

Birds of Concern List

Last Updated: 3/8/2024

Common Name	Scientific Name	MBTA	Federally Endangered	Federally Threatened	BCC Rangewide in Continental US; and/or PR and VI or HI and Pacific Islands	BCRs for BCC Listing -Non-breeding	BCRs for BCC Listing -Breeding
'Akeke'e	<i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i>	Y	Wherever found				
'Ōma'ō	<i>Myadestes obscurus</i>	Y			Yes		102
'Akiapola'au	<i>Hemignathus wilsoni</i>	Y	Wherever found				
'Ākikiki	<i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>	Y	Wherever found				
'Ākohekohe (Crested Honeycreeper)	<i>Palmeria dolei</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	Y			Yes		1,2,4,5
Allen's Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>	Y			Yes		5,32
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	Y			No		9, 33
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. americana only	101	
American Dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>	Y			No		15,17
American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Y			Yes	11, 13, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 36, 37	2, 3, 4
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	Y			No - ssp. paulus only		25, 27, 31
American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	Y			Yes		27, 30, 31, 37
American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	Y			No		9
Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	Y			Yes	M14, M15	1, 5
'Ānianiau	<i>Mogumma parva</i>	Y			Yes		102
Antillean Mango	<i>Anthracoceros dominicus</i>	N			Yes - ssp. aurentulus only	101	
'Āpapane	<i>Himatione sanguinea</i>	Y			Yes	102	
Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>	Y	Ssp. septentrionalis only - wherever found except AZ and NM				
Arizona Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates arizonae</i>	Y			Yes		34
Ashy Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates homochroa</i>	Y			Yes	M17	32
Audubon's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Y			Yes	M18, M19, M20, 101	
Bachman's Sparrow	<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i>	Y			Yes		24, 25, 27, 31
Baird's Sparrow	<i>Centronyx bairdi</i>	Y			Yes	34, 35	11, 17
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates castro</i>	Y	HI only		Yes	M18, M19, M20	
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Y			Yes		2, 3
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Y			No		14
Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>	Y	Ssp. pusillus only - wherever found				
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megasceryle alcyon</i>	Y			No		13
Bendire's Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>	Y			Yes		9, 16, 33, 34, 35
Bermuda Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	Y			No - ssp. bewickii only		24, 25
Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	Y			Yes		14, 18
Black Noddy	<i>Anous minutus</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. melanogenys only		102
Black Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>	Y			Yes		1, 2, 5, 32
Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	Y		Ssp. jamaicensis only - wherever found			
Black Rosy-Finch	<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>	Y			Yes		9, 10, 16
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>	Y			Yes		27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 37
Black Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates melania</i>	Y			Yes		32, M17
Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	Y			Yes		5, 9, 10, 15, 16, 32
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. surinamensis only		9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 19, 23, 32
Black Turnstone	<i>Arenaria melanoccephala</i>	Y			Yes	5, 32	2
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Y			Yes		11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 30
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Y			No - ssp. praticus only		28
Black-capped Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>	Y			Yes	M19, M20	
Black-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo atricapilla</i>	Y			Yes		19, 20, 35
Black-chinned Sparrow	<i>Spizella atragularis</i>	Y			Yes		16, 32, 33, 34, 35
Black-footed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Y			Yes	102, M14, M15, M17	
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Y	Ssp. knudseni only - wherever found				
Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>	Y			No		15, 34
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Y			No - ssp. waynei only		27
Black-vented Shearwater	<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i>	Y			Yes	M17	
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	Y			No		13, 30
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Y			Yes		9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 28, 30
Brandt's Cormorant	<i>Urile penicillatus</i>	Y			Yes		5, 32
Bridled Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon mystacea</i>	Y			Yes		101
Bristle-thighed Curlew	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	Y			Yes		2, 4, 102
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	Y			Yes		9, 10, 16, 18, 34, 35
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Y	Ssp. brunescens only - wherever found				
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. occidentalis only		101
Brown-capped Rosy-Finch	<i>Leucosticte australis</i>	Y			Yes		16
Brown-headed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pusilla</i>	Y			No		24, 25, 27
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	Y			Yes	11, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 36, 37	3
Buller's Shearwater	<i>Ardeana bulleri</i>	Y			Yes	M15, M17, 102	
Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	Y			No		32
Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Y			Yes	102	
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cucularia</i>	Y			No - ssp. floridana and hypugaea only		31 (ssp. floridana only); 17, 19, 32, 33, 35 (ssp. hypugaea only)
Cactus Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	Y			No - ssp. guttatus only		35
California Condor	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	Y	U.S.A. only, except where listed as an experimental population				
California Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila californica</i>	Y		Ssp. californica only - wherever found			
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	Y			Yes		5, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 32
California Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>	Y			Yes		15, 32, 33
California Towhee	<i>Melospiza crissalis</i>	Y		Ssp. eremophilus only - wherever found			
Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	Y			Yes		9, 10, 15
Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Y			Yes		12, 13, 14, 23, 28, 30
Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Y			No		14
Cassia Crossbill	<i>Loxia sinesciuris</i>	Y			Yes		9
Cassin's Auklet	<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>	Y			No		5
Cassin's Finch	<i>Haemorhous cassinii</i>	Y			Yes		5, 9, 10, 15, 16, 32
Cassin's Sparrow	<i>Peucaea cassinii</i>	Y			No		35
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Y			Yes		12, 13, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	<i>Poecile rufescens</i>	Y			No - ssp. rufescens only		5
Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	Y			Yes	19, 20, 34, 35, 36	11, 17, 18
Chihuahuan Raven	<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i>	Y			No		36
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura petiolica</i>	Y			Yes		11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37
Christmas Shearwater	<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>	Y			Yes		102
Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Antrastomus carolinensis</i>	Y			Yes		25, 27, 28, 29
Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>	Y	Ssp. obsoletus only - wherever found		No		
Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	Y			Yes		5, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18, 32, 33, 35
Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	Y			No		16
Colima Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis crissalis</i>	Y			Yes		35
Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Y	Ssp. sandvicensis only - wherever found				
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Y			No - ssp. henryi and ssp. minor only		35 (ssp. henryi only), 28 (ssp. minor only)
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Y			No		12
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Y			No - ssp. sinuosa only		32
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	Y			Yes		12
Cook's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	Y			Yes	M17, 102	
Cordilleran Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i>	Y			No		34
Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	Y			Yes	M18, M19, M20	
Costa's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte costae</i>	Y			No		33
Craveri's Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i>	Y			Yes	M17	
Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	Y		Florida population of ssp. audubonii only			
Curve-billed Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	Y			No - ssp. oberholseri and palmeri only		36
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	Y			No		37

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Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Y			No - ssp. arctica and hudsonia only	11,12,13,22,23,27,30,31,37,2	3
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Y			No		13,20,35,36
Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrastomus vociferus</i>	Y			Yes		11,12,13,14,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30
Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	Y			Yes		32
Elegant Trogan	<i>Trogon elegans</i>	Y			Yes		34
Elfin-woods Warbler	<i>Setophaga angelae</i>	Y		Wherever found			
Esquimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Eurasian Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Y	Ssp. guami only - wherever found				
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Y			Yes		5,9,10,12,13,14,15,16,34,35
Fea's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma feae</i>	Y			Yes	M18,M19	
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	Y			No		17,18,35
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Y		Ssp. cactorum only - wherever found			
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Y			No		20,24
Flammulated Owl	<i>Psiloscops flammeolus</i>	Y			Yes		5,9,10,15,16,32,34,35
Florida Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	Y		Wherever found			
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	Y			No		9,37
Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaea pipixcan</i>	Y			Yes		9,10,11,17
Gila Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>	Y			No		33
Gilded Flicker	<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>						
		Y			Yes		33,34
Golden-cheeked Warbler	<i>Setophaga chrysoparia</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoparia</i>	Y			Yes		11,12,13,23,28
Grace's Warbler	<i>Setophaga graciae</i>	Y			Yes		11,17,18,20,22,23,24,27,29,30
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savaannarum</i>	Y	Ssp. floridanus only - wherever found		No - ssp. perpallidus and pratensis only		11,17,18,20,22,23,24,27,29,30
Gray-backed Tern	<i>Onychoprion lunatus</i>	Y			Yes		102
Gray-headed Chickadee	<i>Poecile cinctus</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. lathamii only		3,4
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Y			No - ssp. occidentalis only		31
Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. palmerstoni only		102
Greater Prairie-Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>	N	Ssp. attwateri only - wherever found				
Guadalupe Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	Y			Yes	M17	
Guam Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Guam Rail	<i>Gallirallus owstoni</i>	Y	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population (Rota)				
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Y			Yes		27,30,31,32,33,36,37
Gunnison sage-grouse	<i>Centrocercus minimus</i>	N		Wherever found			
Harris's Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	Y			No - ssp. harrisi only		36
Hawaii 'Akepa	<i>Loxops coccineus</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Hawaii 'Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis virens</i>	Y			Yes		102
Hawaii Creeper	<i>Loxops mana</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Hawaiian Coot	<i>Fulica alai</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Hawaiian Crow	<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Hawaiian Duck	<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Hawaiian Goose (Nene)	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	Y		Wherever found			
Hawaiian Hawk	<i>Buteo solitarius</i>	Y			Yes		102
Hawaiian Petrel	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Heermann's Gull	<i>Larus heermanni</i>	Y			Yes		32
Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>	Y			Yes	21,25,26,27,31,37	11,22,23,24,28
Hermit Warbler	<i>Setophaga occidentalis</i>	Y			No		15
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Y		Ssp. strigata only - wherever found			
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Y			Yes	11,14,18,19,22,30,37	2,4
