

## **Appendix D.**

# **Plant List**

**Table D-1. Plant Species of Ellicott Slough National Wildlife Refuge**

### **MAPLE FAMILY (*ACERACEAE*)**

Big-leaf maple (*Acer macrophyllum*) N

### ***ADOXACEAE***

Blue elderberry (*Sambucus mexicana*) N

### **SEAFIG FAMILY (*AIZOACEAE*)**

Ice plant (*Carpobrotus edulis*)

New Zealand spinach (*Tetragonia expansa*)

### **WATER PLANTAIN FAMILY (*ALISMATACEAE*)**

Water plantain (*Alisma plantago-aquatica*) N

### **SUMAC FAMILY (*ANACARDIACEAE*)**

Poison oak (*Toxicodendron divers*) N

### **CARROT FAMILY (*APIACEAE*)**

Chervil (*Anthriscus scandicina*)

Poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*)

Fennel (*Foeniculum vulgare*)

Marsh pennywort (*Hydrocotyle ranunculoides*) N

Pacific oenanthe (*Oenanthe sarmentosa*) N

Yampah (*Perideridia kelloggii*) N

Pacific sanicle (*Sanicula crassicaulis*) N

### **DOGBANE FAMILY (*APOCYNACEAE*)**

Periwinkle (*Vinca major*)

### **HOLLY FAMILY (*AQUIFOLIACEAE*)**

Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*)

**ARACEAE**

Calla lily (*Zantedeschia aethiopica*)

**GINSENG FAMILY (ARALIACEAE)**

English ivy (*Hedera helix*)

**ASTER FAMILY (ASTERACEAE)**

Yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*) N

Sticky snake root (*Ageratina adenophora*)

Pearly everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritacea*) N

Mayweed (*Anthemis cotula*)

Biennial sagewort (*Artemisia biennis*)

Mugwort (*Artemisia douglasiana*) N

Common California aster (*Aster chilensis*) N

Salt marsh baccharis (*Baccharis douglasii*) N

Coyote brush (*Baccharis pilularis*) N

Coyote brush (*Baccharis pilularis* var. *consanguinea*) N

Bur-marigold (*Bidens laevis*) N

Italian thistle (*Carduus pycnocephalus*)

Slender-flowered thistle (*Carduus tenuiflorus*)

Napa starthistle (*Centaurea melitensis*)

Star thistle (*Centaurea solstitialis*)

Congdon's tarplant (*Centromadia parryi* ssp. *congdonii*) N

Pineapple weed (*Chamomilla suaveolens*)

Indian thistle (*Cirsium brevistylum*) N

Bull thistle (*Cirsium vulgare*)

Horseweed (*Conyza canadensis*)

Sand-aster (*Corethrogyne filaginifolia*) N

Brass buttons (*Cotula coronopifolia*)

Cut-leaved coast fireweed (*Erechtites glomerata*)

Erechtites (*Erechtites minimus*)

