

Plants of Humboldt Bay Dunes and Wetlands.							
Compiled by Gordon Leppig ¹ and Andrea Pickart ² . 6/2019							
FAMILY/SPECIES	Jepson 1993	USDA Plants	Common Name	Habitat	Status (codes at end)	Occurs on HBNWR	Occurs Lanphere/Ma-le'i
<i>Daucus pusillus</i> Michaux			American wild carrot	DM, SW	N	X	X
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Miller			sweet fennel	AW, FM, SW	I	X	
<i>Glehnia littoralis</i> (A. Gray) Miq. <i>spp.</i> <i>leiocarpa</i> (Mathias) Hultén			American silvertop	DM	N, C	X	X
<i>Lilaeopsis occidentalis</i> J.M. Coult & Rose			lilaeopsis	FM BM	N	X	X
<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i> L.f.			marsh pennywort	FM	N	X	X
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i> J.S. Presel			water parsely	FM, BM, FS, RF	N	X	X
<i>Sanicula arctopoides</i> Hook. & Arn.			footsteps of spring	DM	N		
<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i> DC.			Pacific sanicle	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> (Hudson) Link			spreading hedge- parsley	CDF	E		
Apocynaceae							
<i>Vinca major</i> L.			bigleaf periwinkle	DM, FM, CDF, DS	E, I	X	X
Aquifoliaceae							
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> L.			English holly	CDF	E, I	X	X
Araceae							
<i>Lemna minuta</i> Kunth	<i>Lemna minuscula</i> Herter	<i>Lemna minuta</i> Kunth	least duckweed	OW, FM	N	X	X
<i>Lysichiton americanus</i> Hultén & St. John			yellow skunk cabbage	RF, FS	N	X	X
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> (L.) Sprengel			callalily	FM, DM, DS	E, I		
Araliaceae							
<i>Hedera helix</i> L.			English ivy	CDF, RF	E, I	X	X
Asteraceae							
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.			common yarrow	DM, CDF, SW	N	X	X

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<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i> (Less.) E. Greene			beach-bur	DM, DS	N	X	X	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> (L.) Benth. & Hook.			pearly everlasting	CDF, DM, SW	N	X	X	
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.			corn chamomile	DM	E			
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.			mayweed	AW, FM	E, I	X		
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i> (L.) Levyns			cape weed	CDF, FS	E, I			
<i>Artemisia pycnocephala</i> (Less.) DC.	<i>Artemisia pycnocephala</i> DC.		coastal sagewort	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Baccharis glutinosa</i> Pers.	<i>Baccharis douglasii</i> DC.		saltmarsh baccharis	BM, FM	N	X	X	
<i>Baccharis pilularis</i> DC.			coyote brush	DM, AW, BM, FM, FS, RF	N	X	X	
<i>Bellis perennis</i> L.			lawn daisy	AW	E	X		
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L. var. <i>cernua</i>			nodding beggartick	FM, BM	N	X		
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.			chicory	AW	E			
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.			Canada thistle	AW	E, I	X		
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.			bullthistle	SW, DM, AW, FM	E, I	X	X	
<i>Corethrogyne filaginifolia</i> (Hook & Arn.) Nutt var. <i>californica</i> (DC.) J.P. Saroyan	<i>Lessingia filaginifolia</i> (Hook & Arn.)	<i>Corethrogyne filaginifolia</i> (Hook & Arn.) Nutt var. <i>californica</i>	California sand-aster	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Cotula australis</i> (Sieber) Hook. f.			Australian waterbuttons	DM, DS	E			
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> L.			brass buttons	BM, SM	E	X	X	
<i>Crepis capillaris</i> (L.) Wallr.			hawksbeard	AW	E, I			
<i>Delairea odorata</i> Lem.	<i>Senecio mikanioides</i> Walp.	<i>Delairea odorata</i> Lem.	Cape ivy	DM, FS	E			
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.		Canada horseweed	DM, CDF, AW	E, I	X	X	

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<i>Erigeron glaucus</i> Ker-Gawler			seaside daisy	DM, DS	N	X	X
<i>Erigeron sumatrensis</i> Retz.	<i>Conyza floribunda</i> Kunth		asthmaweed	CDF, DM, AW	E	X	X
<i>Euthamia occidentalis</i> Nutt.			western flat-topped goldenrod	FM	N	X	
<i>Gamochaeta ustulata</i> (Nutt.) Nesom	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i> L.	<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> (L.) Cabrera	purple cudweed	DM	N	X	X
<i>Glebionis segetum</i> (L.) Fourr.	<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i> L.	<i>Glebionis segetum</i> (L.) Fourr.	corn chrysanthemum	DM	E, I		
<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i> Nutt.			western marsh cudweed	SW, DM, AW	N	X	X
<i>Grindelia stricta</i> DC. var. <i>stricta</i>			coastal gumplant	SM, BM	N	X	X
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Picris echioides</i> L.		bristly oxtongue	FM, CDF, AW	E, I	X	
<i>Hesperevax sparsiflora</i> (A. Gray) E. Greene var. <i>brevifolia</i> (A. Gray) J. Morefield	<i>Hesperevax sparsiflora</i> (A. Gray) E. Greene var. <i>brevifolia</i>		shortleaf dwarf- cudweed	DM	N, C		
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i> Hook.			white hawkweed	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> L.			smooth cat's ear	FM, DM, SW	E	X	X
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L.			rough cat's ear	DM, CDF, AW	E	X	X
<i>Jaumea carnosa</i> (Less.) A. Gray			marsh jaumea	SM	N	X	X
<i>Layia carnosa</i> (Nutt.) Torrey & A. Gray			beach layia	DM	N, C	X	X
<i>Leontodon saxitilis</i> (Lam.)	<i>Leontodon taraxacoide</i> s (Villars) Mérat <i>ssp. taraxacoide</i> s		lesser hawkbit	SW, DM, BM, FM, DS, AW	E, I	X	X
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.			oxe-eye daisy	FM, DM, AW	E, I	X	X

