

# BIRDS

124 bird species have been recorded on the Innoko Refuge. This list describes their abundance and status.



Western Grebe  
USFWS/Bob Hines

## ABUNDANCE

**Common** - Occurs in nearly all suitable habitats, with some areas sparsely used.

**Uncommon** - Occurs regularly, but uses little of the suitable habitat.

**Rare** - Occurs regularly, but in very small numbers.

## STATUS

**Resident** - Present throughout the year and breeds on the refuge.

**Breeder** - Occurs as a breeding species only.

**Migrant** - Travels through on the way to wintering or breeding areas.

**Winter Resident** - present in the winter only, does not breed on the refuge.

**Vagrant** - casual or accidental visitor to the refuge.

## LOONS

Red-throated Loon - CB

Arctic Loon - CB

Common Loon - UB

## GREBES

Horned Grebe - UB

Red-necked Grebe - CB

## SWANS, GEESE, DUCKS

Tundra Swan - UB

Trumpeter Swan - UB

White-fronted Goose - CB

Snow Goose - RM

Canada Goose - CB

Green-winged Teal - CB

Blue-winged Teal - UB

Mallard - CB

Northern Pintail - CB

Northern Shoveler - CB

Eurasian Wigeon - UV

American Wigeon - CB

Canvasback - RB

Redhead - RB

Ring-necked Duck - RB

Greater Scaup - CB

Lesser Scaup - CB

Harlequin Duck - UB

Long-tailed Duck - UB

Black Scoter - CB

Surf Scoter - CB

White-winged Scoter - UB

Common Goldeneye - CB

Barrow's Goldeneye - CB

Bufflehead - UB

Red-breasted Merganser - UB

## HAWKS, EAGLES, HARRIERS

Osprey - CB

Bald Eagle - CB

Northern Harrier - UB

Sharp-shinned Hawk - UB

Northern Goshawk - UB

Swainson's Hawk - UB

Red-tailed Hawk - CB

Rough-legged Hawk - UB

Golden Eagle - UB

## FALCONS

Peregrine Falcon - RM

Gyr Falcon - RBW

## GROUSE, PTARMIGAN

Spruce Grouse - CR

Willow Ptarmigan - UR

Ruffed Grouse - UR

Sharp-tailed Grouse - UB

## CRANES

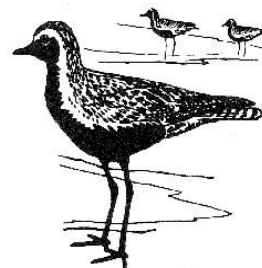
Sandhill Crane - UB

## PLOVERS

Black-bellied Plover - UM

Lesser Golden-Plover - UB

Semipalmated Plover - CB



Golden Plover USFWS/Bob Hines

## SANDPIPERS

Greater Yellowlegs - UB  
Lesser Yellowlegs - CB  
Solitary Sandpiper - CB  
Spotted Sandpiper - UB  
Whimbrel - UB  
Hudsonian Godwit - CB  
Marbled Godwit - UB  
Semipalmated Sandpiper - UB  
Least Sandpiper - CB  
Pectoral Sandpiper - CB  
Long-billed Dowitcher - CB  
Common Snipe - CB  
Red-necked Phalarope - CB



Red-necked Phalarope

USFWS/Bob Hines

## JAEGERS, GULLS, TERNS

Pomarine Jaeger - RV  
Parasitic Jaeger - UB  
Long-tailed Jaeger - UB  
Bonaparte's Gull - CB  
Mew Gull - CB  
Herring Gull - UM  
Glaucous-winged Gull - UB  
Glaucous Gull - UB  
Arctic Tern - CB

## OWLS

Great Horned Owl - UB  
Snowy Owl - RMW  
Northern Hawk-Owl - CB  
Great Gray Owl - UB  
Short-eared Owl - CB

## KINGFISHERS

Belted Kingfisher - CB

## WOODPECKERS

Downy Woodpecker - UR  
Hairy Woodpecker - UR  
Three-toed Woodpecker - UR  
Black-backed Woodpecker - UR  
Northern Flicker - UR

## TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Olive-sided Flycatcher - UB  
Western Wood Peewee - UB  
Alder Flycatcher - CB  
Say's Phoebe - UB

## SWALLOWS

Tree Swallow - CB  
Violet-green Swallow - CB  
Bank Swallow - CB  
Cliff Swallow - UB

## JAYS, CROWS

Gray Jay - CR  
Common Raven - CR

## CHICKADEES

Black-capped Chickadee - CR  
Boreal Chickadee - CR

## OLD WORLD WARBLERS AND FLYCATCHERS, KINGLETS, THRUSHES

Ruby-crowned Kinglet - CB  
Swainson's Thrush - CB  
Hermit Thrush - UB  
American Robin - CB  
Varied Thrush - CB  
Gray-cheeked Thrush - CB

## WAWINGS

Bohemian Wawing - CB

## SHRIKES

Northern Shrike - UB

## WOOD WARBLERS, SPARROWS, BUNTINGS, BLACKBIRDS

Orange-crowned Warbler - CB  
Yellow Warbler - CB  
Yellow-rumped Warbler - CB  
Blackpoll Warbler - UB  
Northern Waterthrush - CB  
Wilson's Warbler - CB  
American Tree Sparrow - CB  
Savannah Sparrow - CB  
Fo Sparrow - UB  
Lincoln's Sparrow - UB  
White-crowned Sparrow - CB  
Chipping Sparrow - UB  
Dark-eyed Junco - CB  
Snow Bunting - UM  
Rusty Blackbird - CB

## FINCHES

Pine Grosbeak - UR  
White-winged Crossbill - UR  
Common Redpoll - CR