

Table 3. Developed sites (type and name) constituting the 1998 baseline per Bear Management Subunit inside the Primary Conservation Area.

Bear Management subunit	Admin Unit ⁱ	Name and type of developed sites
Bechler/Teton #1 58 sites	CTNF	Campgrounds (1): Cave Falls. Trailheads (5): Coyote Meadows, Hominy Peak, South Boone Creek, Fish Lake, and Cascade Creek. Major Developed Sites (2): Loll Scout Camp and Idaho Youth Services Camp. Administrative (4): Squirrel Meadows guard station/cabin, Porcupine guard station, Badger Creek seismograph site, and Squirrel Meadows guard station/WGF cabin. Other (16): Grassy Lake dam, Tillery Lake dam, Indian Lake dam, Bergman Res. dam, Loon Lake dispersed sites, Horseshoe Lake dispersed sites, Porcupine Creek dispersed sites, gravel pit/target range, Boone Creek dispersed sites, Tillery Lake oil & gas camp, Calf Creek oil & gas camp, Bergman oil & gas camp, Granite Creek cow camp, Poacher's trailhead, Indian Meadows trailhead, and McRenolds Res. trailhead/wildlife viewing area/dam.
	GTNP	Campgrounds (8): Grassy Lake Road campsites (8 individual car camping sites). Trailheads (3): Glade Creek, Lower Berry Creek, and Flagg Canyon. Major Developed Sites (1): Flagg Ranch complex. Administrative (3): Flagg Ranch Ranger Station, Flagg Ranch employee housing, and Flagg Ranch maintenance yard. Other (9): Upper Berry, Lower Berry, and Moose Basin patrol cabins; Hechtman Horse Camp, Warm Springs group campsite, Wilcox Point campsite #1, Warm Springs individual campsite, Flagg Ranch boat launch, and Yellowstone South Entrance boat launch.
	YNP	Trailheads (2): 9K1 and Cave Falls. Administrative or Maintenance Sites (2): South Entrance and Bechler Ranger Stations. Other (2): Union Falls and Snake River picnic areas.
Boulder/Slough #1 20 sites	CGNF	Campgrounds (1): Hicks Park. Trailheads (7): Goose Lake, Upsidedown Creek, Independence, Sheep Creek, Copper Creek, Bridge Creek, and Box Canyon. Administrative (1): Box Canyon administrative cabin. Other (3): 2 recreation residences (Rasnick and Mandeville), Independence mine site (no plan of operations). Plans of Operation (8): Carolyn Sluice Box, Cray Sluice, East Iron Mountain Beartooth Plateau 1, East Iron Mountain Beartooth Plateau 2, Iron Mountain Idaho Construction Metal, Crescent Creek Pan Palladium, Crescent Creek Chromium Corp America, and Crescent Creek Beartooth Platinum.
Boulder/Slough #2 9 sites	CGNF	Administrative (2): Slough Creek cabin and Buffalo Fork cabin.
	YNP	Campgrounds (1): Slough Creek. Trailheads (3): Specimen ridge, Slough Creek, and Lamar Ford. Administrative (2): Elk Tongue and Lower Slough patrol cabins. Other (1): Yellowstone River picnic area.
Buffalo/Spread Creek #1 18 sites	BTNF	Campgrounds (1): Pacific Creek CG/TH. Trailheads (1): Colter Dump. Other (2): Teton Horseback Adventures, Shoal Creek Outfitters Base Camp
	GTNP	Campgrounds (1): Lizard Creek. Trailheads (7): Grand View Point, Two Ocean Lake, Christian Pond, Arizona Lake, Arizona Creek #1, Arizona Creek #2, and Pilgrim Creek. Major Developed Sites (2): Moran Entrance Station housing and Jackson Lake employee housing. Administrative (1): Buffalo Fork Ranger Station. Other (3): Moran Post Office, Moran school, and Colter Bay storage/staging area.

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Buffalo/Spread Creek #2 22 sites	BTNF	Summer Home Complex (1): Turpin Meadows. Campgrounds (4): Hatchet, Turpin Meadows, Angles CG/TH and Box Creek CG/TH. Trailheads (3): Turpin Meadows, Lava Creek, and Clear Creek. Major Developed Sites (3): Heart Six Ranch, Turpin Meadows Ranch, and Togwotee Lodge. Administrative (5): Buffalo Ranger District Office, Buffalo Ranger District compound (Includes a gravel pit), Enos Lake patrol cabin, Nowlin Meadows patrol cabin; Hatchet administrative site. Other (5): UW Forestry Walk VIS, Four Mile Picnic Area, Lost Lake information station, Togwotee Overlook, and Historic ranger station. Plans of Operation (1): gravel pit
Crandall/Sunlight #1 23 sites	CGNF	Campgrounds (2): Chief Joseph and Ovis Lake Road Camp. Trailheads (2): Broadwater and Clarks Fork Foot. Other (5): Arbor Day watchable wildlife site, Kersey Lake rental cabin/boat dock, Round Lake rental cabin/warming hut, Clarks Fork fishing platform/interpretive exhibit, and 1 recreation residence (summer home).