I'iwi	<i>Drepanis coccinea</i>	Y		Wherever found			
Island Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i>	Y			Yes		32
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	Y			Yes	M12,M14	
Ivory-billed Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus principalis</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Kauai 'Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri</i>						
		Y			Yes		102
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	Y			Yes		21,22,24,25,26,27,28,29,30
King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	Y			Yes		19,22,23,24,25,26,27,29,30,31,36,37
Kirtland's Warbler	<i>Setophaga kirtlandii</i>	Y			Yes		12,23
Kittlitz's Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>	Y			Yes	M14,M15	1,2,3,5
Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>	Y			No		17,19
Lawrence's Goldfinch	<i>Spinus lawrencei</i>	Y			Yes		15,32,33
Laysan Albatross	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Y			Yes	M15,M17	102
Laysan Duck	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Laysan Finch	<i>Telespiza cantans</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Least Tern	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	Y	Ssp. browni only - wherever found		Yes - ssp. antillarum and athalassos only		27,30,31,37
LeConte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus lecontei</i>	Y			Yes	24,35,26,27,37	11,12,23
LeConte's Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>	Y			Yes		33
Lesser Prairie-Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus pallidicinctus</i>	N	Southern DPS	Northern DPS			
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Y			Yes	5,9,10,11,12,13,14,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,5,26,27,30,31,36,37, 101	4
Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	Y			Yes		9,10,15,16,17,18,34
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. elucus only		101
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Y			No		21,26
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Y	Ssp. mearnsi only - wherever found		No - ssp. excubitorides and migrans only		21,22,37
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	Y			No	20,21,35,36,37	11,18
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	Y			Yes		9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,23,30,32,33,34
Lucifer Hummingbird	<i>Colothorax lucifer</i>	Y			Yes		35
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Y			No	M19,M20	31,101
Mangrove Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus minor</i>	Y			Yes		31
Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	Y			Yes	M18,M19	
Many-colored Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus perousii</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. perousii only		102
Mao (maomao) (honeyeater)	<i>Gymnomysta samoensis</i>	N	Wherever found				
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	Y			Yes	5,9,27,32,33,37	2,11,17,23
Marbled Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>	Y		CA, OR, WA	No	M14,M15	1,2,4,5
Mariana Crow	<i>Corvus kubaryi</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Mariana Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus roseicapilla</i>	Y			Yes		102
Mariana Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus albigilla</i>	Y			Yes		102
Mariana Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus bartschi</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Y			No - ssp. griseus only		31
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. dactylatra only		101
Masked Duck	<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>	Y			Yes		101
Mau 'Alauahio	<i>Paroreomyza montana</i>	Y			Yes		102
Mau Parrotbill	<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>	Y	Wherever found				
McKay's Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i>	Y			Yes		1
Mexican Chickadee	<i>Poecile sclateri</i>	Y			Yes		34
Mexican Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrastomus arizonae</i>	Y			Yes		34,35
Micronesian Megapode	<i>Megapodius laperouse</i>	N	Wherever found				
Millerbird	<i>Acrocephalus familiaris</i>	Y	Ssp. kingi only - wherever found				
Mottled Petrel	<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	Y			Yes	M14,M15,102	
Mountain Plover	<i>Charadrius montanus</i>	Y			Yes	19,20,21,32,33,35,36,37	10,11,16,17,18
Murphy's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma ultima</i>	Y			Yes	M14,M15,M17	
Newell's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus newelli</i>	Y		Wherever found			
Nightingale Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus luscinius</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Nihoa Finch	<i>Telespiza ultima</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	N	Ssp. ridgwayi only - wherever found				

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Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Y			No		16,17,19
Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Y			No		28
Nuttall's Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates nuttalli</i>	Y			No		32
O'ahu 'Alauahio	<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	Y	Wherever found				
O'ahu 'Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis flava</i>	Y			Yes		102
Oahu Elepaio	<i>Chasiempis ibidis</i>	N	Wherever found				
Oak Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>	Y			Yes		5,15,32
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Y			Yes		2,3,5,9,10,12,14,15,16,32,34
Oloma'o	<i>Myadestes laniensis</i>	Y	Ssp. rutha only - wherever found				
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	Y			No		36
O'ü	<i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Pacific Black Duck	<i>Anas superciliosa</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. pelewensis only		102
Pacific Imperial-Pigeon	<i>Ducula pacifica</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. pacifica only		102
Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>	Y			No		20,27,31,36,37
Pallia	<i>Loxioides bailleui</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Y			Yes	9,11,12,13,16,18,19,20,21,22,23,25,26,27,30,31,36,37	3
Phainopepla	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	Y			No - ssp. lepida only		34
Pink-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardeana creatopus</i>	Y			Yes	M15,M17	
Pinyon Jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	Y			Yes		9,10,15,16,17,18,32,33,34,35
Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		(Great Lakes watershed DPS) - Great Lakes, watershed in States of IL, IN, MI, MN, NY, OH, PA, and WI and Canada (Ont.)	[Atlantic Coast and Northern Great Plains populations] - Wherever found, except those areas where listed as endangered.			
