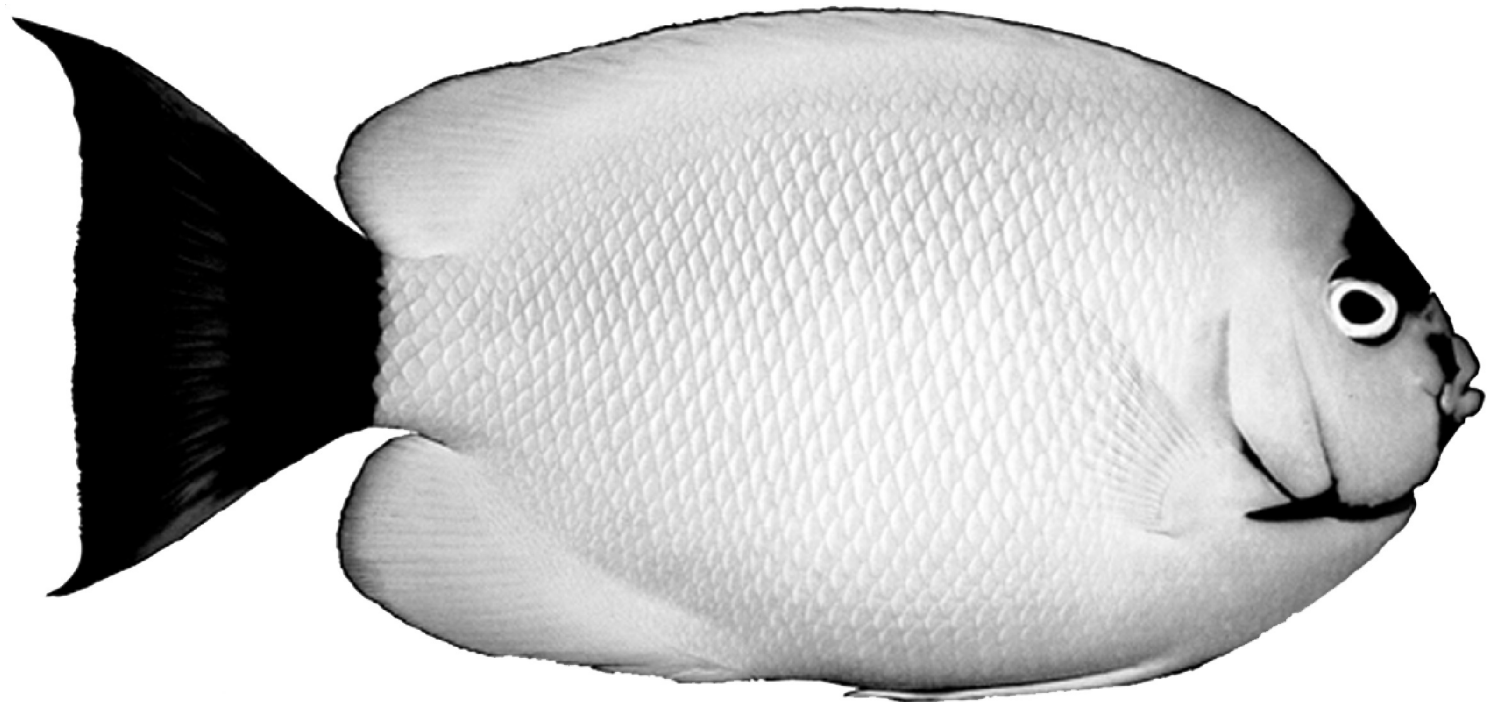


Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge
Midway Island Station #4
P.O. Box 29460
Honolulu, HI
96820-1860



U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Checklist of Reef Fishes of Midway Atoll



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Checklist of Reef Fishes of Midway Atoll

Status at Midway:

A=Abundant

C=Common

F=Frequent

U=Uncommon

R=Rare

?=Recorded before 1992 but not seen in 1999

N=New record since 1992

No entry=Never recorded

Distribution:

