

# Charles M. Russell National Wildlife Refuge

## PLANT LIST

<i>Scientific name</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Aceraceae</b>	<b>Maple family</b>
<i>Acer negundo</i>	boxelder
<b>Agavaceae</b>	<b>Century-plant family</b>
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	soapweed yucca
<b>Alismataceae</b>	<b>Water plantain family</b>
<i>Alisma gramineum</i>	narrowleaf water plantain
<i>A. triviale</i>	northern water plantain
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	arumleaf arrowhead
<i>S. latifolia</i>	bulltongue arrowhead
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>	<b>Amaranth family</b>
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	prostrate pigweed
<i>A. arenicola</i>	sandhill amaranth
<i>A. blitoides</i>	mat amaranth
<i>A. californicus</i>	California amaranth
<i>A. retroflexus</i>	redroot amaranth
<b>Anacardiaceae</b>	<b>Sumac family</b>
<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	skunkbush
<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	western poison ivy
<b>Apaceae</b>	<b>Carrot family</b>
<i>Cymopterus acaulis</i>	plains spring parsley
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	eltrot
<i>Lomatium foeniculaceum</i>	dessert biscuitroot
<i>Musineon divaricatum</i>	wild parsley
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	longstyle sweetroot
<i>Sium suave</i>	hemlock waterparsnip
<b>Apocynaceae</b>	<b>Dogbane family</b>
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indianhemp
<b>Asclepiadaceae</b>	<b>Milkweed family</b>
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed
<i>A. verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed
<b>Asteraceae</b>	<b>Aster family</b>
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	hardheads
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	pale agoseris
<i>Ambrosia artemisifolia</i>	annual ragweed
<i>Antennaria dimorpha</i>	low pussytoes
<i>A. microphylla</i>	littleleaf pussytoes
<i>A. neglecta</i>	field pussytoes
<i>A. parvifolia</i>	small-leaf pussytoes
<i>A. rosea</i>	rosy pussytoes
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	greater burdock

<i>Arnica sororia</i>	twin arnica
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	absinthium
<i>A. biennis</i>	biennial wormwood
<i>A. campestris</i>	field sagewort
<i>A. cana</i>	silver sagebrush
<i>A. dracunculus</i>	tarragon
<i>A. frigida</i>	prairie sagewort
<i>A. longifolia</i>	longleaf wormwood
<i>A. ludoviciana</i>	white sagebrush
<i>A. tridentate tridentata</i>	big sagebrush
<i>Aster brachyactis</i>	aster brachyactis
<i>A. falcatus</i>	white prairie aster
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding beggartick
<i>B. frondosa</i>	devil's beggartick
<i>Brickellia eupatoroides</i>	false boneset
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	spotted knapweed
<i>Chaenactis douglasii</i>	Douglas' dustymaiden
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	yellow rabbitbrush
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canadian thistle
<i>C. flodmanii</i>	Flodman's thistle
<i>C. undulatum</i>	wavyleaf thistle
<i>C. vulgare</i>	bull thistle
<i>Conzya canadensis</i>	Canadian horseweed
<i>Crepis atribarba</i>	largeflower hawksweed
<i>C. occidentalis</i>	largeflower hawksweed
<i>C. runcinata</i>	fiddleleaf hawksweed
<i>Cyclachaena xanthifolia</i>	giant sumpweed
<i>Dyssodia papposa</i>	field marigold
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	blacksamson echinaceae
<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> ssp. <i>nauseosa</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	rubber rabbitbrush
<i>E. nauseosa</i> ssp. <i>nauseosa</i> var. <i>nauseosa</i>	rubber rabbitbrush
<i>Erigeron caespitosus</i>	tufted fleabane
<i>E. compositus</i>	cutleaf daisy
<i>E. corymbosus</i>	longleaf fleabane
<i>E. ochroleucus</i>	buff fleabane
<i>E. pumilus</i>	shaggy fleabane
<i>E. strigosus</i>	prairie fleabane
<i>Gallardia aristata</i>	common gallardia
<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	western marsh cudweed
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	curlycup gumweed
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	broom snakeweed
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	common sneezeweed
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	common sunflower
<i>H. maximiliani</i>	Maximilian sunflower
<i>H. pauciflorous</i>	stiff sunflower
<i>H. petiolaris</i>	prairie sunflower
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	hairy false golden aster
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	narrowleaf hawkweed
<i>Hymenopappus polycephalus</i>	manyhead hymenopappus
<i>Hymenoxys richardsonii</i>	pingue rubberweed
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	poverty weed
<i>Lactuca tatarica</i>	blue lettuce
<i>Lactuca punctata</i>	dotted blazing star

