Mergus albellus** (Scaup) is listed as Mergus albellus (J & R);
- **Milvus migrans** (Black Kite) is listed as Milvus korschunum (R);
- **Numenius borealis** (Eskimo Curlew) is included as part of Numenius minutus (J);
- **Phalaropus lobatus** (Red-necked Phalarope) is listed as Lobipes lobatus (R);
- **Phoebastria albatrus** (Short-tailed Albatross) is listed as Diomeda albatrus (J & R);
Phoebastria immutabilis (Laysan Albatross) is listed as Diomedea immutabilis (J & R);
Phoebastria nigripes (Black-footed Albatross) is listed as Diomedea nigripes (J & R);
Pterodroma hypoolea (Bonin Petrel) is listed as Pterodroma leucotera (R);
Tachycineta bicolor (Tree Swallow) is listed as Iridoprocne bicolor (R); and
Turdis obscurus (Eyebrowed Thrush) is listed as Turdus pallidus (R).

**How Do the Proposed Changes Affect the List of Migratory Birds?**

The proposed amendments (152 additions, 12 removals, 118 name changes, and 9 corrections) will affect a grand total of 290 species and result in a net addition of 140 species to the List of Migratory Birds, increasing the species total from 832 to 972. Of the 140 species that we propose adding to the list, 37 were previously covered under the MBTA as subspecies of listed species. These amendments can be logically arranged in the following 14 categories:

1. Add two species that are included in the Appendix of the Russian treaty and in the Annex to the Japanese treaty, respectively; the omission of these species in previous lists was an oversight. These species also qualify for protection under the Canadian and Mexican treaties as members of the families Anatidae and Laridae, respectively:

   - Duck, Spot-billed, Anas poecilorhyncha;
   - and
   - Gull, Black-tailed, Larus crassirostris.

2. Add 26 species based on review and acceptance by AOU (prior to April 1985) of distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. These species belong to families covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties. They were excluded from the 1985 list because their occurrence was viewed as accidental or casual, a criterion no longer viewed as consistent with the MBTA or its underlying treaties. A species of accidental or casual occurrence is one whose normal range is far enough removed from the United States as to make regular occurrence unlikely or improbable (AOU 1983). For each species, we list the State(s) in which it has been recorded plus the relevant AOU publication(s):

   - Albatross, Wandering, Diomedea exulans—California (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Bunting, Blue, Cyanocompsa parellina—Louisiana, Texas (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Chaffinch, Common, Fringilla coelebs—Maine to Massachusetts (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Crane, Paint-billed, Neocrex erythropus—Louisiana, Texas (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Flycatcher, La Sagra’s, Myiarchus sagrae—Alabama, Florida (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Hawk, Roadside, Buteo magnirostris—Texas (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Mockingbird, Bahama, Mimus gundlachii—Florida (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Petrel, Black-winged, Pterodroma nigripennis—Hawaii (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Petrel, Jouanin’s, Bulweria fallax—Hawaii (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Pewee, Hispaniolan, Contopus hispaniolensis—Puerto Rico (AOU 1983, 1995, 1998);
   - Pipit, Tree, Anthus trivialis—Alaska (AOU 1982, 1983, 1995);
   - Rail, Spotted, Pardirallus maculatus—Pennsylvania, Texas (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Scops-Owl, Oriental, Otus sunia—Alaska (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Shearwater, Streaked, Calonecthis leucophalus—California (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);
   - Swift, Short-tailed, Chaetura brachyura—U.S. Virgin Islands (AOU 1983, 1998);
   - Vireo, Thick-billed, Vireo crassirostris—Florida (AOU 1983, 1998); and

3. Add 60 species based on review and acceptance by AOU (since April 1985) of new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. These species belong to families covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties and most are considered to be of accidental or casual occurrence. For each species, we list the State(s) in which it has been recorded plus the relevant AOU publication(s):

   - Albatross, Black-browed, Thalassarche melanophris—Virginia (AOU 2002);
   - Albatross, Light-mantled, Phoebetria palpebrata—California (AOU 1997, 1998);
   - Bluetail, Red-flanked, Tarsiger cyanurus—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998);
   - Bunting, Fine, Emberiza leucocephalos—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998);
   - Bunting, Yellow-breasted, Emberiza aureola—Alaska (AOU 1989, 1998);
   - Bunting, Yellow-throated, Emberiza elegans—Alaska (AOU 2000);
   - Carib, Purple-throated, Eulampis jugularis—U.S. Virgin Islands (AOU 1998);
   - Catbird, Black, Melanopitila gabriellari—Texas (AOU 1998);
   - Duck, Muscovy, Cairina moschata—Texas (AOU 1998);
   - Egret, Little, Egretta gargarzetta—Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Puerto Rico, Virginia (AOU 1998);
   - Elaenia, Greenish, Myiopagis viridicata—Texas (AOU 1989, 1998);
   - Flycatcher, Piratic, Legatus leucophalus—Florida, New Mexico, Texas (AOU 2002);
   - Flycatcher, Social, Myiopagetes similis—Texas (AOU 2006);
   - Flycatcher, Tufted, Mitrephanes pahoeae—Texas (AOU 1998);
   - Forest-Falcon, Collared, Mierastur semitorquatus—Texas (AOU 1998);
   - Frog-Hawk, Gray, Accipiter soloensis—Hawaii (AOU 1997, 1998);
   - Goose, Lesser White-fronted, Anser erythropus—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998);
   - Gull, Gray-hooded, Larus cirrocephalus—Florida (AOU 2002);
   - Gull, Kelp, Larus dominicanus—Louisiana, Maryland (AOU 2002);
   - Gull, Yellow-legged, Larus cachinnans—Maryland (AOU 1993, 1998);
   - Hawk, Crane, Geospiza caerulescens—Texas (AOU 1998);
   - Hobby, Eurasian, Falco subbuteo—Alaska (AOU 1985, 1995, 1998);
   - Hummingbird, Cinnamon, Amazilia rutila—Arizona, New Mexico (AOU 1998);
   - Hummingbird, Xantus’s, Hylocharis xantusi—California (AOU 1998);
   - Mango, Green-breasted, Anthracothorax prevostii—Texas (AOU 1998);
Mockingbird, Blue, Melanotis caerulescens—Arizona, Texas (AOU 1998);
Murrelet, Long-billed, Brachyramphus perdix—10 States (AOU 1997, 1998);
Nightengale-Thrush, Black-headed, Catharus mexicanus—Texas (AOU 2006);
Nightengale-Thrush, Orange-billed, Catharus aurantirostris—Texas (AOU 2002);
Owl, Mottled, Ciccaba virgata—Texas (AOU 1989, 1998);
Owl, Stygian, Asio stygius—Texas (AOU 2002);
Petrel, Bermuda, Pterodroma cahow
— Florida (AOU 2004);
Petrel, Collared, Charadrius collaris—Texas (AOU 1998);
Pond-Heron, Chinese, Ardeola bacchus—Alaska (AOU 2000);
Reef-Heron, Western, Egretta gularis—Massachusetts (AOU 1985, 1998);
Robin, Siberian Blue, Luscinia cyane—Alaska (AOU 1987, 1998);
Robin, White-throated, Turdus assimilis—Texas (AOU 1998);
Sandpiper, Green, Tringa ochropus—Alaska (AOU 1985, 1998);
Shearwater, Cape Verde, Calonectris edwardsii—North Carolina (AOU 2006);
Siskin, Eurasian, Carduelis spinus—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998);
Stonechat, Saxicola torquatus—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998, 2004);
Storm-Petrel, Black-bellied Fregatta tropica—North Carolina (AOU 2006);
Swallow, Mangrove, Tachycineta albilinea—Florida (AOU 2005);
Swift, Alpine, Apus melba—Puerto Rico (AOU 1998);
Tanager, Flame-colored, Piranga bidentata—Arizona, Texas (AOU 1987, 1998);
Tern, Great Crested, Thalasseus bergii—Hawaii (AOU 1991, 1998, 2006);
Tityra, Masked, Tityra semifasciata—Texas (AOU 1998);
Turtle-Dove, Oriental, Streptopelia orientalis—Alaska (AOU 1991, 1998);
Vireo, Yucatan, Vireo magister—Texas (AOU 1987, 1998);
Warbler, Crescent-chested, Parula superciliossa—Arizona (AOU 1987, 1998); and
(4) Add 27 species that belong to families covered by the Canadian and
Mexican treaties, but occur naturally in the United States only in the Pacific
island territories of American Samoa, Baker and Howland Islands, Guam, or
the Northern Mariana Islands (Pratt et al. 1987). We also list the territory or
territories in which each species is known to occur:
Bittern, Black, Ixobrychus flavidollis (Guam);
Cormorant, Little Pied, Phalacracorax melanoleucos (Northern Marianas);
Crake, Spotless, Porzana tabuenis (American Samoa);
Crow, Mariana, Corvus kubaryi (Guam, Northern Marianas);
Duck, Pacific Black, Anas superciliosa (American Samoa);
Fruit-Dove, Crimson-crowned, Ptilinopus porphyreus (American Samoa);
Fruit-Dove, Many-colored, Ptilinopus perouisi (American Samoa);
Fruit-Dove, Mariana, Ptilinopus roseicapilla (Guam, Northern Marianas);
Greenshank, Nordmann’s, Tringa guttifer (Guam);
Ground-Dove, Friendly, Gallicolumba staiir (American Samoa);
Ground-Dove, White-throated, Gallicolumba xanthornura (American Samoa);
Heron, Gray, Ardea cinerea (Northern Marianas);
Imperial-Pigeon, Pacific, Ducula pacifica (American Samoa);
Kingfisher, Collared, Todiramphus chloris (American Samoa, Northern Marianas);
Kingfisher, Micronesian, Todiramphus cinnamominus (Guam);
Oystercatcher, Eurasian, Haematopus ostralegus (Guam);
Petrel, Gould’s, Pterodroma leucotera (American Samoa);
Petrel, Phoenix, Pterodroma alba (Baker and Howland Islands);
Petrel, Tahiti, Pterodroma rostrata (American Samoa);
Rail, Buff-banded, Gallirallus philippensis (American Samoa);
Rail, Guam, Gallirallus owstoni (Guam);
Storm-Petrel, Matsudaira’s, Oenanorodia matsudaireae (Guam, Northern Marianas);
Storm-Petrel, Polyneisan, Nesofregata fuliginosa (American Samoa);
Storm-Petrel, White-bellied, Fregatta grallaria (American Samoa);
Swamphen, Purple, Porphyrio porphyrio (American Samoa);
Swiftlet, Mariana, Aerodramus bartshi (Guam, Northern Marianas); and
Swiftlet, White-rumped, Aerodramus spodiopygius (American Samoa).
(5) Add 37 species because of recent
taxonomic changes in which taxa
formerly treated as subspecies have
been determined to be distinct species.
Given that each of these species was
formerly treated as subspecies of a listed
species, these additions will not change
the protective status of any of these taxa,
only the names by which they are
known. In each case, we reference the
AOU publication(s) supporting the
change:
Coot, Hawaiian, Fulica alii (formerly
treated as subspecies of Fulica americana, American Coot) [AOU 1993, 1998];
Flicker, Gilded, Colaptes chrysoyrides
(formerly treated as subspecies of
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker)
[AOU 1995, 1998];
Flycatcher, Cordilleran, Empidonax occidentalis (formerly treated as
subspecies of Empidonax difficilis,
Western [=Pacific-slope] Flycatcher)
[AOU 1989, 1998];
Gnatcatcher, California, Polioptila californica (formerly treated as
subspecies of Polioptila melanura,
Black-tailed Gnatcatcher) [AOU 1989, 1998];
Golden-Plover, Pacific, Pluvialis fulva
(formerly treated as subspecies of
Pluvialis dominica, Lesser
Goose, Cackling, Branta hutchinsii
(formerly treated as subspecies of
Branta canadensis, Canada Goose)
[AOU 2004];
Grebe, Clark’s, Aechmophorus clarkii
(formerly treated as subspecies of
Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western
Grebe) [AOU 1985, 1998];
Heron, Green, Butorides virescens
(formerly treated as subspecies of
Butorides striatus, Green-backed
[=Striated] Heron) [AOU 1993, 1998];
Kamao, Myiastes myadestinus
(formerly treated as subspecies of
Phaeornis obscurus, Hawaiian Thrush
[=Omao]) [AOU 1985, 1998];
Kite, White-tailed, Elanus leucurus
(formerly treated as subspecies of
Elanus caeruleus, Black-shoerughed
Kite) [AOU 1983, 1993, 1998];
Loon, Pacific, Gavia pacifica (formerly
treated as subspecies of Gavia arctica,
Arctic Loon) [AOU 1985, 1998];
Magpie, Black-billed, Pica hudsonia
(formerly treated as subspecies of Pica
pica, Black-billed [=Eurasian] Magpie)
[AOU 2000];
Thrush, Bicknell
Spindalis, Puerto Rican, Spindalis
Sapsucker, Red-naped, Sphyrapicus
Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned, Leucosticte
Pipit, American, Anthus rubescens
Petrel, White-necked, Pterodroma
Oriole, Bullock’s, Icterus bullockii
Petrel, Hawaii, Pterodroma sandvicensis
Pipit, White-necked, Pterodroma
Pipit, Water, Anthus spinoletta
Pipit, American, Anthus rubescens

(7) Remove one former species that is
now treated as a subspecies:
Wagtail, Black-backed, Motacilla lugens
(lugens will remain protected as a
subspecies of Motacilla alba, White
Wagtail) [AOU 2005].

