

Willapa National Wildlife Refuge Complex

✓	W/J,L	Species	SP	S	F	W
LOONS						
		Red-throated Loon	c/		c/u	c/c
		Pacific Loon	c/u	r/r	c/u	u/u
		Common Loon	c/c	r/r	c/c	c/c
		Yellow-billed Loon	r/			r/
GREBES						
		Red-necked Grebe	r/r		o/o	oo
		Horned Grebe	c/u	r/	c/u	c/o
	/	Pied-billed Grebe	c/u	u/u	c/u	c/u
		Eared Grebe	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
		Western Grebe	c/o	u/u	c/c	c/c
		Clark's Grebe	r/r	r/r	/r	/r
TUBENOSES						
		Black-footed Albatross	r/		r/	r/
		Northern Fulmar	r/	r/	r/	u/
		Buller's shearwater				
		Pink-footed Shearwater			r/	
		Sooty Shearwater	u/	c/	a/	
		Short-tailed Shearwater				o/
		Leach's Storm-Petrel			r/	
		Fork-tailed Storm Petrel			r/	
PELICANS, CORMORANTS						
	/*	American White Pelican	r/c	o/c	r/r	r/
	*/	Brown Pelican	o/	c/r	c/r	r/
	*	Double-crested Cormorant	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	*/	Pelagic Cormorant	u/	c/	c/	u/
	*/	Brandt's Cormorant	c/	c/	c/	u/
BITTERNS, HERONS, EGRETS						
	*/	American Bittern	u/o	u/u	u/u	u/o
	*/	Great Blue Heron	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
		Great Egret	/o	r/	r/o	r/
		Snowy Egret	/r		/r	
		Cattle Egret			r/	
		Green Heron	u/r	u/r	u/r	u/
		Black-crowned Night-Heron	/r	/r	/r	
WATERFOWL						
		Trumpeter Swan			/o	c/o
		Tundra Swan			u/u	u/u
	/	Canada Goose	a/a	c/c	a/a	a/a

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		Cackling Goose	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/c
		Brant	a/r	o/	c/o	c/o
		Greater White-fronted Goose	u/u		/u	u/u
		Emperor Goose	r/r		r/o	r/r
		Ross's Goose	r/r			
		Snow Goose	/o		/o	u/o
	*/	Wood Duck	u/u	u/u	u/c	u/
	/	Mallard	c/c	c/c	a/c	c/c
	/*	Gadwall	u/u	r/r	u/u	u/u
		Northern Pintail	c/u	r/r	a/a	c/c
		American Wigeon	c/c	r/r	a/a	a/c
		Eurasian Wigeon			r/o	r/o
		Northern Shoveler	u/u	r/r	u/o	u/c
	/	Cinnamon Teal	u/u	u/u	u/u	
		Blue-winged Teal	u/u	r/r	u/u	
		Green-winged Teal	c/c	r/r	c/c	c/c
		Canvasback	u/o		u/o	u/o
		Ring-necked Duck	u/u		u/u	u/
		Greater Scaup	c/c		c/c	c/a
		Lesser Scaup	c/u		c/u	c/u
		Harlequin Duck	o/r		o/r	o/
		Long-tailed Duck	o/		r/	o/
		Surf Scoter	c/o	o/	c/o	c/u
		Black Scoter	u/		u/	u/
		White-winged Scoter	c/o	o/	c/o	c/o
		Common Goldeneye	u/u		u/u	c/u
		Barrow's Goldeneye	r/r			r/r
		Bufflehead	c/c		c/c	c/c
	/	Hooded Merganser	u/u	o/o	u/u	u/u
	/	Common Merganser	c/	u/u	u/u	u/u
		Red-breasted Merganser	c/	r/	c/	c/
		Ruddy Duck	o/o		u/u	u/u
VULTURES						
		Turkey Vulture	c/c	c/c	c/c	
RAPTORS						
	/	Northern Harrier	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
		White-tailed Kite	r/	r/	r/	r/
		Sharp-shinned Hawk	u/u	u/o	u/u	u/u
		Cooper's Hawk	u/u	r/o	u/u	u/u
		Red-shouldered Hawk	r/r	r/	r/r	r/r