*Lygodesmia juncea*  
*Machaeranthera canescens*  
*M. grindelioides*  
*M. pinnatifida*  
*M. tanacetifolia*  
*Microseris nutans*  
*Nothocalais cuspidata*  
*Packera cana*  
*Picradeniopsis oppositifolia*  
*Ratibida columnifera*  
*Senecio integerrimus*  
*S. serra*  
*Solidago canadensis*  
*S. missouriensis*  
*S. mollis*  
*S. rigida*  
*Sonchus arvensis* spp. *uliginosus*  
*S. oleraceus*  
*Stenotus acaulis*  
*Stephanomeria runcinata*  
*Symphotrichum ericoides* var. *pansum*  
*S. laeve*  
*Taraxacum laevigatum*  
*T. officinale*  
*Townsendia excupa*  
*Townsendia hookeri*  
*Tragopogon dubius*  
*Xanthium strumarium*

### **Boraginaceae**

*Cryptantha celosioides*  
*Cryptantha spiculifera*  
*Hackelia deflexa*  
*Lappula redowskii*  
*L. squarrosa*  
*Lithospermum incisum*  
*Plagiobothrys leptocladus*

### **Brassicaceae**

*Alyssum desertorum*  
*Arabis hirsuta*  
*A. holboellii*  
*Armoracia rusticans*  
*Camelina microcarpa*  
*Cardaria draba*  
*Chorispora tenella*  
*Conringia orientalis*  
*Descurainia richardsonii*  
*Draba albertina*  
*D. nemorosa*  
*D. reptans*  
*Erysimum asperum*  
*E. inconspicuum*  
*E. cheiranthoides* L.

rush skeletonplant  
hoary tansyaster  
rayless tansyaster  
lacy tansyaster  
tansyleaf tansyaster  
nodding microceris  
sharppoint prairie-dandelion  
woolly groundsel  
opposite leaf bahia  
upright prairie coneflower  
lambstongue ragwort  
tall ragwort  
Canada goldenrod  
Missouri goldenrod  
velvety goldenrod  
stiff goldenrod  
moist sowthistle  
common sawthistle  
stemless mock goldenweed  
desert wirelettuce  
manyflowered aster  
smooth blue aster  
rock dandelion  
common dandelion  
stemless Townsend daisy  
Hooker's Townsend daisy  
yellow salsify  
rough cocklebur

### **Borage family**

buttecandle  
Snake River cryptantha  
nodding stickseed  
flatspine stickseed  
European stickseed  
narrowleaf stoneseed  
finebranched popcorn flower

### **Mustard family**

desert madwort  
hairy rockcross  
Holboell's rockcross  
horseradish  
littlepod false flax  
whitetop  
crossflower  
hare's ear mustard  
mountain tansy mustard  
slender draba  
woodland draba  
Carolina draba  
western wallflower  
shy wallflower  
wormseed wallflower

*Hesperis matronalis*  
*Lepidium densiflorum*  
*L. perfoliatum*  
*Lesquerella alpina*  
*L. ludoviciana*  
*Physaria didymocarpa*  
*Rorippa sinuata*  
*Sisymbrium altissimum*  
*Thelypodium paniculatum*  
*Thlaspi arvense*

### **Callitrichaceae**

*Callitriche hermaphroditica*

### **Campanulaceae**

*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Triodanis leptocarpa*

### **Capparidaceae**

*Cleome serrulata*  
*Polanisia dodecandra* spp. *trachysperma*

### **Caprifoliaceae**

*Symphoricarpos albus*  
*S. occidentalis*

### **Caryophyllaceae**

*Arenaria lateriflora*  
*Cerastium arvense*  
*C. nutans*  
*Paronychia sessiliflora*  
*Silene latifolia*  
*S. menziesii*  
*S. oregana*