Golden yarrow (*Eriophyllum confertiflorum*) N

Lizard tail (*Eriophyllum staechadifolium*) N

Western goldenrod (*Euthamia occidentalis*) N

Narrow leaved filago (*Filago gallica*)  
California everlasting (*Gnaphalium californicum*) N  
Cudweed (*Gnaphalium luteo-album*) N  
Cudweed (*Gnaphalium palustre*) N  
Purple cudweed (*Gnaphalium purpureum*) N  
Pink everlasting (*Gnaphalium ramosissimum*) N  
Cotton-batting (*Gnaphalium stramineum*) N  
Everlasting sp. (*Gnaphalium* sp.)  
Sneezeweed (*Helenium puberulum*) N  
Tarweed (*Hemizonia congesta*) N  
Telegraph weed (*Heterotheca grandiflora*) N  
Smooth cat's ear (*Hypochaeris glabra*)  
Hairy cat's ear (*Hypochaeris radicata*)  
Layia (*Layia hieracioides*) N  
California aster (*Lessingia filaginifolia*) N  
Cotton rose (*Logfia gallica*)  
Miniature tarweed (*Madia exigua*) N  
Slender tarweed (*Madia gracilis*) N  
Coast tarweed (*Madia sativa*) N  
(*Malacothrix* sp.)  
Scotch thistle (*Onopordum acanthium*)  
Bristly oxtongue (*Picris echioides*)  
Wooly heads (*Psilocarphus brevissimus*) N  
Wooly marbles (*Psilocarphus tenellus*) N  
German ivy (*Senecio mikanioides*)  
Ragwort (*Senecio vulgaris*)  
Milk thistle (*Silybum marianum*)  
California goldenrod (*Solidago californica*) N  
Meadow goldenrod (*Solidago canadensis*) N  
Goldenrod (*Solidago* sp.)  
Coast goldenrod (*Solidago spathulata*) N  
Prickly sow thistle (*Sonchus asper* ssp. *asper*)  
Common sow thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*)  
Nest straw (*Stylocline gnaphaloides*) N  
Aster (*Symphyotrichum chilensis*) N  
Dandelion (*Taraxacum officinale*)

Salsify (*Tragopogon porrifolius*)

Cockle burr (*Xanthium strumarium*) N

#### **AZOLLA FAMILY (AZOLLACEAE)**

Water fern (*Azolla filiculoides*) N

#### **BIRCH FAMILY (BETULACEAE)**

Hazelnut (*Corylus cornuta v. californica*) N

#### **BORAGE FAMILY (BORAGINACEAE)**

Cryptantha (*Cryptantha micromeres*) N

Cryptantha (*Cryptantha* sp.) N

Houndstongue (*Cynoglossum grande*) N

Comb seed (*Pectocarya linearis*) N

Valley popcorn flower (*Plagiobothrys canescens*) N

Popcorn flower (*Plagiobothrys trachycarpus*) N

Coast popcorn flower (*Plagiobothrys undulatus*) N

#### **MUSTARD FAMILY (BRASSICACEAE)**

(*Arabis glabra*) N

Thale cress (*Arabidopsis thaliana*)

Field mustard (*Brassica campestris*)

Black mustard (*Brassica nigra*)

Field mustard (*Brassica rapa*)

Bitter cress (*Cardamine oligosperma*) N

Mustard (*Hirschfeldia incana*)

Perennial peppergrass (*Lepidium latifolium*)

Peppergrass (*Lepidium nitidum*) N

Radish (*Raphanus sativus*)

Marsh yellowcress (*Rorippa palustris v. occidentalis*) N

Hedge Mustard (*Sisymbrium officinale*)

#### **WATER-STARWORT FAMILY (CALLITRICHACEAE)**

(*Callitriche heterophylla* var. *bolanderi*) N

#### **BELLFLOWER FAMILY (CAMPANULACEAE)**

Heterocodon (*Heterocodon rariflorum*) N

**HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY (CAPRIFOLIACEAE)**

Pink honeysuckle (*Lonicera hispidula*) N

Snowberry (*Symphoricarpos mollis*) N

**PINK FAMILY (CARYOPHYLLACEAE)**

Sand carpet (*Cardionema ramosissimum*) N

Mouse ear chickweed (*Cerastium glomeratum*)

Allseed (*Polycarpon depressum*) N

Pearlwort (*Sagina apetala*) N

Catch-fly (*Silene gallica*)

Sand-spurry (*Spergularia* sp.) N

Common chickweed (*Stellaria media*)

**CASUARINACEAE**

Australian pine (*Casuarina equisetifolia*)

**GOOSEFOOT FAMILY (CHENOPODIACEAE)**

Spearscale (*Atriplex triangularis*) N

Mexican tea (*Dysphania ambrosioides*)

**ROCK-ROSE FAMILY (CISTACEAE)**

Broom rose (*Helianthemum scoparium*) N

**MORNING-GLORY FAMILY (CONVOLVULACEAE)**

Morning glory (*Calystegia* sp.)

Bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*)

**DOGWOOD FAMILY (CORNACEAE)**

Western red dogwood (*Cornus sericea*) N

**STONECROP FAMILY (CRASSULACEAE)**

Water pygmy weed (*Crassula aquatica*) N

Pygmy weed (*Crassula connata*) N

Moss pygmyweed (*Crassula tillaea*)

**GOURD FAMILY (*CUCURBITACEAE*)**

Wild cucumber (*Marah fabaceus*)

**CYPRESS FAMILY (*CUPRESSACEAE*)**

Santa Cruz cypress (*Cupressus abramsiana*) N

Monterey cypress (*Cupressus macrocarpa*) N

**DODDER FAMILY (*CUSCUTACEAE*)**

Dodder (*Cuscuta* sp.) N

**SEDGE FAMILY (*CYPERACEAE*)**

St. Barbara sedge (*Carex barbarae*) N

Round fruited sedge (*Carex globosa*) N

Harford's sedge (*Carex harfordii*) N

Slough sedge (*Carex obnupta*) N

Clustered field sedge (*Carex praegracilis*) N

Sedge (*Carex* sp.) N

Umbrella sedge (*Cyperus eragrostis*) N

Smooth Cyperus (*Cyperus niger*) N

(*Cyperus squarrosus*) N

Nutsedge (*Cyperus* sp.)

Spikerush (*Eleocharis acicularis*) N

Spikerush (*Eleocharis macrostachya*) N

Dombey's spike rush (*Eleocharis montevidensis*) N

(*Eleocharis* sp.)

Three square (*Scirpus americanus*) N

California tule (*Scirpus californicus*) N

**FERN FAMILY (*DENNSTAEDTIACEAE*)**

Western bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum* v. *pubescens*) N

**TEASEL FAMILY (*DIPSACACEAE*)**

Wild teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*)

**SHIELD FERN FAMILY (*DRYOPTERIDACEAE*)**

California woodfern (*Dryopteris arguta*) N

Western sword fern (*Polystichum munitum*) N

**WATERWORT FAMILY (*ELATINACEAE*)**

Waterwort (*Elatine heterandra*)

**HORSETAIL FAMILY (*EQUISETACEAE*)**

Scouring rush (*Equisetum hyemale*) N

Smooth scouring rush (*Equisetum laevigatum*) N

Horsetail (*Equisetum telmateia*) N

**HEATH FAMILY (*ERICACEAE*)**

Madrone (*Arbutus menziesii*) N

Hooker's manzanita (*Arctostaphylos hookeri* ssp. *hookeri*) N

Hairy manzanita (*Arctostaphylos tomentosa* ssp. *crinita*) N

Huckleberry (*Vaccinium ovatum*) N

**SPURGE FAMILY (*EUPHORBIACEAE*)**

Spurge (*Euphorbia crenulata*)

Caper spurge (*Euphorbia lathyris*)

Spurge (*Euphorbia spathulata*) N

Leafy spurge (*Euphorbia esula*)

**LEGUME FAMILY (*FABACEAE*)**

Cootamundra wattle (*Acacia baileyana*)

Silver wattle (*Acacia dealbata*)

Green wattle (*Acacia decurrens*)

Long-leaved wattle (*Acacia longifolia*)

Scotch broom (*Cytisus scoparius*)

French broom (*Genista monspessulana*)

Sweet pea-domestic (*Lathyrus odoratus*)

