

Bibliography



Gate at junction of Woods Road and Route 103A: Barry Parrish/USFWS

Bibliography

- Aitken, K.E.H., and K. Martin. 2008. Resource selection plasticity and community responses to experimental reduction of a critical resource. *Ecology* 89 (4):971-980.
- Aitken, K.E.H., K.L. Wiebe, and K. Martin. 2002. Nest-site reuse patterns for a cavity-nesting bird community in interior British Columbia. *The Auk* 119 (2):391-402.
- Allan, J.D., R. Abell, Z. Hogan, C. Revenga, B.W. Taylor, R.L. Welcomme, and K. Winemiller. 2005. Overfishing of inland waters. *BioScience* 55 (12):1041-1051.
- Anderson, Dave. 2008. Personal Communication with Dave Anderson, Director of Education and Volunteer Services, Society for the Protection of New Hampshire Forests.
- Apps, C.D., B.N. McLellan, and J.G. Woods. 2004. Estimating grizzly bear distribution and abundance relative to habitat and human influence. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 68 (1):138-152.
- Ares, A., T.A. Terry, and R.E. Miller. 2005. Ground-based forest harvesting effects on soil physical properties and Douglas-Fir growth. *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 69 (6):1822-1832.
- Askins, R. A. 2000. Restoring North America's birds: lessons from landscape ecology. Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.
- Atlantic Coast Joint Venture. 2005. Atlantic Coast Joint Venture Waterfowl Implementation plan Revision. 543p. <http://www.acjv.org/resources.htm>
- Belleau, A., S. Brais, and D. Pare. 2006. Soil nutrient dynamics after harvesting and slash treatments in boreal aspen stands. *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 70 (4):1189-1199.
- Boyle, S.A., and F.B. Samson. 1985. Effects of nonconsumptive recreation on wildlife: A review. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 13 (2):110-116.
- Bridges, Charlie. 2009. Personal Communication with Charlie Bridges, Wildlife Habitat and Diversity Program Administrator, New Hampshire Fish and Game Department, Habitat/Wildlife Diversity Programs.
- Brockway, Lucinda A. 1988. John Hay National Wildlife Refuge Landscape History. New Hampshire Division of Historical Resources, Concord, NH.
- Burris, J.M., and A.W. Haney. 2005. Bird communities after blowdown in a late-successional Great Lakes Spruce-Fir forest. *Wilson Bulletin* 117 (4):341-352.
- Carson, W.P., J.A. Banta, A.A. Royo, and C. Kirschbaum. 2005. Plant communities growing on boulders in the Allegheny National Forest: Evidence for boulders as refugia from deer and as a bioassay of overbrowsing. *Natural Areas Journal* 25 (1):10-18.

- Claudi, R., and J.H. Leach (eds). 2000. Non-indigenous freshwater organisms: Vectors, biology and impacts. Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL.
- Cole, D.N., and P.B. Landres. 1996. Threats to wilderness ecosystems: Impacts and research needs. *Ecological Applications* 6 (1):168-184.
- Collins, Scott L. 1983. Geographic variation in habitat structure for the wood warblers in Maine and Minnesota. *Oecologia* 59:246-252.
- Conway, C.J. 1999. Canada warbler (*Wilsonia canadensis*). A. Poole and F. Gill (eds), *The Birds of North America* No. 421. The Birds of North America, Inc, Philadelphia, PA.
- Cronon, William. 1983. *Changes in the Land* Indians, Colonists, and the Ecology of New England. Vol. 1. Hill and Wang, New York.
- Culp, Lloyd A., Jr. 1987. *Refuge Management Plan*, John Hay National Wildlife Refuge, Newbury, NH. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- DeGraaf, Richard M., and Mariko Yamasaki. 2001. *New England Wildlife: Habitat, Natural History and Distribution*. University Press of New England, Lebanon, NH.
- Dettmers, Randy. 2006. *A Blueprint for the Design and Delivery of Bird Conservation in the Atlantic Northern Forest*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Hadley, MA.
- Ducks Unlimited. 2005. *Ducks Unlimited's International Conservation Plan*. http://www.ducks.org/media/Conservation/Conservation%20Plan/documents/a_ICP2004%20final%208.05.pdf
- Earll, R.C., A.T. Williams, S.L. Simmons, and D.T. Tudor. 2000. Aquatic litter, management and prevention-the role of measurement. *Journal of Coastal Conservation* 6:67-78.
- Eaton, M.D., and D.L. Hernandez. 2005. A cause of mortality for aerial insectivores? *Wilson Bulletin* 117 (2):196-198.
- Edge, W.D., and C.L. Marcum. 1985. Movements of elk in relation to logging disturbances. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 49:926-930.
- Eisenbies, M.H., J.A. Burger, and W.M. Aust. 2005. Soil physical disturbance and logging residue effects on changes in soil productivity in five-year-old pine plantations. *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 69 (6):1833-1843.
- Faccio, S.D. 2003. Postbreeding emigration and habitat use by Jefferson and spotted salamanders in Vermont. *Journal of Herpetology* 37 (3):479-489.
- Fells, The. 2006. *Vision 2020: The Fells Master Plan*. The Fells, Newbury, NH.

