



U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

# Birds

## Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge

### Welcome to Birding at Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge

Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge is internationally recognized as 'a birder's paradise.' Santa Ana's 2,088 acres of subtropical thorn forest are home for numerous birds that are South Texas specialties. Both the Mississippi and Central flyways converge in this region adding the opportunity to see a wide variety of migratory birds. Many migrants depend upon this refuge as a place to escape harsh winters or as a rest-area while enroute to their seasonal destinations. Both migratory and resident species seen here allow birders to lengthen their 'life-list' whether expert or just starting out. Birdwatching at Santa Ana is best along the walking trails early in the morning or just before sunset. The best months for birdwatching are November through April. For more information, please contact our visitor center staff. Good Birding!

Neotropical migrant landbirds are those species of landbirds that nest in the United States or Canada, and spend the winter primarily south of our border in Mexico, Central or South America, or in the Caribbean. Many of them, including conspicuous or colorful hawks, hummingbirds, warblers, and tanagers, and less colorful but no less important flycatchers, thrushes, and vireos, are experiencing population declines due to widespread loss of habitats important for their survival. Pre-servation of many different habitats for nesting, wintering, and migratory stopover sites is becoming vital for the survival of many of these birds

This list contains 403 species which have been observed at Santa Ana NWR plus 9 hypothetical species, listed in accordance with the seventh edition of the *American Ornithologists' Union Checklist of North American Birds*, (1998) and its supplements through July 2008. Please report sightings listed as 'O', 'R', or 'X' to refuge staff.

### How to use your checklist

#### Seasons

Symbols used in this list are defined as follows:



Great Kiskadees./USFWS

- Sp** - Spring - period of spring migration (depending on species) from mid-February to early June
- S** - Summer - June to August
- F** - Fall - period of fall migration (depending on species) from mid-July to November
- W** - Winter - December to February

#### Abundance

- A** - Abundant: a common and numerous species
- C** - Common: certain to be seen in suitable habitat
- U** - Uncommon: present, but not certain to be seen
- O** - Occasional: seen only a few times during a season
- R** - Rare: seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years
- X** - Accidental: has been seen only once or twice
- \*** - Nests on the refuge
- ^** - Exotic or introduced species
- +** - Species of uncertain origin or escaped captivity

Underlined bird names indicate South Texas specialties.

*Italicized* bird names indicate threatened or endangered species.

Common Name	Sp	S	F	W
<b>Ducks, Geese, and Swans</b>				
<u>Blk-bellied Whistling Duck*</u>	U		C	UO
<u>Fulvous Whistling Duck*</u>	U	O		O O
<u>Gr. White-fronted Goose</u>	R	-	R	O
<u>Snow Goose</u>	O	-	O	O
<u>Snow Goose (Blue Goose)</u>	O	-	O	O
<u>Ross's Goose</u>	-	-	-	X
<u>Canada Goose</u>	O	-	O	O
<u>Tundra Swan</u>	-	-	-	X
<u>Muscovy Duck</u>	R	-	R	R
<u>Wood Duck</u>	X	-	X	X
<u>Gadwall</u>	C	X	C	C
<u>American Wigeon</u>	U	-	C	C
<u>American Black Duck</u>	-	-	-	X
<u>Mallard</u>	-	-	R	R
<u>Mottled Duck*</u>	C	C	C	C
<u>Blue-winged Teal</u>	C	O	C	C
<u>Cinnamon Teal</u>	O	-	O	O
<u>Northern Shoveler</u>	U	-	C	C
<u>Northern Pintail</u>	U	-	U	C
<u>Green-winged Teal</u>	O	-	C	C
<u>Canvasback</u>	R	-	R	R
<u>Redhead</u>	R	-	R	R
<u>Ring-necked Duck</u>	U	-	U	U
<u>Greater Scaup</u>	-	-	-	X
<u>Lesser Scaup</u>	O	-	O	U
<u>Bufflehead</u>	R	-	R	R
<u>Common Goldeneye</u>	-	-	X	X
<u>Hooded Merganser</u>	R	-	R	R
<u>Red-breasted Merganser</u>	-	-	X	-
<u>Masked Duck</u>	R	R	R	R
<u>Ruddy Duck</u>	O	R	U	U