Woodland pea (*Lathyrus vestitus*) N

Witch's teeth (*Lotus formosissimus*) N

Pink lotus (*Lotus purshianus*) N

Deerweed (*Lotus scoparius*) N

Yellow lotus (*Lotus wrangelianus*) N  
Birdfoot trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*)  
Narrow-leaved clover (*Lotus oblongifolius*) N  
Bishop's lotus (*Lotus strigosus*) N  
Silver lupine (*Lupinus albifrons?*) N  
Coastal bush lupine (*Lupinus arboreus*) N  
Miniature lupine (*Lupinus bicolor*) N  
Silver lupine (*Lupinus chamissonis*) N  
Sky lupine (*Lupinus nanus*) N  
Black medick (*Medicago lupulina*)  
Bur clover (*Medicago minima*)  
Bur-clover (*Medicago polymorpha*)  
White sweetclover (*Melilotus alba*)  
Yellow sweet-clover (*Melilotus indica*)  
Black locust (*Robinia pseudoacacia*)  
California tea (*Rupertia physodes*)  
Spanish broom (*Spartium junceum*)  
Narrow leaf clover (*Trifolium angustifolium*)  
Notchleaf clover (*Trifolium bifidum*) N  
Hop clover (*Trifolium campestre*)  
Foothill clover (*Trifolium ciliolatum*) N  
Little hop clover (*Trifolium dubium*)  
Rose clover (*Trifolium hirtum*)  
Little head clover (*Trifolium microcephalum*) N  
Subterranean clover (*Trifolium subterraneum*)  
Tom-cat clover (*Trifolium willdenovii*) N  
Clover (*Trifolium barbigerum* var. *andrewsii*) N  
(*Trifolium* sp.)  
Spring vetch (*Vicia sativa*)

#### **OAK FAMILY (FAGACEAE)**

Tanbark oak (*Lithocarpus densiflorus*) N  
Coast live oak (*Quercus agrifolia*) N  
Interior live oak (*Quercus wislizenii*) N



**SILK TASSEL FAMILY (GARRYACEAE)**

Coast silk tassel (*Garrya elliptica*) N

**GENTIAN FAMILY (GENTIANACEAE)**

Davy's centaury (*Centaurium davyi*)

**GERANIUM FAMILY (GERANIACEAE)**

Storkbill filaree (*Erodium botrys*)

Redstem filaree (*Erodium cicutarium*)

Green stemfilaree (*Erodium moschatum*)

Wild geranium (*Geranium carolinianum*) N

Cut-leaved geranium (*Geranium dissectum*)

**GOOSEBERRY FAMILY (GROSSULARIACEAE)**

Gooseberry (*Ribes divaricatum*) N

Straggly gooseberry (*Ribes divaricatum* v. *pubiflorum*) N

Gooseberry (*Ribes menziesii*) N

**BUCKEYE FAMILY (HIPPOCASTANACEAE)**

California buckeye (*Aesculus californica*) N

**IRIS FAMILY (IRIDACEAE)**

Douglas's iris (*Iris douglasiana*) N

Blue-eyed grass (*Sisyrinchium bellum*) N

**WALNUT FAMILY (JUGLANDACEAE)**

English walnut (*Juglans regia*)

**RUSH FAMILY (JUNCACEAE)**

Toad rush (*Juncus bufonius*) N

Rush (*Juncus capitatus*)

Rush (*Juncus effusus*) N

Pacific bog rush (*Juncus effuses* v. *pacificus*) N

Falcate rush (*Juncus falcatus* v. *falcatus*) N

Rush (*Juncus occidentalis*) N

Rush (*Juncus patens*) N

Rush (*Juncus phaeocephalus*) N  
Iris-leaved rush (*Juncus xiphioides*) N  
Wood rush (*Luzula comosa*) N

**(JUNCAGINACEAE)**

Flowering quillwort (*Lilaea scilloides*) N

**MINT FAMILY (LAMIACEAE)**

White pitcher sage (*Lepechinia arbutifolia*) N  
Common horehound (*Marrubium vulgare*)  
Pennyroyal (*Mentha pulegium*)  
Pogogyne (*Pogogyne serpylloides*) N  
Common rosemary (*Rosmarinus officinalis*)  
Black sage (*Salvia mellifera*) N  
Yerba buena (*Satureja douglasii*) N  
Skullcap (*Scutellaria tuberosa*) N  
Rigid hedge nettle (*Stachys ajugoides* v. *rigida*) N  
California hedgenettle (*Stachys bullata*) N

**DUCKWEED FAMILY (LEMNACEAE)**

Gibbous duckweed (*Lemna gibba*) N  
Wolffia (*Wolffia columbiana*) N

**LILY FAMILY (LILIACEAE)**

Dwarf brodiaea (*Brodiaea terrestris*) N  
Soap plant (*Chlorogalum pomeridianum*) N  
Candlelight red hot poker (*Kniphofia uvaria*)

**LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY (LYTHRACEAE)**

Loosestrife (*Lythrum hyssopifolium*)

**MAGNOLIA FAMILY (MAGNOLIACEAE)**

Southern magnolia (*Magnolia grandiflora*)

**MALLOW FAMILY (MALVACEAE)**

Tree mallow (*Lavatera arborea*)

Tree mallow (*Lavatera assurgentiflora*) N  
Cheeseweed (*Malva parviflora*)

**(MELANTHIACEAE)**

Common trillium (*Trillium chloropetalum*) N  
Fremont's star lily (*Zigadenus fremontii*) N

**MYRSINE FAMILY (MYRSINACEAE)**

Scarlet pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
Chaff weed (*Anagallis minimus*)

**MYRTLE FAMILY (MYRTACEAE)**

Blue gum (*Eucalyptus globulus*)  
Eucalyptus (*Eucalyptus tereticornis*)

**EVENING PRIMROSE FAMILY (ONAGRACEAE)**

Suncup (*Camissonia ovata*) N  
Miniature suncup (*Camissonia micrantha*) N  
Four spot (*Clarkia purpurea* ssp. *quadrivulnera*) N  
California willow herb (*Epilobium ciliatum*) N  
Smooth boiduvalia (*Epilobium pygmaeum*) N  
Fireweed (*Epilobium angustifolium*) N  
Sixpetal water primrose (*Ludwigia peploides*) N  
Hooker's primrose (*Oenothera elata* ssp. *hookeri*) N  
Evening primrose (*Oenothera hookeri*) N

**ORCHID FAMILY (ORCHIDACEAE)**

Coral root (*Corallorhiza maculate* f. *immaculata*) N  
Denseflower rein orchid (*Piperia elongata*) N

**OXALIS FAMILY (OXALIDACEAE)**

Creeping oxalis (*Oxalis corniculata*)  
Lemon grass (*Oxalis pes-caprae*)  
Hairy wood sorrel (*Oxalis albicans*) N

**POPPY FAMILY (PAPAVERACEAE)**

California poppy (*Eschscholzia californica*) N

**LOPSEED FAMILY (*PHRYMACEAE*)**

Sticky monkey-flower (*Mimulus aurantiacus*) N

**PINE FAMILY (*PINACEAE*)**

Bishop pine (*Pinus muricata*)

Monterey pine (*Pinus radiata*) N

Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*) N

**PLANTAIN FAMILY (*PLANTAGINACEAE*)**

Cutleaf plantain (*Plantago coronopus*)

California plantain (*Plantago erecta*) N

English plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*)

Plantain (*Plantago sp.*)

**GRASS FAMILY (*POACEAE*)**

Bent grass (*Agrostis sp.*) N

Silver hairgrass (*Aira caryophylla*)

Meadow foxtail (*Alopecurus pratensis*)

Slender wild oat (*Avena barbata*)

Oats (*Avena sp.*)

Cultivated Oat (*Avena sativa*)

Rattlesnake grass (*Briza maxima*)

Little quaking grass (*Briza minor*)

California brome (*Bromus carinatus*) N

Ripgut brome (*Bromus diandrus*)

Soft chess (*Bromus hordeaceus*)

Perennial brome (*Bromus laevipes*) N

Spanish brome (*Bromus madritensis ssp. madritensis*)

Rattlesnake Grass (*Bromus briziformis*)

Pampas grass (*Cortaderia jubata*)

Pampas grass (*Cortaderia selloana*)

Swamp grass (*Crypsis schoenoides*)

Bermuda grass (*Cynodon dactylon*)

Orchard grass (*Dactylis glomerata*)