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<i>Madia sativa</i> Molina			coast tarweed	SW, BM, DM	N	X	X	
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> D.C.	<i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i> (Pursh) Rydb.	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> D.C.	pineapple weed	AW, CDF, R	E	X		
<i>Petasites frigidus</i> (L.) Fries var. <i>palmatus</i> (Aiton) Cronq.			coltsfoot	RF	N	X		
<i>Pseudognaphalium ramosissimum</i> (Nutt.) Anderb.	<i>Gnaphalium ramosissimum</i> Nutt.	<i>Pseudognaphalium ramosissimum</i> (Nutt.) Anderb.	pink cudweed	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i> (Kunth) Anderb.	<i>Gnaphalium stramineum</i> Kunth.	<i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i> (Kunth) Anderb.	cotton-batting plant	DM, SW, AW	N	X	X	
<i>Senecio elegans</i> L.			purple ragwort	DM, DS	E, I	X	X	
<i>Senecio glomeratus</i> Desf. ex Poir.	<i>Erechtites glomerata</i> (Poiret) DC.		cutleaf burnweed	DM, SW, FM, DS, RF, CDF	E, i	X	X	
<i>Senecio minimus</i> Poir	<i>Erechtites minima</i> (Poiret) DC.		coastal burnweed	CDF, DM, BM, FM, DS, RF	E, I	X	X	
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.			tansy ragwort	BM	E, I			
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i> L.			woodland ragwort	CDF, AW	E, I	X		
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.			old man of spring	DM, DS	E	X	X	
<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaetner			milkthistle	AW	E, I			
<i>Solidago elongata</i> Nutt.	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. ssp. <i>elongata</i> (Nutt.) Keck		meadow goldenrod	BM	N	X		
<i>Solidago spathulata</i> DC.	<i>Solidago spathulata</i> DC. ssp. <i>spathulata</i>		dune goldenrod	DM, CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Soliva sessilis</i> Ruiz & Pavon			field burnweed	DM, CDF	E, I			
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>asper</i>	<i>Sonchus asper</i> ssp. <i>asper</i> (L.) Hill		spiny sow-thistle	AW, DS, CDF	E, I	X		
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.			common sow thistle	DM, AW	E, I	X	X	

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FAMILY/SPECIES	Jepson 1993	USDA Plants	Common Name	Habitat			
<i>Symphyotrichum chilense</i> (Nees) G.L. Nesom var. <i>chilense</i>	<i>Aster chilensis</i> Nees	<i>Symphyotrichum chilense</i> (Nees) G.L. Nesom var. <i>chilense</i>	common California aster	SW, BM, FM	N	X	X
<i>Tanacetum bipinnatum</i> (L.) Sch. Bip	<i>Tanacetum camphoratum</i> Less.		dune tansy	DM	N	X	X
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Wigg.			red-seeded dandelion	AW	E	X	
Azollaceae							
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.			Pacific mosquito fern	FM, SW, OW	N	X	X
<i>Azolla microphylla</i> Kaulf	<i>Azolla mexicana</i> C. Presl		Mexican mosquito fern	OW, FM	N	X	X
Betulaceae							
<i>Alnus rubra</i> Bong.			red alder	RF, FS, SW	N	X	X
Boraginaceae							
<i>Amsinckia spectabilis</i> Fischer & C. Meyer var. <i>spectabilis</i>			seaside fiddleneck	DM	N	X	
<i>Borago officinalis</i> L.			common borage	AW	E		
<i>Cryptantha leiocarpa</i> (Fischer & C. Meyer) E. Greene			coastal cryptantha	DM	N	X	X
<i>Myosotis discolor</i> Pers.			forget-me-not	AW, FM	E		
<i>Symphytum asperum</i> Lepchin			rough comfrey	AW	E		
Brassicaceae							
<i>Barbarea verna</i> (Mill.) Asch.			early yellowrocket	SW	E		
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> R. Br.			common wintercress	AW, SW	E		
<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.			common mustard	AW, FM	E, I	X	
<i>Cakile edentula</i> (Bigelow) Hook.			American sea rocket	DM	E	X	X
<i>Cakile maritima</i> Scop.			European sea rocket	DM	E	X	X
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medikus			shepherd's purse	DM, DS, AW	E	X	X

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<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> Torrey & Gray			bitter cress	DM, AW, DS, SW	N	X	X	
<i>Coincya monensis</i> (L.) Greuter & Burdet			star-mustard	DM	E,I			
<i>Draba verna</i> L.			small fruiting spring draba	DM, SW	N			
<i>Erysimum menziesii</i> (Hook) Wettst.	<i>Erysimum menziesii</i> (Hook) ssp. <i>eurekaense</i> R.A. Price		Humboldt Bay wallflower	DM	N, C	X	X	
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> (L.) Lagr.-Fossat			shortpod mustard	DM, AW	E,I	X	X	
<i>Lepidium nitidum</i> Torrey & A. Gray	<i>Lepidium nitidum</i> Torrey & A. Gray var. <i>nitidum</i>		shining pepperweed	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.			sweet alyssum	DS	E			
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> W.T. Aiton	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek	Nasturtium officinale W.T. Aiton	water cress	FM, RF	N			
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.			wild radish	DM, AW, RF	E	X	X	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> L.			hedge mustard	AW, CDF	E, I	X	X	
Callitrichaceae								
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> (Pursh) var. <i>bolanderi</i> (Hegelm.) Fassett			water starwort	DS, AW, FM	N			
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> Scop.			pond water-starwort	OW, FM	E			
Caprifoliaceae								
<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L. var. <i>longiflora</i> Torrey		<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L. ssp. <i>longiflora</i> (Torrey) Hultén	twin flower	CDF	N pla nte d	X	X	
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i> (Douglas ex Torr. & A. Gray)	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i> Douglas var. <i>vacillans</i> A. Gray		pink honeysuckle	CDF, RF	N	X	X	
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> (Richardson) Banks var. <i>ledebourii</i> (Eschsch.) Zabel			coast twinberry	CDF, FS, RF	N	X	X	

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<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L.			red elderberry	RF, CDF, FS	N	X	X	
Caryophyllaceae								
<i>Cardionema ramosissimum</i> (J. A. weinm.) Nelson & J.F. Macbr.			sandmat	DM, DS	N	X	X	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> Thuill.			sticky chickweed	DM, DS, SW, AW, FM	E	X	X	
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> (L.) L.			four-leaved manyseed	DM	E			
<i>Sagina decumbens</i> (Elliot) Torrey & Gray <i>ssp. occidentalis</i> (S. Watson) G. Crow			western pearlwort	SW	N	X	X	
<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.			birdeye pearlwort	AW	E			
<i>Silene gallica</i> L.			common catchfly	DM	E	X	X	
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.	<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L. <i>ssp. arvensis</i>		spurry	DM, DS, FM	E			
<i>Spergularia canadensis</i> (Pers.) G. Don <i>var. occidentalis</i> R. Roszbach			western sand-spurrey	BM, SM	N, C	X	X	
<i>Spergularia marina</i> (L.) Griseb.		<i>Spergularia salina</i> (L.) (Griseb.) J. Presl & C. Presl	salt marsh sand spurrey	SM, BM, AW	N	X	X	
<i>Spergularia macrotheca</i> (Hornem.) Heynh. <i>var. macrotheca</i>			sticky sand spurrey	SM, SW	N	X	X	
<i>Spergularia rubra</i> (L.) J.S. Presl. & C. Presl.			red sand spurry	BM, AW	E			
<i>Stellaria nitens</i> Nutt.			northern starwort	BM, SW	N	X		
<i>Stellaria longipes</i> Goldie. <i>var. longipes</i>			meadow starwort	FM	N			
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Villars			common chickweed	AW, DM, FM, DS, SW	E	X	X	