	Sp	S	F	W		Sp	S	F	W		Sp	S	F	W
<b>Curassows and Guans</b>					<b>Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies</b> (continued)					<b>Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers</b>				
___ Plain Chachalaca *	A	A	A	A	___ White-tailed Hawk	R	R	R	R	___ Bonaparte's Gull	R	-	R	R
<b>New World Quail</b>					___ Zone-tailed Hawk	-	X	-	R	___ Laughing Gull	O	R	O	O
___ Scaled Quail	-	-	-	X	___ Red-tailed Hawk	O	-	U	U	___ Franklin's Gull	O	-	O	-
___ Northern Bobwhite*	U	U	U	U	___ Ferruginous Hawk	-	-	-	X	___ Ring-billed Gull	O	-	R	O
<b>Loons</b>					___ Golden Eagle	-	-	-	X	___ Herring Gull	-	-	-	X
___ Common Loon	-	-	X	X	<b>Caracaras and Falcons</b>					___ Least Tern	O	O	O	O
<b>Grebes</b>					___ Crested Caracara	O	O	O	O	___ Gull-billed Tern	O	O	R	R
___ Least Grebe *	U	U	U	U	___ American Kestrel	U	-	U	U	___ Caspian Tern	O	-	O	O
___ Pied-billed Grebe *	C	U	C	C	___ Merlin	O	-	O	O	___ Black Tern	O	R	O	-
___ Eared Grebe	O	-	O	O	___ Aplomado Falcon	-	-	-	X	___ Common Tern	-	-	R	-
___ Western Grebe	-	-	-	X	___ Peregrine Falcon	O	-	O	O	___ Forster's Tern	O	R	O	O
<b>Pelicans</b>					___ Prairie Falcon	-	-	-	X	___ Royal Tern	-	R	R	-
___ American White Pelican	R	R	O	O	<b>Rails, Gallinules, and Coots</b>					___ Sandwich Tern	-	O	R	-
___ Brown Pelican	-	-	-	X	___ Yellow Rail	-	-	X	X	___ Black Skimmer	R	R	O	R
<b>Cormorants</b>					___ Clapper Rail	-	-	-	X	<b>Pigeons and Doves</b>				
___ Neotropical Cormorant	U	U	U	U	___ King Rail	R	R	R	R	___ Rock Pigeon* ^	U	U	U	U
___ Double-cr. Cormorant	O	R	U	U	___ Virginia Rail	-	-	-	O	___ Red-billed Pigeon	R	R	R	R
<b>Darters</b>					___ Sora	U	R	U	U	___ Eurasian Collared-Dove ^	O	O	O	RO
___ Anhinga	U	U	O	O	___ Purple Gallinule*	O	U	R	-	___ White-winged Dove*	A	A	C	U
<b>Frigatebirds</b>					___ Common Moorhen*	C	C	C	C	___ Mourning Dove*	C	C	C	C
___ Magnificent Frigatebird	-	X	-	-	___ American Coot*	C	U	C	C	___ Inca Dove*	U	U	U	U
<b>Hérons, Bitterns, and Allies</b>					<b>Cranes</b>					___ Common Ground-Dove*	C	C	C	U
___ American Bittern	R	X	R	R	___ Sandhill Crane	R	-	R	O	___ Ruddy Ground-Dove	R	-	R	R
___ Least Bittern*	U	U	O	O	<b>Plovers</b>					___ White-tipped Dove*	C	C	C	C
___ Great Blue Heron	U	O	U	U	___ Black-bellied Plover	R	-	R	-	___ Ringed Turtle-Dove ^	-	X	-	-
___ Great Egret	C	U	U	U	___ American Golden-Plover	R	-	R	-	<b>Parakeets, Macaws, and Parrots</b>				
___ Snowy Egret	U	O	U	U	___ Semipalmated Plover	R	-	-	-	___ Budgerigar ^	-	-	X	-
___ Little Blue Heron	U	O	U	O	___ Piping Plover	X	-	-	X	___ Green Parakeet	-	R	R	R
___ Tricolored Heron	U	R	U	U	___ Killdeer*	U	C	C	U	___ Canary-winged Parakeet ^	-	-	-	X
___ Reddish Egret	R	R	O	O	___ Mountain Plover	X	-	-	X	___ Military Macaw ^	-	-	-	X
___ Cattle Egret	U	R	O	O	<b>Stilts and Avocets</b>					___ Red-crowned Parrot	R	R	R	R
___ Green