-
- Fichter, June. 2008. Personal Communication with June Fichter, Executive Director, Lake Sunapee Protective Association.
- Foss, C. R. 1992. Wildlife in a changing landscape. Pages 14-22 in R. Ober (ed). At what cost? Shaping the land we call New Hampshire. New Hampshire Historical Society and the Society for the Protection of New Hampshire Forests, Concord, NH.
- Foster, David R., and John D. Aber. 2004. Forests in Time: The Environmental Consequences of 1,000 Years of Change in New England. Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.
- Foster, David R., Brian Hall, Sylvia Barry, Susan Clayden, and Tim Parshall. 2002. Cultural, environmental and historical controls of vegetation patterns and the modern conservation setting on the island of Martha's Vineyard, USA. *Journal of Biogeography* 29:1381-1400.
- Foster, David R. and Glenn Motzkin. 2003. Interpreting and conserving the openland habitats of coastal New England: insights from landscape history. *Forest Ecology and Management* 185:127-150.
- Franson, J.C., S.P. Hansen, T.E. Creekmore, C.J. Brand, D.C. Evers, A.E. Euerr, and S. DeStefano. 2003. Lead fishing weights and other fishing tackle in selected waterbirds. *Waterbirds: The International Journal of Waterbird Biology* 26 (3):345-352.
- French, William L. 1972. Refuge Land Aquisition Biological Reconnaissance Report: Hay Property, Town of Newbury, Merrimack County, New Hampshire. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Frid, A., and L.M. Dill. 2002. Human-caused disturbance stimuli as a form of predation risk. *Conservation Ecology (Online)* 6 (1):11.
- Frumhoff, P.C., J.J. McCarthy, J.M. Melillo, S.C. Moser, and D.J. Wuebbles. 2007. Confronting Climate Change in the U.S. Northeast: Science, Impacts and Solutions. Northeast Climate Impacts Assessment (NECIA), Cambridge, MA.
- Garvin, James L. 1999. New Hampshire's Cultural Landscape. Smithsonian Folklife Festival 1999. http://www.nh.gov/folklife/docs/program_book_article_garvin.pdf
- Garvin, James L., and Paul A. Graney. 1999. National Register of Historic Places Registration Form: Hay Estate.
- Grubb, T.G., W.L. Robinson, and W.W. Bowerman. 2002. Effects of watercraft on bald eagles nesting in Voyageurs National Park, Minnesota. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 30 (1):156-161.
- Hagan, J.M., and S.L. Grove. 1999. Bird abundance and distribution in managed and old-growth forest in Maine. Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences, Brunswick, ME.

Hallworth, M., A. Ueland, and E. Anderson. 2008. Habitat selection and site fidelity of Canada warblers (*Wilsonia canadensis*) in central New Hampshire. *The Auk* 125 (4):880-888.

Hay, Alice Appleton and U.S. Government. 1972. Deed of donation between Alice Appleton Hay and the United States of America.

Henning, B.M., and A.J. Remsburg. 2009. Lakeshore vegetation effects on avian and anuran populations. *The American Midland Naturalist* 161 (1):123-133.

Historic Landscape Committee. 1993. John Hay National Wildlife Refuge/The Fells State Historic Site: Cultural Landscape Policies and Philosophies. Submitted to the John Hay Commission.

Hodgman, Thomas P., and Kenneth V. Rosenberg. 2000. Partners in Flight Bird Conservation Plan for the Northern New England (Physiographic Area 27).

Hudy, M., T.M. Theiling, N. Gillespie, and E.P. Smith. 2005. Distribution, status, and threats to brook trout within the eastern United States. A Report Submitted to the Eastern Brook Trout Joint Venture, International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies, Washington D.C.

