



Audubon IMPORTANT BIRD AREAS



U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Birds of

Balcones Canyonlands

National Wildlife Refuge

Welcome to Birding at Balcones Canyonlands National Wildlife Refuge

More than 290 species of birds have been recorded in or near Balcones Canyonlands NWR, a large number for a relatively small area. One reason for this diversity: The Refuge lies in the zone where the east meets the west. Such typical western birds as the black-throated sparrow reach the eastern edge of their ranges here, while many eastern birds such as the red-bellied woodpecker approach their western limits. For visiting birders, the most interesting species are two endangered songbirds, the black-capped vireo and the golden-cheeked warbler. With planning and a little luck, it's possible—though by no means guaranteed—to find both of them in a single morning (see elsewhere in this brochure for hints on finding these species).

Explanation of Symbols: Seasons

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| Early Spring (ES) | March 10–April 9 |
| Late Spring (LS) | April 10–May 24 |
| Summer (Su) | May 25–August 9 |
| Early Fall (EF) | August 10–Sept. 30 |
| Late Fall (LF) | October 1–Nov. 30 |
| Winter (W) | Dec. 1–March 9 |

Detectability categories:

- C Common (you'll always find this species *in appropriate habitat*, often with minimal searching)
- F Fairly common (should find it most of the time)
- U Uncommon (might find it)
- R Rare (probably won't find it)
- I Irregular (a species present some years, absent others)
- X Accidental (not expected to occur again)
- ? Believed to occur at this season, but status uncertain
- Hyp. Hypothetical; reported, but with limited/no documentation

Area Covered

A circle approximately 16 miles in diameter centered on the Refuge, including all Refuge tracts, the City of Lago Vista, and most of nearby Jonestown, but excluding the area south of Lake Travis. Included in this area are northwestern Travis County, southwestern Williamson county, and part of southeastern Burnet County.

Notes

These detectability categories apply to the *likelihood of finding (by sight or sound) a given species in appropriate habitat—not to the species' actual abundance*. For example, wild turkeys are rather easily detectable in spring when males are gobbling, but they're often harder to find the rest of the year. Similarly, bushtits, though more numerous than red-tailed hawks, are encountered far less often. So bushtit rates a "U" while red-tailed hawk gets an "F" or "C."

Irruptive winter species such as pine siskins and breeding species such as Cassin's sparrows are examples which vary so much between years that they are regarded as "Irregular". Species naturally vary in abundance within the limits of our seasonal categories; each is marked with the *highest* abundance category that an observer might expect at that season. Most species vary widely in abundance among the diverse habitats within the Refuge. Some species occur very locally on the Refuge and may not be encountered in the regular public use



Black-capped vireo.

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areas. Some species typical of nearby urban areas are seldom encountered within the Refuge proper.

Species known or suspected to breed in or near the Refuge area are marked with an asterisk (*).

Nomenclature and sequence conform to the 7th edition of the *Check-list of North American Birds of the American Ornithologists' Union* and its supplements through July 2012.

