

Birds on Conboy Lake National Wildlife Refuge

Symbols Used in the Bird List

Season Designations:

- Sp – Spring (March-May)
- S – Summer (June-August)
- F – Fall (September-November)
- W – Winter (December-February)

Abundance Codes:

- a – abundant; very numerous
- c – common; certain to be seen in proper habitat
- u – uncommon; present, but not certain to be seen
- o – occasional; seen only a few times during the season
- r – rare; not present every year
- x – accidental; outside normal species range

Nesting:

- * – birds known to nest locally

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Grebes</i> | | | | |
| Pied-billed Grebe* | o | o | o | |
| Red-necked Grebe | | x | | |
| Western Grebe | r | | r | |
| <i>Bitterns & Herons</i> | | | | |
| American Bittern* | o | u | u | |
| Great Blue Heron | c | c | c | u |
| Great Egret | | x | | |
| Green Heron | | x | | |
| Double-crested Cormorant | | x | | |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|---------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Swans, Geese & Ducks</i> | | | | |
| Trumpeter Swan | r | | r | |
| Tundra Swan | u | o | o | |
| Canada Goose* | a | u | u | c |
| Greater White-fronted Goose | o | | o | r |
| Ross' Goose | r | | | |
| Snow Goose | r | | r | r |
| American Wigeon | u | | o | o |
| Barrow's Goldeneye | r | | r | r |
| Blue-winged Teal* | u | o | o | |
| Bufflehead | o | | o | o |
| Canvasback | | | r | |
| Cinnamon Teal* | c | u | u | |
| Common Goldeneye | o | | o | o |
| Common Merganser | o | | o | o |
| Gadwall* | o | o | o | |
| Green-winged Teal* | u | u | u | |
| Hooded Merganser | u | u | u | o |
| Mallard* | a | a | c | c |
| Northern Pintail | c | | u | c |
| Northern Shoveler* | o | o | o | o |
| Redhead | r | | | r |
| Ring-necked Duck* | o | o | o | o |
| Ruddy Duck | r | | | r |
| Scaup* | o | o | r | o |
| Wood Duck* | c | c | c | |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|---------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Diurnal Raptors</i> | | | | |
| American Kestrel* | c | c | u | r |
| Bald Eagle | u | o | u | u |
| Cooper's Hawk* | o | o | o | o |
| Golden Eagle | r | r | r | r |
| Merlin | r | | o | r |
| Northern Harrier* | c | c | c | o |
| Sharp-shinned Hawk* | o | o | o | o |
| Red-shouldered Hawk | | | r | |
| Red-tailed Hawk* | c | c | c | c |
| Rough-legged Hawk | o | | o | o |
| Osprey | u | o | o | |
| Peregrine Falcon | o | o | o | o |
| Prairie Falcon | | r | r | |
| Turkey Vulture | u | c | c | |
| <i>Gallinaceous Birds</i> | | | | |
| Blue Grouse* | o | o | o | o |
| California Quail* | o | o | o | o |
| Ring-necked Pheasant* | r | r | r | r |
| Ruffed Grouse* | u | u | u | u |
| Wild Turkey* | o | o | o | o |
| <i>Cranes & Rails</i> | | | | |
| American Coot* | u | u | u | o |
| Greater Sandhill Crane* | u | u | u | |
| Sora* | c | c | o | |
| Virginia Rail* | u | u | u | |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|-------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Shorebirds & Gulls</i> | | | | |
| American Avocet | x | | | |
| Black Tern* | o | o | o | |
| Black-bellied Plover | r | | | |
| Black-necked Stilt | r | | | |
| Common Snipe* | a | a | c | r |
| Dunlin | r | | | r |
| Forster's Tern | r | r | | |
| Greater Yellowlegs | o | o | o | |
| Killdeer* | c | a | c | o |
| Least Sandpiper | o | o | r | |
| Lesser Yellowlegs | | | r | |
| Long-billed Curlew | o | o | o | |
| Long-billed Dowitcher | o | r | r | |
| Pectoral Sandpiper | | | r | |
| Semi-palmated Plover | r | | | |
| Spotted Sandpiper* | o | o | r | |
| Wilson's Phalarope* | c | u | r | |
| Bonaparte's Gull | | | r | |
| California Gull | r | r | | |
| Glaucous-winged Gull | r | | | |
| Ring-billed Gull | r | r | | |
| <i>Pigeons & Doves</i> | | | | |
| Band-tailed Pigeon | r | r | u | |
| Mourning Dove* | u | c | u | r |
| Rock Dove | r | r | | |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|----------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Owls</i> | | | | |
| Barred Owl | u | u | u | u |
| Great Horned Owl* | u | u | u | u |
| Northern Pygmy Owl | r | r | r | r |
| Northern Saw-whet Owl* | r | r | r | r |
| Northern Spotted Owl | | | r | |
| Short-eared Owl | r | r | r | r |
| Western Screech Owl | r | r | r | r |
| <i>Nighthawks</i> | | | | |
| Common Nighthawk* | u | c | u | |
| <i>Hummingbirds & Swifts</i> | | | | |
| Black-chinned Hummingbird | o | r | o | |
| Calliope Hummingbird | o | u | o | |
| Rufous Hummingbird* | u | c | u | |
| Vaux's Swift | o | u | o | |
| <i>Woodpeckers</i> | | | | |
| Downy Woodpecker | u | u | u | o |
| Hairy Woodpecker* | c | c | u | u |
| Lewis Woodpecker | o | o | o | o |
| Northern Flicker* | c | a | c | u |
| Pileated Woodpecker | o | o | o | o |