I=Indigenous

E=Endemic

Introduced

W=Waif

<u>FAMILY AND COMMON NAME</u>	<u>HAWAIIAN NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>DISTRIBUTION</u>	<u>STATUS</u>
ACANTHURIDAE				
Achilles Tang	paøkuÔikuÔi	<i>Acanthurus achilles</i>	I	?
Ringtail Surgeonfish	pualu	<i>Acanthurus blochii</i>	I	R
Whitespine Surgeonfish	palani	<i>Acanthurus dussumieri</i>	I	R
Whitespotted Surgeonfish	'api	<i>Acanthurus guttatus</i>	I	
Whitebar Surgeonfish	ma'ikoiko	<i>Acanthurus leucopareius</i>	I	C
Lined Surgeonfish		<i>Acanthurus lineatus</i>	W	
Whitecheek Surgeonfish		<i>Acanthurus nigricans</i>	I	
Brown Surgeonfish	ma'i'i'i	<i>Acanthurus nigrofuscus</i>	I	R
Bluelined Surgeonfish	maiko	<i>Acanthurus nigroris</i>	I	C
Orangeband Surgeonfish	na'ena'e	<i>Acanthurus olivaceus</i>	I	U
Thompson's Surgeonfish		<i>Acanthurus thompsoni</i>	I	?
Convict Tang	manini	<i>Acanthurus triostegus</i>	I	A
Yellowfin Surgeonfish	pualu	<i>Acanthurus xanthopterus</i>	I	
Black Surgeonfish		<i>Ctenochaetus hawaiiensis</i>	I	
Goldring Surgeonfish	kole	<i>Ctenochaetus strigosus</i>	I	F
Whitemargin Unicornfish		<i>Naso annulatus</i>	I	?

<u>FAMILY AND COMMON NAME</u>	<u>HAWAIIAN NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>DISTRIBUTION</u>	<u>STATUS</u>
Spotted Unicornfish	kala lo'lo'	<i>Naso brevirostris</i>	I	U
Gray Unicornfish		<i>Naso caesius</i>	I	N, R
Sleek Unicornfish	kala holo	<i>Naso hexacanthus</i>	I	U
Orangespine Unicornfish	umaumalei	<i>Naso lituratus</i>	I	R
Spotted Unicornfish		<i>Naso maculatus</i>	I	U
Bluespine Unicornfish	kala	<i>Naso unicornis</i>	I	C
Yellow Tang	lau'i'pala	<i>Zebrasoma flavescens</i>	I	U
Sailfin Tang	ma'ne'one'o	<i>Zebrasoma veliferum</i>	I	U
ALBULIDAE				
Bonfish		<i>Albula spp.</i>	I	
AMMODYTIDAE				
Pyle's Sandlance		<i>Ammodytoides pylei</i>	E	
ANTENNARIIDAE				
Commerson's Frogfish		<i>Antennarius commerson</i>	I	R
Hawaiian Freckled Frogfish		<i>Antennarius drombus</i>	E	?
Painted Frogfish		<i>Antennarius pictus</i>	I	?
Randall's Frogfish		<i>Antennarius randalli</i>	I	
Striated Frogfish		<i>Antennarius striatus</i>	I	
Reticulated Frogfish		<i>Antennatus tuberosus</i>	I	?
Sargassumfish		<i>Histrio histrio</i>	W	
APOGONIDAE				
Ruby Cardinalfish		<i>Apogon erythrinus</i>	E	U
Oddscale Cardinalfish		<i>Apogon evermanni</i>	I	
Iridescent Cardinalfish	'upa'palu	<i>Apogon kallopterus</i>	I	U
Spotted Cardinalfish	'upa'palu	<i>Apogon maculiferus</i>	E	C
Bandfin Cardinalfish	'upa'palu	<i>Apogon taeniopterus</i>	I	R
Waikiki Cardinalfish	'upa'palu	<i>Apogonichthys perdix</i>	E	
Bay Cardinalfish	'upa'palu	<i>Foa brachygramma</i>	I	U
Transparent Cardinalfish		<i>Pseudamiops sp.</i>	E	U
ATHERINIDAE				
Hawaiian Silverside	iau	<i>Atherinomorus insularum</i>	E	U

<u>FAMILY AND COMMON NAME</u>	<u>HAWAIIAN NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>DISTRIBUTION</u>	<u>STATUS</u>
AULOSTOMIDAE				
Trumpetfish	nu`nu`	<i>Aulostomus chinensis</i>	I	F
BALISTIDAE				
Pelagic Triggerfish	humuhumu	<i>Canthidermis maculatus</i>	I	
Black Durgon	humuhumu'el'ele	<i>Melichthys niger</i>	I	U
Pinktail Durgon	humuhumuhi'ukole	<i>Melichthys vidua</i>	I	U
Finescale Triggerfish		<i>Balistes polylepis</i>	W	
Lagoon Triggerfish	humuhumunukunukuapua'a	<i>Rhinecanthus aculeatus</i>	I	
Reef Triggerfish	humuhumunukunukuapua'a	<i>Rhinecanthus rectangulus</i>	I	
Lei Triggerfish	humuhumulei	<i>Sufflamen bursa</i>	I	U
Bridled Triggerfish	humuhumumimi	<i>Sufflamen fraenatus</i>	I	U
Gilded Triggerfish		<i>Xanthichthys auromarginatus</i>	I	R
Crosshatch Triggerfish		<i>Xanthichthys mento</i>	I	C
BELONIDAE				
Needlefish		<i>Tylosurus acus</i>	I	U
Keeltail Needlefish	'aha	<i>Tylosurus crocodilus</i>	I	U
		<i>Platybelone argalus</i>	I	C
BLENNIIDAE				
Bullethead Rockskipper		<i>Blenniella gibbifrons</i>	I	C
Giant Blenny		<i>Cirripectes obscurus</i>	E	U
Dotted-line Blenny		<i>Cirripectes quagga</i>	I	
Scarface Blenny		<i>Cirripectes vanderbilti</i>	E	A
Marbled Blenny	pa`o`o	<i>Entomacrodus marmoratus</i>	E	U
Strasburg's Blenny		<i>Entomacrodus strasburgi</i>	E	
Shortbodied Blenny	pa`o`o kauila	<i>Exallias brevis</i>	I	R
Zebra Blenny	pa`o`o	<i>Istiblennius zebra</i>	E	
Roundhead Blenny		<i>Omobranchus rotundiceps</i>	I	
Ewa Blenny		<i>Plagiotremus ewaensis</i>	E	F
Gosline's Blenny		<i>Plagiotremus goslinei</i>	E	N, R
BOTHIDAE				
Flowery Flounder	pa`ki`i	<i>Asterrorhombus sp.</i>	E	?
Panther Flounder	paki'I	<i>Bothus mancus</i>	I	?
		<i>Bothus pantherinus</i>	I	U
		<i>Engyprosopon hawaiiensis</i>	E	?