| | ES | LS | SU | EF | LF | W |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| Ducks and Geese | | | | | | |
| ___ Blk-bel. Whistling-Duck | X | | X | | | X |
| ___ Gr. White-fronted Goose | | | | | | U |
| ___ Snow Goose | | | | | | U X |
| ___ Ross's Goose | | | | | | X |
| ___ Canada Goose | | | | | | R |
| ___ Wood Duck* | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| ___ Gadwall | | U | R | | | U F |
| ___ American Wigeon | | R | | | | U F |
| ___ Mallard | R | R | R | | | U U |
| ___ Blue-winged Teal | | U | U | | | R R X |
| ___ Northern Shoveler | R | | | | | ? R |
| ___ Northern Pintail | | | | X | R | U |
| ___ Green-winged Teal | U | R | | | | R U U |
| ___ Canvasback | | | | | | ? R R |
| ___ Redhead | | | | | | U R R |
| ___ Ring-necked Duck | | | | | | U U F |
| ___ Lesser Scaup | | | | | | ? U F |
| ___ White-winged Scoter | | | | | | X |
| ___ Bufflehead | | | | | | R R |
| ___ Hooded Merganser | | | | | | R R |
| ___ Ruddy Duck | | | | | | R |
| New World Quail | | | | | | |
| ___ Northern Bobwhite* | U | C | C | U | U | U |
| Turkeys | | | | | | |
| ___ Wild Turkey* | F | F | U | U | U | U |
| Grebes | | | | | | |
| ___ Pied-billed Grebe* | U | R | R | R | U | U |
| ___ Eared Grebe | X | | | | | R |
| Pelicans | | | | | | |
| ___ American White Pelican | U | U | | | | U R |
| Cormorants | | | | | | |
| ___ Neotropic Cormorant | | | | X | | |
| ___ Double-cr. Cormorant | F | U | | | | F F |
| Darters | | | | | | |
| ___ Anhinga | | | X | | | |
| Hérons, Egrets, and Allies | | | | | | |
| ___ American Bittern | X | | | | | X |
| ___ Great Blue Heron* | F | F | F | F | F | F |
| ___ Great Egret | R | R | R | U | R | R |
| ___ Snowy Egret | | | | | | R R |
| ___ Little Blue Heron | | | | | | R R |
| ___ Tricolored Heron | | | | | | R |
| ___ Cattle Egret | R | U | R | | | ? R |
| ___ Green Heron* | | U | U | U | R | R |

| | ES | LS | SU | EF | LF | W |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| Spoonbills | | | | | | |
| ___ White-faced Ibis | | | | | R | |
| ___ Roseate Spoonbill | | | | | | X |
| New World Vultures | | | | | | |
| ___ Black Vulture* | C | F | F | F | C | C |
| ___ Turkey Vulture* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies | | | | | | |
| ___ Osprey | U | R | X | R | R | U |
| ___ White-tailed Kite | | | | | | X |
| ___ Mississippi Kite | R | F | | U | | |
| ___ Bald Eagle | X | | | | | X |
| ___ Northern Harrier | U | R | | | | U U |
| ___ Sharp-shinned Hawk | U | F | | | | C U |
| ___ Cooper's Hawk* | R | R | R | R | U | U |
| ___ Red-shouldered Hawk* | U | U | U | U | U | U |
| ___ Broad-winged Hawk | U | U | | | | U R |
| ___ Swainson's Hawk | U | F | R | F | C | |