(8) Revise the common (English)
names of 47 species to conform to the
most recent nomenclatural treatment.
These revisions will not change the
protective status of any of these taxa,
only the names by which they are
known. In each case, we reference the
published source(s) for the name
change:
Barn-Owl, Common, Tyto alba, will be
changed to Owl, Barn (AOU 1989,
1998);
Bittern, Chinese, Ixobrychus sinensis,
will be changed to Bittern, Yellow
(AOU 1991, 1998);
Crow, Mexican, Corvus imparatus,
will be changed to Crow, Tamaulipas
(AOU 1997, 1998);
Curlew, Least, Numenius minutus,
will be changed to Curlew, Little
(AOU 1987, 1998);
Flycatcher, Gray-spotted, Muscicapa
griseistica, will be changed to
Flycatcher, Gray-streaked (AOU
2004);
Flycatcher, Western, Empidonax
difficils, will be changed to
Flycatcher, Pacific-slope (AOU
1989, 1998);
Golden-Plover, Lesser, Pluvialis
dominica, will be changed to Golden-
Plover, American (AOU 1993, 1998);
Goose, Ross’, Chen rossii, will be
changed to Goose, Ross’s (AOU
1998);
Gull, Common Black-headed, Larus
ridibundus, will be changed to Gull,
Black-headed (AOU 1995, 1998);
Gull, Ross’, Rhodostethia rosea, will
be changed to Gull, Ross’s (AOU
1998);
Hawk, Asiatic Sparrowhawk, Accipiter
gularis, will be changed to
Sparrowhawk, Japanese (Monroe
and Sibley 1993);
Hawk, Harris’s, Parabuteo unicinctus,
will be changed to Hawk, Harris’s
(AOU 1998);
Hawk-Owl, Northern, Surnia ulula,
will be changed to Owl, Northern
Hawk (AOU 1989, 1998);
Heron, Pacific Reef, Egretta sacra, will
be changed to Red-Egret, Pacific
(Monroe and Sibley 1993);
Hoopoe, Upupa epops, will be changed
to Hoopoe, Eurasian (AOU 1998).
Jay, Gray-breasted. Aphelocoma ultramarina, will be changed to Jay, Mexican (AOU 1995, 1998); Jay, Scrub. Aphelocoma coerulescens, will be changed to Scrub-Jay, Florida (AOU 1995, 1998); Kite, American Swallow-tailed, Elanoides forfatus, will be changed to Kite, Swallow-tailed (AOU 1995, 1998); Murrelet, Xantus’s, Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, will be changed to Murrelet, Xantus’s (AOU 1998); Nightjar, Jungle, Caprimulgus indicus, will be changed to Nightjar, Gray (AOU 2004); Oldsquaw, Clangula hyemalis, will be changed to Duck, Long-tailed (AOU 2000); Oriole, Black-cowled, Icterus domiceniscis, will be changed to Oriole, Greater Antillean (AOU 2000); Oriole, Northern, Icterus galbula, will be changed to Oriole, Baltimore (AOU 1995, 1998); Petrel, White-necked, Pterodroma externa, will be changed to Petrel, Juan Fernandez (AOU 1991, 1998); Plover, Great Sand, Charadrius leschenaultii, will be changed to Sand-Plover, Greater (AOU 2004); Plover, Mongolian, Charadrius mongolus, will be changed to Sand-Plover, Lesser (AOU 2004); Reed-Bunting, Common, Emberiza schoeniclus, will be changed to Bunting, Reed (AOU 1995, 1998); Reed-Bunting, Pallas’, Emberiza pallasi, will be changed to Bunting, Pallas’s (AOU 1995, 1998); Sandpiper, Spoon-billed, Euryornithynchus pygmeus, will be changed to Sandpiper, Spoon-billed (AOU 2004); Skylark, Eurasian, Alauda arvensis, will be changed to Lark, Sky (AOU 1995, 1998); Sparrow, Harris’, Zonotrichia querula, will be changed to Sparrow, Harris’s (AOU 1998); Sparrow, Sharp-tailed, Ammodramus caudacutus, will be changed to Sparrow, Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed (AOU 1995, 1998); Starling, Ashy. Sturnus cinereus, will be changed to Starling, White-cheeked (Monroe and Sibley 1993); Starling, Violet-backed. Sturnus philippensis, will be changed to Starling, Chestnut-cheeked (Monroe and Sibley 1993); Stint, Rufous-necked, Calidris ruficollis, will be changed to Stint, Red-necked (AOU 1995); Storm-Petrel, Sooty, Oceanodroma tristrami, will be changed to Storm-Petrel, Tristram’s (AOU 1989, 1998); Swift, Antillean Palm, Tachornis phoenicobia, will be changed to Palm-Swift, Antillean (AOU 1983, 1998); Tanager, Stripe-headed. Spindalis zena, will be changed to Spindalis, Western (AOU 2000); Teal, Falcated. Anas falcata, will be changed to Duck, Falcated (AOU 1997, 1998); Thrush, Eye-browed, Turdus obscurus, will be changed to Thrush, Eyebrowed (AOU 1989, 1998); Towhee, Brown, Pipilo fuscus, will be changed to Towhee, Canyon (AOU 1989, 1998); Towhee, Rufous-sided. Pipilo erythrophthalmus, will be changed to Towhee, Eastern (AOU 1995, 1998); Tree-Pipit, Olive, Anthus hodgsoni, will be changed to Pipit, Olive-backed (AOU 1995, 1998); Trogon, Eared, Euptilotis neoxenus, will be changed to Quetzel, Eared (AOU 2002); Vireo, Solitary, Vireo solitarius, will be changed to Vireo, Blue-headed (AOU 1997, 1998); Warbler, Elfin. Dendroica angela, will be changed to Warbler, Elfin-woods (AOU 1998); and Woodpecker, Lewis’, Melanerpes lewis, will be changed to Woodpecker, Lewis’s (AOU 1998). (9) Revise the scientific names of 64 species to conform to the most recent nomenclature treatment. These revisions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication(s) documenting the name change: Actitis macularia (Spotted Sandpiper) will be changed to Actitis macularius (AOU 2004); Ajaja ajaja (Roseate Spoonbill) will be changed to Platalea ajaja (AOU 2002); Amphisiza quinquestrata (Five-striped Sparrow) will be changed to Aimophila quinquestrata (AOU 1997, 1998); Casmerodius albus (Great Egret) will be changed to Ardea alba (AOU 1995, 1998); Catharacta maccormicki (South Polar Skua) will be changed to Stercorarius maccormicki (AOU 2000); Catharacta skua (Great Skua) will be changed to Stercorarius skua (AOU 2000); Catoptrophorus semipalmatus (Willet) will be changed to Tringa semipalmata (AOU 2006); Ceryle torquata (Ringed Kingfisher) will be changed to Ceryle torquatus (AOU 2004); Columba inornata (Plain Pigeon) will be changed to Patagioenas inornata (AOU 2003); Columba leucocephala (White-crowned Pigeon) will be changed to Patagioenas leucocephala (AOU 2003); Columba squamosa (Scaly-naped Pigeon) will be changed to Patagioenas squamosa (AOU 2003); Contopus borealis (Olive-sided Flycatcher) will be changed to Contopus cooperi (AOU 1997, 1998); Cuculus saturatus (Oriental Cuckoo) will be changed to Cuculus optatus (AOU 2006); Cyclorrhynchus psittaculata (Parakeet Auklet) will be changed to Aethia psittaculata (AOU 1997, 1998); Delichon urbica (Common House-Martin) will be changed to Delichon urbicum (AOU 2004); Diomedeas albatrus (Short-tailed Albatross) will be changed to Phoebastria albatrus (AOU 1997, 1998); Diomedeas chlororhynchos (Yellow-nosed Albatross) will be changed to Thalassarche chlororhynchos (AOU 1997, 1998); Diomedeas immutabilis (Laysan Albatross) will be changed to Phoebastria immutabilis (AOU 1997, 1998); Diomedeas nigripes (Black-footed Albatross) will be changed to Phoebastria nigripes (AOU 1997, 1998); Guiraca caerulea (Blue Grosbeak) will be changed to Passerina caerulea (AOU 2002); Heteroscels brevipes (Gray-tailed Tatller) will be changed to Tringa brevipes (AOU 2006); Heteroscels incanus (Wandering Tatller) will be changed to Tringa incana (AOU 2006); Helmitheros vermivora (Worm-eating Warbler) will be changed to Helmitheros vermivora (AOU 2004); Hirundo fulva (Cave Swallow) will be changed to Petrochelidon fulva (AOU 1997, 1998); Hirundo pyrrhonota (Cliff Swallow) will be changed to Petrochelidon pyrrhonota (AOU 1997, 1998); Muscicapa narcissina (Narcissus Flycatcher) will be changed to Ficedula narcissina (AOU 1991, 1998); Nesochen sandvicensis (Hawaiian Goose) will be changed to Branta sandvicensis (AOU 1993, 1998); Nycteola scandiaca (Snowy Owl) will be changed to Nyctea scandiaca (AOU 2003); Nycticorax goisagi (Japanese Night-Heron) will be changed to Gorsachius goisagi (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
Sterna anaethetus (Bridled Tern) will be changed to Sterna albifrons (Little Tern) will be changed to Sensa cobata (Bald Tern) will be changed to Sternula albifrons (Little Tern) will be changed to Sternula cappia (Caspian Tern) will be changed to Hydroprogen cappia (AOU 2006);
Sterna elegans (Elegant Tern) will be changed to Thalasseus elegans (AOU 2006);
Sterna fuscata (Sooty Tern) will be changed to Onychoprion fuscatus (AOU 2006);
Sterna lunata (Gray-backed Tern) will be changed to Onychoprion lunatus (AOU 2006);
Sterna maxima (Royal Tern) will be changed to Thalasseus maximus (AOU 2006);
Sterna nilotica (Gull-billed Tern) will be changed to Gelochelidon nilotica (AOU 2006);
Sterna sandvicensis (Sandwich Tern) will be changed to Thalasseus sandvicensis (AOU 2006);
Sula bassanus (Northern Gannet) will be changed to Morus bassanus (AOU 1989, 1998);
Tiaris olivacea (Yellow-faced Grassquit) will be changed to Tiaris olivaceus (AOU 2004) and
Toxostoma dorsale (Crisalis Thrasher) will be changed to Toxostoma crissale (AOU 1984, 1985, 1998).
(10) Revise the common (English) and scientific names of seven species to conform with the most recent nomenclature treatment. These revisions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the publication(s) supporting the name change:
Cormorant, Olivoaceous, Phalacrocorax olivaceus, will be changed to Cormorant, Neotropic, Phalacrocorax brasilianus (AOU 1991, 1998);
Egret, Plumed, Egretta intermedia, will be changed to Egret, Intermediate, Mesophoyx intermedia (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
Night-Heron, Malay, Nycticorax melanocephalus, will be changed to Night-Heron, Malay, Nycticorax melanocephalus (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
Thrush, Hawaiian, Pheoannus obscurus, will be changed to Omao, Myadestes obscurus (AOU 1985, 1998);
Thrush, Small Kauai, Pheoannus palmeri, will be changed to Puaiohi, Myadestes palmeri (AOU 1985, 1998);
Tit, Siberian, Poecile cinctus, will be changed to Poecile cinctus (AOU 1998, 2000); and
Titmouse, Plain, Poecile cinctus will be changed to Poecile cinctus (AOU 1998, 2000); and
Titmouse, Red-shouldered, Poecile gambeli will be changed to Poecile gambeli (AOU 1998, 2000);
(11) Revise incorrect or invalid scientific names of four species in the alphabetical list to reflect the most recent nomenclature treatment and to correct inconsistencies between the alphabetical and taxonomic lists:
Kittiwake, Black-legged, Larus tridactyla, will be changed to Rissa tridactyla (AOU 1998);
Kittiwake, Red-legged, Larus brevirostris, will be changed to Rissa brevirostris (AOU 1998);
Skimmer, Black, Rhynchops niger, will be changed to Rhynchops niger (AOU 1998); and
Thrush, Wood, Hylocichla minima, will be changed to Hylocichla mustelina (AOU 1998).
(12) Revise the common (English) name of two species in the alphabetical and taxonomic lists to correct misspellings:
Bittern, Schrenk’s, Ixobrychus eurhythmus, will be changed to Bittern, Schrenck’s (Monroe and Sibley 1993); and
Redstart, Slaty-throated, Myioborus miniatus, will be changed to Redstart, Slate-throated (AOU 1998).
(13) Revise the scientific names of three species in the taxonomic list to correct misspellings and inconsistencies between the alphabetical and taxonomic lists:
Sialis currucoides (Mountain Bluebird) will be changed to Sialia currucoides (AOU 1998);
Sialis mexicana (Western Bluebird) will be changed to Sialia mexicana (AOU 1998); and
Sialis sialis (Eastern Bluebird) will be changed to Sialia sialis (AOU 1998).
(14) Change the status of one taxon from protected subspecies to non-protected species (because there is no known natural occurrence of the newly recognized species in the United States or its territories). In accordance with the AOU (1998), the Barbary Falcon is currently treated as a subspecies (peregrinoid) of the Peregrine Falcon (Falco peregrinus) in 50 CFR 10.13. We propose deferring to the taxonomic treatment of Monroe and Sibley (1993) in recognizing F. peregrinus peregrinoid as a distinct species, Falco peregrinoides, the Barbary Falcon. This change will bring our treatment of this taxon into conformity with that adopted by the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna (CITES), thereby removing an inconsistency between the MBTA (50 CFR 10.13) and CITES (50 CFR 23.23) lists. This simple taxonomic change will not result in the addition or removal of any species from the list; Falco peregrinoides, a subspecies of the Peregrine Falcon, will be changed to Falco

