

Know and probable mortalities by cause for all ages during 2002-2013 in the GYE.

| Cause (all sources)      | # Mortalities | Average / year | % of total        |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Natural                  | 60            | 5              | 15.7%             |
| Undetermined             | 30            | 2.5            | 7.9%              |
| Human-caused             | 292           | 24.3           | 76.4%             |
| Total                    | 382           | 31.8           | 100.0%            |
| Human-caused mortalities | # Mortalities | Average / year | % of human-caused |
| Site conflicts           | 86            | 7.2            | 29.50%            |
| Self-defense             | 90            | 7.5            | 30.80%            |
| Vandal killing           | 21            | 1.8            | 7.20%             |
| Mistaken ID              | 21            | 1.8            | 7.20%             |
| Livestock                | 40            | 3.3            | 13.70%            |
| Accidents                | 34            | 2.8            | 11.60%            |
| Total                    | 292           | 24.3           | 100.0%            |