

## Appendix F.

# Wildlife List

Table F-1. Wildlife Species of Ellicott Slough National Wildlife Refuge

|            | Common Name                      | Scientific Name                        | Federal | State  | Occurrence |
|------------|----------------------------------|--|---------|--------|------------|
| Amphibians | California tiger salamander      | <i>Ambystoma californiense</i>         | T       | E      | Known      |
|            | Santa Cruz long-toed salamander  | <i>Ambystoma macrodactylum croceum</i> | E       | E      | Known      |
|            | Ensatina salamander              | <i>Ensatina eschscholtzii</i>          |         |        | Known      |
|            | Arboreal salamander              | <i>Aneides lugubris</i>                |         |        | Known      |
|            | California slender salamander    | <i>Batrachoseps attenuatus</i>         |         |        | Known      |
|            | Gabilan slender salamander       | <i>Batrachoseps gabilanensis</i>       |         |        | Possible   |
|            | Western toad                     | <i>Bufo boreas</i>                     |         |        | Known      |
|            | Pacific chorus frog              | <i>Pseudacris regilla</i>              |         |        | Known      |
|            | California red-legged frog       | <i>Rana aurora draytonii</i>           | T       |        | Known      |
|            | Bullfrog                         | <i>Rana catesbeiana</i>                |         |        | Known      |
| Reptiles   | Western fence lizard             | <i>Sceloporus occidentalis</i>         |         |        | Known      |
|            | Coast horned lizard              | <i>Phrynosoma coronatum frontale</i>   |         | FP, SC | Possible   |
|            | Western skink                    | <i>Eumeces skiltonianus</i>            |         | SC     | Known      |
|            | Southern alligator lizard        | <i>Elgaria multicarinata</i>           |         |        | Known      |
|            | Ringneck snake                   | <i>Diadophis punctata</i>              |         |        | Known      |
|            | Sharp-tailed snake               | <i>Contia tenuis</i>                   |         |        | Possible   |
|            | Racer                            | <i>Coluber constricta</i>              |         |        | Known      |
|            | Striped racer                    | <i>Masticophis lateralis</i>           |         | T      | Possible   |
|            | Gopher snake                     | <i>Pituophis melanoleuca</i>           |         |        | Known      |
|            | Common kingsnake                 | <i>Lampropeltis getula</i>             |         |        | Possible   |
|            | Common garter snake              | <i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>             |         |        | Known      |
|            | Western terrestrial garter snake | <i>Thamnophis elegans</i>              |         |        | Known      |
| Birds      | Snow goose                       | <i>Chen hyperborea</i>                 |         |        | Possible   |
|            | Canada goose                     | <i>Branta canadensis</i>               |         |        | Known      |
|            | Tundra swan                      | <i>Cygnus columbianus</i>              |         |        | Possible   |
|            | Gadwall                          | <i>Anas strepera</i>                   |         |        | Known      |
|            | Eurasian wigeon                  | <i>Anas penelope</i>                   |         |        | Possible   |
|            | American wigeon                  | <i>Anas americana</i>                  |         |        | Known      |