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Chenopodiaceae								
<i>Atriplex leucophylla</i> (Moq.) D. Dietr.			beach salt bush	DM, SM	N			
<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.			spear saltbush	BM, SM	N	X	X	
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> DC.	<i>Atriplex triangularis</i> Willd.	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> Bouchér ex DC.	triangle oracle	BM, SM, AW	E, I	X	X	
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.			lamb's quarters	DM, CDF, BM	E, I	X		
<i>Chenopodium foliosum</i> (Moench) Asch.			leafy goosefoot	BM, AW	E, I			
<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L.		Mexican tea	R, CDF	E, I	X		
<i>Salicornia pacifica</i> Standl.	<i>Salicornia virginica</i> L.	<i>Sarcocornia pacifica</i> (Standl.) A.J. Scott	common pickleweed	SM, BM, AW	N	X	X	
Convolvulaceae								
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i> (L.) R. Br.			beach morning-glory	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i> (Kit.) griseb. ssp. disjuncta Brummitt			shortstalk false bindweed	RF, FS, AW	E, I	X		
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.			field bindweed	AW, FM	E	X		
Crassulaceae								
<i>Crassula connata</i> (Ruiz Lopez & Pavon)			sand pygmy-weed	DM	N	X		
Cucurbitaceae								
<i>Marah oregana</i> (S. Watson) Howell	<i>Marah oreganus</i> (Torrey & A. Gray) Howell		coast wild-cucumber	CDF, RF	N	X	X	
Cupressaceae								
<i>Hesperocyparis macrocarpa</i> Gordon	<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i> Gordon		Monterey cypress	CDF, AW, DM	E	X	X	
<i>Thuja plicata</i> D. Don			red cedar	RF	N			
Cuscutaceae								

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<i>Cuscuta pacifica</i> Costea & M. Wright <i>var. pacifica</i>	<i>Cuscuta salina</i> Engelm. <i>var. major</i> Yuncker		saltmarsh dodder	SM, BM	N	X	X	
Cyperaceae								
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> (L.) Palla	<i>Scirpus maritimus</i> L.	<i>Schoenoplectus maritimus</i> (L.) Lye	seacoast bulrush	BM	N	X	X	
<i>Bolboschoenus robustus</i> Pursh Sojak	<i>Scirpus robustus</i> Pursh	<i>Schoenoplectus robustus</i> (Pursh) M.T. Strong	sturdy bulrush	BM	N			
<i>Carex cusickii</i> Mackenzie			Cusick's sedge	FS	N			
<i>Carex leptopoda</i> Mack.	<i>Carex deweyana</i> Schwein. <i>ssp. leptopoda</i> (Mackenzie) Calder & R. Taylor	<i>Carex leptopoda</i> Mack.	Dewey's taper-fruit sedge	CDF	N			
<i>Carex lyngbyei</i> Hornem			Lyngbye's sedge	BM, SM	N, C	X	X	
<i>Carex obnupta</i> L. Bailey			slough sedge	SW, FM	N	X	X	
<i>Carex pansa</i> L. Bailey			sand-dune sedge	SW, DM	N	X	X	
<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i> Lam.			tall flatsedge	FM, SW, BM, DM, R	N	X		
<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i> Britton			common spikerush	SW, FM	N	X	X	
<i>Eleocharis pachycarpa</i> Desv.			broad-fruit spikerush	FM	E			
<i>Eleocharis parvula</i> (Roemer & Schultes) Link			small spikerush	FM	N C			
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> (Muhl. ex Bigelow) A Löve & D. Löve <i>var.</i> <i>occidentalis</i> (S. Watson) S.G. Sm.	<i>Scirpus acutus</i> Bigelow <i>var. occidentalis</i> (S. Watson) Beetle	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> (Muhl. ex Bigelow) A Löve & D. Löve <i>var.</i> <i>occidentalis</i> (S. Watson) S.G. Sm.	hard-stemmed tule	FM, BM	N	X	X	
<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i> (Pers.) Volkart ex Schinz & R. Keller	<i>Scirpus americanus</i> Pers.	<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i> (Pers.) Volkart ex Schinz & R. Keller	bulrush	FM, BM	N			

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<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (Vahl) Palla <i>var. longispicatus</i>	<i>Scirpus pungens</i> Vahl	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (Vahl) Palla <i>var. badius</i> (J. Presl & C. Presl) S.G. Sm.	three-square	FM, BM	N	X		
<i>Scirpus cernuus</i> (Roemer & Schultes) Vahl.		<i>Isolepis cernua</i> (Vahl) Roem. & Schult.	low clubrush	SW, FM, BM, SM	N	X	X	
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i> C. Presl			small-fruited bulrush	FM, RF	N	X	X	
Dennstaedtiaceae								
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn <i>var.</i> <i>pubescens</i> L. Underw.	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn <i>var.</i> <i>pubescens</i> L.		western bracken fern	CDF, DM, DS	N	X	X	
Dipsicaceae								
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L.			wild teasel	AW, FM	E, I			
Dryopteridaceae								
<i>Dryopteris arguta</i> (Kaulf.) Maxon			coastal wood fern	RF, FM, FS	N	X	X	
<i>Polystichum munitum</i> (Kaulf.) C. Presl			sword fern	CDF, RF	N	X	X	
Equisetaceae								
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.			common horsetail	FM, RF	N			
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> A. Braun			smooth scouring-rush	RF, SW	N			
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> Ehrh. <i>ssp. Braunii</i> (Milde) R.L.Hauke			giant horsetail	FM, RF, AW, CDF	N	X	X	
Ericaceae								
<i>Allotropa virgata</i> A. Gray		(Monotropaceae)	sugar-stick	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i> Pursh			Pacific madrone	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i> Piper			hairy manzanita	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Sprengel			bearberry	CDF, DM	N	X	X	
<i>Arctostaphylos x media</i> E. Greene			hybrid manzanita	CDF	N	X	X	

Plants of Humboldt Bay Dunes and Wetlands.					Status (codes at end)	Occurs on HBNWR	Occurs Lanphere/ Ma-le'i
Compiled by Gordon Leppig ¹ and Andrea Pickart ² . 6/2019							
FAMILY/SPECIES	Jepson 1993	USDA Plants	Common Name	Habitat			
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) Bartram			pipsissewa	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Chimaphila menziesii</i> (R. BR. Ex d. Don) Spreng.			Little prince's pine	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Erica lusitanica</i> Rudolphi			Spanish heath	FM/FS	E,I		
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i> Pursh			salal	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Pyrola picta</i> Smith			white-veined wintergreen	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i> Pursh			evergreen huckleberry	CDF, FS	N	X	X
Fabaceae							
<i>Acacia dealbata</i> Link			silver wattle	FS, CDF	E, I		
<i>Acmispon americanus</i> (Nutt.) Rydb. var. <i>americanus</i>	<i>Lotus purshianus</i> (Benth.) Clements & E.G. Clements var. <i>purshianus</i>	<i>Lotus unifolius</i> (Hook) Benth. var. <i>unifolius</i>	American bird's-foot trefoil	SW, DM	N	X	X
<i>Acmispon parviflorus</i> (Benth.) D.D. Sokoloff	<i>Lotus micranthus</i> Benth.		small-flowered lotus	DM, SW	N	X	X
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link			scotch broom	CDF, RF, FS, DS, SW	E, I	X	
<i>Genista monspessulana</i> (L.) L. Johnson			French broom	FS	E, I		
<i>Hosackia gracilis</i> Benth.	<i>Lotus formosissimus</i> E. Greene		coastal lotus	FM, FS	N		
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> (L.)			perennial sweet pea	BM, DM	E		
<i>Lathyrus littoralis</i> (Nutt.) Endl.			silky beach pea	DM	N	X	X
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.			marsh pea	FS, FM	N, C		
<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> Nutt. var. <i>vestitus</i>			hillside pea	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.			bird's-foot trefoil	FM, SW, AW	E, I	X	X
<i>Lotus uliginosus</i> Schk.		<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i> Cav.	big trefoil	AW, FM	E, I	X	

