

- Almack, J.A. and S.H. Fitkin. 1998. Grizzly bear and gray wolf investigations in Washington State 1994-1995. Final Progress Report. Washington Dept. of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, WA. 80 pp.
- Almack, J.A., W.L. Gaines, R.H. Naney, P.H. Morrison, J.R. Eby, G.F. Wooten, M.C. Snyder, S.H.
- Fitkin, and E.R. Garcia. 1993. North Cascades Grizzly bear Ecosystem evaluation: final report. Interagency Grizzly Bear Committee, Denver, CO.
- Anderson, D.R. and K.P. Burnham. 1992. Demographic analysis of northern spotted owl populations. *IN*: U.S. Department of the Interior. Recovery plan for the northern spotted owl - draft. U.S. Department of the Interior, Portland, OR. Appendix C, pp. 319-328.
- Anderson, B., J. Frost, K. McAllister, D. Pineo, and P. Crocker-Davis. 1986. Bald eagles in Washington. *Washington Wildlife* 36(4):13-20.
- Anthony, R.G., R.L. Knight, G.T. Allen, B.R. McClelland, and J.I. Hodges. 1982. Habitat use by nesting and roosting bald eagles in the Pacific Northwest. *Trans. N. Am. Wildl. Nat. Res. Conf.* 47:332-342.
- Arft, A. 1993. Demographics, ecology, and management needs of the threatened orchid *Spiranthes diluvialis* (Sheviak). Report for Colorado Natural Areas Program, December, 1993. 36 pp.
- Arft, A. 1994. Personal communication *in* U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995. Ute ladies'-tresses (*Spiranthes diluvialis*) recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Denver, Colorado. 46 pp.
- Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act of 1940, as amended. U.S. Code. Title 16 – Conservation. Chapter 5A – Protection and Conservation of Wildlife. Subchapter II – Protection of Bald and Golden Eagles. Sections 668, 668a-d. (16 U.S.C. 668-668d, 54 Stat. 250)
- Belovsky, G.E., J.A. Bissonette, R.S. Dueser, T.C. Edwards, Jr., C.M. Luecke, M.E. Ritchie, J.B. Slade, and F.H. Wagner. 1994. Management of small populations: concepts affecting the recovery of endangered species. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 22(2):307-316.
- Boag, T.D. 1987. Food habits of bull char, *Salvelinus confluentus*, and rainbow trout, *Salmo gairdneri*, coexisting in a foothills stream in northern Alberta. *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 101(1): 56-62.
- Bond, C.E. 1992. Notes on the nomenclature and distribution of bull trout and the effects of human activity on the species. Pages 1-4 *in* Howell, P.J. and D.V. Buchanan,

- eds. Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain bull trout workshop. Oregon Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Corvallis, OR.
- Brennan, B.M. 1938. Report of the Preliminary Investigations into the Possible Methods of Preserving the Columbia River Salmon and Steelhead at the Grand Coulee Dam. Prepared for the United States Bureau of Reclamation by the State of Washington Department of Fisheries. 121 pgs.
- Brewin P.A. and M. K. Brewin. 1997. Distribution Maps for Bull Trout in Alberta. Pages 206-216 *in* Mackay, W.C., M.K. Brewin and M. Monita, eds. Friends of the bull Trout Conference Proceedings.
- Buchanan, D. M. and S. V. Gregory. 1997. Development of Water Temperature Standards to Protect and Restore Habitat for Bull Trout and Other Cold Water Species in Oregon. Pages 1-8 *in* Mackay, W.C., M.K. Brewin and M. Monita, eds. Friends of the bull Trout Conference Proceedings.
- Bugert, R., K. Petersen, G. Mendel, L. Ross, D. Milks, J. Dedloff, and M. Alexandersdottir. Lower Snake River Compensation Plan, Tucannon spring Chinook salmon evaluation program. Report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife service, Cooperative Agreement 14-16-0001-91543. Washington Dept. of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, WA.