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	/	Red-tailed Hawk	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
		Rough-Legged Hawk	u/o		u/o	uo
	/	Bald Eagle	c/u	c/u	c/u	c/u
	/	Osprey	c/c	c/c	/c	/r
FALCONS						
		Merlin	u/u		u/u	u/u
	*/	American Kestrel	u/c	r/o	u/c	u/c
		Peregrine Falcon	u/u		u/u	u/u
GALLINACEOUS BIRDS						
	*/	Northern Bobwhite	u/	u/	r/	r/
	/	Ring-necked Pheasant	u/r	u/	u/r	u/
	/	Sooty Grouse	u/r	u/r	u/r	r/r
	/	Ruffed Grouse	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
		Wild Turkey	o/	o/	o/	o/
RAILS, CRANES						
		American Coot	u/u		u/u	c/c
	/	Virginia Rail	u/u	u/u	u/u	r/r
	/*	Sora	r/u	/u	r/u	/u
		Sandhill Crane	r/o		o/o	
SHOREBIRDS						
		Black-bellied Plover	c/r	u/	c/r	c/
		Pacific Golden-Plover	r/	r/	u/	
		American Golden-Plover	r/r	r/	u/r	r/
		Semipalmated Plover	c/r	c/	c/r	u/
	*/	Snowy Plover	u/	u/	u/	u/
	/	Killdeer	c/c	u/u	c/c	u/c
	*/	Black Oystercatcher	r/	r/	r/	
		Black-necked Stilt	r/		r/	
		Wandering Tattler	r/	r/	r/	
		Greater Yellowlegs	c/c	u/u	c/c	u/c
		Lesser Yellowlegs	/o		r/o	/o
		Willet	o/o		o/o	o/o
	/	Spotted Sandpiper	u/u	o/u	u/u	o/u
		Whimbrel	u/	o/	u/	u/
		Long-billed Curlew	o/		o/	r/
		Bar-tailed Godwit			r/	
		Hudsonian Godwit	r/		r/	
		Marbled Godwit	u/	o/	u/	r/
		Ruddy Turnstone	u/		u/	
		Black Turnstone	c/		c/	c/

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		Wandering Tattler	r/	r/	r/	
		Surfbird	u/	r/	u/	r/
		Rock Sandpiper	r		r	r
		Red Knot	u/		u/	r/
		Sanderling	a/	c/	a/	a/
		Dunlin	a/u	o/	a/u	au
		Pectoral Sandpiper	o/r		o/r	
		Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	r/		r/	
		Baird's Sandpiper		u/		
		Western Sandpiper	a/u	u/a	a/u	c/u
		Semipalmated Sandpiper	o/r	r/	/r	
		Least Sandpiper	c/u	c/	c/u	u/u
		Ruff			r/	
		Stilt Sandpiper			r/	
		Long-billed Dowitcher	u/		u/	u/
		Short-billed Dowitcher	c/	u/	c/	
		Buff-breasted Sandpiper		r/	r/	
		Wilson's Snipe	c/c	u/r	c/c	c/u
		Wilson's Phalarope			r/	
		Red-necked Phalarope	u/r		u/r	u/
		Red Phalarope	r/	r/	o/	
JAEGERS, GULLS, TERNS						
		Long-tailed Jaeger			r/	
		Parasitic Jaeger	r/	r/	u/	
		Pomarine Jaeger	u/	r/	u/	
		Bonaparte's Gull	c/o	u/r	c/r	r/o
		Mew Gull	c/u	r/	c/u	c/u
		Ring-billed Gull	c/r	u/r	c/o	c/r
		California Gull	c/u	u/	c/u	u/u
		Herring Gull				r/o
		Thayer's Gull				
		Glaucous Gull	r/			o/
	*/	Glaucous-winged Gull	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	*/	Western Gull	a/c	a/c	c/c	c/c
		Heermann's Gull		c/	c/	
		Sabine's Gull	r/	r/	r/	
		Black-legged Kittiwake	u/	r/	u/	u/
	*/	Caspian Tern	c/c	a/c	c/c	
		Common Tern	u/	r/	u/	
		Arctic Tern	r/		r/	