### **Cactaceae**

*Coryphantha missouriensis*  
*C. vivipara*  
*Opuntia fragilis*  
*O. poluacantha*

### **Chenopodiaceae**

*Atriplex argentea*  
*A. canescens*  
*A. confertifolia*  
*A. gardneri*  
*A. patula*  
*A. powellii*  
*A. rosea*  
*Bassia scoparia*  
*Chenopodium album*  
*C. atrovirens*  
*C. desiccatum*  
*C. fremontii*  
*C. glaucum*

dames rocket  
common pepperweed  
clasping pepperweed  
alpine bladderpod  
foothill bladderpod  
common twinpod  
spreading yellowcress  
tall tumbleweed mustard  
northwestern thelypody  
field pennycress

### **Water-starwort family**

northern water-starwort

### **Bellflower family**

bluebell bellflower  
slimpod Venus looking glass

### **Caper family**

Rocky Mountain beeplant  
sandyseed clammyweed

### **Honeysuckle family**

common snowberry  
western snowberry

### **Pink family**

bluntleaf sandwort  
field chickweed  
nodding chickweed  
creeping nailwort  
bladder campion  
Menzies' campion  
Oregon silene

### **Cactus family**

Missouri pincushion  
purple pincushion  
brittle prickly pear  
plains prickly pear

### **Goosefoot family**

silverscale saltbush  
fourwing saltbush  
shadescale saltbush  
Gardner's saltbush  
spear saltbush  
Powell's saltbush  
tumbling saltbush  
burning bush  
lambquarter  
pinyon goosefoot  
aridland goosefoot  
Fremont's goosefoot  
oakleaf goosefoot

*C. leptophyllum*  
*C. pratericola*  
*C. rubrum*  
*C. subglabrum*  
*Endolepis diocicia*  
*Krascheninnikovia lanata*  
*Monolepis nuttalliana*  
*Salicornia rubra*  
*Salsola tragus*  
*Sarcobatus vermiculatus*  
*Suaeda calceoliformis*  
*Suaeda moquinii*

### **Commelinaceae**

*Tradescantia occidentalis*

### **Convolvulaceae**

*Calystegia sepium*  
*Convolvulus arvensis*  
*Cornaceae*  
*Cornus siricea* spp. *siricea*

### **Cupressaceae**

*Juniperus communis*  
*J. horizontalis*  
*J. scopulorum*  
*J. scopulorum* × *horizontalis*

### **Cyperaceae**

*Carex brevior*  
*C. douglasii*  
*C. duriusula*  
*C. filifolia*  
*C. hoodii*  
*C. lanuginosa*  
*C. pennsylvanica*  
*C. rossii* Boott.  
*C. sprengelii*  
*C. vulpinoidea*  
*C. xerantica*  
*Eleocharis acicularis*  
*E. palustris*  
*Schoenoplectus acutus*  
*S. americanus*  
*S. maritimus*  
*S. tabernaemontani*

### **Dryopteridaceae**

*Cystopteris fragilis*  
*Woodsia oregana*

### **Elaeagnaceae**

*Elaeagnus angustifolia*  
*E. communtata*

narrowleaf goosefoot  
desert goosefoot  
red goosefoot  
smooth goosefoot  
Suckley's endolepis  
winterfat  
Nuttall's povertyweed  
red swapfire  
prickly Russian thistle  
greasewood  
Pursh seepweed  
Mojave seablite

### **Spiderwort family**

prairie spiderwort

### **Morning glory family**

hedge false bindweed  
field bindweed  
dogwood  
redosier dogwood

### **Cypress family**

common juniper  
creeping juniper  
Rocky Mountain juniper  
hybrid of creeping and Rocky Mountain junipers