- Burnham, K.P., D.R. Anderson, and G.C. White. 1994. Estimation of vital rates of the northern spotted owl, *In*: U.S. Department of the Interior. Final supplemental environmental impact statement on management of habitat for late-successional and old-growth forest related species within the range of the northern spotted owl. Interagency SEIS Team, Portland, OR v. 2, Appendix J, pp. J3-J26.
- Carey, A.B., S.P. Horton, and B.L. Biswell. 1992. Northern Spotted Owls: Influence of prey base and landscape character. *Ecological Monographs* 62(2):223-250.
- Cavender, T. M. 1978. Taxonomy and distribution of the bull trout, *Salvelinus confluentus* (Suckley), from the American Northwest. *California Fish and Game* 64:139-174.
- Chapman, D., C. Peven, T. Hillman, A. Giorgi, and F. Utter. 1995. Status of spring Chinook salmon in the mid-Columbia Region. Don Chapman Consultants, Inc. Boise, ID.
- Coyner, J. 1989. Status check on reported historic populations of *Spiranthes diluvialis*. Memorandum, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Salt Lake City, Utah. 9 pp.
- Coyner, J. 1990. Population study *Spiranthes diluvialis*. Report for Bureau of Land Management, Salt Lake City, Utah. 29 pp.

- Dolbeer, R.A. and W.R. Clark. 1975. Population ecology of snowshoe hares in the central Rocky Mountains. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 39: 535-549.
- Donald, D.B. and D.J. Alger. 1993. Geographic distribution, species displacement, and niche overlap for lake trout and bull trout in mountain lakes. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 71: 238-247.
- Elliot, D. G., and R. J Pascho. 1997. Abstract – Studies on the prevalence of *Renibacterium salmoninarum*, the causative agent of bacterial kidney disease, in wild and cultured salmonids in the Snake River. Abstract presented at symposium *Pathogens and Diseases of Fish in Aquatic Ecosystems: Implications in Fisheries Management*. June 1997, Portland, OR.
- Forsman, E.D., E.C. Meslow, and H.M. Wight. 1984. Distribution and biology of the spotted owl in Oregon. *Wildlife Monographs* 87:1-64.
- Fraley, J.J. and B.B. Shepard. 1989. Life history, ecology and population status of migratory bull trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) in the Flathead Lake and River system, Montana. *Northwest Science* 63(4):133-143.
- Gaines, W.L., G.K. Neale, and R.H. Naney. 1995. Response of coyotes and gray wolves to simulated howling in north-central Washington. *W.W. Science* 69(3): 217-222.
- Garrett, M.G., R.G. Anthony, J.W. Watson, and K. McGarigal. 1988. Ecology of bald eagles on the lower Columbia River, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Portland, OR. 189 pp.
- Gebhards, S. V. 1960. Biological notes on precocious male spring Chinook salmon parr in the Salmon River drainage, Idaho. *Progressive Fish-Culturist* 22:121-123.
- Goetz, F. 1989. Biology of the bull trout, *Salvelinus confluentus*, literature review. Willamette National Forest, Eugene, OR.
- Grubb, T.G. 1976. A survey and analysis of bald eagle nesting in western Washington. M.S. Thesis, Univ. of Washington, Seattle. 87pp.
- Hansen, J. 1986. Wolves of northern Idaho and northeastern Washington. Montana Coop. Wildlife Research Unit. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Hansen, A.J., M.V. Stalmaster, and J.R. Newman. 1980. Habitat characteristics, function, and destruction of bald eagle communal roosts in western Washington. *In Proceedings of the Washington Bald Eagle Symposium*, ed. R.L. Knight, G.T. Allen, M.V. Stalmaster, and C.W. Servheen. Seattle: The Nature Conservancy, pp. 221-29.

- Hoelscher, B. and T.C. Bjornn. 1989. Habitat, density and potential production of trout and char in Pend Oreille Lake tributaries. Project F-71`-R-10, Subproject III, Job No. 8. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, ID.