| ___ Zone-tailed Hawk | X | X | | | | X |
| ___ Red-tailed Hawk* | F | F | F | F | F | C |
| ___ "Harlan's" | | | | | | X |
| ___ Ferruginous Hawk | | X | | | | ? |
| ___ Golden Eagle | | | | | | X |
| Caracara and Falcons | | | | | | |
| ___ Crested Caracara* | U | U | U | U | U | U |
| ___ American Kestrel | C | R | | | | U C C |
| ___ Merlin | ? | X | | | | R R |
| ___ Peregrine Falcon | X | R | X | | | R R |
| ___ Prairie Falcon | | | | | | X |
| Rails, Gallinules, and Coots | | | | | | |
| ___ Sora | | | R | R | R | R |
| ___ Purple Gallinule | | | | | | X |
| ___ American Coot | R | R | ? | R | R | U |
| Cranes | | | | | | |
| ___ Sandhill Crane | F | R | | | | F U |
| ___ Whooping Crane | | | | | | X |
| Plovers | | | | | | |
| ___ American Golden Plover | | | | | | R |
| ___ Killdeer* | F | F | F | F | F | F |
| Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies | | | | | | |
| ___ Spotted Sandpiper | R | U | | | | U R R |
| ___ Solitary Sandpiper | R | U | | | | R R |
| ___ Greater Yellowlegs | R | R | | | | R R R |
| ___ Lesser Yellowlegs | R | R | | | | ? |
| ___ Upland Sandpiper | U | U | | | | R U X |
| ___ Long-billed Curlew | | | | | | R |
| ___ Western Sandpiper | | | | | | R ? R |
| ___ Least Sandpiper | | | | | | R ? |
| ___ White-rumped Sandp. | | | | | | R |
| ___ Baird's Sandpiper | | | | | | R ? |
| ___ Pectoral Sandpiper | | | | | | U R |
| ___ Wilson's Snipe | R | ? | | | | R U |
| ___ American Woodcock | R | X | | | | R U |
| ___ Wilson's Phalarope | | | | | | R |
| Gulls and Terns | | | | | | |
| ___ Franklin's Gull | U | F | | | | ? |
| ___ Ring-billed Gull | U | R | | | | U U |
| ___ Herring Gull | | | | | | R |
| ___ Forster's Tern | R | ? | | | | ? R R |
| Pigeons and Doves | | | | | | |
| ___ Rock Pigeon* | F | F | F | F | F | F |
| ___ Eur. Collared-Dove* | U | U | U | U | U | U |
| ___ White-winged Dove* | F | C | C | F | F | F |
| ___ Mourning Dove* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ Inca Dove* | F | F | F | F | F | F |
| ___ Common Ground-Dove* | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| Parrots | | | | | | |
| ___ Monk Parakeet | | | | | | X |
| Cuckoos and Roadrunners | | | | | | |
| ___ Yellow-billed Cuckoo* | | C | C | C | | |
| ___ Black-billed Cuckoo | | | | | | X |
| ___ Greater Roadrunner* | F | F | F | U | U | U |
| Barn Owls | | | | | | |
| ___ Barn Owl* | ? | ? | ? | X | ? | X |
| Typical Owls | | | | | | |
| ___ Eastern Screech-Owl* | F | F | F | F | F | F |
| ___ Great Horned Owl* | U | U | U | U | U | U |
| ___ Burrowing Owl | | | | | | X |
| ___ Barred Owl* | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| ___ Long-eared Owl | | | | | | X X |
| ___ Short-eared Owl | | | | | | X |

| | ES | LS | SU | EF | LF | W |
|-------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Goatsuckers | | | | | | |
| ___ Common Nighthawk* | | | F | U | U | |
| ___ Common Poorwill* | U | U | U | U | U | R |
| ___ Chuck-will's-widow* | | C | C | U | | |
| ___ Whip-poor-will | R | R | | | | |
| Swifts | | | | | | |
| ___ Chimney Swift* | U | F | F | C | R | |
| Hummingbirds | | | | | | |
| ___ Green Violetear | | | X | | | |
| ___ Ruby-throated Hum. | R | F | U | F | | |
| ___ Black-chinned Hum.* | R | C | C | C | R | |
| ___ Broad-tailed Hum. | | | | X | X | |
| ___ Rufous Hummingbird | R | R | | R | R | R |
| Kingfishers | | | | | | |
| ___ Belted Kingfisher* | U | U | U | U | U | U |
| ___ Green Kingfisher | R | R | | R | R | R |
| Woodpeckers | | | | | | |
| ___ Lewis's Woodpecker | X | X | | X | X | |
| ___ Red-headed Wdp. | | X | | | | |
| ___ Golden-fronted Wdp.* | R | R | R | R | U | |
| ___ Red-bellied Wdp.* | R | R | R | R | U | |
| ___ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker | R | X | | R | U | |
| ___ Red-naped Sapsucker | | | | | X | |
| ___ Ladder-backed Wdp.* | F | F | F | F | F | F |
| ___ Downy Woodpecker* | R | R | R | X | R | U |
| ___ Northern Flicker | U | | | R | U | U |
| Tyrant Flycatchers | | | | | | |
| ___ Olive-sided Flycatcher. | R | X | R | | | |
| ___ Eastern Wood-Pewee* | U | U | U | | | |
| ___ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher | U | X | ? | | | |
| ___ Acadian Flycatcher | R | | | | | |
| ___ Acadian Flycatcher | R | X | R | | | |
| ___ "Traill's" Flycatcher | R | ? | | | | |
| ___ Least Flycatcher | F | R | U | X | | |
| ___ Empidonax species | F | R | F | | | |
| ___ Black Phoebe | | | | | X | |
| ___ Eastern Phoebe* | C | F | F | F | C | C |
| ___ Say's Phoebe | R | U | X | ? | R | |
| ___ Vermilion Flycatcher* | U | U | U | ? | X | |
| ___ Ash-throated Flyc.* | F | F | F | R | X | |
| ___ Great Crested Flyc.* | F | F | F | U | | |
| ___ Western Kingbird* | F | F | U | | | |
| ___ Eastern Kingbird | U | R | R | | | |
| ___ Scissor-tailed Flyc.* | F | C | C | C | F | |
| Shrikes | | | | | | |
| ___ Loggerhead Shrike* | R | R | R | U | F | F |
| Vireos | | | | | | |
| ___ White-eyed Vireo* | C | C | C | C | X | |
| ___ Bell's Vireo* | R | U | U | R | | |
| ___ Black-capped Vireo* | F | F | F | F | | |
| ___ Yellow-throated Vireo* | U | U | ? | | | |
| ___ Blue-headed Vireo | R | R | | R | U | R |
| ___ Hutton's Vireo | | | | | X | |
| ___ Warbling Vireo | | R | | R | X | |
| ___ Philadelphia Vireo | R | | | | | |
| ___ Red-eyed Vireo* | F | F | U | | | |
| Crows and Jays | | | | | | |
| ___ Blue Jay* | C | F | F | F | F | C |
| ___ Western Scrub-Jay* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ American Crow* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ Common Raven* | F | U | U | U | F | F |
| Larks | | | | | | |
| ___ Horned Lark | | | | | R | |
| Swallows | | | | | | |
| ___ Purple Martin* | F | F | F | U | R | |
| ___ Tree Swallow | | R | | | | |
| ___ N. Rough-winged Swallow* | U | U | U | ? | X | |
| ___ Bank Swallow | R | R | R | | | |
| ___ Cliff Swallow* | C | C | C | C | | |
| ___ Cave Swallow* | U | C | C | C | U | R |
| ___ Barn Swallow* | C | C | C | C | U | X |
| Chickadees and Titmice | | | | | | |
| ___ Carolina Chickadee* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ Black-crested Titmouse* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| Verdins | | | | | | |
| ___ Verdin* | X | X | ? | ? | R | R |
| Bushtits | | | | | | |
| ___ Bushtit* | U | U | U | U | U | U |
| Nuthatches | | | | | | |
| ___ Red-breasted Nuthatch | I | | | ? | I | |
| Creepers | | | | | | |
| ___ Brown Creeper | | | | R | R | |
| Wrens | | | | | | |
| ___ Cactus Wren* | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| ___ Rock Wren | | | | X | X | |
| ___ Canyon Wren* | F | F | F | F | U | U |
| ___ Carolina Wren* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ Bewick's Wren* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ House Wren | U | U | | R | F | U |
| ___ Winter Wren | R | | | R | R | |
| ___ Sedge Wren | U | R | | R | U | |
| ___ Marsh Wren | X | | | R | R | R |
| Gnatcatchers | | | | | | |
| ___ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher* | F | F | F | F | U | R |