|                           |                                  |    |       |          |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----|-------|----------|
| Mallard                   | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>        |    |       | Known    |
| Blue-winged teal          | <i>Anas discors</i>              |    |       | Possible |
| Cinnamon teal             | <i>Anas cyanoptera</i>           |    |       | Known    |
| Northern shoveler         | <i>Anas clypeata</i>             |    |       | Known    |
| Northern pintail          | <i>Anas acuta</i>                |    |       | Known    |
| Green-winged teal         | <i>Anas crecca</i>               |    |       | Known    |
| Canvasback                | <i>Aythya valisineria</i>        |    |       | Known    |
| Ring-necked duck          | <i>Aythya collaris</i>           |    |       | Known    |
| Lesser scaup              | <i>Aythya affinis</i>            |    |       | Possible |
| Bufflehead                | <i>Bucephala albeola</i>         |    |       | Possible |
| Common goldeneye          | <i>Bucephala clangula</i>        |    |       | Possible |
| Hooded merganser          | <i>Lophodytes cucullata</i>      |    |       | Possible |
| Common merganser          | <i>Mergus merganser</i>          |    |       | Possible |
| Ruddy duck                | <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>        |    |       | Known    |
| Ring-necked pheasant      | <i>Phasianus colchicus</i>       |    |       | Possible |
| California quail          | <i>Callipepla californica</i>    |    |       | Known    |
| Pied-billed grebe         | <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>       |    |       | Known    |
| Eared grebe               | <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>      |    |       | Possible |
| Western grebe             | <i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> |    |       | Possible |
| Clark's grebe             | <i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>      |    |       | Possible |
| American white pelican    | <i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i> |    |       | Known    |
| Double-crested cormorant  | <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>     |    | SC    | Known    |
| American bittern          | <i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>     |    |       | Known    |
| Great blue heron          | <i>Ardea herodias</i>            |    |       | Known    |
| Great egret               | <i>Ardea alba</i>                |    |       | Known    |
| Snowy egret               | <i>Egretta thula</i>             |    |       | Known    |
| Cattle egret              | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>             |    |       | Possible |
| Green heron               | <i>Butorides virescens</i>       |    |       | Possible |
| Black-crowned night heron | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>     |    |       | Known    |
| Turkey vulture            | <i>Cathartes aura</i>            |    |       | Known    |
| Osprey                    | <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>         | SC |       | Known    |
| White-tailed kite         | <i>Elanus coeruleus</i>          |    | FP    | Known    |
| Northern harrier          | <i>Circus cyaneus</i>            |    | SC    | Known    |
| Sharp-shinned hawk        | <i>Accipiter striatus</i>        |    | SC    | Known    |
| Cooper's hawk             | <i>Accipiter cooperii</i>        |    | SC    | Known    |
| Red-shouldered hawk       | <i>Buteo lineatus</i>            |    |       | Known    |
| Red-tailed hawk           | <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>         |    |       | Known    |
| Rough-legged hawk         | <i>Buteo lagopus</i>             |    |       | Possible |
| Golden eagle              | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>         |    |       | Possible |
| American kestrel          | <i>Falco sparverius</i>          |    |       | Known    |
| Merlin                    | <i>Falco columbarius</i>         |    | SC    | Possible |
| Peregrine falcon          | <i>Falco peregrinus</i>          | E  | E, FP | Possible |
| Prairie falcon            | <i>Falco mexicanus</i>           |    |       | Possible |

|                          |                                    |  |    |          |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----|----------|
| Virginia rail            | <i>Rallus limicola</i>             |  |    | Possible |
| Common moorhen           | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>         |  |    | Possible |
| American coot            | <i>Fulica americana</i>            |  |    | Known    |
| Semipalmated plover      | <i>Charadrius semipalmata</i>      |  |    | Possible |
| Killdeer                 | <i>Charadrius vociferus</i>        |  |    | Known    |
| American avocet          | <i>Recurvirostra americana</i>     |  |    | Possible |
| Spotted sandpiper        | <i>Actitis macularia</i>           |  |    | Possible |
| Greater yellowlegs       | <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>          |  |    | Possible |
| Willet                   | <i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i> |  |    | Possible |
| Long-billed curlew       | <i>Numenius americanus</i>         |  | SC | Possible |
| Marbled godwit           | <i>Limosa fedoa</i>                |  |    | Possible |
| Western sandpiper        | <i>Calidris mauri</i>              |  |    | Possible |
| Least sandpiper          | <i>Calidris minutilla</i>          |  |    | Possible |
| Long-billed dowitcher    | <i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>     |  |    | Possible |
| Common Snipe             | <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>         |  |    | Known    |
| Ring-billed gull         | <i>Larus delawarensis</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| California gull          | <i>Larus californicus</i>          |  | SC | Known    |
| Herring gull             | <i>Larus argentatus</i>            |  |    | Possible |
| Western gull             | <i>Larus occidentalis</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| Bonaparte's gull         | <i>Larus Philadelphia</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| Glaucous-winged gull     | <i>Larus glaucescens</i>           |  |    | Known    |
| Caspian tern             | <i>Sterna caspia</i>               |  |    | Possible |
| Forster's tern           | <i>Sterna forsteri</i>             |  |    | Possible |
| Rock pigeon              | <i>Columba livia</i>               |  |    | Known    |
| Band-tailed pigeon       | <i>Columba fasciata</i>            |  |    | Known    |
| Mourning dove            | <i>Zenaida macroura</i>            |  |    | Known    |
| Barn owl                 | <i>Tyto alba</i>                   |  |    | Known    |
| Western screech-owl      | <i>Otus kennicottii</i>            |  |    | Possible |
| Great horned owl         | <i>Bubo virginianus</i>            |  |    | Known    |
| Burrowing owl            | <i>Athene cunicularia</i>          |  | SC | Possible |
| Short-eared owl          | <i>Asio flammeus</i>               |  | SC | Possible |
| Anna's hummingbird       | <i>Calypte anna</i>                |  |    | Known    |
| Allen's hummingbird      | <i>Selasphorus sasin</i>           |  |    | Known    |
| Belted kingfisher        | <i>Ceryle alcyon</i>               |  |    | Known    |
| Acorn woodpecker         | <i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>     |  |    | Known    |
| Yellow-bellied sapsucker | <i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>          |  |    | Possible |
| Nuttall's woodpecker     | <i>Picoides nuttallii</i>          |  |    | Possible |
| Downy woodpecker         | <i>Picoides pubescens</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| Hairy woodpecker         | <i>Picoides villosus</i>           |  |    | Possible |

