

	SP	S	F	W
Shrikes & Vireos , cont.				
_____ Philadelphia Vireo	R		R	
_____ Red-eyed Vireo	F		F	F
_____ Black Whiskered Vireo	U	U	R	
Jays & Crows				
_____ Blue Jay	F	F	F	F
_____ Florida Scrub-Jay	R	R	R	R
_____ American Crow	C	C	C	C
_____ Fish Crow	C	C	C	C
Swallows				
_____ Purple Martin	F	F	U	
_____ Tree Swallow	C		C	C
_____ Northern Rough-winged Swallow	U	U	U	U
_____ Bank Swallow	R		R	
_____ Cliff Swallow	R		R	
_____ Cave Swallow	R	R	R	
_____ Barn Swallow	F	U	C	R
Titmice & Chickadees				
_____ Carolina Chickadee	F	F	F	F
_____ Tufted Titmouse	F	F	F	F
Nuthatches				
_____ Brown-headed Nuthatch	F	F	F	F
Wrens				
_____ Carolina Wren	C	C	C	C
_____ House Wren	F		F	F
_____ Sedge Wren	U		U	U
_____ Marsh Wren	U		U	U
Gnatcatchers & Kinglets				
_____ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	C	C	C	C
_____ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	U		U	U
Thrushes				
_____ Eastern Bluebird	U	U	U	U
_____ Veery	F		F	
_____ Gray-cheeked Thrush	F		F	
_____ Swainson's Thrush	F		F	
_____ Hermit Thrush	U		U	U
_____ Wood Thrush	R		R	
_____ American Robin	F		F	C
Mockingbirds & Thrashers				
_____ Gray Catbird	C		C	C
_____ Northern Mockingbird	C	C	C	C
_____ Brown Thrasher	F	F	F	F
Starlings				
_____ Common Mya	R	R	R	R
_____ European Starling	F	F	F	F
Pipits				
_____ American Pipit	R		R	R
Waxwings				
_____ Cedar Waxwing	F		F	F

	SP	S	F	W
Warblers				
_____ Blue-winged Warbler	R		R	
_____ Golden-winged Warbler	R		R	
_____ Tennessee Warbler	R		R	
_____ Orange-crowned Warbler	U		U	U
_____ Nashville Warbler	R		R	
_____ Northern Parula	C	C	C	C
_____ Yellow Warbler	R	R	U	R
_____ Chestnut-sided Warbler	R		U	
_____ Magnolia Warbler	U		U	R
_____ Cape May Warbler	R		R	
_____ Black-throated Blue Warbler	F	F	R	
_____ Yellow-rumped Warbler	F	F	C	
_____ Black-throated Green Warbler	U		U	U
_____ Blackburnian Warbler	R		R	R
_____ Yellow-throated Warbler	F	R	F	F
_____ Pine Warbler	C	C	C	C
_____ Prairie Warbler	F	F	F	F
_____ Palm Warbler	C		C	C
_____ Bay-breasted Warbler	R		R	
_____ Blackpoll Warbler	U		U	
_____ Cerulean Warbler	R		R	
_____ Black-and-white Warbler	F		F	F
_____ American Redstart	F		F	F
_____ Prothonotary Warbler	U	U	F	
_____ Worm-eating Warbler	U		U	R
_____ Swainson's Warbler	R		R	
_____ Ovenbird	F		F	F
_____ Northern Waterthrush	U		U	U
_____ Louisiana Waterthrush	U		U	U
_____ Kentucky Warbler	R		R	
_____ Connecticut Warbler	R		R	
_____ Common Yellowthroat	C	F	C	C
_____ Hooded Warbler	U		U	
_____ Wilson's Warbler	R		R	R
_____ Canada Warbler	R		R	
_____ Yellow-breasted Chat	R			R
Sparrows				
_____ Eastern Towhee	F	F	F	F
_____ Bachman's Sparrow	R		R	R
_____ Chipping Sparrow	R		R	R
_____ Field Sparrow	U		U	U
_____ Savannah Sparrow	R		R	U
_____ Grasshopper Sparrow	U		U	U
_____ Henslow's Sparrow				R
_____ Nelson's Sparrow	R			R
_____ Seaside Sparrow	R	R	R	R
_____ Lincoln's Sparrow				R
_____ Swamp Sparrow	U		R	U
_____ White-throated Sparrow	R			R
_____ White-crowned Sparrow				R
_____ Dickcissel	R		R	R
_____ Clay-colored Sparrow			R	R
_____ Lark Sparrow	R		R	R
Cardueline Finches				
_____ House Finch	R	R	R	R
_____ American Goldfinch	U		U	U
Old World Sparrows				
_____ House Sparrow	U	U	U	U