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ALCIDS						
		Common Murre	u/	c/	c/	u/
	*/	Pigeon Guillemot	c/	c/	u/	r/
	*/	Marbled Murrelet	u/	u/		
		Cassin's Auklet		r/	r/	
		Rhinoceros Auklet		u/	u/	
		Tufted Puffin	r/	r/	r/	
DOVES, PIGEONS						
	/	Rock Pigeon	c/u	c/u	c/u	c/u
	/	Band-tailed Pigeon	u/u	u/u	u/u	
	/	Eurasian Collared-Dove	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/u
		Mourning Dove	o/r	o/r	o/r	
OWLS						
	/	Barn Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
		Long-eared Owl	r/r		r/r	r/r
	*/	Short-eared Owl	u/u	o/o	u/u	u/u
	/	Great Horned Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	x/	Snowy Owl			r	r
		Barred Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/
	/	Northern Saw-whet Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	/	Western Screech Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	*/	Northern Pygmy-Owl	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/
NIGHTHAWKS, SWIFTS						
	/	Common Nighthawk	r/r	r/r	r/u	u/
	/	Vaux's Swift	u/u	u/u	u/u	
HUMMINGBIRDS						
	*/	Anna's Hummingbird	u/o	u/o	u/o	u/r
	/	Rufous Hummingbird	a/a	a/a	o/o	r/r
KINGFISHER						
	*	Belted Kingfisher	c/u	c/u	c/u	c/u
WOODPECKERS						
	/	Red-breasted Sapsucker	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	/	Downy Woodpecker	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	/	Hairy Woodpecker	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	/	Northern Flicker	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	/	Pileated Woodpecker	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
FLYCATCHERS						
	*/	Olive-sided Flycatcher	u/u	u/u	o/o	
	/	Western Wood-Pewee	u/u	u/u	o/o	
	*	Pacific-slope Flycatcher	u/c	u/c	u/u	

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	/	Willow Flycatcher	u/c	u/c	o/o	
		Hammond's Flycatcher	/u		/u	
	/*	Black Phoebe	/o	/o		
		Western Kingbird	r/r	r/	r/	
SHRIKES						
		Northern Shrike	o/o		u/u	u/u
VIREOS						
		Cassin's Vireo	/r		/r	
	/	Hutton's Vireo	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	/	Warbling Vireo	u/u	u/u	o/o	
CROWS, JAYS						
	/	Steller's Jay	c/u	c/u	c/c	c/u
	*/	Western Scrub-Jay	u/o	u/u	u/u	u/o
		Gray Jay	r/	r/	r/	r/
	/	Common Raven	c/u	c/u	c/u	c/u
	/	American Crow	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
LARKS, SWALLOWS						
	*/	Streaked Horned Lark	u/o	u/o	u/o	o/o
	/	Purple Martin	u/c	u/c	u/u	
	/	Violet-green Swallow	a/c	a/a	u/u	/r
	/	Tree Swallow	a/c	a/a	/u	/r
	/	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	c/u	c/u	/u	
	/	Cliff Swallow	u/u	u/u	o/u	
	/	Barn Swallow	c/c	a/a	u/u	
CHICKADEES, BUSHTIT						
	/	Black-capped Chickadee	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	/	Chestnut-backed Chickadee	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	*/	Bushtit	u/o	u/o	u/o	u/o
NUTHATCHES, CREEPER						
	*/	Red-breasted Nuthatch	u/r	u/u	u/u	u/u
		White-breasted Nuthatch				/r
	*/	Brown Creeper	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
WRENS						
	/	Bewick's Wren	u/u	u/u	u/u	u/u
	/	Pacific Wren	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	/	Marsh Wren	c/c	c/c	c/c	u/u
		American Dipper	r/	r/	u/	u/
KINGLETS						
	/	Golden-crowned Kinglet	u/c	u/c	u/c	u/c

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		Ruby-crowned Kinglet	u/c	/r	u/c	u/u
THRUSHES						
		Townsend's Solitaire	o/	r/	r/	
		Western Bluebird	r/o		r/o	
	/	Varied Thrush	c/c	u/c	c/c	c/u
	/	American Robin	a/a	a/a	a/a	c/c
	/	Swainson's Thrush	c/c	c/c	u/u	
		Hermit Thrush	u/u		u/u	u/u
STARLING						
	/	European Starling	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
PIPITS						
		American Pipit	/o		o/o	
WAXWINGS						
	/	Cedar Waxwing	u/u	c/c	u/u	r/r
WARBLERS						
	/	Orange-crowned Warbler	c/c	c/c	u/u	u/r
	/	Yellow Warbler	u/c	u/c	r/u	
	/	Yellow-rumped Warbler	c/c	u/c	u/c	c/u
	*/	Black-throated Gray Warbler	c/c	c/c	u/u	
		Townsend's Warbler	c/c		u/u	o/o
		Hermit Warbler	r/	r/		
		Palm Warbler			r/r	r/r
		MacGillivray's Warbler	r/r	r/r		
	/	Common Yellowthroat	c/c	c/c	c/u	/r
	/	Wilson's Warbler	c/c	c/c	u/u	
		Yellow-breasted Chat	/r	/r	/r	
TANAGERS, SPARROWS						
	/	Western Tanager	u/u	u/u	o/o	
	/	Black-headed Grosbeak	u/c	u/c	r/r	
	/*	Lazuli Bunting	/r		/r	
	*/	Spotted Towhee	c/u	u/u	c/c	c/c
		Chipping Sparrow	r/r		r/r	
	/	Savannah Sparrow	c/c	c/c	c/u	
		Golden-crowned Sparrow	c/c		c/c	c/c
		White-throated Sparrow	o/			o/r
	/	White-crowned Sparrow	c/c	c/c	c/c	u/u
		Fox Sparrow	u/u		u/u	u/u
	/	Song Sparrow	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	*/	Lincoln's Sparrow	r/r		r/r	

