CHACO MESA, NEW MEXICO

NATIONAL WETLANDS INVENTORY

30 X 60 MINUTE SERIES (WETLANDS)

KILOMETERS 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

MILES 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

SCALE 1:100 000

1 CENTIMETER ON THE MAP REPRESENTS 1 KILOMETER ON THE GROUND

0 5000 10 000 15 000 20 000 METERS

0 5000 10 000 15 000 20 000 25 000 30 000 35 000 40 000 45 000 50 000 55 000 60 000 65 000 FEET

CHACO MESA, NEW MEXICO
(NW ¼ of Albuquerque 1:250,000)

Chaco Mesa
NEW MEXICO

1:100 000 — Scale Map of

National Wetlands Inventory

- Wetland classifications
- Highways, roads and other manmade structures
- Water features
- Geographic names

FISH & WILDLIFE SERVICE

1984

Produced by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service

Wetland classifications from 1:58,000 scale color infrared aerial photographs taken 1981 and other source data.

Projection and 10,000 meter, zone 13
Universal Transverse Mercator
25,000-foot grid ticks based on New Mexico coordinate system, central and east zones 1927 North American datum
To place on the predicted North American Datum 1983 move the projection line 0 meters north and 54 meters east

SPECIAL NOTE

This base map was prepared primarily by stereoscopic analysis of high altitude aerial photographs. Wetlands were identified on the photographs based on vegetation, visible hydrology, and geography in accordance with **Classification of Wetlands and Deep Water Habitats of the United States** (An Operational Draft) Cowardin, et al, 1977. The aerial photographs typically were taken in the spring of the year and at a scale of 1:58,000 (1 inch equals approximately 1 mile). In addition, there is a margin of error inherent in the use of the aerial photographs. Thus, a detailed on the ground and historical analysis of a single site may result in a revision of the wetland boundaries established through photographic interpretation. In addition, some small wetlands and those obscured by dense forest cover may not be shown on the final map.

Federal, State and local regulatory agencies with jurisdiction over wetlands may define and describe wetlands in a different manner than that used in this inventory. There is no attempt, in either the design or products of this inventory, to define the limits of proprietary jurisdiction of any Federal, State or local government or to establish the geographical scope of the regulatory programs of government agencies. Persons proposing to conduct activities involving modifications within or adjacent to wetland areas should seek the advice of appropriate Federal, State or local agencies concerning specific agency regulatory programs and proprietary jurisdictions that may affect such activities.

CONVERSION TABLE

Meters	Feet
1	3.2808
2	6.5617
3	9.8425
4	13.1234
5	16.4042
6	19.6850
7	22.9659
8	26.2467
9	29.5276
10	32.8084

To convert meters to feet multiply by 3.2808

To convert feet to meters multiply by 0.3048

DECLINATION DIAGRAM

GN ~ MN 11°38' (1983) 20.7 MILS 1°28' 26 MILS

UTM grid convergence (GN/GN) and magnetic declination (MN) at center of map
Diagram is approximate

ADJOINING MAPS

1	2	3
4		5
6	7	8

1. Toadlena
2. Chaco Canyon
3. Alhodu
4. Gallup
5. Cabezon Mamos
6. Zuni
7. Grants
8. Albuquerque

NOTES TO THE USER

- Wetlands which have been field examined are indicated on the map by an asterisk (*).
- Additions or corrections to the wetlands information displayed on this map are solicited. Please forward such information to the address indicated.
- Subsystems, Classes, Subclasses, and Water Regimes in *italics* were developed specifically for NATIONAL WETLANDS INVENTORY mapping.
- Some areas designated as R4SB, R4SBW, OR R4SBJ (INTERMITTENT STREAMS) may not meet the definition of wetland.
- This map uses the class Unconsolidated Shore (US). On earlier NWI maps that class was designated Beach/Bar (BB), or Flat (FL). Subclasses remain the same in both versions.

Other information including a narrative report concerning the wetland resources depicted on this document may be available. For information, contact:

Regional Director (ARDE) Region II U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
P.O. Box 1306 Albuquerque, New Mexico 87103

M — MARINE

SYSTEM

SUBSYSTEM: 1 — SUBTIDAL | 2 — INTERTIDAL

CLASS: RB — ROCK BOTTOM | UB — UNCONSOLIDATED BOTTOM | AB — AQUATIC BED | OW — OPEN WATER/unknown bottom | RS — ROCKY SHORE | US — UNCONSOLIDATED SHORE

Subclasses:
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic
1 Algal, 2 Rooted Vascular, 3 Unknown Subtidal
1 Algal, 2 Rooted Vascular, 3 Unknown Subtidal
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Worm
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic

E — ESTUARINE

SYSTEM

SUBSYSTEM: 1 — SUBTIDAL | 2 — INTERTIDAL

CLASS: RB — ROCK BOTTOM | UB — UNCONSOLIDATED BOTTOM | AB — AQUATIC BED | RS — ROCKY SHORE | US — UNCONSOLIDATED SHORE | EM — EMERGENT | SS — SCRUB-SHRUB | FO — FORESTED

