

Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge

Plants of the Great Dismal Swamp



Cinnamon fern (Osmunda cinnamomea)

Herbaceous Plants

Duckweeds.....*Lemna valdiviana*
 Duckweeds.....*Spirodela oligorrhiza*
 Dayflower.....*Commelina virginica*
 Virginia least trillium.....*Trillium nivale*
 Indian cucumber-root.....*Medeola virginiana*
 Blue eyed grass.....*Sisyrinchium angustifolium*
 Pink lady's slipper.....*Cypripedium acaule*
 Southern twayblade.....*Listera australis*
 Downy rattlesnake plantain.....*Goodyera pubescens*
 Crane fly orchid.....*Tipularis bicolor*
 Lizard's tail.....*Saururus cernuus*
 False nettle.....*Boehmeria cylindrica*
 Mistletoe.....*Phoradendron flavescens*
 Jumpseed.....*Tovara virginiana*
 Smartweed.....*Polygonum hydropiperoides*
 Knotweed.....*Polygonum pensylvanicum*
 Pokeweed.....*Phytolacca americana*
 Chickweed.....*Stellaria media*
 Yellow pond-lilly.....*Nuphar luteum*
 Leather flower.....*Clematis viorna*
 Buttercups.....*Ranunculus*-species
 Bitter cress.....*Cardamine hirsuta*
 Mock strawberry.....*Duchesnea indica*
 Partridge pea.....*Cassia fasciculata*
 Lespedeza.....*Lespedeza cuneata*
 Lady's sorrel.....*Oxalis dillenii*
 Wild geranium.....*Geranium carolinianum*
 Jewel-weed.....*Impatiens pallida*
 St. John's wort.....*Hypericum hypericoides*
 St. John's wort.....*Hypericum mutilum*
 St. John's wort.....*Hypericum virginicum*
 Violet.....*Viola primulifolia*
 Water loosestrife.....*Decodon verticillatus*
 Meadow-beauty.....*Rhexia marina*
 Water primrose.....*Ludwigia alternifolia*
 Water primrose.....*Ludwigia palustris*
 Mermaid-weed.....*Proserpinaca palustris*
 Queen Anne's lace.....*Daucus carota*

Marsh pennywort.....*Hydrocotyle umbellata*
 Heal-all.....*Prunella vulgaris*
 Skullcap.....*Scutellaria integrifolia*
 Nightshade.....*Solanum carolinense*
 Gerardia.....*Agalinis purpurea*
 Squaw-root.....*Conapholis americana*
 Beech-drops.....*Epifagus virginiana*
 Bladderwort.....*Utricularia gibba*
 Purple bladderwort.....*Utricularia purpurea*
 Great bladderwort.....*Utricularia inflata*
 Diodia.....*Diodia virginiana*
 Partridge berry.....*Mitchella repens*
 Cardinal flower.....*Lobelia cardinalis*
 Yarrow.....*Achillea millefolium*
 Daisy fleabane.....*Erigeron annuus*
 Dog-fennel.....*Eupatorium capillifolium*
 Mistflower.....*Eupatorium coelestinum*
 Joe-pye-weed.....*Eupatorium dubium*
 Goldenrod.....*Solidago erecta*
 Dandelion.....*Taraxacum officinale*
 Ironweed.....*Vernonia noveboracensis*

Grasses, Sedges and Rushes

Cotton grass.....*Eriophorum virginicum*
 Wool grass.....*Scirpus cyperinus*
 Foxtail grasses.....*Setaria*-species
 Panic grasses.....*Panicum*-species
 Sedges.....*Cyperus*-species
 Sedges.....*Carex*-species
 Switch cane.....*Arundinaria gigantea*
 Rushes.....*Juncus bufonus*
 Rushes.....*Juncus repens*

Note: This is not a complete list.

Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge

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Trees

Loblolly pine.....	<i>Pinus taeda</i>
Pond pine.....	<i>Pinus serotina</i>
Longleaf pine.....	<i>Pinus palustris</i>
Bald cypress.....	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>
Atlantic white cedar.....	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>
Red cedar.....	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Black willow.....	<i>Salix nigra</i>
Swamp cottonwood.....	<i>Populus heterophylla</i>
Hop hornbeam.....	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
Musclewood.....	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
American beech.....	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
White oak.....	<i>Quercus alba</i>
Overcup oak.....	<i>Quercus lyrata</i>
Swamp chestnut oak.....	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>
Southern red oak.....	<i>Quercus falcata</i>
Cherrybark oak.....	<i>Quercus pagoda</i>
Water oak.....	<i>Quercus nigra</i>
Willow oak.....	<i>Quercus phellos</i>
Laurel oak.....	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>
Black oak.....	<i>Quercus velutina</i>
Yellow poplar.....	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Sweetbay.....	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>
Pawpaw.....	<i>Asimina triloba</i>
Redbay.....	<i>Persea borbonia</i>
Sassafras.....	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
Sweet gum.....	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
American sycamore.....	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
Washington thorn.....	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>
Shadbush.....	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>
American holly.....	<i>Ilex opaca</i>
Box elder.....	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Red maple.....	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Silky camellia.....	<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i>
Black gum.....	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>
Tupelo gum.....	<i>Nyssa aquatica</i>
Dogwood.....	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Sourwood.....	<i>Oxydendrum arboretum</i>
Persimmon.....	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>

Horse sugar.....	<i>Symplocos tinctoria</i>
Water Ash.....	<i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i>
Green ash.....	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> var. <i>subintegerrima</i>
Pumpkin ash.....	<i>Fraxinus tomentosa</i>
Black cherry.....	<i>Prunus serotina</i>

Shrubs

Wax myrtle.....	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>
Tag alder.....	<i>Aldus serrulata</i>
Virginia willow.....	<i>Itea virginica</i>
Swamp rose.....	<i>Rosa palustris</i>
Red chokeberry.....	<i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i>
Wild azalea.....	<i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i>
Swamp azalea.....	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>
Sheep laurel.....	<i>Kalmia augustifolia</i>
Male-berry.....	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>
Fetterbush.....	<i>Lyonia lucida</i>
Fetterbush.....	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>
Dog-hobble.....	<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>
Poison sumac.....	<i>Rhus vernix</i>
Winged sumac.....	<i>Rhus copallina</i>
Winterberry.....	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>
Inkberry.....	<i>Ilex glabra</i>
Sweet gallberry.....	<i>Ilex coriacea</i>
Strawberry bush.....	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>
Devil's walking stick.....	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>
Sweet pepperbush.....	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>
Highbrush blueberry.....	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>
French mulberry.....	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>
Possumhaw vibernum.....	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>
Elderberry.....	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
Titi.....	<i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i>
Groundsel-tree.....	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>

Vines

Bristly greenbrier.....	<i>Smilax hispida</i>
Common greenbrier.....	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>
Sawbrier (greenbrier spp.).....	<i>Smilax glauca</i>

Walton's greenbrier (coral greenbrier).....	<i>Smilax</i> <i>walteri</i>
Laurel-leafed greenbrier.....	<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>
Wild yam.....	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>
Leather-flower.....	<i>Clematis crispa</i>
Climbing hydrangea.....	<i>Decumaria barbara</i>
Poison ivy.....	<i>Rhus radicans</i>
Rattan vine.....	<i>Berchemia scandens</i>
Muscadine grape.....	<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>
Fox grape.....	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>
Summer grape.....	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>
Maypop.....	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>
Yellow jessamine.....	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>
Cross vine.....	<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>
Trumpet vine.....	<i>Campsis radicans</i>
Coral honeysuckle.....	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
Climbing hempweed.....	<i>Mikania scandens</i>
Virginia creeper.....	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>

Ferns and Fern Allies

Goundpine.....	<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i>
Running pine.....	<i>Lycopodium flabelliforme</i>
Rattlesnake fern.....	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>
Royal fern.....	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>
Cinnamon fern.....	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
Climbing fern.....	<i>Lygodium palmatum</i>
Hay-scented fern.....	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>
Bracken fern.....	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
Southern lady fern.....	<i>Athyrium asplenoides</i>
Log fern.....	<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>
Fancy fern.....	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>
New York fern.....	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>
Marsh fern.....	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>
Sensitive fern.....	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
Netted chain fern.....	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>
Virginia chain fern.....	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>
Ebony spleenwort.....	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>
Resurrection fern.....	<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i>