<u>FAMILY AND COMMON NAME</u>	<u>HAWAIIAN NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>DISTRIBUTION</u>	<u>STATUS</u>
CALLIONYMIDAE				
Longtail Dragonet		<i>Callionymus decoratus</i>	E	
Exclamation-point Dragonet		<i>Synchiropus corallinus</i>	I	U
CARACANTHIDAE				
Orbicular Velvetfish		<i>Caracanthus typicus</i>	E	C
CARANGIDAE				
Threadfin Jack	ulua kihikihi	<i>Alectis ciliaris</i>	I	?
		<i>Atule mate</i>	I	?
Yellowspot Jack	ulua	<i>Carangoides ferdau</i>	I	F
Barred Jack	ulua	<i>Carangoides orthogrammus</i>	I	U
White Trevally	'ulua aukea	<i>Caranx ignobilis</i>	I	U
Black Trevally		<i>Caranx lugubris</i>	I	U
Bluefin Trevally	'omilu	<i>Caranx melampygus</i>	I	F
Bigeye Jack	pake 'ulua	<i>Caranx sexfasciatus</i>	I	U
Mackerel Scad	'opelu	<i>Decapterus macarellus</i>	I	F
Rainbow Runner	kamanu	<i>Elagatis bipinnulata</i>	I	R
Yellow-barred Jack	paopao	<i>Gnathanodon speciosus</i>	I	R
Thicklipped Jack	ulua	<i>Pseudocaranx dentex</i>	I	A
Leatherback	lai	<i>Scomberoides lysan</i>	I	U
Bigeye Scad	akule	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i>	I	U
Amberjack	kahala	<i>Seriola dumerili</i>	I	C
Yellowtail Jack		<i>Seriola lalandi</i>	I	R
Cottonmouth Jack	ulua	<i>Uraspis helvolus</i>	I	N, R
Reverse-scute Jack		<i>Uraspis secunda</i>	I	N, R
CARCHARHINIDAE				
Gray Reef Shark	mano	<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos</i>	I	?
Galapagos Shark	mano	<i>Carcharhinus galapagensis</i>	I	A
Blacktip Reef Shark	mano pa'ele	<i>Carcharhinus melanopterus</i>	I	R
Tiger Shark	niuhi	<i>Galeocerdo cuvier</i>	I	U
Whitetip Reef Shark	mano lalakea	<i>Triaenodon obesus</i>	I	U

