



Birds of Julia Bulter Hansen and Lewis & Clark Refuge

	Sp	S	F	W
Ducks, Geese and Swans				
Tundra Swan			u	u
Trumpeter Swan			o	o
Greater White-fronted Goose	u		u	u
Snow Goose	o		o	o
Ross's Goose	r			
Emperor Goose	r		o	r
* Canada Goose	a	c	a	a
Brant	r		o	o
* Wood Duck	u	u	c	
* Mallard	c	c	c	c
* Gadwall	u	r	u	u
Green-winged Teal	c	r	c	c
American Wigeon	c	r	a	c
Eurasian Wigeon			o	o
Northern Pintail	u	r	a	c
Northern Shoveler	u	r	o	c
Blue-winged Teal	u	r	u	
* Cinnamon Teal	u	u	u	
Canvasback	o		o	o
Ring-necked Duck	u		u	u
Greater Scaup	c		c	a
Lesser Scaup	u		u	u
White-winged Scoter	o		o	o
Surf Scoter	o		o	u
Harlequin Duck	o		o	
Barrows Goldeneye	r			r
Common Goldeneye	u		u	u
Bufflehead	c		c	c
* Common Merganser	c	u	u	u
* Hooded Merganser	u	o	u	u
Ruddy Duck	o		u	u
Loons				
Red-throated Loon	c		u	c
Pacific Loon	u	r	u	u
Common Loon	c	r	c	c

	Sp	S	F	W
Grebes				
* Pied-billed Grebe	u	u	u	u
Horned Grebe	u		u	o
Red-necked Grebe	r		o	o
Western Grebe	o	u	c	c
Clark's Grebe	r	r	r	r
Pelicans and Cormorants				
Brown Pelican		r	r	
* White Pelican	c	c	r	
* Double-crested Cormorant	c	c	c	c
Bitterns, Herons and Egrets				
* American Bittern	o	u	u	o
* Great Blue Heron	c	c	c	c
Green-backed Heron	r	r	r	
Black-crowned Night-Heron	r	r	r	
Great Egret	o		o	
Snowy Egret	r		r	
Plovers				
Black-bellied Plover	r		r	
Pacific Golden-Plover	r		r	
* Semipalmated Plover	r		r	
Killdeer	c	u	c	c
Wagtails and Pipits				
American Pipit	o		o	
Shorebirds				
Greater Yellowlegs	c	u	c	c
Lesser Yellowlegs	o		o	o
* Spotted Sandpiper	u	u	u	u
Dunlin	u		u	u
Semipalmated Sandpiper	r		r	
Western Sandpiper	u	a	u	u
Least Sandpiper	u		u	u
Pectoral Sandpiper	r		r	
Common Snipe	c	r	c	u
Phalaropes				
Red-necked Phalarope	r		r	

	Sp	S	F	W
Gulls and Terns				
Bonaparte's Gull	o	r	r	o
Mew Gull	u		u	u
Ring-billed Gull	r	r	o	r
California Gull	u		u	u
Thayer's Gull				r
Western Gull	c	c	c	c
Glaucous-winged Gull	c	c	c	c
Caspian Tern	c	c	c	
Rails				
* Virginia Rail	u	u	u	r
* Sora	u	u	u	u
American Coot	u		u	c
Kingfishers				
* Belted Kingfisher	u	u	u	u
Gallinaceous Birds				
* Ring-necked Pheasant	r		r	
* Blue Grouse	r	r	r	r
* Ruffed Grouse	u	u	u	u
Doves				
* Rock Dove	u	u	u	u
* Band-tailed Pigeon	u	u	u	
Mourning Dove	r	r	r	
* Eurasian Collared-Dove	c	c	c	u
Blackbirds, Meadowlarks and Orioles				
* Red-winged Blackbird	c	c	c	c
* Brewer's Blackbird	c	c	c	u
Yellow-headed Blackbird	r			
* Brown-headed Cowbird	c	c	u	r
* Western Meadowlark	u	u	u	u
Northern Oriole	o	o	r	
Bluebirds and Thrushes				
Western Bluebird	o		o	
Mountain Bluebird	r		r	
* Swainson's Thrush	c	c	u	
Hermit Thrush	u		u	u
* American Robin	a	a	a	c
* Varied Thrush	c	c	c	u

Accidentals - Recorded in the area 5 times or less:

Eastern Phoebe / Eastern Kingbird / Clark's Nutcracker / Dickcissel
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher / Tufted Duck / Rose-breasted Grosbeak / Say's Phoebe

