

Willapa National Wildlife Refuge Complex

WNWR / JBH&L&CR Checklist		SP	S	F	W
WATERFOWL					
	Greater White-fronted Goose	u/u		/u	u/u
	Snow Goose	/o		/o	u/o
	Ross's Goose	r/r			
	Emperor Goose	r/r		r/o	r/r
	Cackling Goose	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/c
/	Canada Goose	a/a	c/c	a/a	a/a
	Brant	a/r	o/	c/o	c/o
	Tundra Swan			u/u	u/u
	Trumpeter Swan			/o	c/o
*/	Wood Duck	u/u	u/u	u/c	u/
/	Mallard	c/c	c/c	a/c	c/c
/*	Gadwall	u/u	r/r	u/u	u/u
	Green-winged Teal	c/c	r/r	c/c	c/c
	American Wigeon	c/c	r/r	a/a	a/c
	Eurasian Wigeon			r/o	r/o
	Northern Pintail	c/u	r/r	a/a	c/c
	Northern Shoveler	u/u	r/r	u/o	u/c
	Blue-winged Teal	u/u	r/r	u/u	
/	Cinnamon Teal	u/u	u/u	u/u	
	Canvasback	u/o		u/o	u/o
	Ring-necked Duck	u/u		u/u	u/
	Tufted Duck				r/
	Greater Scaup	c/c		c/c	c/a
	Lesser Scaup	c/u		c/u	c/u
	Black Scoter	u/		u/	u/
	White-winged Scoter	c/o	o/	c/o	c/o
	Surf Scoter	c/o	o/	c/o	c/u
	Harlequin Duck	r/o		r/o	r/
	Long-tailed Duck	o/		r/	o/
	Barrow's Goldeneye	r/r			r/r
	Common Goldeneye	u/u		u/u	c/u
	Bufflehead	c/c		c/c	c/c
/	Common Merganser	c/	u/u	u/u	u/u
	Red-breasted Merganser	c/	r/	c/	c/
/	Hooded Merganser	u/u	o/o	u/u	u/u
	Ruddy Duck	o/o		u/u	u/u
GALLINACEOUS BIRDS					
/	Ring-necked Pheasant	u/r	u/	u/r	u/

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/	Sooty Grouse	u/r	u/r	u/r	r/r
/	Ruffed Grouse	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	Wild Turkey	o/	o/	o/	o/
*/	Northern Bobwhite	u/	u/	r/	r/
LOONS, GREBES					
	Red throated Loon	c/		c/u	c/c
	Pacific Loon	c/u	r/r	c/u	u/u
	Common Loon	c/c	r/r	c/c	c/c
	Yellow-billed Loon	r/			r/
/	Pied-billed Grebe	c/u	u/u	c/u	c/u
	Horned Grebe	c/u	r/	c/u	c/o
	Red-necked Grebe	r/r		o/o	oo
	Western Grebe	c/o	u/u	c/c	c/c
	Clark's Grebe	r/r	r/r	/r	/r
TUBENOSES					
	Black-footed Albatross	r/		r/	r/
	Northern Fulmar	r/	r/	r/	u/
	Pink-footed Shearwater			r/	
	Sooty Shearwater	u/	c/	a/	
	Short-tailed Shearwater				o/
	Fork-tailed Storm Petrel			r/	
	Leach's Storm-Petrel			r/	
PELICANS, HERONS, IBIS					
/*	American White Pelican	r/c	o/c	r/r	r/
*/	Brown Pelican	o/	c/r	c/r	r/
*/	Brandt's Cormorant	c/	c/	c/	u/
*	Double-crested Cormorant	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
*/	Pelagic Cormorant	u/	c/	c/	u/
*/	American Bittern	u/o	u/u	u/u	u/o
*/	Great Blue Heron	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	Great Egret	/o	r/	r/o	r/
	Snowy Egret	/r		/r	
	Cattle Egret			r/	
	Green Heron	u/r	u/r	u/r	u/
	Black-crowned Night-Heron	/r	/r	/r	
VULTURES					
	Turkey Vulture	c/c	c/c	c/c	
RAPTORS					
/	Osprey	c/c	c/c	/c	/r