Plain Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas inornata</i>	Y	Ssp. wetmorei only - wherever found				
Plumbeous Vireo	<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>	Y			No		34
Polynesian Storm-Petrel	<i>Nesofregatta fuliginosa</i>	Y			Yes	102	
Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	Y			No		17
Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	Y			Yes		13,14,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Y			Yes		21,22,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,37
Puaiohi	<i>Myadestes palmeri</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Puerto Rican Nightjar	<i>Antrostomus noctitherus</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Puerto Rican Oriole	<i>Icterus portoricensis</i>	Y			Yes		101
Puerto Rican Parrot	<i>Amazona vittata</i>	N	Wherever found				
Puerto Rican Vireo	<i>Vireo latimeri</i>	Y			Yes		101
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Y			Yes	14,27,30	
Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. samoensis only	102	
Pyrrhuloxia	<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	Y			Yes		18,19,20,33,34,35,36,37
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Y		Ssp. rufa only	Yes - ssp. roseaeri only	5,9,32,37	2,3
Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. mesonauta only		101
Red-cockaded Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates borealis</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	Y			Yes		31,37
Red-faced Cormorant	<i>Urile urile</i>	Y			Yes		1,2,5
Red-faced Warbler	<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>	Y			Yes		34
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. sula only		101
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Y			Yes		11,13,17,18,19,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,37
Red-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	Y			Yes	M14,M15	1
Ridgway's Rail	<i>Rallus obsoletus</i>	Y	Ssp. levipes and yumanensis only - wherever found				
Rock Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>	Y			No - ssp. ptilocnemis only	2,4,5	1
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Y	Ssp. dougallii only - U.S.A. (Atlantic Coast south to NC), Canada (Newf., N.S, Que.), Bermuda	Ssp. dougallii only - Western Hemisphere and adjacent oceans, incl. U.S.A. (FL, PR, VI), where not listed as endangered			
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Y			No		13,14
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	Y			Yes	M13	
Rota bridled White-eye	<i>Zosterops rotensis</i>	N	Wherever found				
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Y			Yes		101
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Y			No - ssp. morinella only	11,12,13,22,23,27,30,31,37	
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Y			Yes		5,9,10
Rufous-crowned Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus ruficeps</i>	Y			No - ssp. eremoea only		20
Rufous-winged Sparrow	<i>Peuceea carpalis</i>	Y			Yes		33,34
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Y			No	22,23,24,26,27,28,29,30	
Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	Y			No		9
Saltmarsh Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i>	Y			Yes	27,31	30
Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	Y	Ssp. pulla only - wherever found				
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandwicensis</i>	Y			No		37
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Y			No - ssp. beldingi only		32
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Y			No		30
Scott's Oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	Y			No		34,35
Scripps's Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus scrippsi</i>	Y			Yes	M17	32
Seaside Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza maritima</i>	Y	Ssp. mirabilis only - wherever found		Yes - ssp. fisheri, macgilivraii, maritima, penninsulae, and sennetti only		27,30,31,37
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Y			No	12,13,14,22,23,24,26,27,30,31,101	
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Y	Ssp. venator only - wherever found				
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Y			Yes	11,13,22,23,27,30,31,32,37	2,4,5
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. flammeus only; except in BCR 102, which is ssp. sandwichensis only	13,14,18,19,22,23,24,29,30	1,2,3,4,9,11,16,17,32, 102 (ssp. sandwichensis only)
Short-tailed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Y	Wherever found				
Shy Ground Dove	<i>Altoproctas stairi</i>	Y	American Samoa DPS				
Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	Y	Ssp. plumbeus only - wherever found				
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Y			Yes		1,2,3
Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius nivosus</i>	Y		Pacific Coast population of ssp. nivosus only DPS-U.S.A. (CA, OR, WA), Mexico (within 50 miles of Pacific coast)	Yes - ssp. nivosus only; except in BCR 101, which is ssp. tenuirostris only		9,16,18,19,27,31,32,33,35,36,37, 101 (ssp. tenuirostris only)
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Y			No - ssp. cinnamomea only		4
