

# Agency Overview

*Conserving the Nature of America*

***The mission of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service is working with others to conserve, protect and enhance fish, wildlife, plants and their habitats for the continuing benefit of the American people.***

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service is the premier government agency dedicated to the conservation, protection, and enhancement of fish, wildlife and plants, and their habitats. It is the only agency in the federal government whose primary responsibility is the management of these important natural resources for the American public. The Service also helps ensure a healthy environment for people through its work benefiting wildlife, and by providing opportunities for Americans to enjoy the outdoors and our shared natural heritage.



Photo credit: USFWS

The Service is responsible for implementing and enforcing some of our Nation's most important environmental laws, such as the Endangered Species Act, Migratory Bird Treaty Act, Marine Mammal Protection Act, North American Wetlands Conservation Act, and Lacey Act. The Service fulfills these and other statutory responsibilities through a diverse array of programs, activities, and offices that carry out the following functions.

- Protect and recover threatened and endangered species
- Monitor and manage migratory birds
- Restore nationally significant fisheries
- Enforce federal wildlife laws and regulate international wildlife trade
- Conserve and restore wildlife habitat such as wetlands
- Help foreign governments conserve wildlife through international conservation efforts

- Distribute hundreds of millions of dollars to States, territories and tribes for fish and wildlife conservation projects

The Service also manages the National Wildlife Refuge System, the world's preeminent system of public lands devoted to protection and conservation of fish and wildlife and their habitats. More than 600 units of the Refuge System receive over 50 million visitors each year who participate in hunting, fishing, wildlife observation and photography, environmental education and interpretation, and other outdoor recreation activities.

Within the Fisheries program, the Service operates over 70 National Fish Hatcheries, which in conjunction with Fish Health Centers and Fish Technology Centers restore native aquatic populations, mitigate for fisheries lost as a result of federal water projects, and support recreational fisheries throughout the United States.



Photo credit: USFWS

## The Service Today

The Service's origins date back to 1871 when Congress established the U.S. Fish Commission to study the decrease of the nation's food fishes and recommend ways to reverse the decline. Today, the Service utilizes over 8,000 full-time dedicated professionals located at facilities across the country, including a headquarters office in Falls Church, VA, 8 regional offices, and nearly 700 field offices.

The Service utilizes a diverse and largely decentralized organization to meet its conservation and management responsibilities. The headquarters office has primary responsibility for policy formulation and budget allocation within major program areas, while the Regional offices have primary responsibility for implementation of these policies and management of field staff. This organizational structure allows the Service to address wildlife issues effectively at the regional, State, and local level, as well as work effectively with a variety of partners, including other federal agencies, States, tribes, nongovernmental organizations, and the public.



Photo credit: USFWS

All of the Service's work is guided by a set of Conservation Principles.

- **Stewardship** - Our ethic is to conserve natural resources for future generations.

- **People** - Our employees are our most valued asset.
- **Science** - Our work is grounded in thorough objective science.
- **Partnerships** - We emphasize creative, innovative partnerships.
- **Professionalism** - We hold ourselves to the highest ethical standards, strive for excellence and respect others.
- **Legacy** - We ensure the future of natural resource conservation by connecting people with nature.
- **Service** - It is our privilege to serve the American people.



Photo credit: USFWS

Global climate change, shortages of clean water suitable for wildlife, and the alienation of children and adults from the natural world are critical challenges faced by the Service. In order to address these challenges, the Service has identified six priorities:

- **National Wildlife Refuge System** - Conserving Our Lands and Resources
- **Landscape Conservation** - Working with Others
- **Migratory Birds** - Conservation and Management
- **Threatened and Endangered**

**Species** - Achieving Recovery and Preventing Extinction

- **Connecting People with Nature** - Ensuring the Future of Conservation.
- **Aquatic Species** - National Fish Habitat Initiative and Trust Species.



Photo credit: USFWS

***Please visit our webpage for a brief overview of the Service's major programs, resources, and organizational structure, as well as details on legal mandates, emerging issues and recent successes.***



[www.fws.gov](http://www.fws.gov)

September 2019