WNWR / JBH&L&CR Checklist		SP	S	F	W
	White-tailed Kite	r/	r/	r/	r/
/	Bald Eagle	c/u	c/u	c/u	c/u
	Golden Eagle				/o
/	Northern Harrier	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	Sharp-shinned Hawk	u/u	u/o	u/u	u/u
	Cooper's Hawk	u/u	r/o	u/u	u/u
	Northern Goshawk	r/r		r/r	r/r
	Red-shouldered Hawk	r/r	r/	r/r	r/r
/	Red-tailed Hawk	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	Rough-Legged Hawk	u/o		u/o	uo
RAILS, CRANES					
/	Virginia Rail	u/u	u/u	u/u	r/r
/*	Sora	r/u	/u	r/u	/u
	American Coot	u/u		u/u	c/c
	Sandhill Crane	u/		u/	
SHOREBIRDS					
	Black-bellied Plover	c/r	u/	c/r	c/
	American Golden-Plover	r/r	r/	u/r	r/
	Pacific Golden-Plover	r/	r/	u/	
*/	Snowy Plover	u/	u/	u/	u/
	Semipalmated Plover	c/r	c/	c/r	u/
/	Killdeer	c/c	u/u	c/c	u/c
*/	Black Oystercatcher	r/	r/	r/	
	Black-necked Stilt	r/		r/	
	Wandering Tattler	r/	r/	r/	
	Greater Yellowlegs	c/c	u/u	c/c	u/c
	Willet	o/o		o/o	o/o
	Lesser Yellowlegs	/o		r/o	/o
/	Spotted Sandpiper	u/u	o/u	u/u	o/u
	Wandering Tattler	r/	r/	r/	
	Whimbrel	u/	o/	u/	u/
	Long-billed Curlew	o/		o/	r/
	Bar-tailed Godwit			r/	
	Marbled Godwit	u/	o/	u/	r/
	Ruddy Turnstone	u/		u/	
	Black Turnstone	c/		c/	c/
	Surfbird	u/	r/	u/	r/
	Red Knot	u/		u/	r/
	Sanderling	a/	c/	a/	a/

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	Semipalmated Sandpiper	o/r	r/	/r	
	Western Sandpiper	a/u	u/a	a/u	c/u
	Least Sandpiper	c/u	c/	c/u	u/u
	Pectoral Sandpiper	o/r		o/r	
	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	r/		r/	
	Dunlin	a/u	o/	a/u	au
	Baird’s Sandpiper		u/		
	Buff-breasted Sandpiper		r/	r/	
	Ruff			r/	
	Short-billed Dowitcher	c/	u/	c/	
	Long-billed Dowitcher	u/		u/	u/
	Stilt Sandpiper			r/	
	Wilson's Snipe	c/c	u/r	c/c	c/u
	Wilson's Phalarope			r/	
	Red-necked Phalarope	u/r		u/r	u/
	Red Phalarope	r/	r/	o/	
GULLS					
	Black-legged Kittiwake	u/	r/	u/	u/
	Sabine's Gull	r/	r/	r/	
	Bonaparte's Gull	c/o	u/r	c/r	r/o
	Heermann's Gull		c/	c/	
	Mew Gull	c/u	r/	c/u	c/u
	Ring-billed Gull	c/r	u/r	c/o	c/r
*/	Western Gull	a/c	a/c	c/c	c/c
	California Gull	c/u	u/	c/u	u/u
	Herring Gull				r/o
	Thayer's Gull				o/
*/	Glaucous-winged Gull	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	Glaucous Gull	r/			o/
TERNs, JAEGERs					
*/	Caspian Tern	c/c	a/c	c/c	
	Common Tern	u/	r/	u/	
	Arctic Tern	r/		r/	
	Pomarine Jaeger	u/	r/	u/	
	Parasitic Jaeger	r/	r/	u/	
ALCIDS					
	Common Murre	u/	c/	c/	u/
*/	Pigeon Guillemot	c/	c/	u/	r/
*/	Marbled Murrelet	u/	u/		