- Holthausen *et al.* 1994. *in* Washington Department of Natural Resources. 1997a. Final habitat conservation plan, September 1997. Washington Department of Natural Resources, Olympia, WA.
- Howell, P.J. and D.V. Buchanan, eds. 1992. Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain bull trout workshop. Oregon Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Corvallis, OR. IDFG 1994.
- Jakober, M. 1995. Autumn and winter movement and habitat use of resident bull trout and westslope cutthroat trout in Montana. Knaub, Debbie. Army Corps of Engineers. Personal communication.
- Jennings, W.F. 1989. Final Report. Species studied: Eustoma grandiflorum, Spiranthes diluvialis, Malaxis brachypoda, Hypoxis hirsuta, Physaria bellii, Aletes humilis. Report for The Nature Conservancy under the Colorado Natural History Small Grants Program. The Nature Conservancy, Boulder, Colorado. 48 pp.
- Jennings, W.F. 1990. Final Report. Species studied: Spiranthes diluvialis, Spiranthes pallidum. Report for The Nature Conservancy under the Colorado Natural History Small Grants Program. The Nature Conservancy, Boulder, Colorado. 29 pp.
- Keister, J. P., Jr., R.G. Anthony, and E.J. O'Neill. 1987. Use of communal roosts and foraging areas by bald eagles wintering in the Klamath Basin. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 51(2): 415-420.
- Koehler, G.M. and K.B. Aubry 1994. Lynx. In: Ruggiero, L.F., K.B. Aubry, S.W. Buskirk, L.J. Lyon, and W.J. Zielinski. 1994. The scientific basis for conserving forest carnivores: American marten, fisher, lynx and wolverine in the western United States. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experimental Station, General Technical Report RM-254.
- Koehler, G.M. and J.D. Brittell. 1990. Managing spruce-fir habitat for lynx and snowshoe hares. *Journal of Forestry*. 88: 10-14.
- LaHaye, W.S., R.J. Gutierrez, and D.R. Call. 1992. Demography of an insular population of spotted owls. (*Strix occidentalis*). In: D.R. McCullough, and R.H. Barrett, eds. *Wildlife 2001: populations*. Elsevier Applied Science, London. pp. 803-814.
- Laufer, J.R. and P.T. Jenkins. 1989. Historical and present status of the grey wolf in the Cascade Mountains of Washington. *Northwest Env. J.* 5(2):313-327.

- Leary, R.F. and F.W. Allendorf. 1997. Genetic confirmation of sympatric bull trout and Dolly Varden in western Washington. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 126: 715-720
- Leathe, S.A. and P. Graham. 1982. Flathead Lake Fish Food Habits Study. Environmental Protection Agency, through Steering Committee for the Flathead River Basin Environmental Impact Study.
- Martin, L. and J. Wagner. 1992. Hydrologic conditions related to the Hog Canyon riparian restoration project, Dinosaur National Monument. National Park Service Technical Report NPS/NRWRD/NRTR-92/13, Fort Collins, Colorado. 32 pp.
- McClaren, M.P. and P.C. Sundt. 1992. Population dynamics of the rare orchid *Spiranthes delitescens*. *Southwestern Naturalist* 37(3):299-333.
- McCord, C.M. and J.E. Cardoza. 1982. Bobcat and lynx. In: Chapman, J.A. and G.A. Feldhamer, eds. *Wild mammals of North America*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press: 728-766.
- McPhail, J.D. and J.S. Baxter. 1996. A review of bull trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) life-history and habitat use in relation to compensation and improvement opportunities. Fisheries management report no. 104. University of British Columbia. Vancouver, British Columbia.
- McPhail, J.D. and R. Carveth. 1992. A foundation for conservation: the nature and origin of the freshwater fish fauna of British Columbia. Fish Museum, Department of Zoology, University of British Columbia. Vancouver, B.C.