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<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> Sims			yellow bush lupine	DM, DS	E,I	X	X
<i>Lupinus bicolor</i> Lindley			miniature lupine	DM	N	X	X
<i>Lupinus littoralis</i> Douglas			seashore lupine	DM	N	X	X
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> Lindley var. <i>polyphyllus</i>			bigleaf lupine	AW	N		
<i>Lupinus rivularis</i> Lindley			riverbank lupine	AW, DM, DS	N	X	
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.			bur-clover	DS, BM, DM	E	X	
<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.		<i>Melilotus alba</i> Medikus	yellow sweetclover	DM, DS, AW	E	X	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pall.			yellow sweetclover	DM, DS, AW	E	X	X
<i>Trifolium arvense</i> L.			rabbitfoot clover	DM, DS	E		
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreber			hop clover	DM, DS	E		
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> Sibth.			shamrock	DM, DS, CDF, AW	E, I		
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> L.			strawberry clover	AW	E, I	X	
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i> L.			clustered clover	CDF	E	X	X
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i> All.			rose clover	DM, DS	E		
<i>Trifolium macraei</i> Hook. & Arn.			Macrae's clover	DM	N	X	X
<i>Trifolium microcephalum</i> Pursh			small-headed clover	DM	N	X	X
<i>Trifolium microdon</i> Hook. & Arn.			thimble clover	DM	N	X	X
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.			red clover	AW	E	X	
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.			white clover	AW, SW	E, I	X	
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i> L.			subterranean clover	SW, AW	E, I	X	
<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i> Lehm.			coast clover	SW, AW, FM	N	X	X

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<i>Vicia benghalensis</i> L.			purple vetch	DM, DS, BM	E, I	X	
<i>Vicia gigantea</i> Hook.		<i>Vicia nigricans</i> Hook. & Arn. ssp. <i>gigantea</i> (Hook.) Lassetter & C.R. Gunn.	giant vetch	FS, RF	N	X	X
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sativa</i>			spring vetch	FM, RF	E		
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.)	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Erhart		common vetch	AW, DM	E	X	X
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth ssp. <i>villosa</i>	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> (L.) S.F. Gray		hairy vetch	CDF, DM, RF	E, I	X	X
Garryaceae							
<i>Garrya elliptica</i> Lindley			coast silk tassel	CDF	N	X	X
Gentianaceae							
<i>Zeltnera davyi</i> (Jepson) G. Mans.	<i>Centaurium davyi</i> (Jepson) Abrams		Davy's centaury	BM	N		
<i>Zeltnera muehlenbergii</i> (Griseb.) G. Mans.	<i>Centaurium muehlenbergii</i> (Griseb.)		Muhlenberg's centaury	FM, SW	N	X	X
Geraniaceae							
<i>Erodium botrys</i> (Cav.) Bertol.			long-beaked filaree	DS, DM	E		
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Hér.			red-stemmed filaree	AW, DM	E		
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> L.			cutleaf geranium	AW	E	X	
<i>Geranium molle</i> L.			dove's-foot geranium	AW, DM, DS	E		
<i>Geranium robertianum</i> L.			Robert's geranium	RF, FS	E, I		
Grossulariaceae							
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i> Douglas var. <i>pubiflorum</i> Koehne			spreading gooseberry	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Ribes laxiflorum</i> Pursh			trailing black currant	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> Pursh var. <i>glutinosum</i> (Benth) Loudon	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> Pursh var. <i>glutinosum</i> (Benth)		pink-flowering currant	CDF, FS, RF	N	X	X

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Hypericaceae		Guttiferae							
<i>Hypericum anagalloides</i> Cham. & Schdl.			tinker's penny	AW, FM	N				
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.			common St. Johnswort	DM, DS, BM	E, I				
Hippuridaceae									
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i> L.			common mares-tail	FM	N				
Hydrocharitaceae									
<i>Egeria densa</i> Planchon			Brazilian elodea	OW	E, I				
Iridaceae									
<i>Crocoshia ×crocoshii</i> (Lemoine) N.E. Br.	<i>Crocoshia xrocoshii</i> (Burb. & Dean) N.E. Br.		monbretia	DM, DS, FM	E, I				
<i>Iris douglasiana</i> Herbert			Douglas Iris	CDF, FM	N				
<i>Iris germanica</i> L. var. <i>florentina</i> (L.) Dykes			orris-root	DS	E				
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.			water iris	FM	E				
<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i> S. Watson			blue-eyed grass	FM	N				
<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i> (Ker Gawler) Dryander			California golden-eyed grass	SW, FM	N	X	X		X
Juncaceae									
<i>Juncus ambiguus</i> Guss.			saline toad rush	BM, SM,	N				
<i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.			joinleaf rush	FM	N				
<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd.		<i>Juncus arcticus</i> Willd. ssp. <i>littoralis</i> (Engelm.) Hultén	Baltic rush	SM, BM	N				
<i>Juncus bolanderi</i> Engelm.			Bolander's rush	AW, FM	N	X			
<i>Juncus breweri</i> Engelm.			Brewer's rush	SW, DM	N	X	X		X
<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L. var. <i>bufonius</i>			toad rush	SW, AW, FM	N	X	X		X

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<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L. var. <i>occidentalis</i> F.J. Herm			western toad rush	DM, SW	N	X	X	
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. ssp. <i>pacificus</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Piper & Beattie	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>pacificus</i> Fern. & Wieg.		Pacific Bog Rush	AW	N	X		
<i>Juncus ensifolius</i> Wikstrom			three-stamened rush	AW, FM	N			
<i>Juncus falcatus</i> E. Meyer ssp. <i>falcatus</i>	<i>Juncus falcatus</i> E. Meyer var. <i>falcatus</i>		sickle-leafed rush	SW	N	X	X	
<i>Juncus gerardii</i> Loisel.			salt-meadow rush	SM	E			
<i>Juncus hesperius</i> (Piper) Lint	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>brunneus</i> Engelm.		bog rush	AW, FM	N	X		
<i>Luzula comosa</i> E. Meyer			common wood-rush	CDF, DM, DS	N	X	X	
<i>Luzula subcongesta</i> (S. Watson) Jepson			Donner wood rush	CDF, DM	N	X	X	
Juncaginaceae								
<i>Triglochin concinna</i> Burt Davy var. <i>concinna</i>	<i>Triglochin concinna</i> var. <i>concinna</i> Burt Davy	<i>Triglochin maritima</i> L.	arrow-grass	SM	N	X	X	
<i>Triglochin maritima</i> L.			seaside arrow-grass	BM, SM	N	X	X	
<i>Triglochin striata</i> Ruiz Lopez & Pavon			three-ribbed arrow-grass	BM, FM	N	X		
Lamiaceae								
<i>Clinopodium douglasii</i> (Benth.) Kuntze	<i>Satureja douglasii</i> (Benth.) Briq.		yerba buena	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i> L.			purple dead-nettle	FM, DM, DS	E	X	X	
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> L.			pennyroyal	SW, AW, FM	E, I	X	X	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. var. <i>vulgaris</i>	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>		self-heal	AW	E			