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	Ancient Murrelet			r/	r/
	Cassin's Auklet		r/	r/	
	Rhinoceros Auklet		u/	u/	
	Tufted Puffin	r/	r/	r/	
DOVES, PIGEONS					
/	Rock Pigeon	c/u	c/u	c/u	c/u
/	Band-tailed Pigeon	u/u	u/u	u/u	
/	Eurasian Collared-Dove	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/u
	Mourning Dove	o/r	o/r	o/r	
OWLS					
/	Barn Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
/	Western Screech Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
/	Great Horned Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
*/	Northern Pygmy-Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/
	Barred Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/
	Long-eared Owl	r/r		r/r	r/r
*/	Short-eared Owl	u/u	o/o	u/u	u/u
/	Northern Saw-whet Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
NIGHTHAWKS, SWIFTS					
/	Common Nighthawk	r/r	r/r	r/u	u/
/	Vaux's Swift	u/u	u/u	u/u	
HUMMINGBIRDS					
*/	Anna's Hummingbird	u/o	u/o	u/o	u/r
/	Rufous Hummingbird	a/a	a/a	o/o	r/r
KINGFISHER					
*	Belted Kingfisher	c/u	c/u	c/u	c/u
WOODPECKERS					
/	Red-breasted Sapsucker	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
/	Downy Woodpecker	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
/	Hairy Woodpecker	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
/	Northern Flicker	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
/	Pileated Woodpecker	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
FALCONS					
*/	American Kestrel	u/c	r/o	u/c	u/c
	Merlin	u/u		u/u	u/u
	Gyr Falcon			r/	r/
	Peregrine Falcon	u/u		u/u	u/u

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FLYCATCHERS					
*/	Olive-sided Flycatcher	u/u	u/u	o/o	
/	Western Wood-Pewee	u/u	u/u	o/o	
*	Pacific-slope Flycatcher	u/c	u/c	u/u	
/	Willow Flycatcher	u/c	u/c	o/o	
	Hammond's Flycatcher	/u		/u	
/*	Black Phoebe	/r	/r		
	Western Kingbird	r/r	r/	r/	
SHRIKES					
	Northern Shrike	o/o		u/u	u/u
VIREOS					
	Cassin's Vireo	/r		/r	
/	Warbling Vireo	u/u	u/u	o/o	
/	Hutton's Vireo	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
CORVIDS					
	Gray Jay	r/	r/	r/	r/
/	Steller's Jay	c/u	c/u	c/c	c/u
*/	California Scrub Jay	u/o	u/u	u/u	u/o
/	American Crow	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
/	Common Raven	c/u	c/u	c/u	c/u
LARKS, SWALLOWS					
*/	Horned Lark / Streaked	u/o	u/o	u/o	o/o
/	Purple Martin	u/c	u/c	u/u	
/	Tree Swallow	a/c	a/a	/u	/r
/	Violet-green Swallow	a/c	a/a	u/u	/r
/	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	c/u	c/u	/u	
/	Cliff Swallow	u/u	u/u	o/u	
/	Barn Swallow	c/c	a/a	u/u	
CHICKADEES, BUSHTIT					
/	Black-capped Chickadee	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
/	Chestnut-backed Chickadee	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
*/	Bushtit	u/o	u/o	u/o	u/o
NUTHATCHES, CREEPER					
*/	Red-breasted Nuthatch	u/r	u/u	u/u	u/u
	White-breasted Nuthatch				/r
*/	Brown Creeper	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
WRENS					
/	Pacific Wren	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
/	Marsh Wren	c/c	c/c	c/c	u/u
/	Bewick's Wren	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u