### **Sedge family**

shortbreak sedge  
Douglas sedge  
needleleaf  
threadleaf sedge  
Hood's sedge  
American willyfruit sedge  
Pennsylvania sedge  
Ross' sedge  
Sprengel's sedge  
fox sedge  
whitescale sedge  
needle spikerush  
common spikerush  
hardstem bulrush  
chairmaker's bulrush  
cosmopolitan bulrush  
softstem bulrush

### **Wood fern family**

brittle bladder fern  
Oregon cliff fern

### **Oleaster family**

Russian olive  
silverberry

*Shepherdia argentea*

## **Elatinaceae**

*Elatine triandra*

## **Equisetaceae**

*Equisetum arvense*

*E. hyemale*

*E. laevigatum*

*E. variegatum*

## **Euphorbiaceae**

*Euphorbia brachycera*

*Euphorbia esula*

*Euphorbia glyptosperma*

*Euphorbia serpyllifolia*

*Euphorbia spathulata*

## **Fabaceae**

*Astragalus agrestis*

*A. bisulcatus*

*A. canadensis*

*A. crassicarpus*

*A. flexuosus*

*A. geyeri*

*A. gilviflorus*

*A. gracilis*

*A. grummondii*

*A. kentrophyta*

*A. laxmanni* var. *robustior*

*A. lentiginosus*

*A. lotiflorus*

*A. purshii*

*A. spatulatus*

*Caragana arborescens*

*Dalea candida*

*D. purpurea*

*Glycyrrhiza lepidota*

*Lupinus argenteus*

*L. pusillus*

*Medicago lupulina*

*M. sativa*

*Melilotus officinalis*

*Oxytropis besseyi*

*O. lambertii*

*O. monticola*

*O. sericea*

*Pedimelum argophyllum*

*P. esculentum*

*P. lanceolatum*

*P. tenuiflorum*

*Thermopsis rhombifolia*

*Trifolium hybridum*

*Trifolium repens*

silver buffaloberry

## **Waterwort family**

threestamen waterwort

## **Horsetail family**

field horsetails

scouringrush horsetails

smooth horsetail

variegated scouringrush

## **Spurge family**

horned spurge

leafy spurge

ribseed sandmat

thymeleaf sandmat

water spurge

## **Legume family**

purple vetch

two grooved milkvetch

Canadian milkvetch

groundplum milkvetch

flexile milkvetch

Geyer's milkvetch

plains milkvetch

slender milkvetch

Drummond's milkvetch

spiny milkvetch

prairie milkvetch

freckled milkvetch

lotus milkvetch

woolypod milkvetch

tufted milkvetch

Siberian peashrub

white prairie clover

purple prairie clover

American licorice

silvery lupine

rusty lupine

black medick

alfalfa

yellow sweetclover

Bessey's locoweed

purple locoweed

yellow flower locoweed

white locoweed

silverleaf breadroot

large indian breadroot

lemon scurfpea

slimflower scurfpea

prairie thermopsis

alsike hybridum

white clover

*Vicia americana*

### **Geraniaceae**

*Geranium carolinianum*

### **Grossulariaceae**

*Ribes americanum*

*R. aureum*

*R. cereum*

*R. setosum*

*R. viscosissimum*

### **Haloragidaceae**

*Myriophyllum spicatum*

*Hydrophyllaceae*

*Ellisia nyctelea*

*Nemophila breviflora*

*Phacelia linearis*

*P. thermalis*

### **Iridaceae**

*Sisyrinchium montanum*

### **Juncaceae**

*Juncus balticus*

*J. bufonius*

*J. interior*

*J. tenuis*

*J. torreyi*

### **Juncaginaceae**

*Triglochin concinnum*

### **Lamiaceae**

*Dracocephalum parviflorum*

*Hedeona drummondii*

*Hedeona hispida*

