

## Answers

1. Kilauea Point NWR, Hawaii [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Kilauea\\_Point](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Kilauea_Point)
2. Oyster Bay NWR, New York [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/oyster\\_bay](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/oyster_bay)
3. Fern Cave NWR, Alabama [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Fern\\_Cave](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Fern_Cave)
4. [Rachel Carson NWR](#), Maine. Rachel Carson was a world –renowned marine biologist, author, and environmentalist and served as aquatic biologist and editor in chief for U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service. [Julia Butler Hansen NWR for the Columbian White Tailed Deer](#), Washington. Julia Butler Hansen was the 2nd woman elected to congress  
[Elizabeth A. Morton NWR](#), New York. This refuge was the first one named after a woman. Elizabeth Morton donated 187 acres for preservation.  
[Elizabeth Hartwell Mason Neck NWR](#), Virginia. This refuge was the first national wildlife refuge created to protect the bald eagle. Elizabeth Hartwell Mason Neck was a local environmental activist and spearheaded grassroots movement to protect habitat on the peninsula.
5. Koyukuk NWR, Alaska <https://www.fws.gov/alaska/nwr/koyukuk>  
Nogahabara Sand Dunes dunes are wind-blown deposits of sand that originated in glaciated areas to the northwest and were deposited in the periglacial Koyukuk area.
6. Antioch Dunes NWR, California. [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/antioch\\_dunes](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/antioch_dunes)  
The refuge protects the endangered Lange’s metalmark butterfly, Contra Costa goldfield and Antioch dunes evening primrose.
7. New Mexico
8. b. Gray wolf
9. Mississippi Sandhill Crane NWR, Mississippi [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Mississippi\\_Sandhill\\_Crane](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Mississippi_Sandhill_Crane)
10. American woodcock
11. The American pronghorn can run up to 55 mph.
12. Cabeza Prieta NWR, Arizona [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/cabeza\\_prieta](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/cabeza_prieta)
13. Chincoteague NWR, Virginia <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Chincoteague>
14. Ashepoo, Combahee, and Edisto Rivers
15. Guam NWR <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/guam>  
The snake was introduced after WWII. By the late 1980s, the brown tree snake caused the extirpation of 12 bird species from Guam.
16. White-headed woodpecker
17. Crystal River NWR, Florida [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/crystal\\_river](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/crystal_river)
18. Wapack NWR, New Hampshire <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Wapack>
19. a. Kankakee NWR and Conservation Area in Illinois, named after Friends of the Kankakee  
<https://www.fws.gov/refuge/kankakee>
20. Ducks
21. Bald Knob NWR, Arkansas [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Bald\\_Knob](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Bald_Knob)
22. Quivira NWR, Kansas. <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/quivira>  
Subterranean salt deposits are near enough to the surface to create a salt marsh.
23. McNary NWR, Washington <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/mcnary>
24. Attwater Prairie Chicken NWR, Texas [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Attwater\\_Prairie\\_Chicken](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Attwater_Prairie_Chicken)
25. John W. and Louise Seier NWR [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/john\\_w\\_and\\_louise\\_seier](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/john_w_and_louise_seier)
26. Breton NWR, Louisiana <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/breton>

27. b. Okefenokee NWR, Georgia <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Okefenokee>
28. Patuxent Research Refuge, Maryland <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Patuxent>
29. Chickasaw NWR, Tennessee <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Chickasaw>
30. Fender's blue butterfly
31. Bear River NWR, Utah [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Bear\\_River](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Bear_River)
32. Wichita NWR, Oklahoma <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Wichita>
33. Ohio River Islands NWR, West Virginia [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/ohio\\_river\\_islands](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/ohio_river_islands)
34. Alligator NWR, North Carolina [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Alligator\\_River](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Alligator_River)  
As of 2017, more than 50 red wolves are in native habitats in eastern North Carolina.
35. John H. Chafee NWR, Rhode Island [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/John\\_H\\_Chafee](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/John_H_Chafee)
36. San Pablo Bay NWR, California [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/San\\_Pablo\\_Bay](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/San_Pablo_Bay)
37. Blackwater NWR, Maryland <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Blackwater>
38. c. Huron NWR, Michigan <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/huron>
39. Lake Ilo NWR, North Dakota [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/lake\\_ilo](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/lake_ilo)  
Stone artifacts were discovered in the lake bed when Lake Ilo was lowered to repair the dam.
40. Yukon Delta NWR, Alaska [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/yukon\\_delta](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/yukon_delta)  
Thirty-five villages and nearly 25,000 Yup'ik and Cup'ik Eskimo people make these vast treeless plains and rocky coasts their home
41. c. Havasu NWR, Arizona/California <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Havasu>
42. Benton Lake NWR, Montana [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/benton\\_lake](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/benton_lake)
43. Aransas NWR, Texas <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Aransas>
44. Grays Lake NWR, Idaho [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Grays\\_Lake](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Grays_Lake)
45. Driftless Area NWR, Iowa/Wisconsin [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/driftless\\_area](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/driftless_area)
46. a. Fish
47. Stewart B. McKinney NWR, Connecticut [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Stewart\\_B\\_McKinney](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Stewart_B_McKinney)
48. Vieques NWR, Puerto Rico <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Vieques>
49. J.N. Ding Darling NWR, Florida [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/JN\\_Ding\\_Darling](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/JN_Ding_Darling)
50. Kentucky has one NWR – Clarks River NWR [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Clarks\\_River](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Clarks_River)
51. North Dakota with 71
52. Panther Swamp NWR, Mississippi [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Panther\\_Swamp](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Panther_Swamp)
53. [Bitter Creek NWR](#), [Hopper Mountain NWR](#), and [Blue Ridge NWR](#)
54. Desert NWR, Nevada <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Desert>
55. Red Rock Lakes NWR, Montana [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Red\\_Rock\\_Lakes](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Red_Rock_Lakes)
56. c. Laguna Atascosa NWR, Texas has documented 417 species of birds.  
[https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Laguna\\_Atascosa](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Laguna_Atascosa)
57. Waubay NWR, South Dakota <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Waubay>
58. Whittlesey Creek NWR, Wisconsin [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Whittlesey\\_Creek](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Whittlesey_Creek)
59. Bogue Chitto NWR, Mississippi [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Bogue\\_Chitto](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Bogue_Chitto)
60. Grand Bay NWR, Alabama/Mississippi [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Grand\\_Bay](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Grand_Bay)
61. Silvio O. Conte National Fish and Wildlife Refuge [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/silvio\\_o\\_conte](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/silvio_o_conte)
62. b. Loess Bluffs NWR, Missouri [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Loess\\_Bluffs](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Loess_Bluffs)
63. c. Malheur NWR in Oregon <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/malheur>