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CHAETODONTIDAE				
Threadfin Butterflyfish	ki`ka`kapu	<i>Chaetodon auriga</i>	I	F
Lemon Butterflyfish		<i>Chaetodon citrinellus</i>	I	
Saddle Butterflyfish	ki`ka`kapu	<i>Chaetodon ephippium</i>	I	?
Bluestripe Butterflyfish	ki`ka`kapu	<i>Chaetodon fremblii</i>	E	F
Blacklip Butterflyfish	ki`ka`kapu	<i>Chaetodon kleinii</i>	I	R
Lined Butterflyfish	ki`ka`kapu	<i>Chaetodon lineolatus</i>	I	
Racoon Butterflyfish	ki`ka`kapu	<i>Chaetodon lunula</i>	I	
Oval Butterflyfish	kapuhili	<i>Chaetodon lunulatus</i>	I	U
Milletseed Butterflyfish	lauwiliwili	<i>Chaetodon miliaris</i>	E	F
Multiband Butterflyfish	ki`ka`kapu	<i>Chaetodon multicinctus</i>	E	U
Ornate Butterflyfish	ki`ka`kapu	<i>Chaetodon ornatissimus</i>	I	U
Fourspot Butterflyfish	lau hau	<i>Chaetodon quadrimaculatus</i>	I	
Reticulated Butterflyfish		<i>Chaetodon reticulatus</i>	I	
Tinker's Butterflyfish		<i>Chaetodon tinkeri</i>	I	
Chevron Butterflyfish		<i>Chaetodon trifascialis</i>	W	
Teardrop Butterflyfish	lau hau	<i>Chaetodon unimaculatus</i>	I	R
Forcepsfish	lauwiliwilinukunuku'oi'oi	<i>Forcipiger flavissimus</i>	I	F
Longnose Butterflyfish	lauwiliwilinukunuku'oi'oi	<i>Forcipiger longirostris</i>	I	
Pyramid Butterflyfish		<i>Hemitaurichthys polylepis</i>	I	N, R
Thompson's Butterflyfish		<i>Hemitaurichthys thompsoni</i>	I	?
Pennantfish		<i>Heniochus diphreutes</i>	I	U
CHANIDAE				
Milkfish	'awa	<i>Chanos chanos</i>	I	
CHEILODACTYLIDAE				
Hawaiian Morwong	kikakapu	<i>Cheilodactylus vittatus</i>	I	C
CIRRHITIDAE				
Twospot Hawkfish	pili ko'a	<i>Amblycirrhitus bimacula</i>	I	R
Redbar Hawkfish	pili ko'a	<i>Cirrhitops fasciatus</i>	I	C
Stocky Hawkfish	po'o pa'a	<i>Cirrhitus pinnulatus</i>	I	C
Longnose Hawkfish		<i>Oxycirrhites typus</i>	I	
Arc-eye Hawkfish	pili ko'a	<i>Paracirrhites arcatus</i>	I	F
Blackside Hawkfish	hilu pili ko'a	<i>Paracirrhites forsteri</i>	I	F

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CLUPEIDAE				
Sardine		<i>Spratelloides delicatulus</i>	I	U
CONGRIDAE				
Large-eye Conger		<i>Ariosoma marginatum</i>	E	U
Mustache Conger	pu`hi u`ha`	<i>Conger cinereus</i>	I	U
		<i>Conger oligoporus</i>		?
Hawaiian Garden Eel		<i>Gorgasia hawaiiensis</i>	E	
CREEDIIDAE				
Cooke's Sand Diver		<i>Crystallodytes cookei</i>	E	?
Donaldson's Sand Diver		<i>Limnichthys donaldsoni</i>	E	C
DIODONTIDAE				
Spotted Burrfish		<i>Chilomycterus reticulatus</i>	I	F
Clearfin Porcupinefish	'o'opu okala	<i>Diodon holocanthus</i>	I	U
Spotfin Porcupinefish	ko`kala	<i>Diodon hystrix</i>	I	F
ECHENEIDIDAE				
Common Remora		<i>Remora remora</i>	I	R
ELOPIDAE				
Hawaiian Ladyfish	awa'awa	<i>Elops hawaiiensis</i>	I	
ENGRAULIDAE				
Hawaiian Anchovy	nehu	<i>Encrasicholina purpurea</i>	E	U
EPHIPPIDAE				
Spadefish		<i>Platax boersii</i>	I	?
FISTULARIIDAE				
Cornetfish	nunu peke	<i>Fistularia comersonii</i>	I	F
GOBIIDAE				
Bluespotted Goby	'o'opu	<i>Asterropteryx semipunctatus</i>	I	U
Cocos Frill Goby		<i>Bathygobius cocosensis</i>	I	
Flathead Frill Goby		<i>Bathygobius cotticeps</i>	I	