pelegrinoides, Barbary Falcon (Monroe and Sibley 1993). (The newly recognized Barbary Falcon is not subject to the MBTA because its known geographic range lies entirely outside the political boundaries of the United States and its territories. This action will not change the legal status of any other subspecies of the Peregrine Falcon, all of which will continue to be protected under the MBTA.)

For ease of comparison, the proposed changes are summarized in the following table (numbers reference the categories treated above). Categories that involve name revisions (i.e., 9, 10, and 11) will require removal of the old name (left-hand column) and addition of the new name (right-hand column). To ensure that these two separate actions appear on the same line of the table, we employ brackets to identify old (removed) or new (added) names that are listed in correct alphabetical order elsewhere in the table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Removed (alphabetically)</th>
<th>Added (alphabetically)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Albatross, Black-footed, Diomedea nigripes (9)</td>
<td>Albatross, Black-browed, Thalassarche melanophris (3).</td>
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<td>Albatross, Laysan, Diomedea immutabilis (9)</td>
<td>Albatross, Black-footed, Phoebastria nigripes (9).</td>
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<td>Albatross, Short-tailed, Diomedea albatrus (9)</td>
<td>Albatross, Laysan, Phoebastria immutabilis (9).</td>
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<td>Albatross, Yellow-nosed, Diomedea chlororhynchos (9)</td>
<td>Albatross, Light-mantled, Phoebetria palpebrata (3).</td>
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<td>Albatross, Short-tailed, Phoebastria albatrus (9).</td>
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<td>[see Owl, Barn].</td>
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<td>Bittern, Yellow, Ixobrychus sinensis (8).</td>
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<td>Bittern, Schrenck's, Ixobrychus eurhythmus (12).</td>
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How Do the Changes Proposed Here Differ From Those Discussed in the 2001 Proposed Rule?

We propose adding another 85 species (88 species in the current proposed rule versus 3 species in the 2001 proposed rule) based on documented evidence of their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. We propose adding 28 species (28 versus 0) that belong to families covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties that occur naturally in the United States only in the Pacific island territories of American Samoa, Baker and Howland Islands, Guam, or the Northern Mariana Islands. We propose adding an additional 11 species (37 versus 26) because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as subspecies have been elevated to the status of full species. We propose removing an additional 11 species (12 versus 1) based on revised taxonomic treatments and new distributional information. We propose changing the common and/or scientific names of an additional 25 species (103 versus 78). We propose correcting errors in the common or scientific names of an additional 8 species (9 versus 1).

How Is the List of Migratory Birds Organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: alphabetically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species are listed by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the English group name. This format, which is similar to that used in modern telephone directories, will be most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format, which follows the sequence adopted by the AOU (1998, 2004), will be most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

What Species Are Not Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The MBTA does not apply to species that fall into any of the following three categories:

(1) Nonnative species introduced into the United States or its territories by means of intentional or unintentional human assistance that belong to families or groups covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian treaties, in accordance with the MBTRA. See 70 FR 12710 (March 15, 2005) for a partial list of nonnative human-introduced bird species in this category.

(2) Nonnative human-introduced species that belong to families or groups not covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian treaties, including Tinamidae (tinamous), Cracidae (chachalacas), Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, partridge, and turkeys), Turnicidae (buttonquails), Odontophoridae (New World quails), Pteroclididae (sandgrouse), Psittacidae (parrots), Rhamphastidae (toucans), Musophagidae (turacos), Bucerotidae (hornbills), Bucorvidae (ground-hornbills), Pycnonotidae (bulbuls), Pittidae (pittas), Irenidae (fairy-bluebirds), Timaliidae (wrentits), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), Sturnidae (starlings; except as listed in the Japanese treaty), Passeridae (Old World sparrows), Ploceidae (weavers), Estrildidae (estrildid finches), and numerous other families not currently represented in the United States or its territories.

(3) Native species that belong to families or groups represented in the United States, but which are not expressly mentioned by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian treaties, including the megapodiid families (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, partridge, and turkeys), Odontophoridae (New World quails), Burhinidae (thick-knees), Glareolidae (pratincoles), Psittacidae (parrots), Todidae (todies), Monarchidae (honeyeaters), Monarchidae (monarchs), Timaliidae (wrentits), Coerebidae (bananquits), and Drepanididae (hawaiian honeycreeper).
Does This Rule Comply With NEPA?

Given that the proposed revision of 50 CFR 10.13 is strictly administrative in nature and does not constitute a Federal action in the context of NEPA it is categorically excluded from further NEPA requirements, as provided by Department of the Interior Manual 516 DM 2, Appendix 1.10.

Does This Rule Comply With the Endangered Species Act?

Yes. Eighty of the species on the List of Migratory Birds are also designated as endangered or threatened in all or some portion of their U.S. range under provisions of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531, et seq.; see 50 CFR 17.11). No legal complications arise from the dual listing since the two lists are developed under separate authorities for different purposes. Because the proposed rule is strictly administrative in nature, it does not require ESA consultation.

Does This Rule Affect Energy Supplies, Distribution, or Use?

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 on regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, and use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. Because this rule is only making revisions to existing regulations that are strictly administrative in nature, it is not a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866 and is not expected to significantly impact energy supplies, distribution, and use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action, and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

Clarity of the Rule

Executive Order 12866 requires each agency to write regulations/Notices that are easy to understand. We invite your comments on how to make this proposed rule easier to understand, including answers to questions such as the following: (1) Are the requirements in the proposed rule clearly stated? (2) Does the proposed rule contain unnecessary technical language or jargon that interferes with the clarity? (3) Does the format of the proposed rule (grouping and order of sections, use of headings, paragraphing, etc.) aid or reduce its clarity? (4) Is the description of the proposed rule in the Supplementary Information section of the preamble helpful in understanding the proposed rule? (5) What else could we do to make the proposed rule easier to understand?

Send a copy of any comments that concern how we could make this proposed rule easier to understand to: Office of Regulatory Affairs, Department of the Interior, Room 7229, 1849 C Street NW., Washington, DC 20240. You may e-mail your comments to the following address: Execsec@ios.doi.gov.

What About Other Required Determinations?

Because the revision to the List of Migratory Birds merely re-describes the birds already protected by Federal treaties with Canada, Japan, Mexico, and Russia, we determined that this document does not have a significant economic effect on a substantial number of small entities under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq.).

This document has not been reviewed by the Office of Management and Budget under E.O. 12866. In accordance with the criteria in Executive Order 12866, this rule is not a significant regulatory action.

This rule is not a major rule under the terms of 5 U.S.C. 804(2), the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act.

The rule does not contain information collection requirements that must be approved by the Office of Management and Budget under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.).

We find and certify, in compliance with the requirements of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.), that the rule is not a significant regulatory action and will not impose a cost of $100 million or more in any given year on local or State government or private entities.

As noted above, the rule will not have sufficient federalism implications to warrant the preparation of a Federalism Assessment under Executive Order 13132.

We have determined that these regulations meet the applicable standards provided in Sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of Executive Order 12988 for civil justice reform.

This rule does not have significant takings implications for private property, as defined in Executive Order 12630. A takings implication assessment is not required because migratory birds are a Federally managed resource under laws implementing international treaties and are not personal property.

Regarding Government-to-Government relationships with Tribes (59 FR 22951) and Executive Order 13175, these revisions to existing regulations are purely administrative in nature. They will have no effect on Federally recognized Tribes or Tribal trust resources.

References Cited


We invite interested parties to submit written comments or suggestions regarding the draft revised list of migratory birds protected by the MBTA by any one of the means identified in the ADDRESSES section. Duplicate submissions are discouraged. The complete file for this notice will be available for public inspection during normal business hours, by appointment, at the location identified in the ADDRESSES section.

E-mail comments should be submitted as an ASCII file with “Revised List of Migratory Birds” in the subject line. Avoid the use of special characters and any form of encryption.

While all comments will be considered, we encourage reviewers to focus on the following questions:

(1) Do the five criteria used to identify individual species protected by the MBTA accurately reflect the language and intentions of the MBTA and the underlying conventions? If not, what changes would you recommend?

(2) Have we included any species that doesn’t meet any of the criteria for protection under the MBTA? Please be specific, and provide as much detail as possible.