*Lycopus asper*

*Mentha arvensis*

*Monarda fistulosa*

*Nepeta cataria*

### **Lemnaceae**

*Lemna minor*

### **Liliaceae**

*Allium textile*

*Asparagus officinalis*

*Calochortus nuttallii*

*Fritillaria pudica*

*Maianthemum stellatum*

*Prosartes trachycarpa*

*Smilax herbacea*

*Zigadenus venenosus*

American vetch

### **Geranium family**

Carolina geranium

### **Currant family**

American black currant

golden currant

wax currant

inland gooseberry

sticky currant

### **Water milfoil family**

Eurasian water milfoil

waterleaf

Aunt Lucy

basin nemophila

threadleaf phacelia

heated phacelic

### **Iris family**

strict blue-eyed grass

### **Rush family**

Baltic rush

toad rush

inland rush

Poverty rush

Torrey's rush

### **Arrowgrass family**

slender arrowgrass

### **Mint family**

American dragonhead

Drummond's false pennyroyal

false penny royal

rough bungleweed

wild mint

wild bermont (beebulm)

catnip

### **Duckweed family**

common duckweed

### **Lily family**

textile onion

garden asparagus

sego lily

yellow fritillary

starry false lily of the valley

rough fruit fairybells

smooth carrionflower

meadow deathcamas

**Linaceae**

*Linum lewisii*  
*L. rigidum*

**Loasaceae**

*Mentzelia albicaulis*  
*M. decapetala*  
*M. laevicaulis*

**Malvaceae**

*Malva parviflora*  
*Sphaeralcea coccinea*

**Najadaceae**

*Najas guadalupensis*

**Nyctaginaceae**

*Mirabilis linearis*

**Oleaceae**

*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*

**Onagraceae**

*Calylophus serrulatus*  
*Epilobium angustifolium*  
*E. ciliatum*  
*E. pbrachycarpum*  
*E. pygmaeum*  
*Gaura coccinea*  
*Oenothera albicaulis*  
*O. biennis*  
*O. cespitosa*  
*O. flava*  
*O. nuttallii*  
*O. villosa*

**Orbanchaceae**

*Orobanche fasciculata*  
*O. ludoviciana*

**Pinaceae**

*Pinus flexis*  
*Pinus ponderosa*  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii*

**Plantaginaceae**

*Plantago aristata*  
*P. elongata*  
*P. lanceolata*  
*P. major*  
*P. patagonica*

**Poaceae**

*Achnatherum hymenoides*

**Flax family**

Lewis flax  
 stiffstem flax

**Loasa family**

whitestem blazingstar  
 ten petal blazingstar  
 smooth stemmed blazingstar

**Mallow family**

cheeseweed mallow  
 scarlet gold mallow

**Waternymph family**

southern waternymph

**Four o'clock family**

narrowleaf four o'clock

**Olive family**

green ash

**Evening primrose family**

yellow sundrops  
 fireweed  
 fringed willow herb  
 tall annual willowherb  
 smooth spike primrose  
 scarlet beeblossom  
 whitest evening primrose  
 common evening primrose  
 gumbo evening primrose  
 yellow evening primrose  
 Nuttall's evening primrose  
 hairy evening primrose

**Broomrape family**

clustered broomrape  
 Louisiana broomrape

**Pine family**

limber pine  
 ponderosa pine  
 Douglas-fir

**Plantain family**

largebracted plantain  
 prairie plantain  
 narrow leaf plantain  
 common plantain  
 hairy plantain (Indian wheat)