- Migratory Bird Treaty Act of 1918, as amended. U.S. Code. Title 16 – Conservation. Chapter 7 – Protection of Migratory Game and Insectivorous Birds. Sections 703-712. (16 U.S.C. 703-712; Ch. 128; July 13, 1918; 40 Stat. 755)
- Monthey, R.W. 1986. Responses of snowshoe hares, *Lepus americanus*, to timber harvesting in northern Maine. *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 100: 568-570.
- Mullan, J. W., K. R. Williams, G. Rhodus, T. W. Hillman, and J. D. McIntyre. 1992a. Production and habitat of salmonids in mid-Columbia River tributary streams. Monograph I, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Leavenworth, WA. 489 pp.
- Mullan, J. W., A. Rockhold, and C. R. Chrisman. 1992b. Life History and Precocity of Chinook Salmon in the mid-Columbia River. *Progressive Fish-Culturist* 54:25-28.
- National Marine Fisheries Service. 1995. Biological Opinion for 1995 to 1998 hatchery operations in the Columbia River Basin. NOAA/NMFS, April 5, 1995. 82 pp.

- Oliver, C.G. 1979. Fisheries investigations in tributaries of the Canadian portion of the Libby Reservoir. Fish and Wildlife Branch, Kootenay Region.
- Peterson, R.O. 1986. Gray Wolf. in R.L. Di Silvestro, ed., Audubon Wildlife Report 1986. National Audubon Soc., New York
- Pratt, K.L. 1984. Pend Oreille trout and char life history study. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.
- Pratt, K.L. 1992. A review of bull trout life history. Pages 5 - 9 *in* Howell, P.J. and D.V. Buchanan, eds. Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain bull trout workshop. Oregon Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Corvallis, OR.
- Pratt, K.L., and J.E. Huston. 1993. Status of bull trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) in Lake Pend Oreille and the lower Clark Fork River. Draft report prepared for the Washington Water Power Company, Spokane, WA.
- Quigley and Arbelvide. 1997. An assessment of ecosystem components in the Interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basins; Volume 111. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service and U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management. General Technical Report (PNW-GTR-405).
- Quinn, N.W.S. and G. Parker. 1987. Lynx. In: Novak, N., J. Baker, and M. Obbard, comps., eds. Wild furbearer management and conservation in North America. Toronto, Ontario: Ministry of Natural Resources: 683-694.
- Ratliff, D. E. and P. J. Howell. 1992. The Status of Bull Trout Populations in Oregon. Pages 10-17 *in* Howell, P.J. and D.V. Buchanan, eds. Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain bull trout workshop. Oregon Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Corvallis, OR.
- Rees, J. 1989. *Bald Eagle Species Management Guide For The Wenatchee National Forest*, Wenatchee, WA.
- Rich, C.F., Jr. 1996. Influence of abiotic and biotic factors on occurrence of resident bull trout in fragmented habitats, western Montana. MS thesis, Montana State University, Bozeman, MT.
- Riedel, L. 1992. Hog Canyon riparian rehabilitation project baseline data collection: 1991 Dinosaur National Monument. Report for National Park Service, Dinosaur National Monument. 57 pp.
- Riedel, L. 1994. Personal communication *in* U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995. Ute ladies'-tresses (*Spiranthes diluvialis*) recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Denver, Colorado. 46 pp.

- Rieman, B.E., D.C. Lee and R.F. Thurow. 1997. Distribution, status and likely future trends of bull trout within the Columbia River and Klamath Basins. *North American J. of Fisheries Management* 17:1111-1125.
- Rieman, B.E. and Lukens. 1979. *in* Rieman and McIntyre, 1993. Demographic and habitat requirements for conservation of bull trout. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. General Technical Report INT-302.
- Rieman, B.E. and J.D. McIntyre. 1993. Demographic and habitat requirements for conservation of bull trout. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. General Technical Report INT-302.
- Rieman, B.E. and J. D. McIntyre. 1995. Occurrence of bull trout in naturally fragmented habitat patches of varied size. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* Vol. 124 (3):285-296.