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<i>Stachys ajugoides</i> Benth.	<i>Stachys ajugoides</i> Benth. var. <i>rigida</i> Jepson & Hoover	<i>Stachys rigida</i> Nutt. ex Benth. var. <i>rigida</i>	rigid hedge-nettle	FM, BM, RF, SW, AW	N	X	
<i>Stachys chamissonis</i> Benth.			coast hedge-nettle	RF, FS	N	X	X
Laxmanniaceae		Agavaceae					
<i>Cordyline australis</i> (G. Forst.) Endl.	<i>Cordyline australis</i> Hook. F.		cabbage tree	FM, BM	E		
Liliaceae							
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> (Schultes) Sealy	<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> (Schultes) Sealy var. <i>affinis</i>		checker lily	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Muscari botryoides</i> (L.) Miller			common grape hyacinth	CDF	E		
Linaceae							
<i>Linum bienne</i> Miller			narrow-leaved flax	DM, FM, BM	E		
Lythraceae							
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolium</i> L.			hyssop loosestrife	SW, AW, FM	E, I	X	X
Malvaceae							
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.			common mallow	AW	E	X	
Montiaceae		Portulacaceae					
<i>Calandrinia menziesii</i> (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray			red-maids	DM, DS, SW	N	X	X
<i>Claytonia exigua</i> Torrey & A. Gray ssp. <i>exigua</i>			little spring beauty	DM, DS	N	X	X
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> Willd. ssp. <i>perfoliata</i>			miner's lettuce	DM, DS, RF	N	X	X
<i>Claytonia rubra</i> (Howell) Tidestrom ssp. <i>depressa</i> (A. Gray) John M. Miller & Chambers			red-stemmed spring beauty	DM	N	X	
Myrtaceae							

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<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labill.			blue gum	RF, AW, CDF	E	X		
Myricaceae								
<i>Morella californica</i> (Cham.) Wilbur	<i>Myrica californica</i> Cham.	<i>Morella californica</i> (Cham.) Wilbur	wax myrtle	CDF, RF, FS, SW	N	X	X	
Nyctaginaceae								
<i>Abronia latifolia</i> Eschsch			yellow sand verbena	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Abronia umbellata</i> Lam. var. <i>breviflora</i> (Standl.) L.A. Galloway	<i>Abronia umbellata</i> Lam. ssp. <i>breviflora</i> (Standley) Munz		pink sand verbena	DM	N, C	X	X	
Nymphaeaceae								
<i>Nuphar polysepala</i> Engelm.	<i>Nuphar luteum</i> (L.) Sibth. & Sm. ssp. <i>polysepalum</i> (Engelm.) E. Beal		yellow pond-lily	FM	N	X		
Onagraceae								
<i>Camissoniopsis cheiranthifolia</i> (Spreng.) W.L. Wagner & Hoch	<i>Camissonia cheiranthifolia</i> (Sprengel) Raim ssp. <i>cheiranthifolia</i>		beach-primrose	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Camissonia strigulosa</i> (Fischer & C. Meyer) Raven			contorted primrose	CDF, DM	N	X	X	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> (L.) Holub ssp. <i>circumvagum</i> (Mosquin) Hoch	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L. ssp. <i>circumvagum</i> Mosq.	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> (L.) Holub ssp. <i>circumvagum</i> (Mosquin) Hoch	fireweed	FM, RF	N	X	X	
<i>Clarkia davyi</i> (Jespon) Harlan Lewis & M. Lewis			Davy's clarkia	DM, DS	N	X	X	
<i>Clarkia purpurea</i> (Curtis) Nelson & J.F. Macbr ssp. <i>quadrivulnera</i> (Douglas) Harlan Lewis & M. Lewis.			purple clarkia	SW	N	X	X	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf. ssp. <i>watsonii</i> (Barbey) P. Hoch & Raven			Watson's willowherb	SW, FM, BM, AW	N	X	X	
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i> Lam.			hardy fuchsia	FS	E			

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<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i> Micheli			red-sepaled evening- primrose	DM, DS, FM	E, I			
Ophioglossaceae								
<i>Sceptridium multifidum</i> (S.G. Gmel.) Tagawa	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i> (S. Gmelin) Rupr.		common grapefern	FM, FS, SW	N	X	X	
Orchidaceae								
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i> (L.) Oakes			fairy slipper	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> Raf.			summer coral root	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i> Raf.			rattlesnake plantain	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Listera cordata</i> (L.) R. Br.	<i>Listera cordata</i> (L.)		heart-leaved twayblade	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Piperia elegans</i> (Lindley) Rydb.			coast piperia	SW, CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Piperia transversa</i> Suksd.			rein orchid	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> Cham.			hooded ladies-tresses	SW, CDF	N	X	X	
Orobanchaceae		Scrophulariaceae						
<i>Bellardia trixago</i> (L.) All.			Mediterranean linseed	FM, DM	E, I			
<i>Castilleja ambigua</i> Hook & Arn.ssp. <i>humboldtensis</i> (Keck) Chuang & Heckard			Humboldt Bay owl's- clover	SM	N, C	X	X	
<i>Castilleja attenuata</i> (A. Gray) Chuang & Heckard			narrow-leaved owl's clover	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Castilleja exserta</i> (A.A. Heller) Chuang & Heckard ssp. <i>latifolia</i> (S. Watson) Chuang & Heckard	<i>Castilleja exserta</i> (A.A. Heller) Chuang & Heckard ssp. <i>latifolia</i> (S. Watson)		purple owl's clover	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i> (L.) Caruel			yellow glandweed	SW, FM, AW	E, I	X	X	
<i>Triphysaria eriantha</i> (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard ssp. <i>eriantha</i>			butter 'n' eggs	DM	N			