Heron*	U	U	O	U	___ Black-necked Stilt*	C	C	C	C	___ Red-lore Parrot ^	-	R	R	R
___ Black-cr. Night-Heron	O	-	O	U	___ American Avocet	O	-	O	O	___ Yellow-headed Parrot ^	-	-	R	R
___ Yellow-cr. Night-Heron	U	U	U	U	<b>Jacanas</b>					<b>Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis</b>				
<b>Ibises and Spoonbills</b>					___ Northern Jacana	R	R	R	R	___ Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	C	C	C	R
___ White Ibis	U	O	-	-	<b>Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies</b>					___ Mangrove Cuckoo	-	X	-	-
___ Glossy Ibis	-	-	-	X	___ Spotted Sandpiper	O	O	O	U	___ Black-billed Cuckoo	U	-	U	-
___ White-faced Ibis	U	O	U	U	___ Solitary Sandpiper	O	O	O	U	___ Greater Roadrunner*	U	U	U	U
___ Roseate Spoonbill	O	O	O	O	___ Greater Yellowlegs	U	O	O	U	___ Groove-billed Ani*	C	C	U	O
<b>Storks</b>					___ Willet	R	-	R	R	<b>Barn Owls</b>				
___ Wood Stork	U	O	U	-	___ Lesser Yellowlegs	C	O	U	U	___ Barn Owl*	O	O	O	O
<b>New World Vultures</b>					___ Upland Sandpiper	R	U	R	-	<b>Typical Owls</b>				
___ Black Vulture	U	O	U	U	___ Long-billed Curlew	O	-	O	O	___ Eastern Screech-Owl*	U	U	U	U
___ Turkey Vulture	C	C	C	C	___ Hudsonian Godwit	X	-	-	-	___ Great Horned Owl*	U	U	U	U
<b>Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies</b>					___ Marbled Godwit	R	-	R	R	___ Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl*R	R	R	R	-
___ Osprey	O	R	O	O	___ Sanderling	-	-	-	R	___ Elf Owl*	C	C	R	-
___ Hook-billed Kite*	U	U	U	U	___ Semipalmated Sandpiper	O	-	O	R	___ Burrowing Owl	-	-	X	X
___ Swallow-tailed Kite	O	-	R	-	___ Western Sandpiper	O	-	O	O	___ Barred Owl	-	-	R	R
___ White-tailed Kite*	U	U	U	U	___ Least Sandpiper	U	U	U	U	___ Long-eared Owl	R	-	-	X
___ Mississippi Kite	U	-	U	-	___ White-rumped Sandpiper	O	-	X	-	___ Short-eared Owl	-	-	X	R
___ Bald Eagle	-	-	-	X	___ Baird's Sandpiper	O	-	O	R	<b>Goatsuckers</b>				
___ Northern Harrier	O	-	O	O	___ Pectoral Sandpiper	O	-	O	-	___ Lesser Nighthawk*	O	O	O	R
___ Sharp-shinned Hawk	U	-	U	U	___ Dunlin	R	-	R	R	___ Common Nighthawk*	U	U	U	-
___ Cooper's Hawk	C	-	U	U	___ Curlew Sandpiper	X	-	-	-	___ Common Pauraque*	U	U	U	U
___ Northern Goshawk	X	-	X	-	___ Stilt Sandpiper	O	O	O	O	___ Common Poorwill	R	-	X	X
___ Crane Hawk	-	-	-	X	___ Buff-breasted Sandpiper	R	-	R	-	___ Chuck-wills-widow	O	-	O	-
___ Common Black-Hawk	X	-	X	X	___ Short-billed Dowitcher	R	R	R	R	___ Whip-poor-will	O	-	R	-
___ Gray Hawk*	U	U	U	U	___ Long-billed Dowitcher	U	O	O	C	<b>Swifts</b>				
___ Harris's Hawk*	C	U	C	C	___ Wilson's Snipe	O	-	U	U	___ Chimney Swift	U	O	U	-
___ Roadside Hawk	-	-	X	X	___ American Woodcock	-	-	R	R					
___ Red-shouldered Hawk*	U	O	U	U	___ Wilson's Phalarope	O	-	O	X					
___ Broad-winged Hawk	C	-	U	R										
___ Short-tailed Hawk	X	X	X	-										
___ Swainson's Hawk	C	-	U	R										