(3) Have we omitted any species that should be protected by the MBTA because they meet one or more of the specified criteria? Following review and consideration of the comments, we will publish a final list in the Federal Register.
(c) What species are protected as migratory birds? Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists’ Union’s Check-list of North American birds (1998, as amended through 2004); for species not treated by the AOU Check-list, we follow Monroe and Sibley’s A World Checklist of Birds (1993).

(1) Alphabetical listing. Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name. It is possible that alphabetical listing by common group names may create confusion in those few instances in which the common (English) name of a species has changed. The species formerly known as the Falcated Teal, for example, is now known as the Falcated Duck. To prevent confusion, the alphabetical list has two entries for Falcated Duck: “DUCK, Falcated;” and “[TEAL, Falcated (see DUCK, Falcated)].” Other potential ambiguities are treated in the same way.

(2) Taxonomic listing. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists’ Union’s Check-list of North American birds (1998, as amended through 2004); for species not treated by the AOU Check-list, we follow Monroe and Sibley’s A World Checklist of Birds (1993).

The following birds are migratory and are protected under the Migratory Bird Treaty Act.

Least, Ixobrychus exilis
Schreken’s, Ixobrychus eurhythmus
Yellow, Ixobrychus sinensis
BLACK-HAWK, Common, Buteogallus anthracinus
BLACKBIRD, Brewer’s, Euphagus cyanocephalus
Red-winged, Agelaius phoeniceus
Rusty, Euphagus carolinus
Tawny-shouldered, Agelaius humeralis
Tricolored, Agelaius tricolor
Yellow-headed, Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus
Yellow-shouldered, Agelaius xanthomus
BLUEBIRD, Eastern, Sialia sialis
Mountain, Sialia currucoides
Western, Sialia mexicana
BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, Tarsiger cyanurus
BLUETHROAT, Luscinia svecica
BOBOLINK, Dolichonyx oryzivorus
BOOBY, Blue-footed, Sula nebouxii
Brown, Sula leucogaster
Masked, Sula dactylatra
Red-footed, Sula sula
BRAMLING, Fringilla montifringilla
BRANT, Branta bernicla
BUFFLEHEAD, Bucephala albeola
BULLFINCH, Euraian, Pyrrhula pyrrhula
Puerto Rican, Loxigilla portoricensis
BUNTING, Blue, Cyanocompsa parellina
Gray, Emberiza variabilis
Indigo, Passerina cyanea
Little, Emberiza pusilla
Lark, Calamospiza melanocorys
Lazuli, Passerina amoena
McKay’s, Plectrophenax hyperboreus
Painted, Passerina ciris
Pallas’s, Emberiza pallasi
Pine, Emberiza leucocephalos
Reed, Emberiza schoeniculus
Rustic, Emberiza rustica
Snow, Plectrophenax nivalis
Varied, Passerina versicolor
Yellow-breasted, Emberiza aureola
Yellow-throated, Emberiza elegans
BUSHTIT, Psaltriparus minimus
CANVASBACK, Aythya valisineria
CARACARA, Crested, Caracara cheriway
CARDINAL, Northern, Cardinalis cardinalis
CARIB, Green-throated, Eulampis holosericeus
Purple-throated, Eulampis jugularis
CATBIRD, Black, Melanoptila glabrirostris
Gray, Dumetella carolinensis
CHAFFINCH, Common, Fringilla coelebs
CHAT, Yellow-breasted, Icteris virens
CHICKADEE, Black-capped, Poecile atricapillus
Boreal, Poecile hudsonica
Carolina, Poecile carolinensis
Chestnut-backed, Poecile rufescens
Gray-headed, Poecile cincta
Mexican, Poecile sclateri
Mountain, Poecile gambeli
CHUCK-WILL’S-WIDOW, Caprimulgus carolinensis
CONDOR, California, Gymnogyps californianus
COT, American, Fulica americana
Caribbean, Fulica caribaea
Eurasian, Fulica atra
Hawaiian, Fulica alai
CORMORANT, Brandt’s, Phalacrocorax penicillatus
Double-crested, Phalacrocorax auritus
Great, Phalacrocorax carbo
Little Pied, Phalacrocorax melanoleucos
Neotropic, Phalacrocorax brasilianus
[Olive-veined (see Neotropic)]
Pelagic, Phalacrocorax pelagicus
Red-faced, Phalacrocorax urile
COWBIRD, Bronzed, Molothrus aeneus
Brown-headed, Molothrus ater
Shiny, Molothrus bonariensis
CRANE, Corn, Crex crex
Paint-billed, Neocrex erythrops
Spotless, Porzana tabuenjis
Yellow-breasted, Porzana flaviventer
CRANE, Common, Grus grus
Sandhill, Grus canadensis
Whooping, Grus americana
CREEPER, Brown, Certhia americana
CROSSBILL, Red, Loxia curvirostra
White-winged, Loxia leucoptera
CROW, American, Corvus brachyrhynchos
Fish, Corvus ossifragus
Hawaiian, Corvus hawaiiensis
Marina, Corvus kubaryi
[Mexican (see Tamaulipas)]
Northwestern, Corvus caurinus
Tamaulipas, Corvus imparatus
White-necked, Corvus leucognaphalus
CUCKOO, Black-billed, Coccyzus erythropthalmus
Common, Cuculus canorus
Mangrove, Coccyzus minor
Oriental, Cuculus opatus
Yellow-billed, Coccyzus americanus
CURLLEW, Bristle-thighed, Numenius tahitiensis
Eschmey, Numenius borealis
Eurasian, Numenius arquata
Far Eastern, Numenius madagascariensis
[Least (see Little)]
Little, Numenius minutus
Long-billed, Numenius americanus
DICKISSEL, Spiza americana
DIPPER, American, Cinclus mexicanus
DOTTEREL, Euraian, Charadrius morinellus
DOVE, Inca, Columbina inca
Mourning, Zenaida macroura
White-tipped, Leptotila verreauxi
White-winged, Zenaida asiatica
Zeniada, Zenaida aurita