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<i>Triphysaria versicolor</i> Fischer & C. Meyer ssp. <i>versicolor</i>			yellow owl's clover	AW	N			
<i>Triphysaria pusilla</i> (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard			little owl's clover	DS, DM, CDF	N			
<i>Chloropyron maritimum</i> (Benth.) A. Heller ssp. <i>palustre</i> (Behr) Tank & J.M. Egger	<i>Cordylanthus maritimus</i> Benth. ssp. <i>palustris</i> (Behr) Chuang & Heckard		Point Reyes bird's-beak	SM	N, C	X	X	
Oxalidaceae								
<i>Oxalis articulata</i> Savigny ssp. <i>rubra</i> (A. St. -Hil.) Lourteig	<i>Oxalis rubra</i> A. St. Hil.		red oxalis	DM, DS	E, I			
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.			creeping woodsorrel	FS, DS	E	X	X	
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> L.			Bermuda buttercup	DM, DS	E, I			
Papaveraceae								
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> Cham.			California poppy	AW, DM	N	X		
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> (L.)			fumitory	AW	E			
<i>Platystemon californicus</i> Benth.			cream cups	DM, DS	N	X	X	
Phrymaceae								
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> DC.			common monkeyflower	FM, AW, RF	N	X		
Pinaceae								
<i>Abies grandis</i> (Douglas) Lindley			grand fir	CDF, RF	N	X	X	
<i>Picea sitchensis</i> (Bong.) Carriere			Sitka spruce	CDF, FS, SW	N	X	X	
<i>Pinus contorta</i> Loudon ssp. <i>contorta</i>	<i>Pinus contorta</i> ssp. <i>contorta</i> Loudon	<i>Pinus contorta</i> Douglas ex Louden var. <i>contorta</i>	shore pine	CDF, SW	N	X	X	
<i>Pinus radiata</i> D. Don			Monterey pine	AW, CDF	E	X		
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (Mirbel) Franco var. <i>menziesii</i>			Douglas-fir	CDF	N	X	X	
Pittosporaceae								

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<i>Pittosporum tenuifolium</i> Gaertner			short-leaf box	CDF	E, I	X	X
Plantaginaceae							
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> L.	formerly in Scrophulariaceae		fox glove	FM, DS	E, I		
<i>Plantago coronopus</i> L.			cut-leaf plantain	DM, SW	E		
<i>Plantago erecta</i> E. Morris			California plantain	DM, SW, DS	N	X	X
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.			narrow-leaved plantain	CDF, DM, AW	E	X	X
<i>Plantago major</i> L.			common plantain	SW, AW, FM	E	X	
<i>Plantago maritima</i> L.			salt marsh plantain	SM	N	X	X
<i>Plantago subnuda</i> Pilger			tall coastal plantain	AW, SW, FM	N		
<i>Veronica americana</i> (Raf.) Schwein.	formerly in Scrophulariaceae		American speedwell	FM	N		
<i>Veronica persica</i> Poirlet	formerly in Scrophulariaceae		bird's-eye speedwell	AW	E	X	X
Plumbaginaceae							
<i>Armeria maritima</i> (Miller) Willd. ssp. <i>californica</i> (Boiss.)			California sea-pink	DM, DS	N	X	X
<i>Limonium californicum</i> (Boiss.) A.A. Heller			western marsh- rosemary	SM	N	X	X
Poaceae							
<i>Agrostis exarata</i> Trin.			spike bentgrass	AW, BM	N	X	
<i>Agrostis hallii</i> Vasey			Hall's bentgrass	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Agrostis microphylla</i> Steudel			little-leaf bentgrass	SW	N	X	X
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.			creeping bentgrass	BM, AW, FM	E, I	X	X
<i>Aira praecox</i> L.			yellow hairgrass	DM, DS, SW	E, I	X	X

Plants of Humboldt Bay Dunes and Wetlands.							
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FAMILY/SPECIES	Jepson 1993	USDA Plants	Common Name	Habitat	Status (codes at end)	Occurs on HBNWR	Occurs Lanphere/Ma-le'i
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L.			silver hairgrass	DM, DS, SW	E, I	X	X
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol.			short-awn foxtail	FM	N	X	
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L.			water foxtail	FM, AW	N	X	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> L.			meadow foxtail	AW	E		
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (L.) Link			European beach grass	DM, DS	E, I	X	X
<i>Anthoxanthum occidentale</i> (Buckley) Veldkamp	<i>Hierochloe occidentalis</i> Buckley		western sweetgrass	CDF	N	X	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.			sweet vernal grass	DM, DS, SW, AW, FS, CDF	E, I	X	X
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.			wild oats	AW, DM	E		
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.			common oats	AW	E	X	
<i>Briza maxima</i> L.			big quaking grass	DM, DS, SW	E, I	X	X
<i>Briza minor</i> L.			little quaking grass	SW, FM	E	X	X
<i>Bromus carinatus</i> Hook & Arn. var. <i>carinatus</i>		<i>Bromus carinatus</i> Hook & Arn.	mountain brome	DM	N	X	X
<i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth			ripgut brome	DM, DS, SW	E, I	X	X
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L.			soft chess	DM, BM, SW	E, I	X	X
<i>Bromus maritimus</i> (Piper) Hitchc.	<i>Bromus carinatus</i> Hook & Arn. var. <i>maritimus</i>		California brome	DM, DS	N	X	X
<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i> (J. Presl) Steudel	<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i> (C. Presl) Steudel		reedgrass	CDF, BM	N	X	X
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (Lemoine) Stapf			jubata grass	DM, SW, CDF, RF	E, I	X	X
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schultes) Asch & Graebner			pampas grass	DM	E, I		

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<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.			bermuda grass	DM, DS, AW	E, I		
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i> L.			dogtail grass	DM, DS, CDF	E, I	X	X
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.			orchard-grass	CDF, AW	E, I	X	X
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> (L.) Beauv. ssp. <i>holciformis</i> (C. Presel) W.E. Lawrx		<i>Deschampsia holciformis</i> J. Presl	coastal tufted hair- grass	BM,SM	N	X	X
<i>Distichlis spicata</i> (L.) E. Greene			saltgrass	SM, BM, SW, AW	N	X	X
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P. Beauv.			barnyard grass	FM	E, I	X	
<i>Elymus glaucus</i> Buckley ssp. <i>glaucus</i>	<i>Elymus glaucus</i> Buckley ssp. <i>jepsonii</i> (Burt Davy) Gould		Jepson's blue wildrye	CDF, AW	N		
<i>Elymus mollis</i> Trin. ssp. <i>mollis</i>	<i>Leymus mollis</i> (Trin.) Pilger ssp. <i>mollis</i>		dune wild-rye	DM	N	X	X
<i>Elymus xvancoverensis</i> Vasey	<i>Leymus xvancoverensis</i> (Vasey) Pilger		Vancouver wild-rye	AW, DM, BM	N	X	X
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> Schreber		<i>Schedonorus phoenix</i> (Scop.) Holub, <i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i> (Schreb.) Dunmort., nom. cons.	tall fescue	FM, BM, AW	E, I	X	
<i>Festuca bromoides</i> L.	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i> (L.) S.F. Gray		brome fescue	DM, DS	E, I	X	X
<i>Festuca myuros</i> L.	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> (L.) C. Gmelin		six-weeks fescue	CDF, R	E	X	
<i>Festuca occidentalis</i> Hook.			western fescue	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Festuca perennis</i> (L.) Columbus & J.P. Sm.	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> & <i>L. perennis</i>	<i>Lolium perenne</i> L. ssp. <i>multiflorum</i> (Lam.) Husnot	Italian rye-grass	AW, RF	E, I	X	X
<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.			red fescue	DM, CDF	N	X	X

