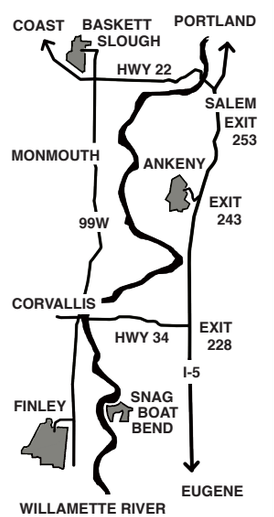
Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
VIREO					
Cassin's Vireo	A B F	U	O	R	—
Hutton's Vireo	A B F	U	U	U	U
Warbling Vireo	A B F	U	U	R	—
JAY					
Steller's Jay	A B F	C	U	C	C
California Scrub-Jay	A B F	C	C	C	C
American Crow	A B F	C	C	C	C
Common Raven	A B F	U	U	U	U
LARK					
Horned Lark	A B F	O	O	O	U
SWALLOW					
Purple Martin	A B F	O	O	R	—
Tree Swallow	A B F	A	C	C	O
Violet-green Swallow	A B F	C	C	C	R
Northern Rough-Winged Swallow	A B F	U	O	O	—
Bank Swallow	A B F	R	R	—	—
Cliff Swallow	A B F	A	A	U	—
Barn Swallow	A B F	A	A	C	R
CHICKADEE					
Black-capped Chickadee	A B F	C	C	C	C
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	A B F	U	U	U	U
Bushtit	A B F	C	C	C	C
NUTHATCH					
Red-breasted Nuthatch	A B F	C	U	C	C
White-breasted Nuthatch	A B F	C	C	C	C
Brown Creeper	A B F	U	U	U	U
WREN					
House Wren	A B F	C	C	U	—
Pacific Wren	A B F	C	U	C	C
Marsh Wren	A B F	C	C	U	U
Bewick's Wren	A B F	C	C	C	C
KINGLET					
Golden-crowned Kinglet	A B F	C	U	C	C
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	A B F	C	R	C	C
Wrentit	B F	U	U	U	U
THRUSH					
Western Bluebird	A B F	U	O	U	U
Mountain Bluebird	F	R	—	R	R
Swainson's Thrush	A B F	C	C	U	—
Hermit Thrush	A B F	U	—	O	U
American Robin	A B F	A	C	A	A
Varied Thrush	A B F	U	—	O	U
European Starling	A B F	A	A	A	A

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
American Pipit	A B F	C	—	C	C
WAXWING					
Cedar Waxwing	A B F	C	C	C	R
LARKSPUR					
Lapland Longspur	A B F	R	—	R	R
WARBLER					
Orange-crowned Warbler	A B F	C	C	U	R
Nashville Warbler	A B F	O	R	—	—
MacGillivray's Warbler	A B F	U	U	O	—
Common Yellowthroat	A B F	A	A	U	R
Yellow Warbler	A B F	U	U	O	—
Yellow-rumped Warbler	A B F	C	R	U	U
Black-throated Gray Warbler	A B F	U	U	O	—
Townsend's Warbler	A B F	U	—	U	O
Hermit Warbler	B F	O	R	R	—
Wilson's Warbler	A B F	C	U	O	—
Yellow-breasted Chat	A B F	U	U	R	—
SPARROW					
Spotted Towhee	A B F	A	A	A	A
Chipping Sparrow	A B F	U	U	O	R
Brewer's Sparrow	A F	—	R	R	—
Vesper Sparrow	A B F	R	R	R	—
Savannah Sparrow	A B F	A	A	A	U
Grasshopper Sparrow	A B F	—	R	R	R
Fox Sparrow	A B F	C	—	U	C
Song Sparrow	A B F	A	A	A	A
Lincoln's Sparrow	A B F	U	—	U	U
Swamp Sparrow	A B F	R	—	R	R
White-throated Sparrow	A B F	O	—	O	O
White-crowned Sparrow	A B F	C	U	C	C
Golden-crowned Sparrow	A B F	A	—	C	A
Dark-eyed Junco	A B F	C	U	C	A
TANAGER					
Western Tanager	A B F	C	U	O	—
GROSBEAK					
Black-headed Grosbeak	A B F	C	C	U	—
Lazuli Bunting	A B F	U	U	R	—
BLACKBIRD					
Red-winged Blackbird	A B F	A	C	A	A
Tricolored Blackbird	A B F	R	R	—	—
Western Meadowlark	A B F	U	U	U	C
Yellow-headed Blackbird	A B F	U	U	R	—
Brewer's Blackbird	A B F	C	C	C	C
Brown-headed Cowbird	A B F	U	C	U	O