*Clay-colored Thrush*  
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	Sp	S	F	W
<b>Hummingbirds</b>				
__ Green Violetear	X	X	-	-
__ Green-breasted Mango	-	X	-	-
__ Broad-billed Hummingbird	-	-	-	X
__ Buff-bellied Hummingbird*	C	C	UU	
__ Blue-throated Hummingbird	X	-	-	
__ Ruby-throated Hummingbird	C	R	CO	
__ Black-chinned Hummingbird*	O	OU		
O				
__ Anna's Hummingbird	-	-	-	X
__ Rufous Hummingbird	U	U	U	O
<b>Trogons</b>				
__ Elegant Trogon	-	X	-	-
<b>Kingfishers</b>				
__ Ringed Kingfisher*	U	U	U	U
__ Belted Kingfisher	U	O	U	U
__ Green Kingfisher*	U	U	U	U
<b>Woodpeckers and Allies</b>				
__ Golden-fr. Woodpecker*	A	A	A	A
__ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	O	-	O	U
__ Red-naped Sapsucker	-	-	X	X
__ Ladder-bac. Woodpecker*	C	C	C	C
__ Northern Flicker	R	-	X	X
__ Yellow-shafted	R	-	X	X
__ Red-shafted	R	-	X	X
<b>Tyrant Flycatchers</b>				
__ No. Beardless-Tyrannulet*	U	U	UU	
__ Olive-sided Flycatcher	U	-	U	-
__ Western Wood-Pewee	R	-	R	-
__ Eastern Wood-Pewee	U	-	O	-
__ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	O	-	O	-
__ Acadian Flycatcher	O	O	O	-
__ Alder Flycatcher	R	-	R	-
__ Willow Flycatcher	O	-	O	-
__ Least Flycatcher	U	-	U	R
__ Black Phoebe	-	-	R	R
__ Eastern Phoebe	U	-	U	C
__ Say's Phoebe	R	-	R	R
__ Vermillion Flycatcher	O	R	O	U
__ Ash-throated Flycatcher	X	X	-	-
__ Great Crested Flycatcher	U	-	U	-