Jackson, Stephen T., Robert S. Webb, Katharine H. Anderson, Jonathan T. Overpeck, Thompson Webb, III, John W. Williams, and Barbara C.S. Hansen. 2000. Vegetation and environment in eastern North American during the last glacial maximum. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 19:489-508.

Jobes, A.P., E. Nol, and D.R. Voigt. 2004. Effects of selection cutting on bird communities in contiguous eastern hardwood forests. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 68 (1):51-60.

Jorgensen, Neil. 1971. *A Guide to New England's Landscape*. Vol. 1. Barre Publishers Co., Inc., Barre, MA.

Kaushal, S.S., P.M. Groffman, G.E. Likens, K.T. Belt, W.P. Stack, V.R. Kelly, L.E. Band, and G.T. Fisher. 2005. Increased salinization of fresh water in the northeastern United States. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 102 (38):13517-13520.

Kelley, J., S. Williamson and T. R. Cooper (eds). 2008. American Woodcock Conservation Plan. Woodcock Task Force, Migratory Shore and Upland Game Bird Working Group, Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

Kelly, A., and S. Kelly. 2004. Fishing tackle injury and blood lead levels in mute swans. *Waterbirds: The International Journal of Waterbird Biology* 27 (1):60-68.

Kelly, D.J., M.L. Bothwell, and D.W. Schindler. 2003. Effects of solar ultraviolet radiation on stream benthic communities: An intersite comparison. *Ecology* 84 (10):2724-2740.

Keppie, D.M., and R.M. Whiting, Jr. 1994. American woodcock (*Scolopax minor*). A. Poole and F. Gill (eds), *Birds of North America*, No. 100. Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.

Knapton, R.W., S.A. Petrie, and G. Herring. 2000. Human disturbance of diving ducks on Long Point Bay, Lake Erie. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 28 (4):923-930.

Kuntz, J.E., and A. McBride. 1993. Salt in well water: Is a softener in the background? *Journal of Environmental Health* 55:13-16.

Kushlan, J.A.; Steinkamp, M.J.; Parsons, K.C; Capp, J.; Cruz, M.A.; Coulter, M.; Davidson, I.; Dickson, L.; Edelson, N.; Elliot, R.; Erwin, R.M; Hatch, S.; Kress, S.; Milko, R.; Miller, S.; Mills, K.; Paul, R.; Phillips, R; Saliva, J.E.; Sydeman, B.; Trapp, J.; Wheeler, J.; and K. Wohl. 2002. *Waterbird Conservation for the Americas: The North American Waterbird Conservation Plan, Version 1*. Waterbird Conservation for the Americas. Washington, DC.

La Sorte, F.A., R.W. Mannan, and R.T. Reynolds. 2004. Habitat associations of sympatric red-tailed hawks and northern goshawks on the Kaibab Plateau. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 68 (2):307-317.

Lambert, J. Daniel, and Steven D. Faccio. 2005. Canada warbler population status, habitat use, and stewardship guidelines for northeastern forests. Vermont Institute of Natural Science (VINS). VINS Technical Report 05-4.

LaPointe, Thomas. 2008. *Habitat Inventory Summary Report for the John Hay National Wildlife Refuge*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

LaPointe, Thomas. 2008. Personal Communication with Thomas LaPointe, Forester, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Lecerf, A., D. Patfield, and A. Bioche. 2007. Stream ecosystems respond to riparian invasion by Japanese knotweed (*Fallopia japonica*). *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 64 (9):1273-1283.

Litvaitis, John A. 2003. Are pre-Columbian conditions relevant baselines for managed forests in the northeastern United States? *Forest Ecology and Management* 185 (1-2):113-126.

Litvaitis, John A., J.P. Tash, and M.K. Litvaitis. 2006. A range-wide survey to determine the current distribution of New England cottontails. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 34 (4):1190-1197.

Litvaitis, J.A., M.S. Barbour, A.L. Brown, A.I. Kovach, M.K. Litvaitis, J.D. Oehler, B.L. Probert, D.F. Smith, J.P. Tash, and R. Villafuerte. 2007. Testing multiple hypotheses to identify causes of the decline of a lagomorph species: The New England cottontail case study. In: Alves, P.C., N. Ferrand, and K. Hacklander (eds) *Lagomorph Biology: Evolution, Ecology and Conservation*. 167-185. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.