	SP	S	F	W
Cardinals & Allies				
_____ Summer Tanager	R	R	R	R
_____ Scarlet Tanager	U		U	
_____ Northern Cardinal	C	C	C	C
_____ Rose-breasted Grosbeak	U		U	R
_____ Blue Grosbeak	R		R	
_____ Indigo Bunting	U		U	U
_____ Painted Bunting	U		U	U
Blackbirds				
_____ Bobolink	R		R	
_____ Red-winged Blackbird	C	C	C	C
_____ Eastern Meadowlark	R	R	R	R
_____ Yellow-headed Blackbird	R		R	
_____ Rusty Blackbird	R		R	
_____ Common Grackle	C	C	C	C
_____ Boat-tailed Grackle	C	C	C	C
_____ Bronzed Cowbird	R		R	R
_____ Brown-headed Cowbird	U	U	U	U
_____ Shiny Cowbird	R			R
_____ Orchard Oriole	R		R	
_____ Baltimore (Northern) Oriole	U		U	U

Birding Ethics

When visiting public or private lands, it is important that you practice and promote ethical behavior while viewing and photographing wildlife. Although you may not think your individual actions are harmful to wildlife, the cumulative effect of individual actions can jeopardize wildlife's ability to survive.

- Do not disturb nesting, feeding, or resting birds and other wildlife.
- When photographing birds, do not "push" too close or "linger" too long.
- Do not use recorded calls or make other alarming noises on the Refuge.
- Do not feed wildlife on the Refuge.
- Do not litter. Many birds and other wildlife die after becoming entangled in fishing lines, 6-pack rings and other trash, or when they mistake garbage, especially plastic, for food.



U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

Bird Checklist of the Ten Thousand Islands National Wildlife Refuge

Ten Thousand Islands National Wildlife Refuge

12085 State Road 29 South
Immokalee, FL 34142
E-mail: floridapanther@fws.gov
Phone Number: 239-657-8001

Photos by: Mark Danaher/USFWS

**Birds of the Ten Thousand Islands
National Wildlife Refuge**

Observer(s): _____

Date: _____

Time: _____

Weather: _____

Location(s): _____

Relative Abundance

C= Common, seen in good numbers in appropriate habitat and season

F= Fairly Common, seen in moderate numbers in appropriate habitat and season

U= Uncommon, seen in small numbers and/or not seen every time in appropriate habitat and season

R= Rare, seen in small numbers, and/or less than one a year

Seasonal Occurrence

SP= Spring (March-May)

S= Summer (June-August)

F= Fall (September-November)

W= Winter (December-February)

Waterfowl	SP	S	F	W
_____ Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	R	R	R	R
_____ Fulvous Whistling-Duck	R	R	R	R
_____ Snow Goose			R	
_____ Canada Goose			R	
_____ Wood Duck	U	U	U	U
_____ Gadwall				R
_____ American Wigeon			R	R
_____ Mallard	R			R
_____ Mottled Duck	F	F	F	F
_____ Blue-winged Teal	C	R	F	C
_____ Green-winged Teal	R			R
_____ Northern Shoveler	R			R
_____ Northern Pintail				R
_____ Canvasback				R
_____ Redhead	R		R	R
_____ Ring-necked Duck				R
_____ Lesser Scaup	R			R
_____ Black Scoter	R		R	R
_____ Common Goldeneye	U		U	U
_____ Hooded Merganser	U		U	U
_____ Red-breasted Merganser				R
_____ Ruddy Duck	R	R	R	R
_____ Muscovy Duck				