64. b. Hagerman NWR, Texas <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Hagerman>  
Lake Texoma was created as a dam project by the Army Corps of Engineers, flooding out the town of Hagerman.
65. Seedskafee NWR, Wyoming <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/seedskafee>
66. Sonny Bono Salton Sea NWR, California [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/sonny\\_bono\\_salton\\_sea](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/sonny_bono_salton_sea)
67. Merced NWR, California <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Merced>
68. Cat Island NWR, Louisiana [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/cat\\_island](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/cat_island)
69. Purple Martin
70. Hobe Sound NWR, Florida [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Hobe\\_Sound](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Hobe_Sound)  
The Hobe Sound Nature Center offers sea turtle night walks March-October.
71. Erie NWR, Pennsylvania <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/erie>
72. Great Bay NWR, New Hampshire [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Great\\_Bay](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Great_Bay)
73. a. Lower Klamath NWR, Oregon/California [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Lower\\_Klamath](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Lower_Klamath)
74. Izembek NWR, Alaska <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/izembek/>  
Virtually entire population of Black Brant nest there and adjacent state game refuge.
75. Rocky Mountain Arsenal NWR, Colorado [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/rocky\\_mountain\\_arsenal](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/rocky_mountain_arsenal)
76. Big Oaks NWR, Indiana [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Big\\_Oaks](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Big_Oaks)
77. Dale Bumpers White River NWR, Arkansas [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/white\\_river](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/white_river)
78. Blackbeard Island NWR, Georgia [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Blackbeard\\_Island](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Blackbeard_Island)
79. Cape May NWR, New Jersey [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Cape\\_May](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Cape_May)
80. San Luis NWR, California [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/san\\_luis](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/san_luis)
81. Keālia Pond NWR, Hawaii [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/kealia\\_pond](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/kealia_pond)
82. Shawangunk Grasslands NWR [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/shawangunk\\_grasslands](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/shawangunk_grasslands)
83. Sevilleta NWR, New Mexico <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Sevilleta>
84. Ruby Lake NWR, Nevada [http://www.fws.gov/refuge/Ruby\\_Lake](http://www.fws.gov/refuge/Ruby_Lake)
85. Rice Lake NWR, Minnesota [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Rice\\_Lake](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Rice_Lake)
86. Bon Secour National Wildlife Refuge, Alabama [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Bon\\_Secour](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Bon_Secour)
87. West Sister Island NWR, Ohio [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/West\\_Sister\\_Island](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/West_Sister_Island)
88. Mackay Island NWR, North Carolina [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Mackay\\_Island](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Mackay_Island)
89. Sunhaze Meadows NWR, Maine [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Sunhaze\\_Meadows](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Sunhaze_Meadows)  
Sunhaze Meadows also has the 2nd largest peatland in Maine
90. Buenos Aires NWR, Arizona [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Buenos\\_Aires](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Buenos_Aires)
91. Charles M. Russell NWR, Montana [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/charles\\_m\\_russell](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/charles_m_russell)
92. Monomoy NWR, Massachusetts <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Monomoy>
93. Oregon Islands NWR, Oregon [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Oregon\\_Islands](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Oregon_Islands)
94. Archie Carr NWR, Florida [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Archie\\_Carr](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Archie_Carr)
95. c. 1937
96. Felsenthal NWR, Arkansas <https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Felsenthal>
97. Pocosin Lakes NWR, North Carolina [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Pocosin\\_Lakes](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Pocosin_Lakes)
98. Block Island NWR, Rhode Island [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Block\\_Island](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Block_Island)
99. Easter Shore of Virginia NWR, Virginia [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Eastern\\_Shore\\_of\\_Virginia](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/Eastern_Shore_of_Virginia)
100. Bison at the National Bison Range, Montana [https://www.fws.gov/refuge/national\\_bison\\_range](https://www.fws.gov/refuge/national_bison_range)