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Gorgonian Goby		<i>Bryaninops amplus</i>	I	
Wire Coral Goby		<i>Bryaninops yongei</i>	I	
Clear Goby		<i>Coryphopterus sp.</i>	I	F
Divine Dwarf Goby		<i>Eviota epiphanes</i>	I	F
Eyebar Goby	'o'opu	<i>Gnatholepis sp.</i>	I	A
Cloudy Goby		<i>Hazeus nephodes</i>	I	
Golden Goby		<i>Priolepis aureoviridis</i>	I	C
Noble Goby	'o'opu	<i>Priolepis eugenius</i>	E	U
Bluelined Goby		<i>Priolepis farcimen</i>	E	U
Rimmed-scale Goby		<i>Priolepis limbatosquamis</i>	E	U
Hawaiian Shrimp Goby	'o'opu	<i>Psilogobius mainlandi</i>	E	R
Taylor's Goby		<i>Trimma taylori</i>	I	
		<i>Trimma unisquamis</i>	I	?
HEMIRHAMPHIDAE				
Slender Halfbeak		<i>Hyporhamphus acutus</i>	I	C
		<i>pacificus</i>		
Stout Halfbeak		<i>Hemirhamphus depauperatus</i>	I	N, U
HOLOCENTRIDAE				
Brick Soldierfish	'u'-'u'	<i>Myripristis amaena</i>	I	C
Bigscale Soldierfish	'u'-'u'	<i>Myripristis berndti</i>	I	C
Yellowfin Soldierfish	'u'-'u'	<i>Myripristis chryseres</i>	I	F
Smallscale Soldierfish	'u'-'u'	<i>Myripristis kuntee</i>	I	F
Redfin Soldierfish		<i>Myripristis murdjan</i>	I	N, R
Whitetip Soldierfish		<i>Myripristis vittata</i>	I	N, R
Goldline Squirrelfish	'ala'ihhi	<i>Neoniphon aurolineatus</i>	I	
Spotfin Squirrelfish	'ala'ihhi	<i>Neoniphon sammara</i>	I	F
Prickly Squirrelfish		<i>Plectrypops lima</i>	I	U
Whitescale Squirrelfish		<i>Pristilepis oligolepis</i>	I	U
Crown Squirrelfish	'ala'ihhi	<i>Sargocentron diadema</i>	I	U
Yellowstripe Squirrelfish	'ala'ihhi	<i>Sargocentron ensiferum</i>	I	?
		<i>Sargocentron iota</i>	I	
Peppered Squirrelfish	'ala'ihhi	<i>Sargocentron punctatissimum</i>	I	F

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Saber Squirrelfish	'ala'ihī	<i>Sargocentron spiniferum</i>	I	U
Tahitian Squirrelfish	'ala'ihī	<i>Sargocentron tiere</i>	I	
Hawaiian Squirrelfish	'ala'ihī	<i>Sargocentron xantherythrum</i>	E	C
KUHLIIDAE				
Hawaiian Flagtail	a'holehole	<i>Kuhlia sandvicensis</i>	E	C
Japanese Chub		<i>Girella melanichthys</i>	I	N, R
Brown Chub	nenuē	<i>Kyphosus bigibbus</i>	I	A
Highfin Chub	nenuē	<i>Kyphosus cinerascens</i>	I	U
Lowfin Chub	nenuē	<i>Kyphosus vaigiensis</i>	I	C
Azure Chub		<i>Sectator ocyurus</i>	I	
LABRIDAE				
Psychedelic Wrasse		<i>Anampses chrysocephalus</i>	E	U
Pearl Wrasse	'o'pule	<i>Anampses cuvier</i>	E	F
Hawaiian Hogfish	'a'awa	<i>Bodianus bilunulatus</i>	I	C
Sunrise Wrasse		<i>Bodianus sanguineus</i>	E	N, R
Cigar Wrasse	ku'poupou	<i>Cheilio inermis</i>	I	R
Flame Wrasse		<i>Cirrhilabrus jordani</i>	E	R
Lined Wrasse	malamalama	<i>Coris ballieui</i>	E	F
Yellowstripe Wrasse	hīlu	<i>Coris flavovittata</i>	E	F
Yellowtail Wrasse	hī'na'lea 'akilolo	<i>Coris gaimard</i>	I	R
Elegant Wrasse		<i>Coris venusta</i>	E	C
Sharp-Headed Razorfish		<i>Cymolutes lecluse</i>	E	U
Slingjaw Wrasse		<i>Epibulus insidiator</i>	I	R
Bird Wrasse	hī'na'lea 'i'iwi, 'akilolo	<i>Gomphosus varius</i>	I	U
Ornate Wrasse	'o'hua	<i>Halichoeres ornatissimus</i>	I	F
Hawaiian Cleaner Wrasse		<i>Labroides phthirophagus</i>	E	C
Shortnose Wrasse		<i>Macropharyngodon geoffroy</i>	E	C
Rockmover		<i>Novaculichthys taeniourus</i>	I	R
Twospot Wrasse		<i>Oxycheilinus bimaculatus</i>	I	F
Ringtail Wrasse	po'ou	<i>Oxycheilinus unifasciatus</i>	I	F
Disappearing Wrasse	ma'lamalama	<i>Pseudocheilinus evanidus</i>	I	R
Eightline Wrasse		<i>Pseudocheilinus octotaenia</i>	I	U
Fourline Wrasse		<i>Pseudocheilinus tetrataenia</i>	I	R
Smalltail Wrasse		<i>Pseudojuloides cerasinus</i>	I	U