	Sp	S	F	W
__ Brown-cr. Flycatcher*	C	C	C	R
__ Great Kiskadee*	C	C	C	C
__ Tropical Kingbird	O	U	O	O
__ Couch's Kingbird*	C	C	C	U
__ Cassin's Kingbird	-	X	-	-
__ Western Kingbird	O	R	R	-
__ Eastern Kingbird	C	-	C	-
__ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	A	O	C	R
__ Rose-throated Becard*	R	R	R	R
<b>Shrikes</b>				
__ Loggerhead Shrike	U	-	U	U
<b>Vireos</b>				
__ White-eyed Vireo*	U	U	U	U
__ Bell's Vireo	R	-	R	R
__ Black-capped Vireo	X	-	X	X
__ Yellow-throated Vireo	O	-	O	-
__ Blue-headed Vireo	U	-	O	U
__ Warbling Vireo	O	-	O	-
__ Philadelphia Vireo	O	-	O	-
__ Red-eyed Vireo	U	-	U	-
__ Yellow-green Vireo*	O	O	R	-



*Green Jay*  
USFWS

	Sp	S	F	W
<b>Jays and Crows</b>				
__ Blue Jay	X	-	X	-
__ Green Jay*	C	C	C	C
__ Brown Jay	-	X	X	-
__ Tamaulipas Crow	X	X	X	X
__ Chihuahuan Raven	R	-	R	R
<b>Larks</b>				
__ Horned Lark	O	R	O	O
<b>Swallows</b>				
__ Purple Martin	O	O	O	R
__ Tree Swallow	O	-	O	O
__ No. Rough-winged Swallow	C	-	CR	
__ Bank Swallow	U	-	U	-
__ Cliff Swallow	U	-	U	R
__ Cave Swallow	U	U	U	U
__ Barn Swallow	C	-	C	R
<b>Chickadees and Titmice</b>				
__ Carolina Chickadee	X	-	-	X
__ Black-crested Titmouse*	C	C	C	C
<b>Verdins</b>				
__ Verdin*	O	O	O	O
<b>Nuthatches</b>				
__ Red-breasted Nuthatch	-	-	-	R
<b>Creepers</b>				
__ Brown Creeper	X	-	X	X
<b>Wrens</b>				
__ Cactus Wren*	U	U	U	U
__ Rock Wren	-	-	X	R
__ Carolina Wren*	C	C	U	U
__ Bewick's Wren*	O	O	O	O
__ House Wren	U	-	C	C
__ Winter Wren	-	-	R	R
__ Sedge Wren	O	-	-	O
__ Marsh Wren	U	-	U	U
<b>Kinglets</b>				
__ Golden-crowned Kinglet	-	-	R	O
__ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	-	C	A
<b>Gnatcatchers</b>				
__ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	C	O	C	A
<b>Thrushes</b>				
__ Eastern Bluebird	R	-	O	O
__ Western Bluebird	-	-	-	X
__ Mountain Bluebird	X	-	-	X
__ Townsend's Solitaire	-	-	-	X
__ Veery	O	-	O	-
__ Gray-cheeked Thrush	U	-	O	-
__ Swainson's Thrush	U	-	O	-
__ Hermit Thrush	O	-	O	U
__ Wood Thrush	O	-	O	-
__ Clay-colored Thrush*	U	U	U	U
__ White-throated Thrush	-	-	-	X
__ Rufous-backed Robin	-	X	X	-
__ American Robin	O	-	O	O
<b>Mockingbirds and Thrashers</b>				
__ Gray Catbird	O	-	O	O
__ Northern Mockingbird*	C	C	C	C
__ Sage Thrasher	-	-	X	X
__ Brown Thrasher	-	-	-	R
__ Long-billed Thrasher*	C	C	C	C
__ Curve-billed Thrasher*	U	U	U	U
<b>Starlings</b>				
__ European Starling* ^	U	C	U	U
<b>Pipits</b>				
__ American Pipit	U	-	U	U
__ Sprague's Pipit	-	-	O	R



*Pyrrhuloxia*

Photograph by Steve Bentsen

	Sp	S	F	W
<b>Waxwings</b>				
___ Cedar Waxwing	O	-	O	U
<b>Silky-Flycatchers</b>				
___ Phainopepla	-	-	-	X
<b>Wood-Warblers</b>				
___ Blue-winged Warbler	O	-	O	-
___ Golden-winged Warbler	O	-	O	-
___ Tennessee Warbler	U	-	U	R
___ Orange-crowned Warbler	C	-	C	C
___ Nashville Warbler	C	-	U	O
___ Virginia's Warbler	-	-	-	X
___ Northern Parula	O	R	O	R
___ Tropical Parula*	O	O	O	O
___ Yellow Warbler	U	R	U	R
___ Chestnut-sided Warbler	O	-	U	-
___ Magnolia Warbler	U	-	O	R
___ Black-thr. Blue Warbler	-	-	-	X
___ Yellow-rumped Warbler	C	-	C	C
___ Myrtle	C	-	C	C
___ Audubon's	O	-	O	O
___ Black-thr. Gray Warbler	O	-	O	O
___ Black-thr. Green Warbler	U	-	U	U
___ Townsend's Warbler	-	-	-	X
___ Blackburnian Warbler	U	X	O	R
___ Yellow-throated Warbler	O	-	O	U
___ Pine Warbler	O	-	O	O
___ Prairie Warbler	-	-	-	X
___ Palm Warbler	R	-	R	R
___ Bay-breasted Warbler	U	-	O	X
___ Blackpoll Warbler	R	-	R	-
___ Cerulean Warbler	U	-	-	-
___ Black-and-white Warbler	C	-	C	U
___ American Redstart	U	-	U	R
___ Prothonotary Warbler	O	X	O	X
___ Worm-eating Warbler	O	-	O	-
___ Ovenbird	O	-	O	R
___ Northern Waterthrush	O	-	O	R
___ Louisiana Waterthrush	U	R	U	X
___ Kentucky Warbler	O	-	O	-
___ Connecticut Warbler	X	-	X	-
___ Mourning Warbler	U	-	O	-