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
ORIOLE					
Bullock's Oriole	A B F	U	U	—	—
FINCH					
Purple Finch	A B F	C	C	C	U
House Finch	A B F	C	C	U	C
Red Crossbill	A B F	R	R	R	R
Pine Siskin	A B F	O	O	O	O
Lesser Goldfinch	A B F	U	U	U	O
American Goldfinch	A B F	U	C	C	O
Evening Grosbeak	A B F	U	O	O	O
House Sparrow	A B F	U	U	U	U

INCIDENTAL 5 records or less

TUFTED DUCK
SURF SCOTER
WHITE-WINGED SCOTER
RED-BREASTED MERGANSER
PACIFIC LOON
COMMON LOON
SNOWY EGRET
TRICOLORED HERON
CATTLE EGRET
NORTHERN GOSHAWK
SWAINSON'S HAWK
FERRUGINOUS HAWK
GYRFALCON
WILLET
HUDSONIAN GODWIT
MARBLED GODWIT
RUDDY TURNSTONE
RED KNOT
RUFF
SHARP-TAILED SANDPIPER
PARASITIC JAEGER
BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE
SABINE'S GULL
ARCTIC TERN
SNOWY OWL
NORTHERN SPOTTED OWL
BLACK SWIFT
BLACK-CHINNED HUMMINGBIRD
CALLIOPE HUMMINGBIRD
YELLOW-BELLIED SAPSUCKER
EASTERN KINGBIRD
LOGGERHEAD SHRIKE
GRAY JAY
CLARK'S NUTCRACKER
MOUNTAIN CHICKADEE
ROCK WREN
TOWNSEND'S SOLITAIRE
SAGE THRASHER
NORTHERN MOCKINGBIRD
WHITE WAGTAIL
BOHEMIAN WAXWING
CHESTNUT-COLLARED LONGSPUR
YELLOW-THROATED WARBLER
AMERICAN TREE SPARROW
LARK SPARROW
BLACK-THROATED SPARROW
LARK BUNTING
HARRIS'S SPARROW
INDIGO BUNTING
GREAT-TAILED GRACKLE



Willamette Valley National Wildlife Refuge Complex

Ankeny NWR
Baskett Slough NWR
William L. Finley NWR
• Snag Boat Bend

Refuge Headquarters
26208 Finley Refuge Rd.
Corvallis, Oregon 97333

(541) 757-7236

www.fws.gov/refuge/william_l_finley/

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DESIGN & GRAPHIC ART BY JON HAZEN 2016

Willamette Valley National Wildlife Refuge Complex

U.S. FISH & WILDLIFE SERVICE

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE SYSTEM

SEASONAL BIRD CHECKLIST

Ankeny NWR
Baskett Slough NWR
William L. Finley NWR

SEASONAL BIRD WATCHING CHECKLIST

Natural surroundings play an important role in finding birds. It is helpful to understand a species' habits and preferred habitat.

KEY

National Wildlife Refuges

- **A** - Ankeny NWR
- **B** - Baskett Slough NWR
- **F** - William L. Finley NWR

SP	Spring
S	Summer
F	Fall
W	Winter
●	Nests

- **A** - Abundant
- **C** - Common
- **U** - Uncommon
- **O** - Occasional
- **R** - Rare

Spring: March - May
Summer: June - August
Fall: September - November
Winter: December - February

Abundant: Very numerous common species.
Common: Easily found in suitable habitat.
Uncommon: Present but not always seen.
Occasional: Seen only a few times per season.
Rare: Seen once or twice every 1-5+ years.