[Chinese (see Yellow)]
DOVEKIE, Alle alle
DOWITCHER, Long-billed, Limnodromus scolopacoides
Short-billed, Limnodromus griseus
DUCK, American Black, Anas rubripes
Falcated, Anas falcata
Harlequin, Histrionicus histrionicus
Hawaiian, Anas wyvilliana
Laysan, Anas laysanensis
Long-tailed, Clangula hyemalis
Masked, Nomonyx dominicus
Mottled, Anas fulvigula
Muscovy, Cairina moschata
Pacific Black, Anas superciliosa
Ring-necked, Aythya collaris
Ruddy, Oxyura jamaicensis
Spot-billed, Anas poecilorhyncha
Tufted, Aythya fuligula
Wood, Aix sponsa
DUNLIN, Calidris alpina
EAGLE, Bald, Haliaeetus leucocephalus
Golden, Aquila chrysaetos
White-tailed, Haliaeetus albicilla
EGRET, Cattle, Ardea alba
Great, Ardea alba
Intermediate, Mesophoyx intermedia
Little, Egretta garzetta
[Plumed (see Intermediate)]
Reddish, Egretta rufescens
Snowy, Egretta thula
EIDER, Common, Somateria mollissima
King, Somateria spectabilis
Spectacled, Somateria fischeri
Steller’s, Polysticta stelleri
ELAENIA, Caribbean, Elaenia martinica
Greenish, Myiopagis viridicata
EMERALD, Puerto Rican, Chlorostilbon maugaeus
EUPHONIA, Antillean, Euphonia musica
FALCON, Aplomado, Falco femoralis
Pereregrine, Falco peregrinus
Prairie, Falco mexicanus
FIELDFARE, Turdus pilaris
FINCH, Cassin’s, Carpodacus cassini
House, Carpodacus mexicanus
Purple, Carpodacus purpureus
[Rosy (see Rosy FINCH)]
FLAMINGO, Greater, Phoenicopterus ruber
FLICKER, Gilded, Colaptes chrysoides
Northern, Colaptes auratus
FLYCATCHER, Acadian, Empidonax virescens
Alder, Empidonax alnorum
Ash-throated, Myiarchus cinerascens
Brown-crested, Myiarchus tyrannulus
Buff-breasted, Empidonax fulvigro
Cordilleran, Empidonax occidentalis
Dusky, Empidonax oberholseri
Dusky-capped, Myiarchus tuberculifer
Fork-tailed, Tyrannus savana
Gray, Empidonax wrightii
[Gray-spotted (see Gray-streaked)]
Gray-streaked, Muscicapa griseisticta
Great Crested, Myiarchus cinerinus
Hammond’s, Empidonax hammondii
La Sagra’s, Myiarchus sagrei
Least, Empidonax minimus
Narcissus, Ficedula narcissina
Nutting’s, Myiarchus nuttingi
Olive-sided, Contopus cooperi
Pacific-slope, Empidonax difficilis
Piratic, Legatus leucophalus
Puerto Rican, Myiarchus antillarum
Scissor-tailed, Tyrannus forficatus
Social, Myiornis similis
Sulphur-bellied, Myiodynastes juteiventer
Tufted, Mitrephanes phaeocercus
Variegated, Empidonax varius
Vermilion, Pyrocephalus rubinix
[Western (see Cordilleran and Pacific-slope)]
Willow, Empidonax traillii
Yellow-bellied, Empidonax flaviventris
FOREST-FALCON, Collared, Micrastur semitorquatus
FRIGATEBIRD, Great, Fregata minor
Lesser, Fregata ariel
Magnificent, Fregata magnificens
FROG-HAWK, Gray, Accipiter soloensis
FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, Ptilinopus porphyraceus
Many-colored, Ptilinopus peroussi
Mariana, Ptilinopus roseicapilla
FULMAR, Northern, Fulmarus glacialis
GADWALL, Anas strepera
GALLINULE, Azure, Porphyrio fluororespis
Purple, Porphyrio martinica
GANNET, Northern, Morus bassanus
GARGANEY, Anas querquedula
GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, Polioptila nigriceps
Black-tailed, Polioptila melanura
Blue-gray, Polioptila caerulea
California, Polioptila californica
GODWIT, Bar-tailed, Limosa lapponica
Black-tailed, Limosa limosa
Hudsonian, Limosa haemastica
Marbled, Limosa fedoa
GOLDEN-POVER, American, Pluvialis dominica
[Lesser (see American)]
Pacific, Pluvialis fulva
GOLDEN EYE, Barrow’s, Bucephala islandica
Common, Bucephala clangula
GOLDENFISH, American, Carduelis tristis
Lawrence’s, Carduelis lawrencei
Lesser, Carduelis psaltria
GOOSE, Barnacle, Branta leucopsis
Bean, Anser fabalis
Cackling, Branta hutchinsii
Canada, Branta canadensis
Emperor, Chen canagica
Greater White-fronted, Anser albifrons
Hawaiian, Branta sandvicensis
Lesser White-fronted, Anser erythropus
Ross’s, Chen rossii
Snow, Chen caerulescens
GOSHAWK, Northern, Accipiter gentilis
GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, Quiscalus major
Common, Quiscalus quiscula
Great-tailed, Quiscalus mexicanus
Greater Antillean, Quiscalus niger
GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Dendroica\textasteriskcentered
Middendorff’s, Locustella ochotenensis
GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, Tiaris bicolor
Yellow-faced, Tiaris olivaceus
GREBE, Clark’s, Aechmophorus clarkii
Eared, Podiceps nigricollis
Horned, Podiceps auritus
Least, Tachybaptus dominicus
Pied-billed, Podilymbus podiceps
Red-necked, Podiceps grisegena
Western, Aechmophorus occidentalis
GREENFINCH, Oriental, Carduelis sinica
GREENSHANK, Common, Tringa nebularia
Nordmann’s, Tringa guttifer
GROSBEAK, Black-headed, Pheucticus melanocephalus
Blue, Passerina caerulea
Crimson-collared, Rhodotherus celanea
Evening, Coccothraustes vespertinus
Pine, Pinicola enucleator
Rose-breasted, Pheucticus ludovicianus
Yellow, Pheucticus chrysopis
GROUND-DOVE, Common, Columbina passerina
Friendly, Gallicolumba stria
Ruddy, Columbina talpacoti
White-throated, Gallicolumba xanthoura
GUILLIEMOT, Black, Cepphus grylle
Pigeon, Cepphus columba
GULL, Belcher’s, Larus belcheri
Black-headed, Larus ridibundus
Black-tailed, Larus crassirostris
Bonaparte’s, Larus philadelphia
California, Larus californicus
[Common Black-headed (see Black-headed)]
Franklin’s, Larus pipixcan
Glaucous, Larus hyperboreus
Glaucous-winged, Larus glaucus
Gray-bounded, Larus cirrocephalus
Great Black-backed, Larus marinus
Heermann’s, Larus heermanni
Herring, Larus argentatus
Iceland, Larus glaucescens
Ivory, Pagophila eburnea
Kelp, Larus dominicanus
Laughing, Larus atricilla
Lesser Black-backed, Larus fuscus
Little, Larus minutus
Mew, Larus canus
Ring-billed, Larus delawarensis
Ross’s, Rhodostethia rosea
Sabine’s, Xema sabini
Slaty-backed, Larus schistisagus
Thayer’s, Larus thayeri
Western, Larus occidentalis
Yellow-footed, Larus livens
Yellow-legged, Larus cachinnans
GYRFALCON, Falco rusticolus
HARRIER, Northern, Circus cyaneus
HAWFINCH, Coccothraustes coccothraustes
Audubon’s, Icterus graduacauda
Baltimore, Icterus galbula
[Black-cowled (see Greater Antillean)]
Black-vented, Icterus agilis
Bullock’s, Icterus bullockii
Greater Antillean, Icterus dominicensis
Hooded, Icterus cucullatus
[Northern (see Baltimore and Bullock’s)]
Orchard, Icterus spurius
Scott’s, Icterus parisorum
Streak-backed, Icterus pustulatus
OSPREY, Pandion haliaetus
OVENBIRD, Seiurus aurocapilla
OWL, Barn, Tyto alba
Barred, Strix varia
Boreal, Aegolius funereus
Burrowing, Athene cunicularia
Elf, Micrathene whitneyi
Flammulated, Otus flammeolus
Great Gray, Strix nebulosa
Great Horned, Bubo virginianus
Long-eared, Asio otus
Mottled, Ciccaba virgata
Northern Hawk, Surnia ulula
Northern Saw-whet, Aegolius acadicus
Short-eared, Asio flammeus
Snowy, Bubo scandiacus
Spotted, Strix occidentalis
Styrian, Asio stygius
OYSTERCATCHER, American, Haematopus palliatus
Black, Haematopus bachmani
Eurasian, Haematopus ostralegus
PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, Tachornis phoenicobia
PARULA, Northern, Parula americana
Tropical, Parula striata
PAURAQUE, Common, Nyctidromus albicollis
PELICAN, American White, Pelecanus erythrorhynchos
Brown, Pelecanus occidentalis
PETREL, Bermuda, Pterodroma籼ahow
Black-capped, Pterodroma neglecta
Black-winged, Pterodroma nigripennis
Bonin, Pterodroma hypocephalos
Bulwer’s, Bulweria bulwerii
Cook’s, Pterodroma cookii
[Dark-rumped (see Hawaiian)]
 Gould’s, Pterodroma leucoptera
Great-winged, Pterodroma macroptera
Hawaiian, Pterodroma sandwichensis
Herald, Pterodroma arminjoniana
Jouanin’s, Bulweria fallax
Juan Fernandez, Pterodroma arminjoniana
Kermadec, Pterodroma neglecta
Mottled, Pterodroma inexpectata
Murphy’s, Pterodroma ultima
Phoenix, Pterodroma alba
Stejneger’s, Pterodroma longirostris
Tahiti, Pterodroma rostrata
White-necked, Pterodroma cervicalis
[White-throated, Pterodroma externa]
(see Petrel, Juan Fernandez)]
PEWEE, Cuban, Contopus caribaeus
Greater, Contopus pertinax
Hispaniolan, Contopus hispaniolensis
Lesser Antillean, Contopus latirostris
PHAINOPEPLA, Phainopectra nitens
PHALAROE, Red, Phalaropus fulicarius
Red-necked, Phalaropus lobatus
Wilson’s, Phalaropus tricolor
PHOEBE, Black, Sayornis nigricans
Eastern, Sayornis phoebe
Say’s, Sayornis saya
PIGEON, Band-tailed, Patagioenas fasciata
Plain, Patagioenas inornata
Red-billed, Patagioenas flavivestris
Scaly-naped, Patagioenas squamata
White-crowned, Patagioenas leucocephala
PINTAIL, Northern, Anas acuta
White-cheeked, Anas bahamensis
PIPT, American, Anas rubescens
Olive-backed, Anas hodgsoni
Pechora, Anas gustavi
Red-throated, Anas clypeata
Sprague’s, Anas spragueii
Tree, Anas tristis
[Water (see American)]
PLOVER, Black-bellied, Pluvialis squatarola
Collared, Charadrius collaris
Common Ringed, Charadrius hiaticula
[Great Sand (see Sand-Plover, Greater)]
Little Ringed, Charadrius dubius
[Mongolian (see Sand-Plover, Lesser)]
Mountain, Charadrius montanus
Piping, Charadrius melodus
Semipalmated, Charadrius semipalmatus
Snowy, Charadrius alexandrinus
Wilson’s, Charadrius wilsonia
POCHARD, Baer’s, Aythya baeri
Common, Aythya ferina
POND–HERON, Chinese, Ardeola bacchus
POORWILL, Common, Phalaenoptilus nuttalii
PUAIOHI, Myiastes palmeri
PUFFIN, Atlantic, Fratercula arctica
Horned, Fratercula corniculata
Tufted, Fratercula cirrhata
PYGMY–OWL, Ferruginous, Glaucidium brasilianum
Northern, Glaucidium gnoma
PYRRHULOXIA, Cardinalis sinuatus
QUAIL–DOVE, Bridled, Geotrygon mystacea
Key West, Geotrygon chrysa
Ruddy, Geotrygon montana
QUETZEL, Eared, Euptilotis nuchalis
RAIL, Black Lateralis jackiae
Buff-banded, Gallirallus philippensis
Clapper, Rallus longirostris
Guam, Gallirallus owstoni
King, Rallus elegans
Spotted, Gallirallus maculatus
Virginia, Rallus limicola
Yellow, Coturnicops noveboracensis
RAVEN, Chihuahuan, Corvus cryptoleucus
Common, Corvus corax
RAZORBILL, Alca torda
REDHEAD, Aythya americana
REDDOLL, Common, Carduelis flammea
Hoary, Carduelis hornemanni
REDSHANK, Spotted, Tringa erythropus
REDSTART, American, Setophaga ruticilla
Painted, Myioborus pictus
Slate-throated, Myioborus minimus
[REED–BUNTING, Common (see BUNTING, Red)]
[Passi]]
REEF–EGRET, Pacific, Egretta sacra
REEF–HERON, Western, Egretta gularis
ROADRUNNER, Greater, Geococcyx californianus
ROBIN, American, Turdus migratorius
Clay-colored, Turdus grayi
Rufous-backed, Turdus rufipallidus
Siberian Blue, Lusciania cyane
White-throated, Turdus assimilis
ROSEFINCH, Common, Carpodacus erythrinus
ROSY–FINCH, Black, Leucosticte atrata
Brown-capped, Leucosticte australis
Gray-crowned, Leucosticte tephrocotis
[ROUGH–WINGED SWALLOW, Northern (see SWALLOW, Northern Rough-winged)]
RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, Lusciania calliope
RUFF, Philomachus pugnax
SANDERLING, Calidris alba
SANDPIPER, Baird’s, Calidris bairdii
Broad-billed, Limicola falcinellus
Buff-breasted, Tryngites subruficollis
Common, Actitis hypoleucus
Carlew, Calidris ferruginea
Green, Tringa ochropus
Least, Calidris minutilla
Marsh, Tringa stagnatilis
Pectoral, Calidris melanotos
Purple, Calidris maritima
Rock, Calidris ptilocnemis
Semipalmated, Calidris pusilla
Sharp-tailed, Calidris acuminata
Solitary, Tringa solitaria
[Spoonbill (see Spoon-billed)]
Spoon-billed, Erythrorhynchus pygmeus
Spotted, Actitis macularius
Stilt, Calidris himantopus
Terek, Xenus cinereus
Upland, Bartramia longicauda
Western, Calidris mauri
White-rumped, Calidris fuscicollis
Wood, Tringa glareola
SAND–PLOVER, Greater, Charadrius leschenaultii
Lesser, Charadrius mongolus
SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, Sphyrapicus ruber
Red-naped, Sphyrapicus nuchalis
Williamson’s, Sphyrapicus thyroideus
Yellow-bellied, Sphyrapicus varius
SCAUP, Greater, Aythya marila
Least, Sterna antillarum
Little, Sterna albifrons
Roseate, Sterna dougallii
Royal, Thalasseus maximus
Sandwich, Thalasseus sandvicensis
Sooty, Onychoprion fuscatus
Whiskered, Chlidonias hybrida
White, Gygis alba
White-winged, Chlidonias leucopthalmus

THRASHER, Bendire's, Toxostoma bendirei
Brown, Toxostoma rufum
California, Toxostoma redivivum
Crissal, Toxostoma crissale
Curve-billed, Toxostoma curvirostre
Le Conte's, Toxostoma lecontei
Long-billed, Toxostoma longirostre
Pearly-eyed, Margarops fuscatus
Sage, Oreoscoptes montanus

THRUSH, Atricapillus atricapillus
Bicknell's, Catharus bicknelli
Blue Rock, Monticola solitarius
Dusky, Turdus naumanni
Eyebrowed, Turdus obscurus
Gray-cheeked, Catharus minimus
[Hawaiian (see KAMAO, OLOMAO, and OMAO)]
Hermit, Catharus guttatus
Red-legged, Turdus plumbeus
[Small Kauai (see PUAIOHI)]
Swainson's, Catharus ustulatus
Varied, Ixoreus naevius
Wood, Hylocichla mustelina
[TT, Siberian (see CHICKADEE, Gray-headed)]

TITMOUSE, Black-crested, Baeolophus atricristatus
Bridled, Baeolophus wollweberi
Juniper, Baeolophus ridgwayi
Oak, Baeolophus inornatus
[Plain (see Juniper and Oak)]
Tufted, Baeolophus bicolor

TITTYRA, Masked, Tityra semifasciata
TOWHEE, Abert's, Pipilo aberti
[Brown (see California and Canyon)]
California, Pipilo crissalis
Canyon, Pipilo fuscus
Eastern, Pipilo erythrophthalmus
Green-tailed, Pipilo chlorurus
[Rufous-sided (see Eastern and Spotted)]
Spotted, Pipilo maculatus
[TREE-PIPT, Olive (see PIPT, Olive-backed)]

TROGON, [Eared (see QUETZEL, Eared)]
Elegant, Trogon elegans

TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, Phaethon aethereus
Red-tailed, Phaethon rubricauda
White-tailed, Phaethon lepturus

TURNSTONE, Black, Arenaria melanoleuca
Ruddy, Arenaria interpres

TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, Streptopelia orientalis

VEERY, Catharus fuscescens
VERDIN, Auriparus flaviceps

VIOLET-LEAR, Green, Colibri thalassinus
VIREE, Bell's, Vireo bellii
Black-capped, Vireo atricapillus
Black-whiskered, Vireo altiloquus
Blue-headed, Vireo solitarius
Cassin's, Vireo cassinii
Gray, Vireo vicinior
Hutton's, Vireo huttoni
Philadelphia, Vireo philadelphicus
Plumbeous, Vireo plumbeus
Puerto Rican, Vireo latimeri
Red-eyed, Vireo olivaceus
[Solitary (see Blue-headed, Cassin's, and Plumbeous)]
Thick-billed, Vireo crissirostris
Warbling, Vireo gilvus
White-eyed, Vireo griseus
Yellow-green, Vireo flavoviridis
Yellow-throated, Vireo flavifrons
Yucatan, Vireo magister