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Belted Wrasse	'ōmaka	<i>Stethojulis balteata</i>	E	F
Blacktail Wrasse	hinalea luahine	<i>Thalassoma ballieui</i>	E	C
Saddle Wrasse	hīnālea lauwili	<i>Thalassoma duperrey</i>	E	F
Sunset Wrasse		<i>Thalassoma lutescens</i>	I	
Surge Wrasse	hou	<i>Thalassoma purpurium</i>	I	F
Fivestripe Wrasse		<i>Thalassoma quinquevittatum</i>	I	
Christmas Wrasse	āwela	<i>Thalassoma trilobatum</i>	I	R
Whitepatch Razorfish		<i>Xyrichtys aneitensis</i>	I	
Peacock Wrasse	laenihi	<i>Xyrichtys pavo</i>	I	R
Blackside Razorfish		<i>Xyrichtys umbrilatus</i>	E	N, R
LETHRINIDAE				
Bigeye Emperor	mu	<i>Monotaxis grandoculis</i>	I	
LUTJANIDAE				
Bigmouth Snapper	wahanui	<i>Aphareus furca</i>	I	R
Gray Snapper	uku	<i>Aprion virescens</i>	I	F
Blacktail Snapper	to'au	<i>Lutjanus fulvus</i>	Introduced	
Bluestripe Snapper	ta'ape	<i>Lutjanus kasmira</i>	Introduced	U
MALACANTHIDAE				
Flagtail Tilefish		<i>Malacanthus brevirostris</i>	I	U
MICROCANTHIDAE				
Stripey		<i>Microcanthus strigatus</i>	I	
MICRODESMIDAE				
Curious Wormfish		<i>Gunnellichthys curiosus</i>	I	
Fire Dartfish		<i>Nemateleotris magnifica</i>	I	
Indigo Dartfish		<i>Ptereleotris heteroptera</i>	I	
MOBULIDAE				
Manta Ray		<i>Manta birostris</i>	I	U
MONACANTHIDAE				
Scrawled Filefish	loulu	<i>Aluterus scriptus</i>	I	U
Barred Filefish	'ō'ili	<i>Cantherhines dumerilii</i>	I	R

<u>FAMILY AND COMMON NAME</u>	<u>HAWAIIAN NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>DISTRIBUTION</u>	<u>STATUS</u>
Whitespot Filefish	'o`ili lepa	<i>Cantherhines sandwichiensis</i>	E	
Shy Filefish		<i>Cantherhines verecundus</i>	E	U
Peppered Filefish		<i>Pervagor aspricaudus</i>	I	
Fantail Filefish	'o`ili'uwi'uwi	<i>Pervagor spilosoma</i>	E	U
MORIDAE				
Orange Codfish		<i>Physiculus sp.</i>	I	N, R
MUGILIDAE				
Sharpnose Mullet	uouoa	<i>Neomyxus leuciscus</i>	I	?
Striped Mullet	ama'ama	<i>Mugil cephalus</i>	I	R
MULLIDAE				
Yellowstripe Goatfish	weke 'a'a	<i>Mulloidichthys flavolineatus</i>	I	F
Pfluger's Goatfish	weke 'ula	<i>Mulloidichthys pflugeri</i>	I	?
Yellowfin Goatfish	weke 'ula	<i>Mulloidichthys vanicolensis</i>	I	A
Doublebar Goatfish	munu	<i>Parupeneus bifasciatus</i>	I	?
Yellowbarbel Goatfish		<i>Parupeneus chrysonemus</i>	E	R
Blue Goatfish	moano kea	<i>Parupeneus cyclostomus</i>	I	U
Manybar Goatfish	moano	<i>Parupeneus multifasciatus</i>	I	F
Sidespot Goatfish	malu	<i>Parupeneus pleurostigma</i>	I	F
Whitesaddle Goatfish	ku`mu`	<i>Parupeneus porphyreus</i>	E	C
Nightmare Goatfish	weke pueo	<i>Upeneus arge</i>	E	
MURAENIDAE				
Snowflake Moray	pu`hi ka`pa`	<i>Anarchias seychellensis</i>	I	?
Banded Moray	pu`hi	<i>Echidna nebulosa</i>	I	?
Dragon Moray	pu`hi kauila	<i>Echidna polyzona</i>	I	
Viper Moray	pu`hi kauila	<i>Enchelycore pardalis</i>	I	U
Zebra Moray	pu`hi	<i>Enchelynassa canina</i>	I	?
Whitemargined Moray	pu`hi	<i>Gymnomuraena zebra</i>	I	R
		<i>Gymnothorax albimarginatus</i>	I	U
Stout Moray	pu`hi	<i>Gymnothorax eurostus</i>	I	C
Yellowmargin Moray	pu`hi paka	<i>Gymnothorax flavimarginatus</i>	I	?