| | ES | LS | SU | EF | LF | W |
|--------------------------------------|---------|----|----|----|--------|---|
| Kinglets | | | | | | |
| ___ Golden-cr. Kinglet | R-I | | | | R-IR-I | |
| ___ Ruby-crowned Kinglet | C | U | | R | C | C |
| Thrushes | | | | | | |
| ___ Eastern Bluebird* | F | F | U | U | F | F |
| ___ Western Bluebird | | | | | X | |
| ___ Mountain Bluebird | | | | | X | |
| ___ Townsend's Solitaire | I | | | | ? | |
| ___ Veery | | R | | | | |
| ___ Swainson's Thrush | U | ? | | | | |
| ___ Hermit Thrush | U | X | | U | F | |
| ___ American Robin* | C | R | R | R | C | C |
| ___ Varied Thrush | | | | | X | |
| Mockingbirds and Thrashers | | | | | | |
| ___ Gray Catbird | R | R | | R | R | |
| ___ Northern Mockingbird* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ Sage Thrasher | R | | | | R | |
| ___ Brown Thrasher | R | R | | R | R | |
| ___ Long-billed Thrasher | X | X | | ? | | |
| ___ Curve-billed Thrasher | R | | | R | | |
| Starlings | | | | | | |
| ___ European Starling* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| Pipits | | | | | | |
| ___ American Pipit | R | R | | R | U | |
| ___ Sprague's Pipit | U | | | U | R | |
| Waxwings | | | | | | |
| ___ Cedar Waxwing | C | F | X | | C | C |
| Longspurs | | | | | | |
| ___ Chestnut-coll. Longspur | I | | | | I | |
| Wood-Warblers | | | | | | |
| ___ Ovenbird | R | R | | ? | | |
| ___ Louisiana Waterthrush* | R | R | R | R | | |
| ___ Northern Waterthrush | R | R | | ? | | |
| ___ Golden-winged Warbler | R | | | | | |
| ___ Blue-winged Warbler | X | | R | | | |
| ___ Black-and-white W.* | F | F | F | X | | |
| ___ Prothonotary Warbler | X | | | | | |
| ___ Swainson's Warbler | X | | | | | |
| ___ Tennessee Warbler | R | | | | | |
| ___ Orange-crowned W. | F | F | | R | F | F |
| ___ Nashville Warbler | F | C | | U | F | |
| ___ MacGillivray's Warbler | R | | | | | |
| ___ Mourning Warbler | R | | R | | | |
| ___ Common Yellowthroat | R | U | | R | F | |
| ___ Hooded Warbler | X | | | | | |
| ___ American Redstart | U | R | U | | | |
| ___ Northern Parula | R | R | | | | |
| ___ Magnolia Warbler | U | | ? | | | |
| ___ Bay-breasted Warbler | R | | | | | |
| ___ Blackburnian Warbler | R | | | X | | |
| ___ Yellow Warbler | F | | C | | | |
| ___ Chestnut-sided Warbler | R | | ? | | | |
| ___ Blackpoll Warbler | X | | | | | |
| ___ Palm Warbler | X | | | | | |
| ___ Pine Warbler | | | | | R | R |
| ___ Yellow-rumped Warbler | F | U | | | F | F |
| ___ "Myrtle" | F | U | | | F | F |
| ___ "Audubon's" | R | | | | ? | R |
| ___ Prairie Warbler | X | | | | | |
| ___ Black-throated Gray W. | | | | X | | |
| ___ Golden-cheeked W.* | F | F | F | | | |
| ___ Black-throated Green W. | U | U | | U | U | |
| ___ Canada Warbler | U | | R | ? | | |
| ___ Wilson's Warbler | U | | U | | | |
| ___ Yellow-breasted Chat* | R | F | F | F | | |
| Towhees, Sparrows, and Allies | | | | | | |
| ___ Spotted Towhee | C | U | | | C | C |
| ___ Eastern Towhee | R | | | | R | R |
| ___ Rufous-crowned Sp.* | C | C | C | F | F | F |
| ___ Canyon Towhee* | U | U | U | U | U | U |
| ___ Cassin's Sparrow* | U-IU-IR | | | | X | |
| ___ Chipping Sparrow* | C | F | U | U | C | C |
| ___ Clay-colored Sparrow | U | | ? | U | R | |
| ___ Brewer's Sparrow | | | | | R | |
| ___ Field Sparrow* | C | C | C | F | C | C |
| ___ Vesper Sparrow | C | F | | R | C | C |
| ___ Lark Sparrow* | C | C | C | F | U | U |
| ___ Black-throated Sparrow* | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| ___ Lark Bunting | I | | | | I | |
| ___ Savannah Sparrow | C | F | X | | C | C |
| ___ Grasshopper Sparrow* | U | U | R | R | U | U |
| ___ Baird's Sparrow | X | | | | | |
| ___ Le Conte's Sparrow | U | R | | | U | U |
| ___ Fox Sparrow | X | | | | U | F |
| ___ Song Sparrow | F | | | | F | C |
| ___ Lincoln's Sparrow | C | F | | | C | C |
| ___ Swamp Sparrow | R | | | | R | R |
| ___ White-throated Sparrow | U | R | | | F | F |
| ___ Harris's Sparrow | R | | | | U | F |
| ___ White-crowned Sparrow | C | F | | | C | C |
| ___ Dark-eyed Junco | R | | | | U | C |
| ___ "Slate-colored" | R | | | | U | C |
| ___ "Oregon"/"Pink-sided" | | | | | U | U |