VULTURE, Black, Coragyps atratus
Turkey, Cathartes aura

WAGTAI, [Black-backed (see White)]
Citrine, Motacilla citreola
Eastern Yellow, Motacilla flava
Eurasian, Motacilla cinerea
Gray, Motacilla alba
[Yellow (see Eastern Yellow)]

WARBLER, Adelaide's, Dendroica adelaidae
Arctic, Phylloscopus borealis
Bachman's, Vireo olivaceus
Bay-breasted, Dendroica castanea
Black-and-white, Mniotilta varia
Black-throated Blue, Dendroica caerulescens
Black-throated Gray, Dendroica nigriceps
Black-throated Green, Dendroica virens
Blackburnian, Dendroica fusca
Blackpoll, Dendroica striata
Blue-winged, Vermivora pinus
Canada, Wilsonia canadensis
Cape May, Dendroica tigrina
Cerulean, Dendroica cerulea
Chestnut-sided, Dendroica pensylvanica
Colima, Vermivora crissalis
Connecticut, Oporornis agilis
Crescent-chested, Parula superciliosa
Ellin-woods, Dendroica angelae
Fan-tailed, Euthlypis lachrymosa
Golden-cheeked, Dendroica chrysoparia
Golden-crowned, Basileuterus culicivorus
Golden-winged, Basileuterus chrysoptera
Grace's, Dendroica graciae
Hermit, Dendroica occidentalis
Hooded, Wilsonia citrina
Kentucky, Oporornis formosus
Kirtland's, Dendroica kirtlandii
Lucy's, Vermivora luciae
MacGillivray, Oporornis tolmiei
Magnolia, Dendroica magnolia
Mourning, Oporornis philadelphica

Nashville, Vermivora ruficapilla
Olive, Peucedramus taeniatus
Orange-crowned, Vermivora celata
Palm, Dendroica palmarum
Pine, Dendroica pinus
Prairie, Dendroica discolor
Prothonotary, Protonotaria citrea
Red-faced, Cardellina rubrifrons
Rufous-capped, Basileuterus rufifrons
Swainson's, Lin mothlypis swainsonii
Tennessee, Vermivora peregrina
Townsend's, Dendroica townsendi
Virginia's, Vermivora virginiae
Willow, Phylloscopus trochilus
Wilson's, Wilsonia pusilla
Worm-eating, Helmithos vermicus
Yellow, Dendroica petechia
Yellow-rumped, Dendroica coronata
Yellow-throated, Dendroica dominica

WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, Seiurus motacilla
Northern, Seiurus noveboracensis

WAXWING, Bohemian, Bombycilla garrulus
Cedar, Bombycilla cedrorum

WHEATEAR, Northern, Oenanthe oenanthe

WHIMBREL, Numenius phaeopus

WHIP-POOR-WILL, Caprimulgus vociferus

WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, Dendrocygna autumnalis
Fulvous, Dendrocygna bicolor
West Indian, Dendrocygna arboarea

WIGEON, American, Anas americana
Eurasian, Anas penelope

WILLET, Tringa semipalmata

WOOD-PEEWEE, Eastern, Contopus virens
Western, Contopus sordidus

WOODCOCK, American, Scolopax minor
Eurasian, Scolopax rusticola

WOODPECKER, Acorn, Melanerpes formicivorus
American Three-toed, Picoides dorsalis
Arizona, Picoides arizonae
Black-backed, Picoides arcticus
Downy, Picoides pubescens
Gila, Melanerpes uropygialis
Golden-fronted, Melanerpes aurifrons
Great Spotted, Dendrocopos major
Hairy, Picoides villosus
Ivy-billed, Campephilus principalis
Ladder-backed, Picoides scalaris
Lewis's, Melanerpes lewis
Nuttall's, Picoides nuttallii
Pileated, Dryocopus pileatus
Puerto Rican, Melanerpes portoricensis
Red-bellied, Melanerpes carolinus
Red-cockaded, Picoides borealis
Red-headed, Melanerpes erythrocephalus
[Strickland's (see Arizona)]

Three-toed (see American Three-toed)

White-headed, Picoides albolarvatus
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anas superciliosa</td>
<td>Pacific Black Duck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anas discors</td>
<td>Blue-winged Teal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas cyanoptera</td>
<td>Cinnamon Teal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas clyspeata</td>
<td>Northern Shoveler</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas bahamensis</td>
<td>White-cheeked Pintail</td>
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<td>Anas acuta</td>
<td>Northern Pintail</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas querquedula</td>
<td>Garganey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anas formosa</td>
<td>Baikal Teal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas crecca</td>
<td>Green-winged Teal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aythya valisineria</td>
<td>Canvasback</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aythya americana</td>
<td>Redhead</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aythya ferina</td>
<td>Common Pochard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aythya baeri</td>
<td>Baer's Pochard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aythya collaris</td>
<td>Ring-necked Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aythya fuligula</td>
<td>Tufted Duck</td>
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<td>Aythya marila</td>
<td>Greater Scaup</td>
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<td>Aythya affinis</td>
<td>Lesser Scaup</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polysticta stelleri</td>
<td>Steller's Eider</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somateria fischeri</td>
<td>Spectacled Eider</td>
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<td>Somateria spectabilis</td>
<td>King Eider</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somateria mollissima</td>
<td>Common Eider</td>
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<tr>
<td>Histrionicus histrionicus</td>
<td>Harlequin Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Melanitta perspicillata</td>
<td>Surf Scoter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Melanitta fusca</td>
<td>White-winged Scoter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Melanitta nigra</td>
<td>Black Scoter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clangula hyemalis</td>
<td>Long-tailed Duck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bucephala albeola</td>
<td>Bufflehead</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bucephala clangula</td>
<td>Common Goldeneye</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bucephala islandica</td>
<td>Barrow's Goldeneye</td>
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<td>Mergellus albellus</td>
<td>Snowy Oystercatcher</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lophodytes cullatus</td>
<td>Hooded Merganser</td>
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<td>Mergus merganser</td>
<td>Common Merganser</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mergus serrator</td>
<td>Red-breasted Merganser</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nomonyx dominicus</td>
<td>Masked Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oxyura jamaicensis</td>
<td>Ruddy Duck</td>
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**Family ANATIDAE**

**Subfamily ANSERINAE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anas bahamensis</td>
<td>Bahama Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas fabalis</td>
<td>Bean Goose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas albifrons</td>
<td>Greater White-fronted Goose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas erythropus</td>
<td>Lesser White-fronted Goose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chen canagica</td>
<td>Emperor Goose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chen caerulescens</td>
<td>Snow Goose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chen rossii</td>
<td>Ross's Goose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branta bernicla</td>
<td>Brant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branta leucopsis</td>
<td>Barnacle Goose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branta hutchinsii</td>
<td>Cackling Goose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branta canadensis</td>
<td>Canada Goose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branta sandvicensis</td>
<td>Hawaiian Goose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cygnus buccinator</td>
<td>Trumpeter Swan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cygnus columbianus</td>
<td>Tundra Swan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cygnus cygnus</td>
<td>Whooper Swan</td>
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**Subfamily ANATINAE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cairina moschata</td>
<td>Muscovy Duck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aix sponsa</td>
<td>Wood Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas strepera</td>
<td>Gadwall</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas falcata</td>
<td>Falcated Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas penelope</td>
<td>Eurasian Wigeon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas americana</td>
<td>American Wigeon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas rubripes</td>
<td>American Black Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas platyrhynchos</td>
<td>Mallard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas fulvigula</td>
<td>Mottled Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas wyvilliana</td>
<td>Hawaiian Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas serripes</td>
<td>Laysan Duck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anas poecilorhyncha</td>
<td>Spot-billed Duck</td>
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**Family PROCELLARIIDAE**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calonectris diomedea</td>
<td>Cory's Shearwater</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calonectris diomedea</td>
<td>Cory's Shearwater</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calonectris leucomelas</td>
<td>Sooty Shearwater</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pterodroma macroptera</td>
<td>Great-winged Petrel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pterodroma neglecta</td>
<td>Kermadec Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma arminjoniana</td>
<td>Herald Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma ultima</td>
<td>Murphy's Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma inexpectata</td>
<td>Mottled Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma abate</td>
<td>Bermuda Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma sandwichensis</td>
<td>Hawaiian Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma hypoleuca</td>
<td>Bonin Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma nigripennis</td>
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<td>Pterodroma cookii</td>
<td>Cook's Petrel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pterodroma longirostris</td>
<td>Stejneger's Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma alba</td>
<td>Phoenix Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma leucoptera</td>
<td>Gould's Petrel</td>
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<td>Pterodroma rostrata</td>
<td>Tahiti Petrel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulweria bulwerii</td>
<td>Bulwer's Petrel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulweria fallax</td>
<td>Jouanin's Petrel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calonectris leucomelas</td>
<td>Sooty Shearwater</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calonectris diomedea</td>
<td>Cory's Shearwater</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calonectris leucomelas</td>
<td>Sooty Shearwater</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puffinus creatopus</td>
<td>Pink-footed Shearwater</td>
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<tr>
<td>Puffinus carneipes</td>
<td>Flesh-footed Shearwater</td>
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<td>Puffinus gravis</td>
<td>Greater Shearwater</td>
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<tr>
<td>Puffinus pacificus</td>
<td>Wedge-tailed Shearwater</td>
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<td>Puffinus bulleri</td>
<td>Buller's Shearwater</td>
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<td>Puffinus griseus</td>
<td>Sooty Shearwater</td>
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<tr>
<td>Puffinus tenuirostris</td>
<td>Short-tailed Shearwater</td>
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<tr>
<td>Puffinus nativitatis</td>
<td>Christmas Shearwater</td>
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<td>Puffinus puffinus</td>
<td>Manx Shearwater</td>
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<tr>
<td>Puffinus auricularis</td>
<td>Townsend's Shearwater</td>
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<td>Puffinus opisthomelas</td>
<td>Black-vented Shearwater</td>
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<tr>
<td>Puffinus herminieri</td>
<td>Audubon's Shearwater</td>
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<tr>
<td>Puffinus assimilis</td>
<td>Little Shearwater</td>
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**Family HYDROBATIDAE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oceanites oceanicus</td>
<td>Sooty Shearwater</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Petrel
Pelagodroma marina, White-faced
Storn-Petrel
Fregata tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
Fregata grallaria, White-bellied Storm-Petrel
Nesofregatta fuiginosa, Polynesian Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma furcata, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma leucorhoa, Leach's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma matsudaitae, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma melanla, Black Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel
Order PELECANIFORMES
Family PHAEANTHONTIDAE
Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon aethereus, Red-billed Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird
Family SULIDAE
Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby
Sula nebouxii, Blue-footed Booby
Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby
Sula sula, Red-footed Booby
Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet
Family PELECANIDAE
Pelicanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican
Pelicanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican
Family PHALACROCORACIDAE
Phalacrocorax melanocephalus, Little Pied Cormorant
Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant
Phalacrocorax brasillianus, Neotropic Cormorant
Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant
Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant
Family ANHINGIDAE
Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga
Family FREGATIDAE
Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird
Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird
Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird
Order CICONIIFORMES
Family ARDIDAE
Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern
Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern
Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern
Ixobrychus erythmuns, Schrenck's Bittern
Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern
Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron
Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron
Ardea alba, Great Egret
Mesophoyx intermedius, Intermediate Egret
Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret
Egretta garzetta, Little Egret
Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Egret
Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron
Egretta thula, Snowy Egret
Egretta caerulescens, Little Blue Heron
Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron
Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret
Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret
Ardea angusta, Chinese Pond-Heron
Butorides virescens, Green Heron
Nycticorax nycticorax, Malayan Night-Heron
Porzana carolina, Spotless Crake
Porzana minimus, Pygmy Crake
Porzana flaviventer, Paint-billed Crake
Porzana pusilla, Intermediate Crake
Porzana aurita, European Crake
Porzana africana, African Rail
Porzana argentea, Grey Rail
Porzana ferruginea, Ferruginous Rail
Porzana afra, Short-billed Rail
Porzana pusilla, Intermediate Crake
Porzana minimus, Pygmy Crake
Porzana carolina, Spotless Crake
Porzana penelope, White-winged Crake
Porzana flaviventer, Paint-billed Crake
Porzana nigripennis, Berthelot's Crake
Porzana paja, South American Crake
Porzana crassipes, Common Snipe
Porzana sericea, Redshank
Family FALCONIDAE
Subfamily ACCIPITRIDAE
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle
Polihierax semitorquatus, Intermediate Kite
Aquila potamensis, Yellow-billed Kite
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle
Accipiter cooperii, Ferruginous Hawk
Accipiter solitarius, Rough-legged Hawk
Accipiter badius, Red-tailed Hawk
Accipiter nisus, Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk
Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Geranoaetus caerulescens, Crane Hawk
Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black-Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk
Buteo magnirostris, Roadside Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Black-winged Hawk
Buteo nitidus, Gray Hawk
Buteo brachyrurus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson's Hawk
Buteo albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle
Family FALCONIDAE
Subfamily MICRASTURINAE
Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon
Subfamily CARACARINAE
Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara
Subfamily FALCONINAE
Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femoralis, American Kestrel
Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon
Order GRUIFORMES
Family RALLIDAE
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Gallinula galeata, Green Moorhen
Laterallus melanotus, Purple Gallinule
Laterallus cicinnus, Black Rail
Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail
Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail
Crex crex, Corn Crake
Rallus longirostris, Clapper Rail
Rallus elegans, King Rail
Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crake
Porzana fluviventer, Yellow-breasted Crake
Neocrex eythrops, Paint-billed Crake
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple Swamphen
Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot
Fulica americana, American Coot
Fulica caribaea, Caribbean Coot