	SNF	Campgrounds (2): Beartooth and Island Lake. Trailheads (5): Beartooth Lake, Island Lake, Clay Butte, Muddy Creek, and Morrison Jeep. Major Developed Sites (1): Top of the World store complex. Administrative (1): YNP highway maintenance site (includes 2 summer residences). Other (5): Island Lake Boat Ramp, Beartooth Lake Boat Ramp, Clay Butte Lookout, Pilot/Index Overlook, and Beartooth Lake picnic area.
Crandall/Sunlight #2 18 sites	CGNF	No Developed Sites
	SNF	Campgrounds (5): Fox Creek, Lake Creek, Hunter Peak, Crazy Creek and Lily Lake. Trailheads (4): Pilot Creek, Clarks Fork, North Crandall, and Crazy Creek. Major Developed Sites (1): K-Z Lodge complex. Administrative (2): Crandall work center (2 residences, office, shop and bunkhouse), and Crandall WGF cabin. Other (5): Crandall waste transfer site, Clarks Fork overlook, Lily Lake boat ramp, Swamp Lake boat ramp, and Reef Creek picnic area. Plan of Operations (1): Ghost Creek commercial sale gravel pit.
Crandall/Sunlight #3 11 sites	SNF	Campgrounds (2): Dead Indian and Little Sunlight. Trailheads (3): Little Sunlight trailhead/corrals, Dead Indian, and Hoodoo Basin/Lamar. Administrative (1): Sunlight Ranger Station. Other (2): Sunlight picnic area, and Sunlight Bridge overlook.
	WGF	Campgrounds (2): WGF Sunlight Unit #1 and WGF Sunlight Unit #2. Administrative (1): WGF Sunlight Management complex.
Firehole/Hayden #1 26 sites	YNP	Campground (1): Madison Junction. Trailheads (5): Nez Perce Creek, 7-Mile Bridge, Fountain freight Road, Lone Star, and OK5. Major Developed Sites (1): Old Faithful complex. Administrative (6): Norris employee housing /government area, Norris hot mix plant, Madison employee housing /government site, Mesa gravel pit; Mary Lake patrol cabin, and Nez Perce patrol cabin. Other (13): 12 picnic areas (Norris, Gibbon Meadows, Tuft Cliffs, Gibbon Falls, Madison, Buffalo Ford, Cascade, Firehole Canyon, Nez Perce, Feather Lake, Goose Lake, and Excelsior); and Norris Geyser Basin Museum.
Firehole/Hayden #2 15 sites	YNP	Campgrounds (1): Bridge Bay. Trailheads (3): Divide, Beach Lake, and De Lacy Creek. Major Developed Sites (1): Lake complex. Administrative (2): Lake government area and Bridge Bay Marina. Other (8): Gull Point, Sand Point, and 6 additional lakeshore picnic areas.

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Gallatin #1 (4 sites)	YNP	Trailheads (3): Black Butte (WK2), Specimen Creek (WK3), and Bighorn Pass (WK6). Administrative (1): Daly Creek patrol cabin.
Gallatin #2 (21 sites)	YNP	Campgrounds (2): Mammoth and Indian Creek. Trailheads (5): Rescue Creek, Lava Creek, Golden Gate, Bunsen Peak, and Fawn Pass. Major Developed Sites (1): Mammoth complex. Administrative (12): Stephens Creek employee residence, Gardiner gravel crusher/asphalt site, Lower Mammoth employee housing area, YCC employee housing area, Indian Creek gravel pit, Deaf Jim patrol cabin, North Entrance Ranger Station, Fawn Pass patrol cabin, Winter Creek patrol cabin, Bunsen Peak radio repeater site, and Mt Holmes fire lookout. Other (1): Sheepsteater picnic area.