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	Sp	S	F	W
Larks				
Horned Lark, (Streaked)	o	o	o	o
Flycatchers				
Olive-sided Flycatcher	u	u	o	
Western Wood-Pewee	u	u	o	
* Willow Flycatcher	c	c	o	
* Pacific-slope Flycatcher	c	c	u	
Hammonds Flycatcher	u		u	
Western Kingbird	r			
* Black Phoebe	r	r		
Towhees and Sparrows				
Spotted Towhee	u	u	c	c
Chirping Sparrow	r		r	
* Savannah Sparrow	c	c	u	
Fox Sparrow	u		u	u
* Song Sparrow	c	c	c	c
Lincoln's Sparrow	r		r	
White-throated Sparrow				r
Golden-crowned Sparrow	c		c	c
* White-crowned Sparrow	c	c	c	u
* Dark-eyed Junco	c	c	c	c
Tanagers				
* Western Tanager	u	u	o	
Waxwings				
* Cedar Waxwing	u	c	u	r
Nuthatches				
Red-breasted Nuthatch	u	r	u	u
White-breasted Nuthatch				r
Bush tits				
* Bushtit	o	o	o	o
Grosbeaks and Buntings				
* Black-headed Grosbeak	c	c	r	
Evening Grosbeak	u			u
* Lazuli Bunting	r		r	
Finches				
* Purple Finch	c	c	u	u
* House Finch	c	c	c	c
Red Crossbill	u	c	u	u
Pine Siskin	c	u	c	u
* American Goldfinch	u	c	c	r
Creepers				
* Brown Creeper	u	u	u	u
Wrens				
* Bewick's Wren	u	u	u	u
* Winter Wren	c	c	c	c
* Marsh Wren	c	c	c	u

	Sp	S	F	W
Kinglets				
* Golden-crowned Kinglet	c	c	c	c
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c	r	c	u
Chickadees				
* Black-capped Chickadee	c	c	c	c
* Chestnut-backed Chickadee	c	c	c	c
Warblers				
* Orange-crowned Warbler	c	c	u	r
* Yellow Warbler	c	c	u	
* Yellow-rumped Warbler	c	c	c	u
* Black-throated Gray Warbler	c	c	u	
Townsend Warbler	c		u	o
Palm Warbler			r	r
MacGillivray's Warbler	r	r		
* Common Yellowthroat	c	c	u	r
* Wilson's Warbler	c	c	u	
Yellow-breasted Chat	r	r	r	
Vireos				
* Hutton's Vireo	u	u	u	u
* Warbling Vireo	u	u	o	
* Cassin's Vireo	r		r	
Woodpeckers				
* Red-breasted Sapsucker	u	u	u	u
* Downy Woodpecker	u	u	u	u
* Hairy Woodpecker	u	u	u	u
* Northern Flicker	c	c	c	c
* Pileated Woodpecker	u	u	u	u
Hummingbirds				
Anna's Hummingbird	o	r	r	r
* Rufous Hummingbird	a	a	o	r
Swallows				
* Purple Martin	c	c	u	
* Tree Swallow	c	a	u	r
* Violet-green Swallow	c	a	u	r
* Northern Rough-winged Swallow	u	u	u	
* Cliff Swallow	u	u	u	
* Barn Swallow	c	a	u	
Shrikes				
Northern Shrike	o		u	u
Jays and Crows				
Scrub Jay	o	u	u	o
* Stellar's Jay	u	u	c	u
* American Crow	c	c	c	c
* Common Raven	u	u	u	u
Nighthawks				
* Common Nighthawk	r	u	u	

	Sp	S	F	W
Swifts				
* Vaux's Swift	u	u	u	
Starlings and Mynas				
* European Starling	c	c	c	c
Old World Sparrows				
* House Sparrow	o	o	o	o
Vultures				
Turkey Vulture	c	c	c	
Osprey, Kites, Eagles, and Hawks				
* Osprey	c	c	c	r
Black-shouldered Kite	u	o	u	u
* Bald Eagle	u	u	u	u
Golden Eagle				o
* Northern Harrier	c	c	c	c
Sharp-shinned Hawk	u	o	u	u
Cooper's Hawk	u	o	u	u
Northern Goshawk	r		r	r
* Red-tailed Hawk	c	c	c	c
Rough-Legged Hawk	o		o	o
Red-shouldered Hawk	r		r	r
Falcons				
American Kestrel	c	o	c	c
Merlin	u		u	u
Peregrine Falcon	u		u	u
Owls				
* Barn Owl	u	u	u	u
* Western Screech Owl	u	u	u	u
* Great Horned Owl	u	u	u	u
Northern Pygmy-Owl	u	u	u	u
Long-eared Owl	r		r	r
Short-eared Owl	u	o	u	u
* Northern Saw-whet Owl	u	u	u	u

Key			
Sp =	Spring		Mar - May
S =	Summer		June - Aug
F =	Fall		Sept - Nov
W =	Winter		Dec - Feb

a = abundant...very numerous
c = common...nearly certain to be seen
u = uncommon...present but not certain to be seen
o = occasional...seen several times a year or locally
r = rare...seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years
* = known to nest in the checklist area