Family ARAMIDAE
Aramus guarauna, Limpkin

Family GRUIDAE
Grus canadensis, Sandhill Crane
Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane

Order CHARADRIIFORMES
Family CHARADRIIDAE
Subfamily VANELLINAE
Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing
Subfamily CHARADRIINAE
Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover
Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Snowy Plover
Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson’s Plover
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel

Family HAEMATOPODIDAE
Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher
Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE
Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt
Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet

Family JACANIDAE
Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana

Family SCOLOPACIDAE
Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE
Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper
Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper
Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper
Tringa ochropus, Green Sandpiper
Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper
Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler
Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler
Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank
Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs
Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank
Tringa guttifer, Nordmann’s Greenshank
Tringa semipalmata, Willet
Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs
Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper
Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper
Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper
Numenius minutus, Little Curlew
Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew
Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel
Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew
Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew
Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew
Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew
Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit
Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit
Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone
Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone
Aphriza virgata, Surfbird
Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot
Calidris canutus, Red Knot
Calidris alba, Sanderling
Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper
Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper
Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint
Calidris minuta, Little Stint
Calidris temminckii, Temminck’s Stint
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint
Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicolus, White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird’s Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Euryornynchus pygmeus, Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Limicola falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Tryngites subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Phalopus rufigularis, Ruff
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher
Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher
Lymnocryptes minimus, Jack Snipe
Gallinago delicata, Wilson’s Snipe
(Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe (the “common” snipe hunted in most of the U.S.)
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe
Gallinago megala, Swinhoe’s Snipe
Scolopax rustica, Eurasian Woodcock
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock
Subfamily PHALAROPIDAE
Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson’s Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope

Family LARIDAE
Subfamily LARINAE
Larus atricilla, Laughing Gull
Larus pipixcan, Franklin’s Gull
Larus minutus, Little Gull
Larus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull
Larus philadelphia, Bonaparte’s Gull
Larus heermanni, Heermann’s Gull
Larus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull
Larus belcheri, Belcher’s Gull
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull
Larus canus, Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus cachinnans, Yellow-legged Gull
Larus thayeri, Thayer’s Gull
Larus glaucopterus, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus glaucens, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull
Xema sabini, Sabine’s Gull
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake
Rhodostethia rosea, Ross’s Gull
Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull
Subfamily STERNINAE
Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy
Anous minutus, Black Noddy
Procelsterna cerulea, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern
Onychophrion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern
Sternula albifrons, Little Tern
Sternula antillarum, Least Tern
Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus, Whiti-winged Tern
Chlidonias hybridus, Whiskered Tern
Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sterna hirundo, Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sterna forsteri, Forster’s Tern
Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern
Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern
Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern
Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern
Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern

Subfamily RYCHOPINAE
Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer

Family STERCORARIIDAE
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger

Family ALCIDAE
Alle alle, Dovekie
Uria aalge, Common Murre
Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre
Alca torda, Razorbill
Cepphus grylle, Black Guillemot
Cepphus columba, Pigeon Guillemot
Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet
Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet
Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz’s Murrelet
Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Xantus’s Murrelet
Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri’s Murrelet
Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet
Pychroramphus aleuticus, Cassin’s Auklet
Aethia psitaculaca, Parakeet Auklet
Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet
Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet
Aethia cristatella, Crested Auklet
Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet
Fratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin
Fratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin
Fratercula cirrhata, Tufted Puffin

Order COLUMBIFORMES
Family COLUMBIDAE
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon
Patagioenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon
Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon
Steroptoepia orientalis, Oriental Turtule-Dove
Zenaida australis, White-winged Dove
Zenaida aurita, Zenaida Dove
Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove
Columbina inca, Inca Dove
Columbina passerina, Common Ground-Dove
Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground-Dove
Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove
Geotrygon chrysia, Key West Quail-Dove
Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove
Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove
Gallicolumba xanthonura, White-throated Ground-Dove
Gallicolumba stauri, Friendly Ground-Dove
Ptinopus perouisi, Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove
Ptinopus porphyraceus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove
Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon

Order CUCULIFORMES
Family CUCULIDAE
Subfamily CUCULIDAE
Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo
Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo
Cuculus fugax, Hodgson’s Hawk-Cuckoo
Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo
Coccyzus erythrophalus, Black-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus virgillti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE
Geococcyx californianus, Greater Roadrunner

Subfamily CRYPTOHPAGINAE
Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani
Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani

Order STRIGIFORMES
Family Tytonidae
Tyto alba, Barn Owl

Family STRIGIDAE
Otus flammulatus, Flammulated Owl
Otus sunia, Oriental Scops-Owl
Megascops kennicottii, Western Screech-Owl
Megascops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl
Megascops trichopsis, Whiskered Screech-Owl
Megascops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES
Family CAPRIMULGIDAE
Subfamily CHIDRIDAE
Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk
Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk
Chordeiles gundlachii, Antillean Nighthawk

Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE
Nyctidromus albicollis, Common Poorwill
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill
Caprimulgrus carolinensis, Chickwill’s-s widow
Caprimulgrus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nighthar
Caprimulgrus vociferus, Whip-poor-will
Caprimulgrus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar
Caprimulgrus indicus, Gray Nightjar

Order APODIFORMES
Family APODIDAE
Subfamily CYPSELODINAE
Cypseloides niger, Black Swift

Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE
Nyctidromus albicollis, Common Poorwill
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill
Caprimulgrus carolinensis, Chickwill’s-s widow
Caprimulgrus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nighthar
Caprimulgrus vociferus, Whip-poor-will
Caprimulgrus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar
Caprimulgrus indicus, Gray Nightjar

Order CHAETURINAE
Chaetura pelagica, Chimney Swift
Chaetura vauxi, Vaux’s Swift
Chaetura brachyura, Short-tailed Swift
Hirundapus caudacutus, White-throated Needletail
Aerodramus spodiopygius, White-rumped Swiftlet
Aerodramus bartichi, Mariana Swiftlet

Subfamily APODIDAE
Apus apus, Common Swift
Apus pacificus, Fork-tailed Swift
Apus melba, Alpine Swift
Aeronautes saxatalis, White-throated Swift
Tachuris phoenicobia, Antillean Palm-Swift
Family TROCHILIDAE
Subfamily TROCHILINAE
  Colibri thalassinus, Green Violet-ear
  Anthracothorax prevostii, Green-breasted Mango
  Anthracothorax dominicus, Antillean Mango
  Anthracothorax viridis, Green Mango
  Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
  Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
  Orthorhynchus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
  Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald
  Cynanthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird
  Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
  Hylocharis xantusii, Xantus’s Hummingbird
  Anthracothorax dominicus, Antillean Hummingbird
  Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
  Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
  Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
  Lamprornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Hummingbird
  Eugenes fulgens, Magnificent Hummingbird
  Heliomaster constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat
  Calliphlox evelynae, Bahama Woodstar
  Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
  Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
  Archilochus alexandri, Black-chinned Hummingbird
  Calypte anna, Anna’s Hummingbird
  Calypte costae, Costa’s Hummingbird
  Stellula calliope, Calliope Hummingbird
  Atthis heloisa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
  Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
  Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird
  Selasphorus sasin, Allen’s Hummingbird
Order TROGONIFORMES
Family TROGONIDAE
Subfamily TROGONINAE
  Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon
  Euphagus cyanescens, Eared Quetzel
Order UPUPIFORMES
Family UPUPIDAE
  Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe
Order CORACIFORMES
Family ALCEDINIDAE
Subfamily HALCYONINAE
  Tadorhampus cinnamominus, Micronesian Kingfisher
  Todirhamphus chloris, Collared Kingfisher
Subfamily CERYLINAE
  Ceryle torquatus, Ringed Kingfisher
  Ceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher
  Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher
Order PICIFORMES
Family PICIDAE
Subfamily JYNGINAE
  Synhynogonyx aureus, Elegant Trogon
Subfamily PICINAE
  Melanerpes lewis, Lewis’s Woodpecker
  Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker
  Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker
  Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker
  Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker
  Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker
  Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
  Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson’s Sapsucker
  Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
  Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker
  Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker
  Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
  Picoides scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
  Picoides nuttallii, Nuttall’s Woodpecker
  Picoides pubescens, Downy Woodpecker
  Picoides villosus, Hairy Woodpecker
  Picoides arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
  Picoides borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
  Picoides albolavatus, White-headed Woodpecker
  Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker
  Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker
  Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
  Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker
  Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker
  Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker
Order PASSERIFORMES
Family TYRANNIDAE
Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE
  Mitrephora phaeocercus, Tufted Flycatcher
  Contopus cooperi, Olive-sided Flycatcher
  Contopus pertinax, Greater Pewee
  Contopus sordidulus, Western Wood-Pewee
  Contopus virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee
  Contopus caribbeus, Cuban Pewee
  Contopus hispaniolensis, Hispaniolan Pewee
  Contopus latirostris, Lesser Antillean Pewee
  Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
  Empidonax virescens, Acadian Flycatcher
  Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher
  Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher
  Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher
  Empidonax hammondii, Hammond’s Flycatcher
  Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher
  Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher
  Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher
  Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher
  Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher
  Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe
  Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe
  Sayornis saya, Say’s Phoebe
  Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher
Subfamily TYRANNINAE
  Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher
  Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher
  Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting’s Flycatcher
  Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher
  Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher
  Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra’s Flycatcher
  Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher
  Pithanthes sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee
  Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher
  Myiodynastes luteiventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
  Legatus leuccephalus, Piratic Flycatcher
  Empidonax varius, Variegated Flycatcher
  Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird
  Tyrannus couchii, Couch’s Kingbird
  Tyrannus vitellinus, Cassin’s Kingbird
  Tyrannus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher
Kingbird
"Tyrr"nannus verticalis," Western Kingbird
Tyrr"nannus tyrannus," Eastern Kingbird
Tyrr"nannus dominicensis," Gray
Kingbird
Tyrr"nannus forficatus," Scissor-tailed
Flycatcher
Tyrr"nannus savana," Fork-tailed
Flycatcher
Pachyramphus aglaiae," Rose-throated
Becard
Tityra semifasciata," Masked Tityra