|                               |                                   |  |    |          |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|----|----------|
| Northern flicker              | <i>Colaptes auratus</i>           |  |    | Known    |
| Western wood-pewee            | <i>Contopus sordidulus</i>        |  |    | Known    |
| Pacific-slope flycatcher      | <i>Empidonax difficilis</i>       |  |    | Known    |
| Olive-sided flycatcher        | <i>Contopus cooperi</i>           |  |    | Known    |
| Black phoebe                  | <i>Sayornis nigricans</i>         |  |    | Known    |
| Say's phoebe                  | <i>Sayornis saya</i>              |  |    | Possible |
| Ash-throated flycatcher       | <i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>      |  |    | Known    |
| Loggerhead shrike             | <i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>        |  | SC | Possible |
| Hutton's vireo                | <i>Vireo huttoni</i>              |  |    | Known    |
| Warbling vireo                | <i>Vireo gilvus</i>               |  |    | Known    |
| Steller's jay                 | <i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>        |  |    | Known    |
| Western scrub-jay             | <i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>    |  |    | Known    |
| American crow                 | <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>      |  |    | Known    |
| Common raven                  | <i>Corvus corax</i>               |  |    | Known    |
| California horned lark        | <i>Eremophila alpestris actia</i> |  | SC | Possible |
| Tree swallow                  | <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>        |  |    | Known    |
| Violet-green swallow          | <i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>     |  |    | Known    |
| Northern rough-winged swallow | <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i> |  |    | Known    |
| Cliff swallow                 | <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>   |  |    | Known    |
| Barn swallow                  | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>            |  |    | Known    |
| Chestnut-backed chickadee     | <i>Poecile rufescens</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| Oak titmouse                  | <i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>       |  |    | Known    |
| Bushtit                       | <i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>       |  |    | Known    |
| Pygmy nuthatch                | <i>Sitta pygmaea</i>              |  |    | Known    |
| Brown creeper                 | <i>Certhis americana</i>          |  |    | Possible |
| Bewick's wren                 | <i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>        |  |    | Known    |
| House wren                    | <i>Troglodytes aedon</i>          |  |    | Possible |
| Winter wren                   | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>    |  |    | Possible |
| Marsh wren                    | <i>Cistothorus palustris</i>      |  |    | Known    |
| Wrentit                       | <i>Chamaesa fasciata</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| Golden-crowned kinglet        | <i>Regulus satrapa</i>            |  |    | Known    |
| Ruby-crowned kinglet          | <i>Regulus calendula</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| Western bluebird              | <i>Sialia mexicana</i>            |  |    | Possible |
| Northern mockingbird          | <i>Mimus polyglottos</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| California thrasher           | <i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>        |  |    | Known    |
| Swainson's thrush             | <i>Catharus ustulatus</i>         |  |    | Known    |
| Hermit thrush                 | <i>Catharus guttatus</i>          |  |    | Known    |
| American robin                | <i>Turdus migratorius</i>         |  |    | Known    |
| Varied thrush                 | <i>Ixoreus naevius</i>            |  |    | Possible |
| Wrentit                       | <i>Chamaea fasciata</i>           |  |    | Known    |
| European starling             | <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>           |  |    | Known    |
| American pipit                | <i>Anthus rubescens</i>           |  |    | Possible |
| Cedar waxwing                 | <i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>        |  |    | Known    |
| Orange-crowned warbler        | <i>Vermivora celata</i>           |  |    | Known    |
| Yellow warbler                | <i>Dendroica petechia</i>         |  |    | Known    |