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
GOOSE					
☐ Greater White-fronted Goose	A B F	U	—	U	O
☐ Emperor Goose	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Snow Goose	A B F	O	—	R	O
☐ Ross's Goose	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Brant	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Cackling Goose	A B F	C	—	C	A
☐ Canada Goose	(A)(B)(F)	A	C	A	A
SWAN					
☐ Trumpeter Swan	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Tundra Swan	A B F	U	—	U	C
DUCK					
☐ Wood Duck	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Gadwall	(A)(B) F	U	U	U	U
☐ Eurasian Wigeon	A B F	O	—	U	O
☐ American Wigeon	A B F	A	R	A	A
☐ Mallard	(A)(B)(F)	A	C	A	A
☐ Blue-winged Teal	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	O	—
☐ Cinnamon Teal	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	O	R
☐ Northern Shoveler	(A)(B)(F)	C	U	C	C
☐ Northern Pintail	(A) B (F)	A	O		A
☐ Green-winged Teal	(A) B (F)	A	O	A	A
☐ Canvasback	A B F	O	R	O	O
☐ Redhead	A B F	R	R	R	R
☐ Ring-necked Duck	(A)(B)(F)	C	O	U	C
☐ Greater Scaup	A B F	R	—	R	O
☐ Lesser Scaup	A (B) F	U	R	U	U
☐ Bufflehead	A B F	C	R	C	C
☐ Common Goldeneye	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Hooded Merganser	(A) B (F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Common Merganser	A B F	U	O	U	U
☐ Ruddy Duck	(A)(B) F	C	U	U	C

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
QUAIL					
☐ Mountain Quail	F	R	R	R	R
☐ California Quail	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	C	C
☐ Ring-necked Pheasant	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Ruffed Grouse	A B (F)	O	O	O	O
☐ Sooty Grouse	(F)	R	R	R	R
☐ Wild Turkey	A B F	U	U	U	U
GREBE					
☐ Pied-bill Grebe	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	C	U
☐ Horned Grebe	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Red-necked Grebe	A B	—	R	R	R
☐ Eared Grebe	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Western Grebe	A B F	O	R	O	O
☐ Clark's Grebe	A B F	R	R	R	R
☐ Double-crested Cormorant	A B F	U	O	U	U
PELICAN					
☐ American White Pelican	A B F	O	O	O	—
HERON					
☐ American Bittern	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	R
☐ Great Blue Heron	A B (F)	C	C	C	C
☐ Great Egret	A B F	C	U	C	C
☐ Green Heron	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	O	R
☐ Black-crowned Night Heron	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ White-faced Ibis	A B F	R	R	R	—
HAWK					
☐ Turkey Vulture	A B F	C	C	C	O
☐ Osprey	A B F	U	U	U	R
☐ White-tailed Kite	A B F	O	R	O	O
☐ Bald Eagle	A B (F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Northern Harrier	(A)(B)(F)	C	U	C	C
☐ Sharp-shinned Hawk	A B F	U	O	U	U
☐ Cooper's Hawk	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Red-shouldered Hawk	(A) B (F)	O	O	O	O
☐ Red-tailed Hawk	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	C	C
☐ Rough-legged Hawk	A B F	U	—	U	U
☐ Golden Eagle	A B F	O	—	O	O
☐ American Kestrel	(A)(B)(F)	C	U	C	C
☐ Merlin	A B F	O	—	O	O
☐ Peregrine Falcon	A B F	U	R	U	U
☐ Prairie Falcon	A B F	R	—	R	O
RAIL					
☐ Virginia Rail	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	O
☐ Sora	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	O	R
☐ American Coot	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	C	C