	Dipper	r/	r/	u/	u/
KINGLETS					
/	Golden-crowned Kinglet	u/c	u/c	u/c	u/c
	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	u/c	/r	u/c	u/u
THRUSHES					
	Western Bluebird	r/o		r/o	
	Mountain Bluebird	r/r	r/	r/r	
	Townsend's Solitaire	o/	r/	r/	
/	Swainson's Thrush	c/c	c/c	u/u	
	Hermit Thrush	u/u		u/u	u/u
/	American Robin	a/a	a/a	a/a	c/c
/	Varied Thrush	c/c	u/c	c/c	c/u
STARLING					
/	European Starling	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
PIPITS					
	American Pipit	/o		o/o	
WAXWINGS					
/	Cedar Waxwing	u/u	c/c	u/u	r/r
LONGSPURS, WARBLERS					
	Lapland Longspur	r/		u/	r/
	Snow Bunting			o/	o/
/	Orange-crowned Warbler	c/c	c/c	u/u	u/r
	MacGillivray's Warbler	r/r	r/r		
/	Common Yellowthroat	c/c	c/c	c/u	/r
/	Yellow Warbler	u/c	u/c	r/u	
	Palm Warbler			r/r	r/r
/	Yellow-rumped Warbler	c/c	u/c	u/c	c/u
*/	Black-throated Gray Warbler	c/c	c/c	u/u	
	Townsend's Warbler	c/c		u/u	o/o
	Hermit Warbler	r/	r/		
/	Wilson's Warbler	c/c	c/c	u/u	
	Yellow-breasted Chat	/r	/r	/r	
SPARROWS, TANAGERS					
*/	Spotted Towhee	c/u	u/u	c/c	c/c
	Chipping Sparrow	r/r		r/r	
/	Savannah Sparrow	c/c	c/c	c/u	
	Fox Sparrow	u/u		u/u	u/u
/	Song Sparrow	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
*/	Lincoln's Sparrow	r/r		r/r	
	White-throated Sparrow	o/			o/r

/	White-crowned Sparrow	c/c	c/c	c/c	u/u
	Golden-crowned Sparrow	c/c		c/c	c/c
/	Dark-eyed Junco	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
/	Western Tanager	u/u	u/u	o/o	
/	Black-headed Grosbeak	u/c	u/c	r/r	
/*	Lazuli Bunting	/r		/r	
BLACKBIRDS, ORIOLES					
/	Red-winged Blackbird	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	Yellow-headed Blackbird	/r			
/	Western Meadowlark	r/u	/u	r/u	r/u
/	Brewer's Blackbird	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/u
/	Brown-headed Cowbird	c/c	c/c	c/u	u/r
	Baltimore Oriole	/o	/o	/r	
	Bullock's Oriole			r/	
FINCHES, WEAVER FINCHES					
	Evening Grosbeak	/u			/u
/	Purple Finch	c/c	c/c	c/u	c/u
/	House Finch	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
*/	Red Crossbill	r/u	u/c	r/u	r/u
*/	Pine Siskin	c/c	o/u	c/c	c/u
/	American Goldfinch	c/u	c/c	c/c	u/r
/	House Sparrow	a/o	a/o	a/o	a/o
Recorded Five Times Or Less And Considered Accidentals.					
x/	Flesh-footed Shearwater				
x/	Red-billed Tropicbird				
x/	Magnificent Frigatebird				
x/	Snowy Egret				
x/	Falcated Teal				
x/	Redhead				
x/	Hudsonian Godwit				
x/	Parakeet Auklet				
/x	Eastern Phoebe				
/x	Say's Phoebe				
/x	Clark's Nutcracker				
/x	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher				
x/x	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				
x/x	Dickcissel				
x/	Blue-winged Warbler				
x/	American Redstart				
x/	Blackburnian Warbler				

x/	Harris's Sparrow				
x/	Spotted Owl				
x/	Snowy Owl				
x/	Tropical Kingbird				
x/	Horned Puffin				
x/	Great-tailed Grackle				
x/	Black-crowned Night-heron				
x/	Lark Sparrow				
Photos by Dr. Madeline Kalbach					
Key					
a = abundant...very numerous					
c = common...nearly certain to be seen					
u = uncommon...present but not certain to be seen					
o = occasional...seen several times a year or locally					
r = rare...seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years					
* = known to nest in the checklist area and/or nearby environs					
x = location of observation					

NOTES:



Checklist of Birds

*Willapa National
Wildlife Refuge*

Julia Butler Hansen
Refuge for the
Columbian White-tailed Deer

*Lewis & Clark
National Wildlife Refuge*