Plants of Humboldt Bay Dunes and Wetlands.					Status (codes at end)	Occurs on HBNWR	Occurs Lanphere/ Ma-le'i
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FAMILY/SPECIES	Jepson 1993	USDA Plants	Common Name	Habitat			
<i>Glyceria elata</i> (Nash) A. Hitchc.		<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	tall mannagrass	FM	N	X	
<i>Glyceria occidentalis</i> (Piper) J.C. Nelson	<i>Glyceria occidentalis</i> (Piper) J.C. Nelson		western mannagrass	FM, RF	N	X	X
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.			common velvetgrass	AW, SW, FM, CDF	E, I	X	X
<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i> Nevski ssp. <i>brachyantherum</i>			meadow barley	BM	N	X	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> L.			foxtail barley	BM, SM	N	X	X
<i>Hordeum marinum</i> Hudson ssp. <i>gussoneanum</i> (Parl.) Thell.			Mediterranean barley	AW, SM	E		
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. ssp. <i>glaucum</i> (Stuedel) Tzvelev			smooth barley	DM	E		
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. ssp. <i>murinum</i>			wall barley	DM, DS	E		
<i>Parapholis incurva</i> (L.) C.E. Hubb.			curved sicklegrass	SM	E	X	X
<i>Parapholis strigosa</i> (Dumort) C.E. Hubb.			hairy sickle grass	SM	E, I	X	X
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i> L.			Harding grass	FM, AW	E, I	X	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.			reed canarygrass	FM, AW, RF, FS	E, I	X	
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Steudel			common reed	BM, SM	E, I		
<i>Pleuropogon californicus</i> (Nees) Vasey			semaphore grass	AW	N		
<i>Poa annua</i> L.			annual blue grass	CDF, DM, DS, AW	E	X	X
<i>Poa confinis</i> Vasey			coastline bluegrass	DM	N	X	X
<i>Poa macrantha</i> Vasey			large-flowered sand- dune blue grass	DM	N	X	X
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i>			Kentucky blue grass	CDF	E	X	
<i>Polypogon interruptus</i> Kunth			ditch beard grass	AW, FM	E	X	

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<i>Polypogon maritimus</i> Willd.			Mediterranean beard grass	SW, FM	E, I	X		
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.			rabbitsfoot grass	SW, FM	E, I	X	X	
<i>Polypogon viridis</i> (Gouan) Breistr.	<i>Agrostis viridis</i> Gouan		green bentgrass	AW, BM	E	X		
<i>Puccinellia nutkaensis</i> (J.S. Presl.) Fern. & Weath.			Alaska alkali grass	SM	N	X	X	
<i>Spartina densiflora</i> Brongn.			dense-flowered cordgrass	SM, BM	E, I	X	X	
<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> (J.S. Presl) Church var. <i>pauciflora</i> (J.S. Presl) J.I. Davis			weak mannagrass	FM	N			
<i>Trisetum canescens</i> Buckley			nodding oatgrass	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Zea mays</i> L.			corn	AW	E			
Polemoniaceae								
<i>Gilia millefoliata</i> Fischer & C. Meyer			dark-eyed gilia	DM	N, C	X	X	
<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i> (Eschsch.) Hook. & Arn.			skunkweed	DM, AW	N			
Polygonaceae								
<i>Eriogonum latifolium</i> Smith			coast buckwheat	DM	N	X	X	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Houtt.) Ronse Decr.	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Houttuyn) Ronse Decraene	Japanese knotweed	DM	E, I			
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L. ssp. <i>depressum</i> (Meisn.) Arcangeli	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> Boreau	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> Linnaeus ssp. <i>depressum</i> (Meisner) Arcangeli	common knotweed	AW	E			
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> (Michx.) Small	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michaux	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> (Michaux) Small	water pepper	FM	N	X		

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<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (L.) Gray	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (Linnaeus) Gray	willow weed	FM, AW	N	X	
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i> Gray	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i> Gray	lady's thumb	AW, FM, BM, RF	E, I	X	
<i>Polygonum paronychia</i> Cham. & Schldl.			beach knotweed	DM, DS	N	X	X
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.			sheep sorrel	DM, DS,SW, CDF, RF	E, I	X	X
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i> Murr.			green dock	AW	E	X	
<i>Rumex crassus</i> Rech. f.	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> J.A. Weinm. var. <i>crassus</i> (Rech.f.) J. Howell	<i>Rumex crassus</i> Rechinger f.	willow-leaved dock	SW, BM	N	X	X
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.			curly dock	FM, SW, AW, BM	E, I	X	X
<i>Rumex fueginus</i> Phillippi	<i>Rumex maritimus</i> L.		golden dock	BM	N	X	
<i>Rumex occidentalis</i> S. Watson		<i>Rumex aquaticus</i> L. var. <i>fenestratus</i> (Greene) Dorn	western dock	FM, BM	N	X	X
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L.			fiddle dock	AW	E	X	
<i>Rumex transitorius</i> Rech. f.	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> J.A. Weinm. var. <i>transitorius</i> (Rech.f.) J. Hickman	<i>Rumex transitorius</i> Rechinger f	willow dock	FM, BM	N	X	
Polypodiaceae							
<i>Polypodium calirhiza</i> S. Whitmore & A. R. Smith			licorice fern	CDF, DS	N	X	X
<i>Polypodium scouleri</i> Hook. & Grev.			leather-leaf fern	CDF	N	X	X
Potamogetonaceae							
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poiret	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poiret (x <i>natans</i>)		long-leaved pondweed	OW	N		
<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i> (L.) Böerner	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i> (L.) Böerner	fennel pondweed	OW	N	X	
Myrsinaceae	Primulaceae						

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<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> (L.) U. Manns & Anderb.	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.		scarlet pimpernel	FM, DM, BM, SW	E			
<i>Lysimachia maritima</i> (L.) Galasso, Banfi, & Soldano	<i>Glaux maritima</i> L.		sea milk-wort	BM, SM	N	X	X	
Pteridaceae								
<i>Pentagramma triangularis</i> (Kaulf.) G. Yatskievych, Windham & Wollenweber ssp. <i>triangularis</i>	<i>Pentagramma triangularis</i> (Kaulf.) G. Yatskievych, M.D. Windham & E. Wollenweber ssp. <i>triangularis</i>		gold-back fern	CDF, DM	N	X	X	
Ranunculaceae								
<i>Ranunculus californicus</i> Benth.			California buttercup	SW				
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i> L.			spiny buttercup	AW	E			
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> L.			creeping buttercup	FM, RF, AW	E	X	X	
Rhamnaceae								
<i>Frangula purshiana</i> (DC.) Cooper	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i> DC.	<i>Frangula purshiana</i> (DC.) Cooper	casacara	CDF	N	X	X	
Rosaceae								
<i>Aphanes occidentalis</i> (Nutt.) Rydb.		<i>Aphanes arvensis</i> L.	lady's mantle	DM, SW	N			
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.			hawthorn	AW	E, I			
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> Boiss.			Francheti cotoneaster	CDF	E, I	X	X	
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i> (L.) Duchesne			beach strawberry	DM, CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i> (Pursh.) Maxim.			oceanspray	FS	N	X		
<i>Malus fusca</i> (Raf.) C. Schneider			Oregon crabapple	RF, CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Malus pumila</i> Mill.	<i>Malus sylvestris</i> Miller	<i>Malus pumila</i> Mill.	common apple	CDF, FS	E	X	X	
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i> (Hook. & Arn.) J.W. Landon			oso berry	RF	N	X		