- Ruggiero, L.F., K.B. Aubry, S.W. Buskirk, L.J. Lyon, and W.J. Zielinski. 1994. The scientific basis for conserving forest carnivores: American marten, fisher, lynx and wolverine in the western United States. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experimental Station, General Technical Report RM-254.
- Sedell, J.R. and F.H. Everest. 1991. Historic changes in pool habitat for Columbia River Basin salmon under study for TES listing. Draft USDA Report. Pacific Northwest Research Station. Corvallis, OR.
- Sexauer, H.M. and P.W. James. 1997. Microhabitat Use by Juvenile Trout in Four Streams Located in the Eastern Cascades, Washington. Pages 361-370 *in* Mackay, W.C., M.K. Brewin and M. Monita, eds. Friends of the Bull Trout Conference Proceedings.
- Shepard, B.B., S.A. Leathe, T.M. Weaver, and M.D. Emk. 1984. Monitoring levels of fine sediment within tributaries of Flathead Lake and impacts of fine sediment on bull trout recruitment. *Proceedings of the Wild Trout III Symposium*, Yellowstone National Park, WY.
- Stalmaster, M.V. 1987. *The Bald Eagle*. Universe Books, New York, NY. 227pp.
- Stalmaster, M.V. and J.R. Newman. 1979. Perch-site preferences of wintering bald eagles in northwest Washington. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 43(1):221-224.
- Stevens, V. and S. Lofts. 1988. Species notes for mammals. Vol. 1 : A.P. Harcombe (ed.) *Wildlife habitat handbooks for the southern Interior Ecoprovince*. Ministry of Environment and Ministry of Forests, Victoria, B.C., Canada. 180 pp.

- Steward, C. R., and T. C. Bjornn. 1990. Supplementation of salmon and steelhead stocks with hatchery fish: a synthesis of published literature. Tech. Report 90-1. Idaho Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit. University of Idaho, Moscow, ID.
- Stone, R.D. 1993. Final report for the 1992 challenge cost share project, Unita and Wasatch-Cache National Forests, target species: Ute ladies'-tresses orchid (*Spiranthes diluvialis* Sheviak). Utah Natural Heritage Program, Salt Lake City, Utah. 27 pp. Plus appendices.
- Swanberg, T.R. 1997. Movement and habitat use by fluvial bull trout in the Blackfoot River, Montana. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 126:735-746.
- Thomas, G. 1992. Status of bull trout in Montana. Report prepared for Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Helena, Montana. USDA Forest Service. 1999. Draft Noxious Weed Prevention Strategy. Wenatchee National Forest. Wenatchee, WA.
- Thomas, J.W., E.D. Forsman, J.B. Lint, E.C. Meslow, B.R. Noon, and J. Verner. 1990. A conservation strategy for the northern spotted owl. Report of the Interagency Scientific Committee to address the conservation of the northern spotted owl. Portland, OR. 427 pp.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. 1978. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; determination of threatened for the bald eagle, final rule. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Federal Register Vol. 43:6230. February 14, 1978.
- U.S. Department of Interior. 1992a. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; determination of critical habitat for the northern spotted owl. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Fed. Reg. 57:1796-1838.
- U.S. Department of Interior. 1992b. Recovery plan for the northern spotted owl- draft. U.S. Department of the Interior, Portland, OR.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. 1995. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Proposed Special Rule for the Conservation of the Northern Spotted Owl on Non-Federal Land. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Federal register 60(33):9484-9727.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. 1997. Proposed Rule: Proposed Endangered Status for *Sidalcea oregana calva*. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Fed. Reg. 62(148):41328-41333.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. Recovery Plan for the Pacific Bald Eagle. U.S., Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, OR.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1987. The northern spotted owl; a status review supplement. Portland, OR. 47 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1989. The northern spotted owl; a status review supplement. Portland, OR. 113 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. 1990 Status review; northern spotted owl; *Strix occidentalis caurina*. Portland, OR.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993. Grizzly bear recovery plan. Missoula, MT 181 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife service. 1994. Biological assessments for operation of USFWS operated or funded hatcheries in the Columbia River Basin in 1995 – 1998. Submitted to NMFS, Portland, OR.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995. Ute ladies'-tresses (*Spiranthes diluvialis*) recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Denver, Colorado. 46 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1997. Analysis of fish populations in Icicle Creek, Trout Creek, Jack Creek, Peshastin Creek, Ingalls Creek, and Negro Creek, Washington 1994 and 1995, by B. Kelly Ringel. Mid-Columbia River Fishery Resource Office, Leavenworth, WA.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. July 1999. Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) Proposed Delisting, Recovered. 64FR 36453 36464.