Gallatin #3 (18 sites)	CGNF	Campgrounds (2): Tom Miner and Red Cliff. Trailheads (9): Buffalo Horn, Sphinx Creek, Elkhorn, Wilson Draw, Tom Miner, Tom Miner Horse Facilities, Sunlight, Twin Cabin, and Tepee Creek. Administrative or Maintenance (1): Buffalo Horn cabin. Other (6): Corwin Spring fishing /boat access, Yankee Jim fishing access/boat ramp, Elkhorn River Ford horse access, Windy Pass rental cabin, Yankee Jim picnic area, and Porcupine Creek recreation residence.
	YNP	No Developed Sites
Hellroaring/Bear #1 (36 sites)	CGNF	Campgrounds (4): Eagle Creek, Bear Creek, Timber Camp, and Canyon. Trailheads (11): Cedar Creek, La Duke, Little Trail Creek, Pine Creek, Palmer Mt. (3 trailheads), North Fork Bear Creek, Joe Brown, Bear Creek, and Sixmile. Administrative (3): OTO Ranch, Blanding Station house/barn/horse facility, and Hayes/McPherson property. Other (8): Eagle Creek horse facility, La Duke picnic area, La Duke bighorn sheep watchable wildlife site, 1 recreation cabin, Lonesome Pond camping area, McConnell fishing and boat access, watchable wildlife/big game winter range site, and watchable wildlife/fish site. Plans of Operation (8): Counts, Mineral Hill Mine (5 distinct plans), Independence, and Livingston.
	YNP	Trailheads (1): Crevice. Other (1): Crevice cabin
Hellroaring/Bear #2 (4 sites)	CGNF	Trailheads (1): West Fork Mill Creek. Administrative (1): Hellroaring cabin/tack shed.
	YNP	Administrative (2): Buffalo Plateau and Hellroaring patrol cabins.
Henrys Lake #1 (20 sites)	CTNF	Summer Home Complexes (2): Big Springs North, Big Springs South. Campgrounds (3): Big Springs, Flat Rock, and Upper Coffee Pot. Trailheads (1): Howard Creek. Administrative (3): Sawtelle Peak Electronics Site, Keg Springs Seismograph Site, Big Springs Fire Tower. Other (10): Big Springs Interpretive Trail, Big Springs Bridge Fish Viewing, Johnny Sack Cabin, Big Springs Boat Ramp, Big Springs Snow Park/Warming Hut, Macks Inn Water Treatment Plant, Macks Inn Substation, County/State Sheds Complex, FAA Maintenance Sheds, Cold Springs Substation. Plans of Operation (1): Willow Creek Mining Site.
Henrys Lake #2 (18 sites)	CGNF	Summer Home Complexes (5): Clark Springs (8 lots), Rumbaugh Ridge (5), Romsett (9), Lonesomehurst A, Lonesomehurst B. Campgrounds (3): Lonesomehurst, Cherry Creek, Spring Creek. Trailheads (4): Basin, Watkins Creek, Targhee Pass, West Denny Creek. Other (2): Basin rental cabin, and Lonesomehurst boat ramp.
	CTNF	Trailheads (1): Targhee Creek. Administrative (1): Defosses Cabin. Other (1): Howard Springs Family Picnic/Wayside Area. Plans of Operation (1): Turquoise Mountain Mine
Hilgard #1 (14 sites)	BDNF	Administrative (3): McAtee Cabin, Indian Creek Cow Camp and Shedhorn Cow Camps.
	CGNF	Trailheads (6): Upper Buck Ridge, Cinnamon, Meadow Creek Cutoff, Cache Creek, Lower Buck Ridge, and Taylor Falls/Lightning Creek. Major Developed Sites (1): Covered Wagon Ranch complex. Administrative (2): Cinnamon cabin and Cinnamon Mountain lookout. Other (2): Yellow Mule rental cabin and Buck Creek recreation residence.

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Hilgard #2 (9 sites)	CGNF	Trailheads (4): Eldridge, Wapiti, Lower Wapiti/Albino Lake, and Sage/Elkhorn. Administrative (1): Eldridge Cabin. Other (1): Wapiti rental cabin.
	YNP	Trailheads: (3) WK1, WK5, and WK4.
Lamar #1 (37 sites)	CGNF	Campgrounds (2): Soda Butte and Colter. Trailheads (7): Abundance Lake/Upper Stillwater, Republic Creek, Lower Lady of Lake, Lady of Lake #1, Woody Pass, Daisy Pass and Wolverine Pass. Administrative (6): Cooke City guard station/warehouse, 2 nd Forest Service warehouse, highway borrow pit, mine tailings repository, old mine buildings, and mine reclamation pond. Other (3): Cooke City dump (SUP), Beartooth Highway interpretive site, and Cooke City burn pile. Plans of Operation (8): Cray Placer and 7 distinct New World mines.