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
☐ Sandhill Crane	A B F	R	R	R	R
PLOVER					
☐ Black-bellied Plover	A B F	O	O	O	R
☐ Pacific Golden-Plover	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ Semipalmated Plover	A B F	U	U	U	—
☐ Killdeer	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	A	A
STILT					
☐ Black-necked Stilt	A (B) F	O	O	R	—
☐ American Avocet	A B F	R	R	R	—
SANDPIPER					
☐ Spotted Sandpiper	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	O
☐ Solitary Sandpiper	A B F	O	R	R	—
☐ Greater Yellowlegs	A B F	C	C	C	O
☐ Lesser Yellowlegs	A B F	U	U	U	—
☐ Whimbrel	A B F	R	R	—	—
☐ Long-billed Curlew	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ Stilt Sandpiper	A B	—	R	R	—
☐ Sanderling	A B F	—	R	R	—
☐ Dunlin	A B F	C	R	C	A
☐ Baird's Sandpiper	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ Least Sandpiper	A B F	C	U	U	O
☐ Pectoral Sandpiper	A B F	R	O	O	—
☐ Semipalmated Sandpiper	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ Western Sandpiper	A B F	C	U	U	R
☐ Short-billed Dowitcher	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ Long-billed Dowitcher	A B F	U	O	U	U
☐ Wilson's Snipe	A B F	U	O	U	U
☐ Wilson's Phalarope	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	O	—
☐ Red-necked Phalarope	A B F	O	R	R	—
☐ Red Phalarope	A B F	R	—	R	R
GULL					
☐ Bonaparte's Gull	A B F	O	R	O	R
☐ Mew Gull	A B F	R	—	O	R
☐ Ring-billed Gull	A B F	U	R	U	U
☐ Western Gull	B F	R	—	—	R
☐ California Gull	A B F	U	R	U	U
☐ Herring Gull	A B F	R	—	—	R
☐ Thayer's Gull	B	R	—	—	R
☐ Glaucous-winged Gull	A B F	O	—	O	U
TERN					
☐ Caspian Tern	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ Black Tern	A B F	O	O	R	—
☐ Common Tern	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ Forster's Tern	A B F	R	R	R	—

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
DOVE					
☐ Rock Pigeon	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Band-tailed Pigeon	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	R
☐ Eurasian Collared-Dove	(A) B (F)	C	C	U	U
☐ Mourning Dove	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	U	U
OWL					
☐ Barn Owl	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Western Screech-Owl	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Great Horned Owl	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	C	C
☐ Northern Pygmy-Owl	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Burrowing Owl	B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Barred Owl	A B (F)	R	R	R	R
☐ Long-eared Owl	B F	R	R	R	R
☐ Short-eared Owl	A B F	R	—	R	O
☐ Northern Saw-whet Owl	A B F	R	—	R	R
SWIFT					
☐ Common Nighthawk	A B F	—	R	R	—
☐ Vaux's Swift	A (B)(F)	U	U	U	—
HUMMINGBIRD					
☐ Anna's Hummingbird	A B F	O	O	O	O
☐ Rufous Hummingbird	(A)(B)(F)	C	U	R	—
KINGFISHER					
☐ Belted Kingfisher	A B F	U	U	U	U
WOODPECKER					
☐ Lewis's Woodpecker	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Acorn Woodpecker	A B (F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Red-breasted Sapsucker	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Downy Woodpecker	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	C	C
☐ Hairy Woodpecker	A (B)(F)	U	U	U	U
☐ Northern Flicker	(A)(B)(F)	C	C	C	C
☐ Pileated Woodpecker	A B (F)	U	U	U	U
FLYCATCHER					
☐ Olive-sided Flycatcher	A B F	R	R	R	—
☐ Western Wood-Peewee	(A)(B)(F)	U	C	U	—
☐ Willow Flycatcher	(A)(B)(F)	O	U	R	—
☐ Hammond's Flycatcher	A B F	O	—	—	—
☐ Dusky Flycatcher	B F	R	—	—	—
☐ Pacific-slope Flycatcher	(A)(B)(F)	U	U	O	—
☐ Black Phoebe	A B (F)	O	R	R	O
☐ Say's Phoebe	A B F	R	—	R	R
☐ Ash-throated Flycatcher	B	—	R	R	—
☐ Western Kingbird	A B (F)	U	U	O	—
SHRIKE					
☐ Northern Shrike	A B F	U	—	U	U