New World Quail	SP	S	F	W
_____ Northern Bobwhite	R	R	R	R

Turkey	SP	S	F	W
_____ Wild Turkey	R	R	R	R

Loons & Grebes	SP	S	F	W
_____ Common Loon	U	U		U
_____ Pied-billed Grebe	C	R	F	C
_____ Horned Grebe				R

Storks	SP	S	F	W
_____ Wood Stork	C	C	C	C

Frigatebirds	SP	S	F	W
_____ Magnificent Frigatebird	R	R	R	R

Gannets, Cormorants & Darters	SP	S	F	W
_____ Northern Gannet				R
_____ Double-crested Cormorant	C	C	C	C
_____ Anhinga	C	C	C	C

Pelicans	SP	S	F	W
_____ American White Pelican	C	U	C	C
_____ Brown Pelican	C	C	C	C

Bitterns, Herons, Ibis & Spoonbills	SP	S	F	W
_____ American Bittern	F	R	F	F
_____ Least Bittern	F	F	F	F
_____ Great Blue Heron	C	C	C	C
_____ Great Egret	C	C	C	C
_____ Snowy Egret	C	C	C	C
_____ Little Blue Heron	C	C	C	C
_____ Great White Heron	U	U	U	U
_____ Wurdemann's Heron	U	U	U	U
_____ Tricolored Heron	C	C	C	C
_____ Reddish Egret	U	U	U	U
_____ Cattle Egret	F	F	F	F
_____ Green Heron	C	C	C	C
_____ Black-crowned Night-Heron	F	U	F	F
_____ Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	U	U	U	U
_____ White Ibis	C	C	C	C
_____ Glossy Ibis	F	F	F	F
_____ Roseate Spoonbill	U	U	U	U

Hawks, Kites, Eagles & Allies	SP	S	F	W
_____ Black Vulture	C	C	C	C
_____ Turkey Vulture	C	C	C	C
_____ Osprey	C	C	C	C
_____ Swallow-tailed Kite	F	F	U	R
_____ Snail Kite	U	U	U	U
_____ Bald Eagle	U	U	U	U
_____ Golden Eagle	U	U	U	U
_____ Northern Harrier	U		U	U
_____ Sharp-shinned Hawk	U		U	U
_____ Cooper's Hawk	U		U	U
_____ Red-shouldered Hawk	F	F	F	F
_____ Broad-winged Hawk	R		R	R
_____ Red-tailed Hawk	U	U	U	U
_____ Short-Tailed Hawk	U	U	U	U
_____ Swainson's Hawk				R
_____ Crested Caracara	R			R

Falcons	SP	S	F	W
_____ American Kestrel	U		U	F
_____ Merlin	R		R	R
_____ Peregrine Falcon	R		R	R

Cranes	SP	S	F	W
_____ Sandhill Crane	U	U	U	U

Rails & Allies	SP	S	F	W
_____ Yellow Rail	R		R	R
_____ Black Rail	R		R	R
_____ Clapper Rail	U	U	U	U
_____ King Rail	U	U	U	U
_____ Virginia Rail	R		R	R
_____ Sora	U		U	U
_____ Purple Gallinule	U	U	U	U
_____ Common Moorhen	C	C	C	C
_____ American Coot	C	F	C	C
_____ Limpkin	U	U	U	U

Plovers	SP	S	F	W
_____ Black-bellied Plover	F	F	F	F
_____ Snowy Plover	R		R	R
_____ Wilson's Plover	U	U	U	U
_____ Semipalmated Plover	U	U	U	U
_____ Piping Plover	R		R	R
_____ Killdeer	F	F	F	F

Oystercatchers, Stilts & Avocets	SP	S	F	W
_____ American Oystercatcher	U	U	U	U
_____ Black-necked Stilt	F	U	R	R
_____ American Avocet	R			R