Plants of Humboldt Bay Dunes and Wetlands.					Status (codes at end)	Occurs on HBNWR	Occurs Lanphere/ Ma-le'i
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FAMILY/SPECIES	Jepson 1993	USDA Plants	Common Name	Habitat			
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L. ssp. <i>pacifica</i> (T.J. Howell) Rousi		<i>Argentina anserina</i> (L.) Rydb., <i>Argentina egedii</i> (Wormsk.) Rydb. ssp. <i>egedii</i>	silverweed	SW, BM, FM	N	X	X
<i>Rosa nutkana</i> C. Presl ssp. <i>nutkana</i>	<i>Rosa nutkana</i> Presl var. <i>nutkana</i>		Nootka rose	CDF	N	X	X
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> Focke	<i>Rubus discolor</i> Weihe & Nees	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> Focke	Himalaya-blackberry	FS, SW, RF, AW,	E, I	X	
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i> Nutt.		<i>Rubus parviflorus</i> Nutt. var. <i>parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	FS, RF	N	X	X
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i> Pursh		<i>Rubus spectabilis</i> Pursh var. <i>spectabilis</i>	salmonberry	RF, FS	N	X	X
<i>Rubus ursinus</i> Cham. & Schdl.			California blackberry	CDF, RF, FS, DM, DS, SW	N	X	X
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i> Hook.			Douglas' spirea	FM, FS, AW	N		
Rubiaceae							
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.			common bedstraw	CDF, RF, BM, FM, AW	N	X	X
<i>Galium divaricatum</i> Lam.			Lamarck's bedstraw	FM	E	X	
<i>Galium trifidum</i> L. ssp. <i>columbianum</i> (Rydb.) Hultén	<i>Galium trifidum</i> L. var. <i>pacificum</i> Wieg.	<i>Galium trifidum</i> L. ssp. <i>columbianum</i> (Rydb.) Hultén	three-petaled bedstraw	BM	N	X	X
Ruppiaceae							
<i>Ruppia maritima</i> L.			ditch grass	SM, BM	N	X	X
Ruscaceae							
Liliaceae							
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i> (Alph. Wood) Nelson & J.F. Macbr.			false lily of the vally	CDF, RF	N	X	X
Salicaceae							

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<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> Hook.	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L. ssp. <i>trichocarpa</i> (Torry & A. Gray) Brayshaw		black cottonwood	FS, RF	N			
<i>Salix alba</i> L.			white willow	FS	E, I			
<i>Salix hookeriana</i> Hook.			Hooker willow	SW, FS, DS	N	X	X	
<i>Salix lasiandra</i> Benth. var. <i>lasiandra</i>	<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhlenb. ssp. <i>lasiandra</i> (Benth.) E. Murray		yellow willow	FS, RF	N	X		
<i>Salix sitchensis</i> Bong.			Coulter Willow	FS	N			
Sapindaceae		Aceraceae		Aceraceae				
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i> Pursh			big leaf maple	FS	N	X		
Saxifragaceae								
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i> (Pursh) Lindley			fringe cups	RF	N	X	X	
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i> (Pursh) Torrey & A. Gray			pig-a-back plant	RF	N			
Scrophulariaceae								
<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i> (L.) D.A. Sutton	<i>Linaria canadensis</i> (L.) Dum.-Cours.	<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i> (L.) D.A. Sutton	blue toad-flax	DM	E	X	X	
<i>Scrophularia californica</i> Cham. & Schldl.			California figwort	DS, SW, CDF	N	X	X	
Solanaceae								
<i>Solanum americanum</i> Miller			white nightshade	FM, CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Solanum aviculare</i> Forst. F.		<i>Solanum laciniatum</i> G. Forst.	New Zealand nightshade	CDF	E, I	X	X	
<i>Solanum douglasii</i> Dunal			greenspot nightshade	FS	N			
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.			black nightshade	CDF, AW, FM	E, I	X	X	
Taxodiaceae		Cupressaceae						
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i> (D. Don) Endl.			coastal redwood	AW, RF	N			

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Themidaceae		Liliaceae						
<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i> (Salisb.) Engl.			early harvest brodiaea	DM, CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Brodiaea terrestris</i> Kellogg			dwarf brodiaea	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> Alph. Wood	<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> (Benth.) A.W. Wood		blue dicks	DM , CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Dichelostemma congestum</i> (Sm.) Kunth			fork-toothed ookow	CDF	N	X	X	
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i> (Lindley) E. Greene			white brodiaea	DM, CDF	N	X	X	
Typhaceae								
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> A. Gray var. <i>eurycarpum</i>	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm. ssp. <i>eurycarpum</i>	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm.	bur-reed	BM	N	X	X	
<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.			cattail	SW, BM, FM	N	X	X	
Urticaceae								
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Selander			stinging nettle	RF, AW, FM	N			
Valerianaceae								
<i>Plectritis congesta</i> (Lindley) A. DC.			sea blush	DM, SW, DS	N	X		
<i>Plectritis congesta</i> (Lindl.) DC. ssp. <i>brachystemon</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey) Morey	<i>Plectritis brachystemon</i> Fischer & C. Meyer	<i>Plectritis congesta</i> (Lindl.) DC. ssp. <i>brachystemon</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Morey	short-spur sea blush	AW	N			
Woodsiaceae		Polypodiaceae						
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth var. <i>cyclosorum</i> Rupr.			lady fern	CDF, FS	N	X	X	
Zosteraceae								

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<i>Zostera japonica</i> Aschers. & Graebn.		<i>Nanozostera japonica</i> (Asch. & Graebn.) P. Toml. & U. Posl.	dwarf eelgrass	MF	E, I			
<i>Zostera marina</i> L.			eelgrass	MF	N	X	X	
Status: Conservation concern (C); Exotic (E); Invasive (I); California Native (N);								
Habitat: Dune mat (DM), Dune scrub (DS), Dune swale (SW), Coniferous dune forest (CDF), Riparian forest (RF), Freshwater marsh (FM), Freshwater swamp (FS), Freshwater marsh (FM), Open water (OW), Brackish marsh (BM), Salt marsh (SM), Mudflat (MF) Agricultural wetland (AW).								
* This vascular plant list for Humboldt Bay dunes and wetlands is based on collections made by the authors primarily between 2001 and 2008.								
Please email comments, corrections, or proposed additions to andrea_pickart@fws.gov								
Nomenclature follows the Jepson Manual, Higher Plants of California, Second edition (U.C. Press 2012).								