Lorimer, C.G. 1977. The presettlement forest and natural disturbance cycle of northeastern Maine *Ecology* 58:139-148.

Lorimer, Craig G., and Alan S. White. 2003. Scale and frequency of natural disturbances in the northeastern U.S.: implications for early successional forest habitats and regional age distributions. *Forest Ecology and Management* 185 (1-2):41-64.

MANEM Waterbird Working Group. 2006. Waterbird Conservation Plan: 2006-2010 Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes Region.

Mahan, C.G., and R.H. Yahner. 1998. Lack of population response by eastern chipmunks (*Tamias striatus*) to forest fragmentation. *The American Midland Naturalist* 140 (2):382-386.

McDougall, Wendy. 2008. 2007 Annual Report on Air Quality in New England. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 1, North Chelmsford, MA.

Miller, S.G., R.L. Knight, and C.K. Miller. 1998. Influence of recreational trails on breeding bird communities. *Ecological Applications* 8 (1):162-169.

Moffat, A.S. 1993. Clearcutting's soil effects. *Science* 261:1116.

Moses, Ed. 1988. Station Management Plan, John Hay National Wildlife Refuge, Newbury, NH. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Moyle, P.B. 2000. Aliens in fresh water. *Ecology* 81 (10):2945-2946.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
<http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/concern/>

National Audubon Society. 2007. National Audubon Society Watchlist.
<http://web1.audubon.org/science/species/watchlist/>

National Ecological Assessment Team (NEAT). 2006. Strategic Habitat Conservation, Final Report of the National Ecological Assessment Team. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and U.S. Geological Survey.

Newbury Planning Board. 2007. Newbury Master Plan, Newbury, NH 2007. Town of Newbury, Newbury, NH.

New England Forestry Foundation. 2006. Regional Forest Management Plan for Fee Ownership in Vermont, New Hampshire, Maine, Massachusetts, and Connecticut. Version 4.0.

New Hampshire Climate Audit. <http://nhclimateaudit.org/index.html>

New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services (NH DES). 2009. New Hampshire Climate Action Plan.

http://des.nh.gov/organization/divisions/air/tsb/tps/climate/action_plan/nh_climate_action_plan.htm

New Hampshire Division of Forests and Lands. 1995. New Hampshire forest resources plan: assessment report. New Hampshire Department of Resources and Economic Development, Concord, NH.

New Hampshire Economic and Labor Market Bureau, NH Employment Security. 2008. <http://www.nh.gov/nhes/elmi/htmlprofiles/newbury.html>

New Hampshire Fish and Game Department (NH FGD). 2005. New Hampshire Wildlife Action Plan (WAP). Concord, NH. http://www.wildlife.state.nh.us/Wildlife/wildlife_plan.htm

New Hampshire Fish and Game Department (NH FGD). 2008. 2007 New Hampshire Wildlife Harvest Summary. Concord, NH. Accessed at: http://www.wildlife.state.nh.us/Hunting/Hunting_PDFs/Wildlife_Harvest_2007.pdf

New Hampshire Folklife Learning Center (NH FLC). 2004. NH History: New Hampshire's Native American Heritage. Traditional Arts Program, New Hampshire State Council on the Arts. http://www.nh.gov/folklife/learning/traditions_native_americans.htm

New Hampshire Natural Heritage Bureau. 2010. Rare Plants, rare animals, and exemplary natural communities in New Hampshire towns. Division of Forests and Lands, New Hampshire Department of Economic and Resource Development, Concord, NH.

New Hampshire Office of Energy and Planning. 2003. New Hampshire Outdoors, 2003-2007: Statewide Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan. New Hampshire Office of Energy and Planning, Concord, NH. <http://nh.gov/oep/programs/SCORP/scorp.htm>

North American Waterfowl Management Plan (NAWMP), Plan Committee. 2004. North American Waterfowl Management Plan 2004. Implementation Framework: Strengthening the Biological Foundation. Canadian Wildlife Service, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Secretaria de Medio Ambiente y Recursos Naturales, 106 pp.

Papouchis, C.M., F.J. Singer, and W.B. Sloan. 2001. Responses of desert bighorn sheep to increased human recreation. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 65 (3):573-582.

Partners in Amphibian and Reptile Conservation (PARC). 2004. National State Agency Herpetological Conservation Report.

Paschka, M.G., R.S. Ghosh, and D.A. Dzombak. 1999. Potential water-quality effects from iron cyanide anticaking agents in road salt. *Water Environment Research* 71 (6):1235-1239.