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Y			No - ssp. graminea, pusillula and samuells only		32
Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	Y		Wherever found	Yes - ssp. tabuensis only		102
Spotless Crane	<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. occidentalis only		15,32
Spotted Owl	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Y		Ssp. caurina and lucida only - wherever	Yes	18,19,21,25,34,35,36,37	11,17
Sprague's Pipit	<i>Anthus spraguei</i>	Y					
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	Y		U.S. Alaska breeding population only			
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	Y			Yes		25,26,27,31,37
Tahiti Petrel	<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	Y			Yes		102
Thick-billed Longspur	<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>	Y			Yes	19,20,35	10,11,17,18
Thick-billed Parrot	<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i>	N	Wherever found				
Tricolored Blackbird	<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>	Y			Yes		32,33
Tristram's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobatas tristrami</i>	Y			Yes		102
Tufted Puffin	<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Y			No	M17	5
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Y			No		13,22,23
Varied Bunting	<i>Passerina versicolor</i>	Y			Yes		34,35
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	Y			No - ssp. naevius only		5
Vaux's Swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	Y			No - ssp. vauxi only		5
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Y			No - ssp. fuscescens only		12,14
Verdin	<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>	Y			No - ssp. acaciaram only		33
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	Y			No - ssp. affinis only		5
Virginia's Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis virginiae</i>	Y			Yes		9,16,34,35
Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>	Y			Yes		2,3,4
West Indian Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	Y			Yes		101
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	Y			Yes		5,9,10,11,15,16,17,19,23,32,33,34
Western Gull	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>	Y			Yes		5,32

Birds of Concern List

Last Updated: 3/8/2024

Common Name	Scientific Name	MBTA	Federally Endangered	Federally Threatened	BCC Rangewide in Continental US; and/or PR and VI or HI and Pacific Islands	BCRs for BCC Listing -Non-breeding	BCRs for BCC Listing -Breeding
Western Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	Y			No - ssp. cardonensis and kennicottii only		5,32
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Y			No - ssp. hudsonicus only	12,14,18,19,27,30,31,37	
Whiskered Auklet	<i>Aethia pygmaea</i>	Y			Yes	M14	1
Whiskered Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops trichopsis</i>	Y			Yes		34
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	Y			No - ssp. aculeata only		10
White-cheeked Pintail	<i>Anas bahamensis</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. bahamensis only		101
White-crowned Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>	Y			Yes		31
White-headed Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates albobarvatus</i>	Y			No - ssp. gravirostris only		32
White-necked Crow	<i>Corvus leucognathus</i>	Y	Wherever found				
White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. catesbyi only		101
White-throated Ground Dove	<i>Alopecoenas xanthonurus</i>	Y			Yes		102
Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>	Y	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population (AL, AR, CO, FL, GA, ID, IL, IN, IA, KY, LA, MI, MN, MS, MO, NC, NM, OH, SC, TN, UT, VA, WI, WV, western half of WY, southwestern LA)				
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Y			Yes	5,32,33	9,10,11,14,15,17,19,27,30,31,37
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Y	Ssp. extimus only - wherever found				
Wilson's Plover	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>	Y			Yes		27,31,36,37
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	Y		AL, FL, GA, MS, NC, SC			
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Y			Yes		12,13,14,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30
Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma woodhousei</i>	Y			No - ssp. woodhousei only		35
Wrentit	<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>	Y			Yes		5,15,32
Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	Y			Yes	25,26,27,31,32,37	9,10,11,12,23
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Y		Western DPS only	No		28
Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	Y			Yes	1,M15	2,3,32
Yellow-billed Magpie	<i>Pica nuttalli</i>	Y			Yes		32
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	Y			No - ssp. virens only		30
Yellow-breasted Crake	<i>Hapalocrex flaviventer</i>	Y			Yes - ssp. hendersoni only		101
Yellow-footed Gull	<i>Larus livens</i>	Y			Yes	33	
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	Y			No		16
Yellow-shouldered Blackbird	<i>Agelaius xanthomus</i>	Y	Wherever found				