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Slendertail Moray	pu`hi	<i>Gymnothorax gracilicaudus</i>	I	
Dwarf Moray	pu`hi	<i>Gymnothorax melatremus</i>	I	
Whitemouth Moray	pu`hi o`ni`o	<i>Gymnothorax meleagris</i>	I	?
Yellowmouth Moray	pu`hi	<i>Gymnothorax nudivomer</i>	I	
		<i>Gymnothorax pindae</i>	I	?
Yellowhead Moray		<i>Gymnothorax rueppelliae</i>	I	
Steindachner's Moray		<i>Gymnothorax steindachneri</i>	E	F
Undulated Moray	pu`hi laumilo	<i>Gymnothorax undulatus</i>	I	R
Bennett's Moray		<i>Scuticaria bennettii</i>	I	
Tiger Moray		<i>Scuticaria tigrinus</i>	I	
Peppered Moray	pu`hi	<i>Siderea picta</i>	I	
		<i>Uropterygius supraforatus</i>	I	?
MYLIOBATIDAE				
Spotted Eagle Ray	hihimanu	<i>Aetobatus narinari</i>	I	F
OPHICHTHIDAE				
Crocodile Snake Eel		<i>Apterichtus flavicaudus</i>	I	?
		<i>Brachysomophis crocodilinus</i>	I	
Freckled Snake Eel		<i>Callechelys luteus</i>	E	R
		<i>Cirrhimuraena playfairii</i>	I	?
		<i>Ichthyapus vulturis</i>		?
		<i>Muraenichthys cookei</i>		?
Magnificent Snake Eel		<i>Myrichthys magnificus</i>	E	U
		<i>Schultzidia johnstonensis</i>	I	?
OPHIDIIDAE				
Large-eye Brotula	palahoana	<i>Brotula multibarbata</i>	I	F
OPLEGNATHIDAE				
Barred Knifejaw		<i>Oplegnathus fasciatus</i>	I	F
Spotted Knifejaw		<i>Oplegnathus punctatus</i>	I	C
OSTRACIIDAE				
Spiny Cowfish		<i>Lactoria diaphanus</i>	I	N, R
Thornback Cowfish	makukana	<i>Lactoria fornasini</i>	I	R

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Spotted Boxfish	moa	<i>Ostracion meleagris</i>	I	U
Whitley's Boxfish		<i>Ostracion whitleyi</i>	I	?
PEGASIDAE				
Sea Moth		<i>Eurypegasus papilio</i>	I	?
PENTACEROTIDAE				
Whiskered Boarfish		<i>Evistias acutirostris</i>	I	U
PINGUIPEDIDAE				
Sand Perch		<i>Parapercis schauinslandi</i>	I	U
POLYNEMIDAE				
Threadfin	moi	<i>Polydactylus sexfilis</i>	I	U
POMACANTHIDAE				
Fisher's Angelfish		<i>Centropyge fisheri</i>	E	U
Japanese Angelfish		<i>Centropyge interrupta</i>	I	U
Flame Angelfish		<i>Centropyge loriculus</i>	I	
Potter's Angelfish		<i>Centropyge potteri</i>	E	C
		<i>Desmoholacanthus arcuatus</i>	E	F
Masked Angelfish		<i>Genicanthus personatus</i>	E	F
POMACENTRIDAE				
Sergeant Major	mamo	<i>Abudefduf abdominalis</i>	E	A
Blackspot Damselfish	ku`pi`pi`	<i>Abudefduf sordidus</i>	I	U
Indo-Pacific Sergeant	mamo	<i>Abudefduf vaigiensis</i>	I	N, F
Agile Chromis		<i>Chromis agilis</i>	I	
Chocolate-dip Chromis		<i>Chromis hanui</i>	E	C
Whitetail Chromis		<i>Chromis leucura</i>	I	
Oval Chromis		<i>Chromis ovalis</i>	E	A
Blackfin Chromis		<i>Chromis vanderbilti</i>	I	U
Threespot Chromis		<i>Chromis verater</i>	E	C
Hawaiian Dascyllus	'a`lo`ilo`i	<i>Dascyllus albisella</i>	E	F
Brighteye Damselfish		<i>Plectroglyphidodon imparipennis</i>	I	

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Blue-eye Damselfish		<i>Plectroglyphidodon johnstonianus</i>	I	R
Rock Damselfish		<i>Plectroglyphidodon sindonis</i>	E	
Yelloweye Damselfish		<i>Stegastes fasciolatus</i>	I	C
PRIACANTHIDAE				
Glasseye	'a-weoweo	<i>Heteropriacanthus cruentatus</i>	I	U
Hawaiian bigeye	'a-weoweo	<i>Priacanthus meeki</i>	E	C
SAMARIDAE				
Threespot Flounder		<i>Samariscus triocellatus</i>	I	
SCARIDAE				
Stareye Parrotfish		<i>Calotomus carolinus</i>	I	
Yellowbar Parrotfish		<i>Calotomus zonarchus</i>	E	F
Spectacled Parrotfish	uhu uliuli	<i>Chlorurus perspicillatus</i>	E	C
Bullethead Parrotfish	uhu	<i>Chlorurus sordidus</i>	I	U
Regal Parrotfish	lauia	<i>Scarus dubius</i>	E	C
Palenose Parrotfish	uhu	<i>Scarus psittacus</i>	I	R
Redlip Parrotfish	pa-lukaluka	<i>Scarus rubroviolaceus</i>	I	
SCORPAENIDAE				
Hawaiian Lionfish		<i>Dendrochirus barberi</i>	E	F
Decoy Scorpionfish		<i>Iracundus signifer</i>	I	N, R
Hawaiian Turkeyfish		<i>Pterois sphex</i>	E	F
Highbrow Scorpionfish		<i>Rhinopias xenops</i>	E	N, R
Coralline Scorpionfish		<i>Scorpaenodes corallinus</i>	I	
Hirsute Scorpionfish		<i>Scorpaenodes hirsutus</i>	I	?
Kellogg's Scorpionfish		<i>Scorpaenodes kelloggi</i>	I	R
Cheekspot Scorpionfish		<i>Scorpaenodes littoralis</i>	I	U
Lowfin Scorpionfish		<i>Scorpaenodes parvipinnis</i>	I	N, R
Shortnose Scorpionfish		<i>Scorpaenopsis brevifrons</i>	I	U
Titan Scorpionfish	nohu	<i>Scorpaenopsis cacopsis</i>	E	F
Devil Scorpionfish	nohu'omakaha	<i>Scorpaenopsis diabolus</i>	I	U
Dwarf Scorpionfish		<i>Scorpaenopsis fowleri</i>	I	

