

Corals and other cnidarians

Reported from Howland Island Refuge 1998-2006. After Maragos (2000-2003, 2004, 2006), and Maragos and Schmerfeld (1998)

Scientific Name	Common Name
MILLEPORIDAE	Fire Corals
<i>Millepora platyphylla</i>	fire coral
POCILLOPORIDAE	Rose and Cauliflower Corals
<i>Pocillopora eydouxi</i>	antler coral
<i>Pocillopora meandrina</i>	cauliflower or rose coral
<i>Pocillopora verrucosa</i>	knobby cauliflower coral
ACROPORIDAE	Table, Plate, and Rice Corals
<i>Acropora cerealis</i>	
<i>Acropora</i> cf. <i>clathrata</i>	
<i>Acropora digitifera</i>	
<i>Acropora formosa</i>	
<i>Acropora gemmifera</i>	
<i>Acropora globiceps</i>	
<i>Acropora humilis</i>	
<i>Acropora hyacinthus</i>	
<i>Acropora latistella</i>	
<i>Acropora lukteni</i>	
<i>Acropora nasuta</i>	
<i>Acropora polystoma</i>	
<i>Acropora robusta</i>	
<i>Acropora secale</i>	
<i>Acropora subulata</i>	
<i>Acropora surculosa</i>	
<i>Acropora valida</i>	
<i>Acropora vaughani</i>	Vaughan's staghorn coral
<i>Acropora verweyi</i>	Verwey's table coral
<i>Montipora aequituberculata</i>	
<i>Montipora caliculata</i>	
<i>Montipora danae</i>	
<i>Montipora efflorescens</i>	
<i>Montipora foliosa</i>	
<i>Montipora foveolata</i>	
<i>Montipora hispida</i>	
<i>Montipora informis</i>	
<i>Montipora millepora</i>	

<i>Montipora cf. patula</i>	
<i>Montipora tuberculosa</i>	
<i>Montipora venosa</i>	
<i>Montipora cf. verrilli</i>	
PORITIDAE	Poritid Corals
<i>Porites annae</i>	
<i>Porites australiensis</i>	
<i>Porites lichen</i>	lichen or yellow finger coral
<i>Porites lobata</i>	lobe or lobed porous coral
<i>Porites lutea</i>	mound coral
<i>Porites rus</i>	plate and pillar, or thin finger coral
<i>Porites solida</i>	solid or boulder coral
<i>Porites sp.</i>	
<i>Porites vaughani</i>	
<i>Porites superfusa</i>	
AGARICIIDAE	Star Corals
<i>Gardineroseris planulata</i>	honeycomb coral
<i>Leptoseris mycetoseroides</i>	
<i>Pachyseris sp.</i>	combed coral
<i>Pavona explanulata</i>	
<i>Pavona minuta</i>	disk coral
<i>Pavona varians</i>	corrugated coral
<i>Pavona clavus</i>	disk coral
FUNGIIDAE	Mushroom Corals
<i>Cycloseris vaughani</i>	Vaughan's mushroom coral
<i>Fungia scutaria</i>	mushroom coral
<i>Fungia granulosa</i>	mushroom coral
<i>Fungia repanda</i>	mushroom coral
<i>Halomitra pileus</i>	basket coral
<i>Herpolitha limax</i>	stone snake coral
<i>Podabacia crustacea</i>	
MUSSIDAE	Spiny Brain Corals
<i>Symphyllia recta</i>	colon coral
MERULINIDAE	Knob corals
<i>Hydnophora rigida</i>	
<i>Hydnophora exesa</i>	
<i>Hydnophora microconos</i>	
FAVIIDAE	Brain Corals
<i>Cyphastrea serailia</i>	small brain coral
<i>Favia fавus</i>	
<i>Favia matthaii</i>	Matthai's brain coral
<i>Favia pallida</i>	
<i>Favia rotumana</i>	Rotuma's brain coral
<i>Favia stelligera</i>	
<i>Favites pentagona</i>	pentagonal brain coral

<i>Favites complanata</i>	
<i>Favites flexuosa</i>	
<i>Favites russelli</i>	Russell's brain coral
<i>Favites</i> sp.	
<i>Goniastrea retiformis</i>	
<i>Goniastrea</i> sp.	
<i>Leptastrea pruinosa</i>	
<i>Leptastrea transversa</i>	
<i>Leptastrea bewickensis</i>	Bewick's brain coral
<i>Leptastrea purpurea</i>	purple brain coral
<i>Montastrea annuligera</i>	
<i>Montastrea curta</i>	
DENDROPHYLLIIDAE	Tube Corals
<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i>	orange tube coral
ZOOANTHIDAE	Zoanthid soft corals
* <i>Palythoa</i> sp.	
DISCOSOMATIDAE	Corallimorphs
* <i>Rhodactis howesii</i>	red corallimorph
ALCYONARIA	Octocorals
* <i>Lobophytum</i> sp.	leather coral
* <i>Sarcophyton</i> sp.	leather coral
SIDERASTREIDAE	Sandpaper corals
<i>Coscinaraea</i> sp.	
<i>Psammocora nierstraszi</i>	
<i>Psammocora profundacella</i>	
<i>Psammocora haimeana</i>	
<i>Psammocora stellata</i>	
ANTIPATHARIA	Black Corals
<i>Cirrhopathes</i> sp.	wire coral