- U.S. Forest Service. August-September 1991. Track Plate Survey – Site Summary Form. Mill Creek (Mountain Home Road). USDA Forest Service, Wenatchee National Forest, Leavenworth Ranger District.
- U.S. Forest Service. February 1992. Protocol for surveying for spotted owls in proposed management activity areas and habitat conservation areas. Portland, OR.
- U.S. Forest Service. 1994a. Icicle Creek stream survey report. by: Jones, Gower, and Rickel. Wenatchee National Forest, Leavenworth Ranger District.
- U.S. Forest Service. 1994b. United Eagle Timber Sale Biological Evaluation. U.S. Forest Service. Colville, WA. pp 17.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1997. Washington State salmonid stock inventory: Bull trout/Dolly Varden.
- Washington Department of Natural Resources. 1997. Final habitat conservation plan, September 1997. Washington Department of Natural Resources, Olympia, WA.

- Washington Department of Wildlife. 1975. *in* Almack, J.A., W.L. Gaines, P.H. Morrison, J.R. Eby, R.H. Naney, G.F. Wooten, M.C. Snyder, S.H. Fitkin and E.R. Garcia. 1994. North cascades Grizzly bear Ecosystem evaluation: final report. Interagency grizzly bear committee, Denver, Colorado.
- Washington Department of Wildlife. 1993. Status of the North American lynx (*Lynx canadensis*) in Washington. (Unpubl. Rep.). Olympia, WA: Washington Department of Wildlife. 101 pp.
- Watson, G. and T.W. Hillman. 1997. Factors affecting the distribution and abundance of bull trout: and investigation at hierarchical scales. *North Amer. J. Fisheries Management* 17:237-252.
- Whitaker, J.O. 1980. The Audubon Society field guide to North American mammals. Alfred A.Knopf, New York, NY.
- Wielgus, R.B. F.L. Bunnell, W. Wakkinen, and P.Zager. 1994. Population dynamics of Selkirk Mountains grizzly bears. *J. Wildl. Manage* 58 (2):266 - 272.
- Witty, K., C. Willis, and S. Cramer. 1995. A review of potential impacts of hatchery fish on naturally produced salmonids in the migration corridor of the Snake and Columbia rivers. Comprehensive Environmental Assessment – Final Report. S.P. Cramer and Associates. Gresham, OR. 76pp.
- Wolfe, M.L., N.V. Debyle, C.S. Winchell, et al. 1982. Snowshoe hare cover relationships in northern Utah. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 46: 662-770.
- Wolff, J.O. 1980. The role of habitat patchiness in the population dynamics of snowshoe hares. *Ecological Monographs* 50: 111-130.
- Wolff, J.O. 1982. Refugia, dispersal, predation, and geographic variation in snowshoe hare cycles. In: Myers, K., C.D. MacInnes, eds. *Proceedings World Lagomorph Conference*. Guelph, Ontario: University of Guelph: 441-449.
- Wyman, K. H. 1975. Two unfished salmonid populations in Lake Chester Morse. MS thesis, University of Washington. Seattle, WA. Aitkin, J. K. 1998. The importance of estuarine habitats to anadromous salmonids of the Pacific Northwest: A literature review. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Western Washington Office, Lacey, WA.
- Young, S.P. and E.A. Goldman. 1944. The wolves of North America. *Am. Wildl. Inst.*, Washington, D.C. 385 pp.