Family LARIIDAE
Lari"nus cristatus," Brown Shrike
Lari"nus ludovicianus," Loggerhead
Shrike
Lari"nus excubitor," Northern Shrike

Family VIREONIDAE
Vireo griseus," White-eyed Vireo
Vireo crassirostris," Thick-billed Vireo
Vireo latimeri," Puerto Rican Vireo
Vireo bellii," Bell's Vireo
Vireo atricapillus," Black-capped Vireo
Vireo vicinior," Gray Vireo
Vireo flavifrons," Yellow-throated
Vireo
Vireo plumbeus," Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo cassini," Cassin's Vireo
Vireo solitarius," Blue-headed Vireo
Vireo huttonii," Hutton's Vireo
Vireo gilvus," Warbling Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus," Philadelphia
Vireo
Vireo olivaceus," Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo flavoviridis," Yellow-green Vireo
Vireo aitilquosus," Black-whiskered
Vireo
Vireo magister," Yucatan Vireo

Family CORVIDAE
Perisoreus canadensis," Gray Jay
Cyanocitta stelleri," Steller's Jay
Cyanocitta cristata," Blue Jay
Cyanocorax yncas," Green Jay
Cyanocorax morio," Brown Jay
Aphelocoma coerulescens," Florida
Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma insularis," Island Scrub-
Jay
Aphelocoma californica," Western
Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma ultramarina," Mexican
Jay
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus," Pinyon
Jay
Nucifraga columbiana," Clark's
Nuttcracker
Pica hudsonia," Black-billed Magpie
Pica nuttalli," Yellow-billed Magpie
Corvus kubaryi," Mariana Crow
Corvus brachyrhynchos," American
Crow
Corvus caurinus," Northwestern Crow
Corvus leucogaphalus," White-
necked Crow
Corvus imparius," Tamaulipas Crow
Corvus ossifragus," Fish Crow
Corvus hawaiiensis," Hawaiian Crow
Corvus cryptoleucus," Chihuahuan
Raven
Corvus corax," Common Raven

Family ALAUDIDAE
Alauda arvensis," Sky Lark
Eremophil"a alpestris," Horned Lark

Family HIRUNDINIDAE
Subfamily HIRUNDININAE
Progne subis," Purple Martin
Progne cryptoleuca," Cuban Martin
Progne dominicensis," Caribbean
Martin
Progne chalybea," Gray-breasted
Martin
Progne elegans," Southern Martin
Progne tapera," Brown-chested Martin
Tachycineta bicolor," Tree Swallow
Tachycineta albilinea," Mangrove
Swallow
Tachycineta thalassina," Violet-green
Swallow
Tachycineta cyaneoviridis," Bahama
Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis," Northern
Rough-winged Swallow
Riparia riparia," Bank Swallow
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota," Cliff
Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva," Cave Swallow
Hirundo rustica," Barn Swallow
Delichon urbicum," Common House-
Martin

Family PARIDAE
Poecile carolinensis," Carolina
Chickadee
Poecile atricapillus," Black-capped
Chickadee
Poecile gambeli," Mountain Chickadee
Poecile sclateri," Mexican Chickadee
Poecile rufescens," Chestnut-backed
Chickadee
Poecile hudsonica," Boreal Chickadee
Poecile cincta," Gray-headed
Chickadee
Baeolophus wollweberi," Bridled
Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus," Oak Titmouse
Baeolophus ridgwayi," Juniper
Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor," Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus atricrissatus," Black-
crested Titmouse

Family REMIZIDAE
Auriparus flaviceps," Verdin

Family AEGITHALIDAE
Psaltriparus minimus," Bushtit

Family SITTIDAE
Subfamily SITTINAE
Sitta canadensis," Red-breasted
Nuthatch
Sitta carolinensis," White-breasted
Nuthatch
Sitta pygmaea," Pygmy Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla," Brown-headed Nuthatch

Family Certhiidae
Subfamily Certhinae
Certhia americana," Brown Creeper

Family TROGLODYTIDAE
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus," Cactus Wren
Salpin"etes obsoletus," Rock Wren
Cath"eres mexicanus," Canyon Wren
Thryothorus ludovicianus," Carolina
Wren
Thryomanes bewickii," Bewick's Wren
Trog"lol"ytes aedon," House Wren
Trog"lol"ytes troglodytes," Winter Wren
Cisto"nopus platensis," Sedge Wren
Cisto"nopus palustris," Marsh Wren

Family CINCILLIDAE
Cincl"us mexicanus," American Dipper

Family REGULIDAE
Regulus satrapa," Golden-crowned
Kinglet
Regulus calendula," Ruby-crowned
Kinglet

Family SYLVIIDAE
Subfamily SYLVIINAE
Locustella ochotensis," Middendorff's
Grasshopper-Warbler
Phylloscopus borealis," Arctic Warbler
Phylloscopus trochilus," Willow
Warbler
Sylvia curruca," Lesser White-throat
Subfamily POLIOPHTHALMIC
Polioptila caerulea," Blue-gray
Gnatcatcher
Polioptila californica," California
Gnatcatcher
Polioptila melanura," Black-tailed
Gnatcatcher
Polioptila nigriceps," Black-capped
Gnatcatcher

Family MUSCICAPIDAE
Muscicap"a g"riseistica," Gray-streaked
Flycatcher

Family TURDIDAE
Luscinia calliope," Siberian Rubythroat
Luscinia svecica," Bluethroat
Luscinia cyane," Siberian Blue Robin
Monticola solitarius," Blue Rock
Thrush
Tarsiger cyanurus," Red-flanked
Bluetail
Oenanthe oenanthe," Northern
Wheatear
Saxicola torquata," Stonechat
Sialia sialis," Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana," Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoidea," Mountain
Bluebird
My"ades townsendi," Townsend's
Solitaire
My"ades myadestinus," Kamao
My"ades lasius," Olomao
My"ades obscurus," Omao
My"ades palmeri," Pu"ohihoi
Cath"arus aurantirostris," Orange-
billed Nightingale-Thrush
Cath"arus mexicanus," Black-headed
Nightingale-Thrush
Cath"arus fuscescens," Veery
Cath"arus minimus," Gray-cheeked
Thrush
Cath"arus bicknelli," Bicknell's Thrush
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Family PTILOGONATIDAE

Ptilogonyx cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla

Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler

Family PARULIDAE

Vermivora bachmani, Bachman’s Warbler
Vermivora pinus, Blue-winged Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Vermivora peregrina, Tennessee Warbler
Vermivora celata, Orange-crowned Warbler
Vermivora ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Vermivora virginiae, Virginia’s Warbler
Vermivora crissalis, Colima Warbler
Vermivora luciae, Lucy’s Warbler
Parula superciliosa, Crescent-headed Warbler
Parula americana, Northern Parula
Parula pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Dendroica petechia, Yellow Warbler
Dendroica pensylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler
Dendroica magnolia, Magnolia Warbler
Dendroica tigrina, Cape May Warbler
Dendroica caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler
Dendroica coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Dendroica nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler
Dendroica chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler
Dendroica virens, Black-throated Green Warbler
Dendroica townsendi, Townsend’s Warbler
Dendroica occidentalis, Hermit Warbler
Dendroica fusca, Blackburnian Warbler
Dendroica dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler
Dendroica graciae, Grace’s Warbler
Dendroica aestivalis, Adelaide’s Warbler
Dendroica pinus, Pine Warbler
Dendroica kirtlandii, Kirtland’s Warbler
Dendroica discolor, Prairie Warbler
Dendroica palmarum, Palm Warbler
Dendroica castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler
Dendroica striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Dendroica cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Dendroica angela, Elfin-woods Warbler
Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white Warbler
Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler
Helmitheros vermivorus, Worm-eating Warbler
Limonothlypis swainsonii, Swainson’s Warbler
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Seiurus noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Seiurus motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Oporornis formosus, Kentucky Warbler
Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Oporornis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Oporornis tolmiei, MacGillivray’s Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Wilsonia citrina, Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla, Wilson’s Warbler
Wilsonia canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus minimus, Slate-throated Redstart
Euthlypis lachrymosa, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basilatetus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Basilatetus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat

Family THRAUPIDAE

Neospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager
Piranga flavia, Hepatic Tanager
Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager
Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager
Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager
Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager
Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis
Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis
Spindalis Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia

Family EMBERIZIDAE

Sporophila torquella, White-collared Seedeater
Tiaris olivacea, Yellow-faced Grassquit
Tiaris bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit
Loxigilla portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch
Arremonops rufivirginatus, Olive Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee
Pipilo fuscus, Canyon Towhee
Pipilo crissalis, California Towhee
Pipilo aberti, Abert’s Towhee
Aimophila carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow
Aimophila cassini, Cassin’s Sparrow
Aimophila eustalis, Bachman’s Sparrow
Aimophila botteri, Botteri’s Sparrow
Aimophila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow
Aimophila quinquestriata, Five-striped Sparrow
Spizella arborea, American Tree Sparrow
Spizella passerina, Chipping Sparrow
Spizella pallida, Clay-colored Sparrow
Spizella breweri, Brewer’s Sparrow
Spizella pusilla, Field Sparrow
Spizella wortheni, Worthen’s Sparrow
Spizella atripaltraris, Black-chinned Sparrow
Pooecetes gramineus, Vesper Sparrow
Chondestes grammacus, Lark Sparrow
Amphispiza bilineata, Black-throated Sparrow
Amphispiza belli, Sage Sparrow
Calamospiza melanoryctes, Lark Bunting
Passerculus sandwichensis, Savannah Sparrow
Ammodramus savannarum, Grasshopper Sparrow
Ammodramus bairdii, Baird’s Sparrow
Ammodramus henslowii, Henslow’s Sparrow
Ammodramus lecontei, Le Conte’s Sparrow
Ammodramus nelsoni, Nelson’s Sharp-tailed Sparrow
Ammodramus caudacutus, Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow
Ammodramus maritimus, Seaside Sparrow
Passerella iliaca, Fox Sparrow
Melospiza melodia, Song Sparrow
Melospiza lincolnii, Lincoln’s Sparrow
Melospiza georgiana, Swamp Sparrow
Zonotrichia albicollis, White-throated Sparrow
Zonotrichia querula, Harris’s Sparrow
Zonotrichia leucophrys, White-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia atricapilla, Golden-crowned Sparrow
Junco hyemalis, Dark-eyed Junco
Junco phaeonotus, Yellow-eyed Junco
Calcarius mccownii, McCown’s Longspur
Calcarius lapponicus, Lapland Longspur
Calcarius pictus, Smith’s Longspur
Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur
Emberiza leucocephalos, Pine Bunting
Emberiza pusilla, Little Bunting
Emberiza rustica, Rustic Bunting
Emberiza elegans, Yellow-throated Bunting
Emberiza aureola, Yellow-breasted Bunting
Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting
Emberiza pallasi, Pallas’s Bunting
Emberiza schoeniclus, Reed Bunting
Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting
Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay’s Bunting

Family CARDINALIDAE
Rhodothraupis celana, Crimson-collared Grosbeak
Cardinalis cardinalis, Northern Cardinal
Cardinalis sinuatus, Pyrrhuloxia
Pheucticus chrysopeplus, Yellow Grosbeak
Pheucticus ludovicianus, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Pheucticus melanopeplus, Black-headed Grosbeak
Cyanocompsa parellina, Blue Bunting
Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak
Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting
Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting
Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting
Spiza americana, Dickcissel

Family Icteridae
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer’s Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle