MAMMALS
Visibility of mammals varies seasonally because of hibernation, migration between summer and winter ranges, or snow cover.

ACCIDENTAL SPECIES
Species listed below have been recorded only a few times on the Refuge.

WILLIAMSBURG SCOTER
Gyrfalcon
Parasitic Jaeger
Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Savoy Owl
Pileated Woodpecker
Common Grackle
American Redstart

GRAY CATBIRD
White-headed Woodpecker

WEASELS, SKUNKS, & BADGERS
Bushy-tailed Weasel
Spotted Skunk
Striped Skunk

MOUNTAIN QUAIL

TOWHEE

SHREWS
California Shrew
Virginian Shrew
Frosted Shrew

DAMSON RACCOON
Common Raccoon

RACCOONS

WEASELS, SKUNKS, & BADGERS
Bushy-tailed Weasel
Spotted Skunk
Striped Skunk

PLAIN-NOSED BATS
Little Brown Myotis
Yuma Myotis
Long-eared Myotis
Fringed Myotis
California Myotis
Small-footed Myotis
Silver-haired Bat
Western Pipistrelle
Big Brown Bat
Hoary Bat
Western Big-eared Bat
Pallid Bat

FRETAIL BAT
Freetail Bat
Big Free-tailed Bat

RACOONS

EASTERN RACCOON

WEASELS, SKUNKS, & BADGERS

MUSK RATS

GRASSHOPPER MICE

WOODRATS

REPTILES & AMPHIANS

FROGS & TOADS

SNAKES

LIZARDS

AMPHIANS

FISHES

This wildlife list includes more than 330 species of birds, mammals, reptiles, amphibians, and fish that occur or are thought to occur on the Hart Mountain National Antelope Refuge and in the adjacent Warner Valley. A list of insects and spiders has not yet been compiled.

About 245 resident and migratory bird species could be observed on the Refuge and on adjacent lands. Riparian corridors, such as along Rock and Guano Creeks, are good areas to find birds. Another outstanding area, Blue Sky Grove, supports an unique group of birds because it is an isolated stand of Ponderosa pine. When flooded, the lakes and wetlands in Warner Valley provide abundant habitat for wetland-dwelling species.

About 70 species of mammals could occur on the Refuge. Mammals are considered resident species with the exception of migrant bats. Pronghorn are widespread and can be seen in the sagebrush uplands and meadows throughout the refuge. Mule deer can be seen in the higher elevation shrub areas and near aspen stands. Bighorn sheep are difficult to see as they use the highest elevation areas and the escarpment on the west side of the Refuge.

About 19 species of reptiles and amphibians and two fish species occur on the Refuge.
Morning and evening hours are the best times to observe wildlife. Binoculars and/or a spotting scope greatly assist in identifying and observing wildlife and their behavior. Using your vehicle as a blind increases viewing opportunities. Common bird names are listed followed by an abundance code.

BIRD ABUNDANCE CODES
1. Abundant, usually numerous, certain to be seen in proper habitat.
2. Common, occurring in smaller numbers, should be seen in suitable habitat.
3. Uncommon, present, but in few numbers, not certain to be seen.
4. Occasional, seen infrequently during a season.
5. Rarely seen.

Please report observations of wildlife not included in this list to Refuge Headquarters.

**LOONS & GREBES**
- Common Loon (2)
- Pied-billed Grebe (1)
- Horned Grebe (2)
- Eared Grebe (1)
- Western Grebe (1)
- Clark’s Grebe (1)

**BITTERS, HERONS, EGRETS & IBIS**
- American Bittern (2)
- Least Bittern (4)
- Great Blue Heron (1)
- Great Egret (1)
- Snowy Egret (2)
- Cattle Egret (5)
- Green Heron (4)
- Black-crowned Night-heron (1)
- White-faced Ibis (2)

**VULTURES**
- Turkey Vulture (1)

**OSPREY, KITES, EAGLES & HAWKS**
- Osprey (2)
- Bald Eagle (1)
- Northern Harrier (1)
- Sharp-shinned Hawk (2)
- Cooper’s Hawk (2)
- Northern Goshawk (2)
- Swainson’s Hawk (2)
- Red-tailed Hawk (1)