	Sp	S	F	W
___ MacGillivray's Warbler	R	-	R	-
___ Common Yellowthroat*	C	U	C	C
___ Gray-crowned Yellowthroat	X	X	XX	
___ Hooded Warbler	O	-	O	X
___ Wilson's Warbler	U	-	U	U
___ Canada Warbler	U	-	O	X
___ Golden-crowned Warbler	X	-	X	X
___ Yellow-breasted Chat	U	O	U	R
<b>Tanagers</b>				
___ Summer Tanager	U	-	O	-
___ Scarlet Tanager	O	-	O	-
___ Western Tanager	X	-	X	X
<b>Towhees, Sparrows, and Allies</b>				
___ White-collared Seedeater	R	R	-	-
___ Yellow-faced Grassquit	-	-	-	X
___ Olive Sparrow*	C	C	C	C
___ Green-tailed Towhee	-	-	O	O
___ Spotted Towhee	R	-	X	R
___ Eastern Towhee	-	-	-	R
___ Cassin's Sparrow	U	O	O	O
___ Chipping Sparrow	O	-	-	U
___ Clay-colored Sparrow	O	-	O	O
___ Field Sparrow	-	-	O	O
___ Vesper Sparrow	O	-	O	O
___ Lark Sparrow*	U	R	U	U
___ Black-throated Sparrow	-	-	-	R
___ Lark Bunting	-	-	R	R
___ Savannah Sparrow	C	-	C	C
___ Grasshopper Sparrow	O	-	R	O
___ Le Conte's Sparrow	R	-	-	R
___ Seaside Sparrow	-	-	-	X
___ Song Sparrow	O	-	R	R
___ Lincoln's Sparrow	C	-	C	A
___ Swamp Sparrow	R	-	R	U
___ White-throated Sparrow	R	-	R	R
___ White-crowned Sparrow	-	-	R	R
___ Dark-eyed Junco	-	-	R	R
___ Slate-colored	-	-	R	R
___ Oregon	-	-	R	R
<b>Cardinals and Allies</b>				
___ Crimson-col. Grosbeak	-	-	-	X
___ Northern Cardinal*	C	C	C	C
___ Pyrrhuloxia*	O	O	O	O
___ Rose-breasted Grosbeak	O	-	O	-
___ Black-headed Grosbeak	R	-	R	R
___ Blue Bunting	R	-	X	R
___ Blue Grosbeak	U	-	O	-
___ Lazuli Bunting	X	X	-	-
___ Indigo Bunting	U	-	O	R
___ Varied Bunting	X	X	-	-
___ Painted Bunting*	U	O	O	-
___ Dickcissel	C	O	C	-

**Blackbirds**

	Sp	S	F	W
___ Red-winged Blackbird*	C	C	A	A
___ Eastern Meadowlark*	C	O	C	C
___ Western Meadowlark	R	-	R	O
___ Yellow-headed Blackbird	R	-	-	R
___ Brewer's Blackbird	R	-	O	O
___ Common Grackle	X	-	-	X
___ Great-tailed Grackle*	A	A	A	A
___ Bronzed Cowbird*	C	A	U	O
___ Brown-headed Cowbird*	U	U	C	C
___ Orchard Oriole	U	U	O	-
___ Hooded Oriole*	O	O	O	O
___ Bullock's Oriole	O	R	O	R
___ Altamira Oriole*	U	U	U	U
___ Audubon's Oriole	R	R	R	R
___ Baltimore Oriole	C	-	U	-

**Finches**

	Sp	S	F	W
___ Purple Finch	-	-	-	X
___ House Finch	-	-	-	R
___ Red Crossbill	-	-	-	X
___ Pine Siskin	R	-	R	R
___ Lesser Goldfinch	U	U	U	U
___ American Goldfinch	U	-	O	U

**Old World Sparrows**

___ House Sparrow* ^	U	U	U	U
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The following are hypothetical birds which have never been recorded, but may occur based on records nearby *Please report these and any other species which do not appear on this list to the refuge staff*

- Horned Grebe
- Cassin's Vireo
- Jabiru
- Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
- Rough-legged Hawk
- Rufous-capped Warbler
- Ruddy Turnstone
- Rusty Blackbird
- Fork-tailed Flycatcher

**July 2011**