California oat grass (*Danthonia californica*) N

Hair grass (*Deschampsia cespitosa*) N  
Hair grass (*Deschampsia elongata*) N  
Barnyard grass (*Echinochloa crus-galli*)  
California bottle-bush grass (*Elymus californicus*) N  
Blue wild-rye (*Elymus glaucus*) N  
California fescue (*Festuca californica*) N  
Rattail fescue (*Festuca myuros*)  
Velvet grass (*Holcus lanatus*)  
Barnyard foxtail (*Hordeum murinum*)  
Barley (*Hordeum vulgare*)  
Bearded sprangletop (*Leptochloa fascicularis*)  
Italian ryegrass (*Lolium multiflorum*)  
Perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*)  
Melic grass (*Melica imperfecta*) N  
Slender needlegrass (*Nassella lepida*) N  
Purple needlegrass (*Nassella pulchra*) N  
(*Panicum* sp) N  
Knot grass (*Paspalum distichum*) N  
Kikuyu grass (*Pennisetum clandestinum*)  
Cultivated Timothy (*Phleum pratense*)  
Blue grass (*Poa annua*)  
Beard grass (*Polypogon interruptus*)  
Rabbitsfoot grass (*Polypogon monspeliensis*)  
Annual fescue (*Vulpia bromoides*)  
Fescue (*Vulpia myuros*)  
Six weeks fescue (*Vulpia octoflora*) N  
Fescue (*Vulpia* sp.)

#### **PHLOX FAMILY (*POLEMONIACEA*)**

Baby stars (*Linanthus bicolor*) N  
Navarretia (*Navarretia hamata*) N  
Navarretia (*Navarretia mellita*) N  
Skunkweed (*Navarretia squarrosa*) N

#### **MILKWORT FAMILY (*POLYGALACEAE*)**

Milkwort (*Polygala californicus*) N

**BUCKWHEAT FAMILY (*POLYGONACEAE*)**

- Robust spineflower (*Chorizanthe robusta v. robusta*) N  
Naked buckwheat (*Eriogonum nudem*) N  
Water smartweed (*Polygonum amphibium*) N  
Knot weed (*Polygonum arenastrum*)  
Marsh pepper (*Polygonum hydropiper*)  
Water pepper (*Polygonum hydropiperoides*) N  
Willow weed (*Polygonum lapathifolium*) N  
Lady's thumb (*Polygonum persicaria*)  
Notchleaf (*Pterostegia drymarioides*) N  
Sheep sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*)  
Clustered dock (*Rumex conglomeratus*)  
Curly dock (*Rumex crispus*)  
Golden dock (*Rumex maritimus*) N  
Willow-leaf dock (*Rumex salicifolius*) N

**PURSLANE FAMILY (*PORTULACACEAE*)**

- Red maids (*Calandrinia ciliata*) N  
Miner's lettuce (*Claytonia perfoliata*) N  
Miner's lettuce (thin leaves) (*Claytonia parviflora*) N  
Purslane (*Portulaca oleracea*)

**PONDWEED FAMILY (*POTAMOGETONACEAE*)**

- Pondweed (*Potamogeton sp.*)

**PRIMROSE FAMILY (*PRIMULACEAE*)**

- Scarlet pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*)

**(*PTERIDACEAE*)**

- Goldback fern (*Pentagramma triangularis*) N

**BUTTERCUP FAMILY (*RANUNCULACEAE*)**

- California buttercup (*Ranunculus californicus*) N  
Low buttercup (*Ranunculus pusillus*) N

**BUCKTHORN FAMILY (*RHAMNACEAE*)**

- Ceanothus (*Ceanothus papillosus*) N

California wild lilac (*Ceanothus thyrsiflorus*) N  
California coffeeberry (*Rhamnus californicus*) N

### **ROSE FAMILY (ROSACEAE)**

Chamise (*Adenostoma fasciculata*) N  
Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster pannosa*)  
Strawberry (*Fragaria vesca*) N  
Toyon (*Heteromeles arbutifolia*) N  
Wedge-leaf horkelia (*Horkelia cuneata* ssp. *sericea*) N  
Apple (*Malus sylvestris*)  
Pacific cinquefoil (*Potentilla anserina* ssp. *pacifica*) N  
Common cinquefoil (*Potentilla glandulosa*) N  
Almond (*Prunus amygdalus*)  
Sweet cherry (*Prunus avium*)  
Firethorn (*Pyracantha angustifolia*)  
California rose (*Rosa californica*) N  
Wild rose (*Rosa gymnocarpa*) N  
Ground rose (*Rosa spithamea*) N  
Himalayan blackberry (*Rubus discolor*)  
California blackberry (*Rubus ursinus*) N  
Western raspberry (*Rubus leucodermis*) N