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	/	Dark-eyed Junco	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
		Lapland Longspur	r/		u/	r/
		Snow Bunting			o/	o/
BLACKBIRDS, ORIOLES						
	/	Western Meadowlark	r/u	/u	r/u	r/u
	/	Brown-headed Cowbird	c/c	c/c	c/u	u/r
	/	Red-winged Blackbird	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
		Yellow-headed Blackbird	/r			
	/	Brewer's Blackbird	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/u
FINCHES, WEAVER FINCHES						
		Evening Grosbeak	o/u			/u
	/	Purple Finch	c/c	c/c	c/u	c/u
	/	House Finch	c/c	c/c	c/c	c/c
	*/	Red Crossbill	r/u	u/c	r/u	r/u
	*/	Pine Siskin	c/c	o/u	c/c	c/u
	/	American Goldfinch	c/u	c/c	c/c	u/r
	/	House Sparrow	a/o	a/o	a/o	a/o
Recorded Five Times Or Less And Considered Accidentals						
	x/	Laysan albatross				
	x/	Flesh-footed Shearwater				
	x/	Magnificent Frigatebird				
	x/	Red-billed Tropicbird				
	x/	Brown Booby				
	x/	Falcated Teal				
	x/	Redhead				
	x/	Tufted Duck				
	x/x	Northern Goshawk				
	x/x	Golden Eagle				
	x/	Gyrfalcon				
	x/	Hudsonian Godwit				
	x/	Ancient Murrelet				
	x/	Parakeet Auklet				
	x/	Horned Puffin				
	x/	Northern Spotted Owl				
	/x	Eastern Phoebe				
	/x	Say's Phoebe				
	x/	Tropical Kingbird				
	/x	Clark's Nutcracker				
	/x	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher				
	x/	Blue-winged Warbler				

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	x/	Blackburnian Warbler				
	x/	American Redstart				
	x/x	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				
	x/x	Dickcissel				
	x/	Lark Sparrow				
	x/	Harris's Sparrow				
	x/	Great-tailed Grackle				
	x/	White-winged Crossbill				
Key						
W – Willapa NWR						
J,L – Julia Butler Hansen/Lewis and Clark NWRs						
SP - Spring S - Summer F - Fall W - Winter						
a = abundant...very numerous						
c = common...nearly certain to be seen						
u = uncommon...present but not certain to be seen						
o = occasional...seen several times a year or locally						
r = rare...seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years						
* = known to nest in the checklist area and/or nearby environs						
x = location of observation						

NOTES:



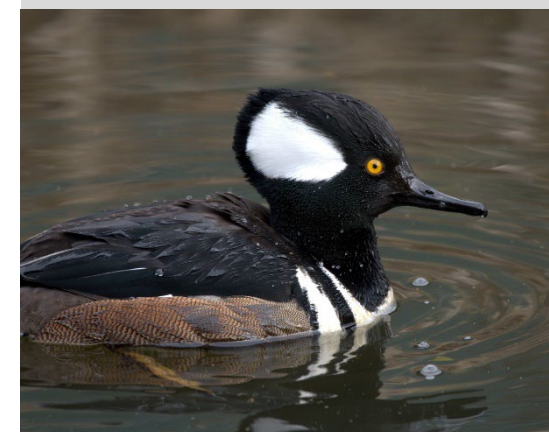
Checklist of Birds

Willapa National Wildlife Refuge
Complex:

Willapa National Wildlife Refuge

Julia Butler Hansen Refuge for
the Columbian White-tailed
Deer

Lewis and Clark National
Wildlife Refuge



Wilson's warbler (top) and
Hooded merganser (bottom)
Photo credit: Jake Bonello/ USFWS