| | ES | LS | SU | EF | LF | W |
|--|-----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Tanagers | | | | | | |
| ___ Summer Tanager* | | R | C | F | F | |
| ___ Scarlet Tanager | | | R | | | |
| ___ Western Tanager | | | X | | | |
| Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Buntings | | | | | | |
| ___ Northern Cardinal* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ Pyrrhuloxia | I | I | | | I | I |
| ___ Rose-breasted Grosbeak | R | | | | | |
| ___ Black-headed Grosbeak | X | | | | | |
| ___ Blue Grosbeak* | F | F | U | R | | |
| ___ Lazuli Bunting | R | | | | | |
| ___ Indigo Bunting* | F | R | U | U | | |
| ___ Painted Bunting* | C | C | R | | | |
| ___ Dickcissel* | F-I | I | F | | | |
| Blackbirds | | | | | | |
| ___ Red-winged Blackbird* | F | U | U | U | F | F |
| ___ Eastern Meadowlark* | C | U | R | U | C | C |
| ___ Western Meadowlark | F | | | | C | C |
| ___ Yellow-headed Blackbird | U | | ? | | | |
| ___ Brewer's Blackbird | R | R | | | I | I |
| ___ Common Grackle* | F | F | U | ? | ? | U |
| ___ Great-tailed Grackle* | F | C | C | C | C | F |
| ___ Bronzed Cowbird | ? | R | ? | | | |
| ___ Brown-headed Cowbird* | C | C | F | C | C | C |
| ___ Orchard Oriole* | U | U | U | | | |
| ___ Bullock's Oriole | R | R | | | | |
| ___ Baltimore Oriole | U | U | | | | |
| ___ Scott's Oriole* | R | R | R | R | | X |
| Finches and Allies | | | | | | |
| ___ Purple Finch | | | | | | R |
| ___ House Finch* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| ___ Pine Siskin | I | I | | | I | I |
| ___ Lesser Goldfinch* | F | F | F | F | R | R |
| ___ American Goldfinch | C | U | | | F | C |
| Old World Sparrows | | | | | | |
| ___ House Sparrow* | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| Unconfirmed Species | | | | | | |
| ___ Short-tailed Hawk | | | | | | |
| ___ Costa's Hummingbird | | | | | | |
| ___ Calliope Hummingbird | | | | | | |
| ___ Brown-crested Flycatcher | | | | | | |
| ___ Cassin's Vireo | | | | | | |
| ___ Yellow-throated Warbler | | | | | | |
| ___ Henslow's Sparrow | | | | | | |
| ___ "Gray-headed" Junco | | | | | | |
| Escaped/Released Species, Not Established | | | | | | |
| ___ Emu | | | | | | |
| ___ Ring-necked Pheasant | | | | | | |
| For Additional Information | | | | | | |
| We welcome comments on this checklist. Please send them to: | | | | | | |
| Refuge Manager | | | | | | |
| Balcones Canyonlands NWR | | | | | | |
| 24518 FM 1431 | | | | | | |
| Marble Falls, TX 78654 | | | | | | |
| 512/339-9432 | | | | | | |
| E-mail: fw2_rw_Balcones@fws.gov | | | | | | |
| www.fws.gov/refuge/balcones_canyonlands/ | | | | | | |
| Originally compiled by John Kelly and Chuck Sexton. Data contributed by Juan Pablo Assmus, Judy Bell, Marjorie Dearmont, Rob Fergus, Roger Frost, Jim Gilchrist, Shelia Hargis, John Ingram, Harold Jobes, John Kelly, Karen Kilfeather, Bill Lybarger, Dub Lyon, Kathy McCormack, Jeff Mundy, Jean Nance, Nancy Ragland, Roy Reinartz, Byron Stone, Paul Sunby, along with Refuge staff, members of the Friends of Balcones Canyonlands NWR, Travis Audubon Society, and other visitors to this Refuge. | | | | | | |
| Updated: January 2014 | | | | | | |



Le Conte's sparrow.
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