| Red-breasted Sapsucker* | u | u | u | o |
| Red-naped Sapsucker | o | o | o | |
| White-headed Woodpecker* | o | o | o | o |
| Williamson's Sapsucker | o | o | o | |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|-------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Kingfishers</i> | | | | |
| Belted Kingfisher | u | u | u | u |
| <i>Larks</i> | | | | |
| Horned Lark | r | | | |
| <i>Flycatchers</i> | | | | |
| Dusky Flycatcher* | u | u | | |
| Eastern Kingbird* | c | c | c | |
| Gray Flycatcher* | u | u | | |
| Hammond's Flycatcher | o | | o | |
| Olive-sided Flycatcher* | c | c | c | |
| Pacific-slope Flycatcher* | c | c | c | |
| Say's Phoebe* | c | c | c | |
| Western Kingbird* | c | c | c | |
| Western Wood-peewee* | c | c | c | |
| Willow Flycatcher* | c | c | c | |
| <i>Swallows</i> | | | | |
| Bank Swallow | u | u | u | |
| Barn Swallow* | c | a | a | |
| Cliff Swallow* | c | a | a | |
| Northern Rough-winged Swallow | c | c | c | |
| Purple Martin | | | x | |
| Tree Swallow* | c | c | c | |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|----------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Jays, Magpies & Crows</i> | | | | |
| Gray Jay | r | | | |
| Stellar's Jay* | o | o | o | o |
| Western Scrub Jay | | | r | r |
| Black-billed Magpie | u | u | u | u |
| American Crow* | c | a | c | c |
| Common Raven | u | u | u | u |
| <i>Titmice & Nuthatches</i> | | | | |
| Black-capped Chickadee* | c | c | c | u |
| Bushtit | r | r | r | r |
| Chestnut-backed Chickadee | | | u | u |
| Mountain Chickadee* | c | c | c | c |
| Brown Creeper* | u | u | u | u |
| Pygmy Nuthatch* | u | u | u | u |
| Red-breasted Nuthatch* | c | c | c | c |
| White-breasted Nuthatch* | u | u | u | u |
| <i>Wrens</i> | | | | |
| Bewick's Wren | | | o | |
| House Wren* | c | c | c | |
| Marsh Wren* | u | u | | |
| Winter Wren | | | | u |
| <i>Dippers</i> | | | | |
| American Dipper | r | r | r | r |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|---------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Kinglets</i> | | | | |
| Golden-crowned Kinglet* | c | u | u | u |
| Ruby-crowned Kinglet | u | o | o | |
| <i>Bluebirds & Thrushes</i> | | | | |
| Mountain Bluebird | c | c | u | |
| Western Bluebird* | c | c | u | |
| American Pipet | | | o | o |
| American Robin* | a | a | a | u |
| Hermit Thrush* | o | o | o | |
| Swainson's Thrush | o | o | o | |
| Townsend's Solitaire* | u | o | o | r |
| Varied Thrush | c | c | u | r |
| <i>Mimic Thrushes</i> | | | | |
| Gray Catbird | | x | | |
| Sage Thrasher | | x | | |
| <i>Waxwings</i> | | | | |
| Cedar Waxwing | o | | o | |
| <i>Shrikes</i> | | | | |
| Loggerhead Shrike | o | | o | r |
| Northern Shrike | o | | u | u |
| <i>Starlings</i> | | | | |
| European Starling* | c | c | c | u |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|-----------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Vireos & Wood Warblers</i> | | | | |
| Cassin's Vireo* | o | c | o | |
| Warbling Vireo* | o | c | o | |
| Black-throated Gray Warbler | o | o | | |
| Common Yellowthroat* | u | u | u | |
| MacGillivray's Warbler* | o | o | o | |
| Nashville Warbler* | u | u | u | |
| Orange-crowned Warbler | o | o | | |
| Townsend's Warbler | u | u | u | |
| Wilson's Warbler* | o | o | | |
| Yellow Warbler* | u | u | u | |
| Yellow-rumped Warbler* | c | c | u | |
| <i>Tanagers</i> | | | | |
| Western Tanager* | u | u | u | |
| <i>Blackbirds</i> | | | | |
| Brewer's Blackbird* | a | a | c | |
| Brown-headed Cowbird* | u | u | u | |
| Bullock's Oriole* | u | u | | |
| Red-winged Blackbird* | a | a | c | o |
| Western Meadowlark* | a | a | c | u |
| Yellow-headed Blackbird* | o | u | o | |
| <i>Old World Sparrows</i> | | | | |
| House Sparrow | r | r | r | |

| COMMON NAME | Sp | S | F | W |
|--|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Grosbeaks, Towhees & Sparrows</i> | | | | |
| Black-headed Grosbeak* | o | o | o | |
| Lazuli Bunting* | u | u | o | |
| Spotted Towhee* | u | u | o | |
| American Tree Sparrow | c | | | |
| Chipping Sparrow* | c | c | u | |
| Dark-eyed Junco* | u | u | u | u |
| Fox Sparrow | u | | | |
| Golden-crowned Sparrow | o | | o | |
| Grasshopper Sparrow* | | o | | |
| Lark Sparrow | u | u | | |
| Lincoln's Sparrow | o | o | o | |
| Savannah Sparrow* | u | u | u | |
| Song Sparrow* | c | c | u | o |
| White-crowned Sparrow* | u | u | u | |
| <i>Finches</i> | | | | |
| American Goldfinch | u | c | u | |
| Cassin's Finch | u | u | o | |
| Common Redpoll | | | | r |
| Evening Grosbeak | o | o | o | r |
| House Finch | c | c | o | |
| Pine Grosbeak | o | o | o | |
| Pine Siskin | u | u | u | |
| Purple Finch | u | u | o | |
| Red Crossbill | u | u | u | u |
| Rosy Finch | | | | r |