**Grass family**

indian ricegrass



<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	crested wheatgrass
<i>Agrostis sabra</i>	rough bentgrass
<i>Agrostit stolonifera</i>	creeping bentgrass
<i>Andropogon hallii</i>	sand bluestem
<i>Avena sativa</i>	common oat
<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	American sloughgrass
<i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i>	buffalo grass
<i>B. gracilis</i>	blue grama
<i>Bromus arvensis</i>	field brome (Japanese brome)
<i>B. carinatus</i>	California brome
<i>B. ciliatus</i>	fringed brome
<i>B. commutatus</i>	bald brome
<i>B. inermis</i>	smooth brome
<i>B. inermis</i> spp. <i>pumpellianus</i>	Pumpelly's brome
<i>B. tectorum</i>	cheatgrass
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint
<i>C. montanensis</i>	plains reedgrass
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	prairie sandreed
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchardgrass
<i>Danthonia unispicata</i>	onespike danthonia
<i>Distichlis stricta</i>	saltgrass
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	barnyard grass
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wildrye
<i>E. elymoides</i>	squirreltail
<i>E. lanceolatus</i>	thickspike wheatgrass
<i>E. repens</i>	quackgrass
<i>E. trachycaulum</i>	slender wheatgrass
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stinkgrass
<i>E. pectinacea</i>	tufted lovegrass
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	red fescue
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl mannagrass
<i>Hesperostipa comatga</i>	needle and thread
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley
<i>H. pusillum</i>	little barley
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	prairie Junegrass
<i>Leymus triticoides</i>	heartless wildrye
<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i>	scratchgrass
<i>M. cuspidata</i>	plains muhly
<i>Munroa squarrosa</i>	false buffalo grass
<i>Nassella viridula</i>	green needlegrass
<i>Panicum cappillare</i>	witchgrass
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	western wheatgrass
<i>Phalaris arundinaceae</i>	reed canarygrass
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy
<i>Piptatherum micrantha</i>	littleseed ricegrass
<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass
<i>P. arida</i>	plains bluegrass
<i>P. bulbosa</i>	bulbous bluegrass
<i>P. compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass
<i>P. cusickii</i>	Cusick's bluegrass
<i>P. palustris</i>	fowl bluegrass
<i>P. pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass
<i>P. secunda</i>	Sandberg bluegrass

*Polypogon monspeliensis*  
*Pseudoroegneria spicata*  
*Puccinellia nuttalliana*  
*Schedonnardus paniculatus*  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*  
*Setaria viridis*  
*Spartina gracilis*  
*Sporobolus airoides*  
*S. cryptandrus*  
*Thinopyrum intermedium*  
*Torreyochloa pallida*  
*Triticum aestivum*  
*Vulpia octoflora*

### **Polemoniaceae**

*Collomia linearis*  
*Microsteris gracilis*  
*Phlox alyssifolia*  
*P. hoodii*

### **Polygalaceae**

*Polygala alba*  
*P. verticillata*  
*Polygonaceae*  
*Eriogonum annuum*  
*E. cernuum*  
*E. flavum*  
*E. ovalifolium*  
*E. pauciflorum*  
*Polygonum aviculare*  
*P. convolvulus*  
*P. erectum*  
*P. lapathifolium*  
*P. punctatum*  
*P. ramossissimum*  
*Rumex acetosella*  
*R. aquaticus*  
*R. crispus*  
*R. maritimus*  
*R. salicifolius*  
*R. venosus*

### **Portulacaceae**

*Claytonia perfoliata*  
*Portulaca oleracea*

### **Potamogetonaceae**

*Potamogeton diversifolius*  
*P. foliosus*  
*P. praelongus*  
*P. pusillus*  
*Stuckenia pectinat*

annual rabbit's foot grass  
bluebunch wheatgrass  
Nuttall's alkali grass  
tumble grass  
little bluestem  
green bristlegrass  
alkali cordgrass  
alkali sacaton  
sand dropseed  
intermediate wheatgrass  
pale false mannagrass  
common wheat  
sixweeks fescue

### **Phlox family**

tiny trumpet  
slender phlox  
alyssumleaf phlox  
spiny phlox

### **Milkwort family**

white milkwort  
whorled milkwort  
buckwheat  
annual buckwheat  
nodding buckwheat  
alpine golden buckwheat  
cusion buckwheat  
few flower buckwheat  
prostate knotweed  
black bindweed  
erect knotweed  
curlytop knotweed  
dotted smartweed  
bushy knotweed  
common sheep sorrel  
western dock  
curly dock  
golden dock  
willow dock  
veiny dock

### **Purslane family**

miner's lettuce  
little hogweed

### **Pondweed family**

waterthread pondweed  
leafy pondweed  
whitesteam pondweed  
small pondweed  
sago pondweed

**Primulaceae**

*Androsace filiformis*  
*A. occidentalis*

**Ranunculaceae**

*Anemone cylindrica*  
*A. multifida*  
*Clematis ligusticifolia*  
*Delphinium bicolor*  
*Pulsatilla patenes*  
*Ranunculus aquatilis*  
*R. cymbalaria*  
*R. glaberrimus*  
*R. macounii*  
*R. sceleratus*  
*Thalictrum venulosum*