	SNF	No Developed Sites
	YNP	Campgrounds (1): Pebble Creek. Trailheads (5): 3K1, 3K3, 3K4, Trout Lake, and Lamar Ford. Administrative (3): Northeast Entrance Ranger Station (and supporting government operation), Lamar Buffalo Ranch Ranger Station/Institute, and the Cache Creek patrol cabin. Other (2): Warm Creek picnic area and Buffalo Ranch/Lamar River picnic area.
Lamar #2 (4 sites)	YNP (4)	Administrative (4): Calfee Creek, Upper Miller Creek, Cold Creek, and Lamar Mountain patrol cabins.
Madison #1 (21 sites)	CGNF	Campgrounds (1): Cabin Creek. Trailheads (11): Potamogeton, West Fork Beaver Creek, Whits Lake, Johnson Lake, Tepee Creek, Red Canyon, Kirkwood, Cub Creek, Fir Ridge, Hebgen Mountain and Cabin Creek. Administrative (1): Building destruction site. Other (8): gravel pit, Tepee Creek snowmobile parking area, Beaver Creek watchable wildlife site, Beaver Creek rental cabin, Cabin Creek rental cabin, Hebgen Dam fishing access and administrative site, Yellowstone Holiday picnic area, and North Shore picnic area.
	YNP	No Developed Sites.
Madison #2 (25 sites)	CGNF	Summer Home Complexes (8): California (2 lots), Lakeshore A (6 lots), Lakeshore B (8 lots), Lakeshore C (3 lots), Lakeshore E (19 lots), Baker's Hole (3 lots), Railroad (3 lots), and Horse Butte (2 lots). Campgrounds (2): Rainbow Point and Bakers Hole (includes watchable wildlife site). Trailheads (1): Rendezvous Ski Trail complex. Major Developed Sites (1): Madison Arm Resort. Administrative (4): West Yellowstone Ranger Station, WY Interagency Fire Center (Includes crew quarters IAFCC, fire control center and mixing site), Bison capture facility (SUP), and Game Warden Residence. Other (5): Solid Waste Transfer Station (SUP), Madison picnic area/boat ramp, Rainbow Point picnic area/boat ramp, Horse Butte lookout/picnic site, and South Plateau shooting range.
	YNP	Trailhead (1): Cable Car. Administrative (2): West Entrance Ranger Station/housing complex and Cougar Creek patrol cabin. Other (1): Madison River picnic area.
Pelican/Clear #1 (2 sites)	YNP	Trailheads: Lower Falls and Sour Creek.

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Pelican/Clear #2 (13 sites)	YNP	Campgrounds (1): Fishing Bridge RV Park. Trailheads (4): Pelican Valley, 9-mile, Clear Creek, and Avalanche Peak. Major Developed Sites (1): Fishing Bridge store/gas station/employee housing/museum. Administrative (4): East Gate Ranger Station/housing complex; Fern Lake, Pelican Cone, and Pelican Springs patrol cabins. Other (3): Steamboat Point, Lake Butte, and Sylvan Lake picnic areas.
Plateau #1 (3 sites)	CGNF	No Developed Sites.
	CTN	Summer Home Complexes (1): Moose Creek. Other (1): Lucky Dog Lodge/TNC/SUP
	YNP	Administrative (1): South Riverside patrol cabin.
Plateau #2 (7 sites)	CTNF	Trailheads (1): Moose Creek/Trail Canyon. Administrative (1): Warm River Springs GS/Cabin. Other (1): Snow Creek Pond disperse sites
	YNP	Administrative (4): Cove, Outlet, Buffalo Lake, and 3 Rivers patrol cabins.
Shoshone #1 (9 sites)	SNF	Summer Home Complexes (1): Moss Creek (7 lots). Campgrounds (2): Newton Creek and Rex Hale. Other (6): Summer lot E, Fire Memorial, Robbers Roost cabin/cow camp, and Newton Springs picnic area, Blackwater Pond Picnic/Fishing Area, and Palisades interpretive site.
Shoshone #2 (2 sites)	SNF	Trailheads (1): Blackwater. Major Developed Sites (1): Blackwater Lodge Complex.
Shoshone #3 (4 sites)	SNF	Summer Home Complexes (2): Eagle Creek (8 lots) and Kitty Creek (14 lots). Trailheads (1): Kitty Creek. Major Developed Sites (1): Buffalo Bill Boy Scout Camp Complex.