Pauli, J.N., B.E. Bedrosian, and N. Osterberg. 2006. Effects of blowdown on small mammal populations. *The American Midland Naturalist* 156 (1):151-162.

Peterson, C.J., and S.T. Pickett. 1995. Forest reorganization: A case study in an old-growth forest catastrophic blowdown. *Ecology* 76 (763-764).

Petty, J.T., P.J. Lamothe, and P.M. Mazik. 2005. Spatial and seasonal dynamics of brook trout populations inhabiting a central Appalachian watershed. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 134 (3):572-587.

Pielou, E.C. 1991. *After the Ice Age, The Return of Life to Glaciated North America*. Vol. 1. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Poole, Ann E. 2007. Addendum to the Natural Resource Inventory for the Town of Newbury Newbury Conservation Commission.

Poole, Ann E. 2008. Town of Newbury, New Hampshire Townwide Conservation Plan. Newbury Conservation Commission (ed). Newbury, NH.

Potter, Jane S. 1994. New Hampshire's Landscape and Environment. *The New Hampshire Archeologist* (1). <http://www.nhas.org/potterarticle.html>.

Powers, M.D., and L.M. Nagel. 2009. Pennsylvania sedge cover, forest management and deer density influence tree regeneration dynamics in a northern hardwood forest. *Forestry* 82 (3):241-254.

Prentice, I. Colin, Patrick J. Bartlein, and Thompson Webb, III. 1991. Vegetation and climate change in eastern North America since the last glacial maximum. *Ecology* 72 (6):2038-2056.

Quinn, Robert A. 1995. A final report on a pilot breeding bird inventory for the Hay Reservation. Submitted to the Society for the Protection of New Hampshire Forests.

Quinn, Robert A. 2001. Report on the first year of a breeding bird study at John Hay National Wildlife Refuge. Submitted to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Reid, S.M., S. Stoklosar, S. Metikosh, and J. Evans. 2002. Effectiveness of isolated pipeline crossing techniques to mitigate sediment impacts on brook trout streams. *Water Quality Research Journal of Canada* 37 (2):473-488.

Rodewald, P.G., and M.C. Brittingham. 2007. Stopover habitat use by spring migrant landbirds: the roles of habitat structure, leaf development, and food availability. *The Auk* 124 (3):1063-1074.

Rosenberg, Kenneth V. 2004. Partners In Flight Continental Priorities and Objectives Defined at the State and Bird Conservation Region Levels: Part II New Hampshire. *Partners in Flight*.

Schlossberg, S., and D.I. King. 2009. Postlogging succession and habitat usage of shrubland birds. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 73 (2):226-231.

- Scotti, R.A. 2003. Sudden Sea, The Great Hurricane of 1938. Back Bay Books, New York.
- Sepik, G.F., R.B. Owen, Jr., and M.W. Coulter. 1981. A landowner's guide to woodcock management in the Northeast. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington D.C.
- Seymour, R.S., A.S. White, and P.G. deMaynadier. 2002. Natural disturbance regimes in northeastern North America-evaluating silvicultural systems using natural scale and frequencies. *Forest Ecology and Management* 155:357-367.
- Shuman, Bryan, Paige Newby, Jeffrey P. Donnelly, Alison Tarbox, and Thompson Webb, III. 2005. A record of late-Quaternary moisture-balance change and vegetation response from the White Mountains, New Hampshire. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 95 (2):237-248.
- Shuman, Bryan, Paige Newby, Yongsong Huang, and Thompson Webb, III. 2004. Evidence for the close climatic control of New England vegetation history. *Ecology* 85 (5):1297-1310.
- Skagen, S.K., C.P. Melcher, and E. Muths. 2001. The interplay of habitat change, human disturbance and species interactions in a waterbird colony. *The American Midland Naturalist* 145 (1):18-28.
- Smith, S. (ed.). 2006. Best Management Practices for Forestry: Protecting New Hampshire's Water Quality. Durham, NH.
- Society for the Protection of New Hampshire Forests. 2005. New Hampshire's changing landscape, Population growth and land use changes: What they mean for the Granite State. Society for the Protection of New Hampshire Forests, Concord, NH.
- Sperduto, D.D., and William F. Nichols. 2004. Natural Communities of New Hampshire. New Hampshire Natural Heritage Bureau, Concord, NH.
- Stalmaster, M.V., and J.L. Kaiser. 1998. Effects of recreational activity on wintering bald eagles. *Wildlife Monographs* 137:1-46.
- State History Guide (SHG). 2008. Chronological History of New Hampshire. <http://www.shgresources.com/nh/timeline/>
- Sun, C. 2006. Welfare effects of forestry best management practices in the United States. *Canadian Journal of Forest Research* 36 (7):1674-1683.
- Sunapee Area Watershed Coalition (SAWC). 2008. Management Plan for the Lake Sunapee Watershed.
- Suomala, Mark. 2002. John Hay NWR 2002 Breeding Bird Survey. Submitted to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Thompson, I.D. 1994. Marten populations in uncut and logged boreal forests in Ontario. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 58:272-280.