|         |                            |                                  |  |    |          |
|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----|----------|
|         | Yellow-rumped warbler      | <i>Dendroica coronata</i>        |  |    | Known    |
|         | Townsend's warbler         | <i>Dendroica townsendi</i>       |  |    | Known    |
|         | MacGillivray's warbler     | <i>Oporonis tolmiei</i>          |  |    | Known    |
|         | Common yellowthroat        | <i>Geothlypis trichas</i>        |  |    | Known    |
|         | Wilson's warbler           | <i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>          |  |    | Known    |
|         | Western tanager            | <i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>       |  |    | Known    |
|         | Spotted towhee             | <i>Pipilo maculatus</i>          |  |    | Known    |
|         | California towhee          | <i>Pipilo crissalis</i>          |  |    | Known    |
|         | Savannah sparrow           | <i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i> |  |    | Possible |
|         | Fox sparrow                | <i>Passerella iliaca</i>         |  |    | Known    |
|         | Song sparrow               | <i>Melospiza melodia</i>         |  |    | Known    |
|         | Lincoln's sparrow          | <i>Melospiza lincolni</i>        |  |    | Known    |
|         | White-crowned sparrow      | <i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>    |  |    | Known    |
|         | Golden-crowned sparrow     | <i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>   |  |    | Known    |
|         | Dark-eyed junco            | <i>Junco hyemalis</i>            |  |    | Known    |
|         | Black-headed grosbeak      | <i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i> |  |    | Possible |
|         | Lazuli bunting             | <i>Passerina amoena</i>          |  |    | Possible |
|         | Indigo bunting             | <i>Passerina cyanea</i>          |  |    | Possible |
|         | Red-winged blackbird       | <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>       |  |    | Known    |
|         | Tricolored blackbird       | <i>Agelaius tricolor</i>         |  | SC | Possible |
|         | Western meadowlark         | <i>Sturnella neglecta</i>        |  |    | Possible |
|         | Brewer's blackbird         | <i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>    |  |    | Known    |
|         | Brown-headed cowbird       | <i>Molothrus ater</i>            |  |    | Possible |
|         | Bullock's oriole           | <i>Icterus bullockii</i>         |  |    | Known    |
|         | Purple finch               | <i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>      |  |    | Known    |
|         | House finch                | <i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>      |  |    | Known    |
|         | Pine siskin                | <i>Carduelis pinus</i>           |  |    | Known    |
|         | Lesser goldfinch           | <i>Carduelis psaltria</i>        |  |    | Known    |
|         | American goldfinch         | <i>Carduelis tristis</i>         |  |    | Known    |
|         | House sparrow              | <i>Passer domesticus</i>         |  |    | Possible |
| Mammals | Virginia opossum           | <i>Didelphis virginianus</i>     |  |    | Possible |
|         | Monterey ornate shrew      | <i>Sorex ornatus salarius</i>    |  | SC | Possible |
|         | Broad-footed mole          | <i>Scapanus latimanus</i>        |  |    | Known    |
|         | Brush rabbit               | <i>Sylvilagus bachmani</i>       |  |    | Known    |
|         | Desert cottontail          | <i>Sylvilagus audubonii</i>      |  |    | Possible |
|         | Black-tailed jackrabbit    | <i>Lepus californicus</i>        |  |    | Known    |
|         | California ground squirrel | <i>Spermophilus beecheyi</i>     |  |    | Known    |
|         | Botta's pocket gopher      | <i>Thomomys bottae</i>           |  |    | Known    |
|         | California pocket mouse    | <i>Chaetodipus californicus</i>  |  | SC | Possible |
|         | Narrow-faced kangaroo rat  | <i>Dipodomys venustus</i>        |  |    | Possible |
|         | Heermann's kangaroo rat    | <i>Dipodomys heermanni</i>       |  |    | Possible |

|                       |  |  |    |          |
|-----------------------|--|--|----|----------|
| Western harvest mouse | <i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>       |  |    | Possible |
| California mouse      | <i>Peromyscus californicus</i>         |  |    | Known    |
| Deer mouse            | <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>          |  | SC | Known    |
| Piñon Mouse           | <i>Peromyscus truei</i>                |  |    | Known    |
| House mouse           | <i>Mus musculus</i>                    |  |    | Possible |
| Dusky-footed woodrat  | <i>Neotoma fuscipes</i>                |  |    | Known    |
| California vole       | <i>Microtus californicus</i>           |  |    | Known    |
| Common muskrat        | <i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>              |  |    | Known    |
| Norway rat            | <i>Rattus norvegicus</i>               |  |    | Possible |
| Coyote                | <i>Canis latrans</i>                   |  |    | Known    |
| Red fox               | <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>                   |  |    | Possible |
| Raccoon               | <i>Procyon lotor</i>                   |  |    | Known    |
| Long-tailed weasel    | <i>Mustela frenata</i>                 |  |    | Possible |
| Striped skunk         | <i>Mephitis mephitis</i>               |  |    | Known    |
| Mountain lion         | <i>Felis concolor</i>                  |  | FP | Known    |
| Bobcat                | <i>Felis rufus</i>                     |  |    | Known    |
| Feral pig             | <i>Sus scrofa</i>                      |  |    | Known    |
| Mule deer             | <i>Odocoileus hemionus columbianus</i> |  |    | Known    |

Federal status: E = Endangered, T = Threatened

State status: E = Endangered, T = Threatened, SC = Species of Concern, FP = Fully Protected

\* Possibly extirpated