**Rosaceae**

*Amelanchier alnifolia*  
*Crataegus chrysocarpa*  
*Fragaria virginiana*  
*Geum aleppicum*  
*G. triflorum*  
*Potentilla anserina*  
*P. arguta*  
*P. biennis*  
*P. gracilis*  
*P. paradoxa*  
*P. pensylvanica*  
*Prunus virginiana*  
*Rosa acicularis* spp. *sayi*  
*R. arkansana*  
*R. woodsii*

**Rubiaceae**

*Galium aparine*  
*G. boreale*  
*G. trifidum*

**Salicaceae**

*Populus deltoides*  
*P. tremuloides*  
*P. balsamifera*  
*Salix amygdaloides*  
*S. bebbiana*  
*S. exigua*  
*S. fragilis*  
*S. lasiandra*  
*S. lutea*

**Santalaceae**

*Comandra umbellata*

**Primrose family**

filiformis rockjasmine  
 western rockjasmine

**Buttercup family**

candle anemone  
 Pacific anemone  
 western white clematis  
 little larkspur  
 cutleaf anemone  
 white water crowfoot  
 alkali buttercup  
 sagebrush buttercup  
 Macoun's buttercup  
 cursed buttercup  
 veiny meadow-rue

**Rose family**

Saskatoon serviceberry  
 fineberry hawthorn  
 Virginia strawberry  
 yellow avens  
 prairie smoke  
 silverweed cinquefoil  
 tall cinquefoil  
 biennial cinquefoil  
 slender cinquefoil  
 paradox cinquefoil  
 Pennsylvania cinquefoil  
 chokecherry  
 prickly rose  
 prairie rose  
 Woods' rose

**Bedstraw family**

stickywilly (catchweed bedstraw)  
 northern bedstraw  
 threepetal bedstraw

**Willow family**

eastern cottonwood  
 quaking aspen  
 balsam poplar  
 peachleaf willow  
 Bebb willow  
 narrowleaf willow  
 crack willow  
 Pacific willow  
 yellow willow

**Sandalwood family**

bastard toadflax

**Saxifragaceae**

*Heuchera parvifolia*

**Scrophulariaceae**

*Bacopa rotundifolia*  
*Besseyia wyomingensis*  
*Castilleja sessiliflora*  
*Collinsia parviflora*  
*Limosella aquatica*  
*Orthocarpus leteus*  
*Penstemon albidus*  
*P. nitidus*  
*Veronica anagallis-aquatica*  
*V. pergrina*

**Selaginellaceae**

*Selaginella densa*

**Solanaceae**

*Solanum rostratum*  
*S. triflorum*

**Tamaricaceae**

*Tamarix chinensis*

**Typhaceae**

*Typha latifolia*

**Urticeae**

*Parietaria pensylvanica*  
*Urtica dioica*

**Verbenaceae**

*Verbena bracteata*

**Violaceae**

*Viola adunca*  
*V. canadensis*  
*V. nephrophylla*  
*V. nuttallii*

**Vitaceae**

*Parthenocissus inserta*  
*Zannichelliaceae*  
*Zigadenus venenosus*

**Saxifrag family**

littleleaf alumroot

**Figwort family**

disk waterhyssop  
Wyoming besseyia  
downy paintedcup  
maiden blue eyed Mary  
water mudwort  
yellow owl's clover  
white penstemon  
waxleaf penstemon  
water speedwell  
neckweed

**Spikemoss family**

lesser spikemoss

**Potato family**

buffalo nightshade  
cutleaf nightshade

**Tamarisk family**

five stamen tamarisk (saltcedar)

**Cattail family**

broadleaf cattail

**Nettle family**

Pennsylvania  
stinging nettle

**Verbena family**

bigbract verbena

**Violet family**

hookedsur violet  
Canadian white violet  
northern bog violet  
smooth stemmed blazing star

**Grape family**

Virginia creeper  
horned pondweed family  
meadow deathcamas