Sandpipers	SP	S	F	W
_____ Spotted Sandpiper	U		U	U
_____ Solitary Sandpiper	R		R	R
_____ Greater Yellowlegs	F		F	F
_____ Willet	F	F	F	F
_____ Lesser Yellowlegs	U		U	U
_____ Whimbrel	U	U	U	U
_____ Long-billed Curlew				R
_____ Marbled Godwit	R		R	R
_____ Ruddy Turnstone	C	C	C	C
_____ Red Knot	U		U	U
_____ Sanderling	C	C	C	C
_____ Semipalmated Sandpiper	R	U		R
_____ Western Sandpiper	C	U	F	C
_____ Least Sandpiper	U		U	U
_____ White-rumped Sandpiper	R		R	R
_____ Pectoral Sandpiper	R		R	R
_____ Dunlin	F	U	F	F
_____ Short-billed Dowitcher	C	F	C	C
_____ Long-billed Dowitcher	R		R	R
_____ Wilson's (Common) Snipe	U		U	U
_____ American Woodcock	R			R

Gulls, Terns & Skimmers	SP	S	F	W
_____ Bonaparte's Gull	R		R	R
_____ Laughing Gull	F	F	F	F
_____ Ring-billed Gull	F		U	C
_____ Herring Gull	U		U	U
_____ Least Tern	U	C	U	
_____ Gull-billed Tern	R	R	R	R
_____ Caspian Tern	U	R	U	U
_____ Common Tern	R		R	
_____ Forester's Tern	U	U	U	U
_____ Royal Tern	C	F	C	C
_____ Sandwich Tern	U	U	U	U
_____ Black Skimmer	U	U	U	U
_____ Roseate Tern			R	

Doves	SP	S	F	W
_____ Rock Dove	R	R	R	R
_____ Eurasian Collared-Dove	R	R	R	R
_____ White-winged Dove	R	R	R	R
_____ Mourning Dove	F	F	F	F
_____ Common Ground-Dove	F	F	F	F
_____ White-crowned Dove	U	U	U	U

Cuckoos	SP	S	F	W
_____ Yellow-billed Cuckoo	U	U	U	
_____ Mangrove Cuckoo	U	U	U	U

Owls	SP	S	F	W
_____ Barn Owl	U	U	U	U
_____ Eastern Screech-Owl	F	F	F	F
_____ Great Horned Owl	U	U	U	U
_____ Barred Owl	C	C	C	C

Nightjars & Swifts	SP	S	F	W
_____ Common Nighthawk	F	C	F	
_____ Chuck-will's-widow	C	C	C	R
_____ Eastern Whip-poor-will	U		U	U
_____ Chimney Swift	R	R	R	

Hummingbirds	SP	S	F	W
_____ Ruby-throated Hummingbird	U	R	U	U
_____ Rufous Hummingbird				R

Kingfishers	SP	S	F	W
_____ Belted Kingfisher	C	R	C	C

Woodpeckers	SP	S	F	W
_____ Red-headed Woodpecker	R			R
_____ Red-bellied Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
_____ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	U		U	U
_____ Downy Woodpecker	F	F	F	F
_____ Hairy Woodpecker	R	R	R	R
_____ Red-cockaded Woodpecker	R	R	R	R
_____ Northern Flicker	F	F	F	F
_____ Pileated Woodpecker	F	F	F	F
_____ Ivory-billed Woodpecker (E)				

Flycatchers	SP	S	F	W
_____ Eastern Wood-Pewee	R			R
_____ Acadian Flycatcher	R			R
_____ Least Flycatcher	R			R
_____ Eastern Phoebe	F	R	F	F
_____ Great Crested Flycatcher	C	C	C	C
_____ Western Kingbird	R			R
_____ Eastern Kingbird	R			R
_____ Gray Kingbird	F	F	F	
_____ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	R			R
_____ Fork-tailed Flycatcher	R			R
_____ Alder Flycatcher	R			R

Shrikes & Vireos	SP	S	F	W
_____ Loggerhead Shrike	F	F	F	F
_____ White-eyed Vireo	C	C	C	C
_____ Yellow-throated Vireo	R			R
_____ Blue-headed Vireo	U			U
_____ Bell's Vireo	R			R