Tolman, Frankie Brackley, and Debra Dunlop. 1994. Biological Resource Inventory of the Hay Reservation, Newbury, NH. The Society for the Protection of New Hampshire Forests.

Trout Unlimited. 2006. Eastern Brook Trout Status and Threats. Prepared by Trout Unlimited for the Eastern Brook Trout Joint Venture, Arlington, VA.

University of New Hampshire Cooperative Extension. Hemlock woolly adelgid invades state. <http://extension.unh.edu/news/new72204.htm>

U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, and U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. 2006 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA). 1997. Climate Change and New Hampshire. Office of Policy, Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Service Manual. <http://www.fws.gov/policy/manuals/>

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and Canadian Wildlife Service. 1993. Black Duck Joint Venture Final Draft Strategic Plan.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2004a. Writing Refuge Management Goals and Objectives: A Handbook. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS), Northeast Regional Office, Division of Conservation Planning and Policy, Hadley, MA.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2004b. National Wildlife Refuge System Invasive Species Management Strategy. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2008a. Birds of Conservation Concern 2008. Arlington, VA: United States Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Migratory Bird Management.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2008b. Strategic Habitat Conservation: A Guide to Implementing the Technical Elements of Strategic Habitat Conservation Version 1.0. Report from the National Technical Assistance Team.

U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). A tapestry of time and terrain. <http://tapestry.usgs.gov/physiogr/physio.html>

U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2005. The Invasive Species Survey: A Report on the Invasion of the National Wildlife Refuge System. The National Institute of Invasive Species Science, U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), Fort Collins Science Center, Fort Collins, CO and the Natural Resource Ecology Lab, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO.

U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2009. National Wetlands Research Center Strategic Plan: 2010-2015. <http://www.nwrc.usgs.gov/about/5-year-plan.htm>.

Underhill, Jeffrey T. 2004. Air Pollution Transport and How it Affects New Hampshire. J. Black, A. Bodnarik and K. Brockett (eds). NH Department of Environmental Services, Concord, NH.

Von Der Lippe, M., and I. Kowarik. 2007. Long-distance dispersal of plants by vehicles as a driver of plant invasions. *Conservation Biology* 21 (4):986-996.

Walter, S.T., and C.C. Maguire. 2005. Snags, cavity-nesting birds, and silvicultural treatments in western Oregon. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 69 (4):1578-1591.

Weston, L.A., J.N. Barney, and A. DiTommaso. 2005. A review of the biology and ecology of three invasive perennials in New York state: Japanese knotweed (*Polygonum cuspidatum*), mugwort (*Artemisia vulgaris*) and pale swallow-wort (*Vincetoxicum rossicum*). *Plant and Soil* 277 (1/2):53-69.

Wildlife Society, The. 2004. Global climate change and wildlife in North America. Technical Review 04-2. The Wildlife Society, Bethesda, MD.

Williams, B. K., R. C. Szaro, and C. D. Shapiro. 2009. Adaptive Management: The U.S. Department of the Interior Technical Guide. Adaptive Management Working Group, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, DC.

Williams, John W. 2002. Variations in tree cover in North America since the last glacial maximum. *Global and Planetary Change* 35:1-23.

Wilson, E.O. 1992. *The Diversity of Life*. Harvard University Press, Boston, MA.

Wilzbach, M.A., B.C. Harvey, and J.L. White. 2005. Effects of riparian canopy opening and salmon carcass addition on the abundance and growth of resident salmonids. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 62 (1):58-67.

Wood, P.B., M.W. Collopy, and M. Sekerak. 1998. Postfledging nest dependence period for bald eagles in Florida. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 62:333-339.

Zurheide, Karen. 2008. Personal Communication with Karen Zurheide, Executive Director, The Fells.