Subclasses:
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic
1 Algal, 2 Rooted Vascular, 3 Floating Vascular, 4 Unknown Subtidal
2 Mollusk, 3 Worm
1 Algal, 2 Rooted Vascular, 3 Unknown Subtidal, 4 Unknown Surface
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic
1 Broad-Leaved Deciduous, 2 Needle-Leaved Deciduous, 3 Broad-Leaved Evergreen, 4 Needle-Leaved Evergreen, 5 Dead, 6 Deciduous, 7 Evergreen
1 Broad-Leaved Deciduous, 2 Needle-Leaved Deciduous, 3 Broad-Leaved Evergreen, 4 Needle-Leaved Evergreen, 5 Dead, 6 Deciduous, 7 Evergreen

L — LACUSTRINE

SYSTEM

SUBSYSTEM: 1 — LIMNETIC | 2 — LITTORAL

CLASS: RB — ROCK BOTTOM | UB — UNCONSOLIDATED BOTTOM | AB — AQUATIC BED | OW — OPEN WATER/unknown bottom | RS — ROCKY SHORE | US — UNCONSOLIDATED SHORE | EM — EMERGENT

Subclasses:
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic
1 Algal, 2 Aquatic Moss, 3 Rooted Vascular, 4 Floating Vascular, 5 Unknown Submergent, 6 Unknown Surface
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
2 Nonpersistent

R — RIVERINE

SYSTEM

SUBSYSTEM: 1 — TIDAL | 2 — LOWER PERENNIAL | 3 — UPPER PERENNIAL | 4 — INTERMITTENT | 5 — UNKNOWN PERENNIAL

CLASS: RB — ROCK | UB — UNCONSOLIDATED BOTTOM | *SS — STREAMBED | AB — AQUATIC BED | RS — ROCKY SHORE | US — UNCONSOLIDATED SHORE | **EM — EMERGENT | OW — OPEN WATER/unknown bottom

Subclasses:
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic, 5 Vegetated
1 Algal, 2 Aquatic Moss, 3 Rooted Vascular, 4 Floating Vascular, 5 Unknown Submergent, 6 Unknown Surface
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic, 5 Vegetated
2 Nonpersistent

*STREAMBED is limited to TIDAL and INTERMITTENT SUBSYSTEMS, and comprises the only CLASS in the INTERMITTENT SUBSYSTEM
**EMERGENT is limited to TIDAL and LOWER PERENNIAL SUBSYSTEMS. The remaining CLASSES are found in all SUBSYSTEMS

P — PALUSTRINE

SYSTEM

CLASS: RB — ROCK BOTTOM | UB — UNCONSOLIDATED BOTTOM | AB — AQUATIC BED | US — UNCONSOLIDATED SHORE | NL — MOSS-LICHEN | EM — EMERGENT | SS — SCRUB-SHRUB | FO — FORESTED | OW — OPEN WATER/unknown bottom

Subclasses:
1 Bedrock, 2 Rubble
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic, 5 Vegetated
1 Algal, 2 Aquatic Moss, 3 Rooted Vascular, 4 Floating Vascular, 5 Unknown Submergent, 6 Unknown Surface
1 Cobble-Gravel, 2 Sand, 3 Mud, 4 Organic
1 Moss, 2 Lichen
2 Persistent, 3 Nonpersistent
1 Broad-Leaved Deciduous, 2 Needle-Leaved Deciduous, 3 Broad-Leaved Evergreen, 4 Needle-Leaved Evergreen, 5 Dead, 6 Deciduous, 7 Evergreen
1 Broad-Leaved Deciduous, 2 Needle-Leaved Deciduous, 3 Broad-Leaved Evergreen, 4 Needle-Leaved Evergreen, 5 Dead, 6 Deciduous, 7 Evergreen

SYSTEM

CLASS

Subclass

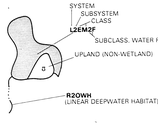
MODIFIERS

In order to more adequately detail the wetland and deepwater habitats one or more of the water regime, water chemistry, soil, or special modifiers may be applied at the class or lower level in the hierarchy. The former *Modifier* may also be applied to the ecological system.

WATER REGIME	WATER CHEMISTRY		SOIL	SPECIAL MODIFIERS
Non-Tidal	Tidal	Coastal Halinity Inland Salinity pH Modifiers for all Fresh Water		
A Temporarily Flooded B Saturated C Seasonally Flooded D Seasonally Flooded/Saturated E Seasonally Flooded/Shallow F Semipermanently Flooded G Intermittently Exposed	H Permanently Flooded J Intermittently Flooded K Artificially Flooded M Intermittently Exposed/Permanent N Semipermanently Flooded P Intermittently Exposed/Semipermanent R Seasonally Flooded/Tidal V Permanent Tidal W Intermittently Flooded/Tidal Y Saturated/Temporarily Flooded/Tidal Z Artificially Flooded/Tidal	A Hyperhaline B Euhaline C Mixohaline (Brackish) D Polyhaline E Mesohaline F Oligohaline G Fresh	1 Organic 2 Mineral	h Diked/Impounded k Artificial Substrate s Spoil x Excavated

*These water regimes are only used in tidally influenced freshwater systems.

SYMBOLOGY EXAMPLE



□ — Primarily represents **upland** areas, but may include unclassified wetlands such as man-modified areas, non photo-identifiable areas and/or unintentional omissions.