Shoshone #4 (23 sites)	SNF	Summer Home Complexes (3): Grinnell Creek (2 lots), Pahaska (2 lots), and Mormon Creek (13 lots). Campgrounds (3): Eagle Creek, Three Mile, and Sleeping Giant. Trailheads (3): Fishhawk North, Eagle Creek, and Pahaska. Major Developed Sites (6): Elephant Head Lodge, Absaroka Mountain Lodge, Shoshone Lodge, Crossed Sabres Lodge, Goff Creek Lodge, and Pahaska Teepee. Other (8): Sleeping Giant ski area, WY Game and Fish cabin, Wayfarers Chapel, summer home isolated lot C, summer lot A, summer home lot B, West Gateway Interpretive Site, and Cody Peak Interpretive Site.
South Absaroka #1	SNF	No Developed Sites.
South Absaroka #2 (2 sites)	SNF	Administrative (2): Venus Creek Cabin and Needle Creek Administrative site (2 cabins).
South Absaroka #3 (15 sites)	SNF	Summer Home Complexes (1): Pinnacles (20). Campgrounds (3): Brooks Lake, Pinnacles (23) and dispersed campground (23 sites) near Brooks Lake. Trailheads (4): Long Creek/Dunoir, Brooks Lake, Pinnacles Trailhead, and Bonneville. Major Developed Sites (1): Brooks Lake Lodge. Administrative (1): Wolf Creek. Other (5): Brooks Lake boat ramp, transfer corral/Bud Betts, Transfer Corral/Paul Gilroy, Pinnacles Transfer Corral/Bridger Teton Outfitter on Brooks Lake Creek, and Winter Cabin/warming hut.
Thorofare #1	BTNF	No Developed Sites.

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(4 sites)	YNP	Administrative (4): Cabin Creek, Howell Creek, Trail Creek, and Thorofare patrol cabins.
Thorofare #2 (2 sites)	BTNF	Administrative (2): Hawk's Rest patrol cabin (USFS) and WGF patrol cabin.
	YNP	No Developed Sites.
Two Ocean/Lake #1 (14 sites)	BTNF	Campgrounds (1): Sheffield Creek Campground/Trailhead.
	GTNP	Administrative (1): Snake River gravel pit. Other (1): Snake River Picnic Area.
	YNP	Campgrounds (2): Lewis Lake and Grant Village. Trailheads (3): Shoshone Lake, Heart Lake, and Riddle Lake. Major Developed Sites (1): Grant Village. Administrative (3): Heart Lake patrol cabin, Harebell patrol cabins, and Mt Sheridan fire lookout. Other (2): West Thumb warming hut and Frank Island picnic area.
Two Ocean/Lake #2 (4 sites)	BTNF	Administrative (1): Fox Park Patrol Cabin. Other (1): Huckleberry Lookout Historic Site.
	YNP	Administrative (2): Peale Island patrol cabin and Fox Creek patrol cabin.
Washburn #1 (25 sites)	YNP	Campgrounds (2): Tower (includes store, parking and overlook) and Canyon Village. Trailheads (8): Lower Blacktail, Upper Blacktail, Blacktail Plateau Rd/ski trail, Hellroaring, Wraith Falls, Mount Washburn, Dunraven Pass, and Howard Eaton trail. Major Developed Sites (2): Canyon Village and Roosevelt Lodge complex. Administrative (7): Frog Rock gravel pit, Grebe Lake gravel pit, Tower Ranger Station, Mount Washburn fire lookout; and Upper Blacktail, Lower Blacktail, and Observation Peak patrol cabins. Other (6): Lava Creek, Antelope Creek, Dunraven Pass, Dunraven, and Howard Eaton picnic areas; and Yanceys Hole cookout site.
Washburn #2 (12 sites)	YNP	Campgrounds (1): Norris (and Ranger Station). Trailheads (6): Bighorn Pass, Winter Creek, Solfatara Creek, Grizzly Lake, Grebe Lake, and Washburn Ice Lakes. Administrative (1): Ice Lake gravel pit. Other (4): Apollinaris Springs, Beaver Lake, Norris Junction, and Virginia Meadows picnic areas.

ⁱ Administrative unit abbreviations: BDNF = Beaverhead-Deerlodge National Forest, CGNF = Custer Gallatin National Forest, CTNF = Caribou-Targhee National Forest, GTNP = Grand Teton National Park, SNF = Shoshone National Forest, WGF = Wyoming Game and Fish, YNP = Yellowstone National Park.