### **MADDER FAMILY (RUBIACEAE)**

Goose grass (*Galium aparine*) N  
California bedstraw (*Galium californicum*) N  
Climbing bedstraw (*Galium porrigens*) N  
Bedstraw (*Galium trifidum*) N

### **(RUSCACEAE)**

False Solomon's seal (*Maianthemum racemosum*) N

### **WILLOW FAMILY (SALICACEAE)**

Black cottonwood (*Populus trichocarpa*) N  
Arroyo willow (*Salix lasiolepis*) N  
Yellow willow (*Salix lucida* var. *lasiandra*) N  
Red willow (*Salix laevigata*) N

Arroyo willow (*Salix lasiolepis* var. *bigelovii*) N  
Sitka willow (*Salix sitchensis*) N  
Willow (*Salix* sp.) N

**SAXIFRAGE FAMILY (SAXIFRAGACEAE)**

Alumroot (*Heuchera* sp.) N

**FIGWORT FAMILY (SCROPHULARIACEAE)**

Owl's clover (*Castilleja densiflora*) N  
Pink owl's clover (*Castilleja exserta*) N  
Escobita owl's clover (*Castilleja exserta* ssp. *exserta*) N  
Sharp leaved fluellin (*Kickxia elatine*)  
Blue Toadflax (*Linaria canadensis*) N  
Sticky monkey flower (*Mimulus aurantiacus*) N  
Owl Clover (*Orthocarpus purpurascens*) N  
California figwort (*Scrophularia californica*) N  
Figwort (*Scrophularia californica* ssp. *floribunda*) N  
Water speedwell (*Veronica anagallis-aquatica*)  
Persian speedwell (*Veronica persica*)

**SIMAROUBA FAMILY (SIMAROUBACEAE)**

Tree of heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*)

**NIGHTSHADE FAMILY (SOLANACEAE)**

(*Datura* sp.)  
Small flowered nightshade (*Solanum americanum*) N  
Nightshade (*Solanum douglasii*) N  
Black nightshade (*Solanum nigrum*)  
Purple nightshade (*Solanum xanti*) N

**REDWOOD FAMILY (TAXODIACEAE)**

Redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens*) N

**(THEMIDACEAE)**

Blue dicks (*Dichelostemma capitatum*) N



**CATTAIL FAMILY (TYPHACEAE)**

Bur weed (*Sparganium eurycarpum*) N

Broadleaf cattail (*Typha latifolia*) N

**(URTICACEAE)**

Black-hair nettle (*Hesperocnide tenella*) N

Stinging nettle (*Urtica dioica*) N

Stinging nettle (*Urtica holosericea*) N

**(VERBENACEAE)**

Garden lippia (*Phyla nodiflora*)

Common verbena (*Verbena lasiostachys*) N

Robust vervain (*Verbena lasiostachys* var. *scabrida*) N

Seashore vervain (*Verbena litoralis*)

Plant list compiled from several plant surveys and does not include Calabasas Unit.

N = native species

**Ellicott Unit**

1975 = "An Ecological Analysis of the Habitat of *Ambystoma macrodactylum* croceum at Ellicott Station" by Alan Holbert and J. Scott Turner

1980 = plant study in 1980 by Bruce Pavlik

1997 = invasive plant inventory by Christine Aikens et. al.

2001 = 2001-2002 plant inventory by June Smith and Denise DellaSantina

2003 = additions by Refuge staff

**Harkins Slough Unit**

2007-2010 = inventory conducted by Tim Kask

**Buena Vista Property**

1995 = plant inventory for Buena Vista Country Club

2008 = Additions by Sandra Baron and Randy Morgan

2008-2010 = inventory conducted by Tim Kask