**SHOREBIRDS**
- Greater Yellowlegs (1)
- Lesser Yellowlegs (2)
- Willet (2)
- Spotted Sandpiper (1)
- Solitary Sandpiper (3)
- Long-billed Curlew (1)
- Marbled Godwit (3)
- Sanderling (4)
- Western Sandpiper (1)
- Least Sandpiper (1)
- Baird’s Sandpiper (2)

**SWALLOWS**
- Tree Swallow (1)
- Violet-green Swallow (1)
- Northern Rough-winged Swallow (1)
- Bank Swallow (1)
- Cliff Swallow (1)
- Barn Swallow (1)

**GOSAUCKERS**
- Common Nighthawk (1)
- Common Poorwill (2)

**FLYCATCHERS**
- Olive-sided Flycatcher (2)
- Western Wood-pewee (1)
- Willow Flycatcher (2)
- Least Flycatcher (4)
- Hammond’s Flycatcher (1)
- Gray Flycatcher (1)
- Cassin’s Flycatcher (2)
- Say’s Phoebe (2)
- Ash-throated Flycatcher (2)

**HUMMINGBIRDS**
- Black-chinned Hummingbird (3)
- Calliope Hummingbird (1)
- Broad-tailed Hummingbird (1)
- Rufous Hummingbird (1)

**KINGFISHERS**
- Belted Kingfisher (1)

**WOODPECKERS**
- Lewis’s Woodpecker (2)
- Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (2)
- Red-naped Sapsucker (1)
- Red-breasted Sapsucker (1)
- Williamson’s Sapsucker (2)
- Downy Woodpecker (2)
- Hairy Woodpecker (1)
- Northern Flicker (1)

**PLOVERS**
- Band-tailed Plover (5)
- Rock Plover (1)
- Mönk Plover (2)
- Semi-palmated Plover (2)

**OWLS**
- Barn Owl (2)
- Flammulated Owl (2)
- Western Screech-owl (3)
- Great Horned Owl (1)

**GULLS & TERNS**
- Franklin’s Gull (3)
- Bonaparte’s Gull (2)
- Ring-billed Gull (2)
- California Gull (1)
- Sabine’s Gull (5)
- Caspian Tern (1)
- Forster’s Tern (1)

**PIGEONS & DOVES**
- Band-tailed Pigeon (5)
- Rock Dove (1)
- Mönk Pigeon (3)

**CRANES**
- Redhead (3)
- Ring-necked Pheasant (3)
- Lesser Scapul (3)
- Common Goldeneye (3)
- Barrow’s Goldeneye (4)

**VIREOS**
- Red-eyed Vireo (5)

**WRENS**
- Rock Wren (1)
- Canyon Wren (2)
- Bewick’s Wren (1)

**WARBLERS**
- Grace Warbler (1)
- Virginia’s Warbler (5)
- Chestnut-sided Warbler (1)
- Yellow-rumped Warbler (1)
- Black-throated Gray Warbler (3)

**FINCHES**
- Gray-crowned Rosy Finch (3)
- Pine Grosbeak (5)
- Purple Finch (3)

**TOWHEES & SPARROWS**
- Bewick’s Towhee (1)
- Spotted Towhee (1)
- American Tree Sparrow (3)

**BLACKBIRDS, MEADOWLARKS & ORIOLES**
- Red-winged Blackbird (1)
- Wilson’s Blackbird (1)

**TANAGERS**
- Western Tanager (1)

**GROSBEAKS & BUNTINGS**
- Rose-breasted Grosbeak (5)
- Black-headed Grosbeak (1)

**SANDGROUSE**
- Lesser Prairie Chicken (1)

**DIKES, MAGPIES & CROWS**
- American Crow (1)
- American Magpie (1)
- Western Cattle Egret (5)
- Snowy Egret (2)
- Western Grebe (1)
- Clark’s Grebe (1)
- Double-crested Cormorant (1)
- American White Pelican (1)
- Great Blue Heron (1)
- Great Egret (1)
- Snowy Egret (2)
- Cattle Egret (5)
- Green Heron (4)
- Black-crowned Night-heron (1)
- White-faced Ibis (2)

**ROSY CROSSBILL (1)**
**CASSIN’S FINCH (1)**
**PINE GROSBEAK (5)**
**PURPLE FINCH (3)**
**CASSIN’S FINCH (1)**
**HOUSE FINCH (1)**
**RED CROSSBILL (1)**
**COMMON REDPOLLO (4)**