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Spotfin Scorpionfish		<i>Sebastapistes ballieui</i>	E	U
Speckled Scorpionfish		<i>Sebastapistes conioarta</i>	I	C
		<i>Sebastapistes galactacma</i>	E	?
Leaf Scorpionfish		<i>Taenianotus triacanthus</i>	I	R
SERRANIDAE				
Schlegel's Grouper		<i>Caprodon schlegeli</i>	I	N, R
Blue-spotted Grouper	roi	<i>Cephalopholis argus</i>	Introduced	
Hawaiian Grouper	hapu'upu'u	<i>Epinephelus quernus</i>	E	C
Yellow Anthias		<i>Holanthias fuscipinnis</i>	E	
Sunset Basslet		<i>Liopropoma aurora</i>	E	N, R
Earle's Splitfin		<i>Luzonichthys earlei</i>	I	
		<i>Plectranthias nanus</i>	I	R
Bicolor Anthias		<i>Pseudanthias bicolor</i>	E	
Hawaiian Longfin Anthias		<i>Pseudanthias hawaiiensis</i>	E	U
Hawaiian Anthias		<i>Pseudanthias thompsoni</i>	E	U
Soapfish		<i>Pseudogramma bilinearis</i>	I	?
SOLEIDAE				
Boreham's Sole		<i>Aseraggodes borehami</i>	E	
Therese's Sole		<i>Aseraggodes therese</i>	E	U
SPHYRAENIDAE				
Great Barracuda	kaku	<i>Sphyraena barracuda</i>	I	R
Heller's Barracuda	kawele'a	<i>Sphyraena helleri</i>	I	R
SPHYRNIDAE				
Scalloped Hammerhead Shark	mano kihikihi	<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	I	R
SYNGNATHIDAE				
Bluestripe Pipefish		<i>Doryrhamphus excisus</i>	I	F
Redstripe Pipefish		<i>Dunckerocampus baldwini</i>	E	
Seahorse		<i>Hippocampus sp.</i>	I	

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SYNODONTIDAE				
Orangemouth Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Saurida flamma</i>	I	N, R
Palemouth Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Saurida gracilis</i>	I	F
Nebulous Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Saurida nebulosa</i>	I	N, R
Twospot Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Synodus binotatus</i>	I	N, U
Capricorn Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Synodus capricornis</i>	I	
Clearfin Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Synodus dermatogenys</i>	I	U
Lobel's Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Synodus lobeli</i>	I	
Redspotted Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Synodus rubromarmoratus</i>	I	N, R
Hawaiian Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Synodus ulae</i>	I	C
Variiegated Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Synodus variegatus</i>	I	R
Bluestripe Lizardfish	'ulae	<i>Trachinocephalus myops</i>	I	
TETRAODONTIDAE				
Stripebelly Puffer	keke	<i>Arothron hispidus</i>	I	U
Spotted Puffer	'o'opuhue	<i>Arothron meleagris</i>	I	R
Ambon Toby		<i>Canthigaster amboinensis</i>	I	
Crown Toby		<i>Canthigaster coronata</i>	I	F
Lantern Toby		<i>Canthigaster epilampra</i>	I	
Hawaiian Whitespotted Toby		<i>Canthigaster jactator</i>	E	F
Maze Toby		<i>Canthigaster rivulata</i>	I	R
Floral Puffer		<i>Torquigener florealis</i>	I	
Randall's Puffer		<i>Torquigener randalli</i>	E	
TRIPTERYGIIDAE				
Hawaiian Triplefin		<i>Enneapterygius atriceps</i>	E	F
ZANCLIDAE				
Moorish Idol	kihikihi	<i>Zanclus cornutus</i>	I	F