

Environmental Contaminants in Fillets of Sea-run Atlantic Salmon (Salmo salar) from the Gulf of Maine Distinct Population Segment

Fish and Wildlife Service

U.S. Department of the Interior

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Executive Summary

Between 2008 and 2010, skin-on fillets from seven dead adult sea-run Atlantic salmon from the Gulf of Maine Distinct Population Segment (GOM DPS) were analyzed for organochlorine compounds, PBDE, and trace metals. Five fish were collected from the Penobscot River and single fish were recovered from the Narraguagus and Dennys rivers. Analytical results were:

- Dioxin toxic equivalents (TCDD-TEQ) concentrations in GOM DPS salmon fillets were low, with a mean of 0.21 parts per trillion (pptr) wet weight and a range of 0.04 to 0.62 pptr. Seventeen dioxin and furan congeners were below detection limits in all fish, while several non-ortho and mono-ortho dioxin-like PCB congeners were frequently detected. The dominant PCB congener contributor to the TCDD-TEQ value varied among fish.
- Polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) was detected in all samples with a mean concentration
 of 56.8 parts per billion (ppb) and a range of 41.5 to 77.5 ppb. PCB in GOM DPS salmon
 fillets seemed elevated compared to reported concentrations in farmed salmon or other
 wild salmon species.
- The average concentration of the flame retardant, polybrominated diphenyl ether (PBDE), in GOM DPS Atlantic salmon was 1.7 ppb; a low concentration and well below suggested consumption trigger levels (e.g., 500 ppb). BDE#47 was the dominant PBDE congener in all samples.
- Mercury concentrations in GOM DPS salmon fillets were low (0.07 parts per million) compared to other salmon studies and to levels reported in freshwater fish from regional and national bio-monitoring programs.

Too few fish were examined to assess potential harm from contaminants to individual fish. Residue burden analyses of any recovered sea run Atlantic salmon should continue and the analytical suite be expanded to include ovary histology, exposure biomarkers (i.e., cytochrome P4501A), and estrogenic biomarkers. Based on the limited data collected to date, if the Atlantic salmon were removed from the endangered species list and a recreational fishery existed, contaminant concentrations in returning sea-run salmon would trigger state and federal fish consumption advisories for several organochlorine compounds and trace metals.

Keywords: Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar*, Maine, contaminants, fillets

PREFACE

This report provides documentation of environmental contaminants in skin-on fillets from adult sea-run Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) recovered from the Dennys River, Narraguagus River, and Penobscot River in Maine. Analytical work was completed under the following U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) Analytical Control Facility Catalogs:

5100033 (Purchase Order Numbers 94420-08-Y904 and 94420-08-Y903) 5100040 (Purchase Order Numbers 94420-09-Y999 and 94420-09-Y001) 5100045 (Purchase Order Numbers F11PX01297 and F11PX01762)

Questions, comments, and suggestions related to this report are encouraged. Written inquiries should refer to Report Number FY09-MEFO-8-EC and be directed to:

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This report complies with the peer review and certification provisions of the Information Quality Act (Public Law 106-554, Section 515).

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Acronyms and Abbreviations

BHC benzene hexachloride (also known as hexachlorocyclohexanes, HCH)

BSRFH Bureau of Sea Run Fisheries and Habitat (MEDMR)

EC environmental contaminants

DDD dichloro-diphenyl-dichloro-ethane

DDE dichloro-diphenyl-dichloro-ethylene

DDT dichloro-diphenyl-trichloro-ethane

DENN Dennys River sample abbreviation

HCB hexachlorobenzene

km kilometer

km² square kilometers

MEBOH Maine Bureau of Health

MEDMR Maine Department of Marine Resources

MEFO Maine Field Office (USFWS)

MeHg methylmercury

μg/g micrograms per gram (parts-per-million)

mi mile

mi² square miles

NARR Narraguagus River sample abbreviation ng/g nanograms per gram (parts-per-billion) pg/g pictogram per gram (parts-per-trillion)

PBDE polybrominated diphenyl ether

PCB polychlorinated biphenyl

PCDD polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins PCDF polychlorinated dibenzofurans

PENO Penobscot River sample abbreviation

ppb parts-per-billion ppm parts-per-million pptr parts-per-trillion

QA/QC quality assurance/quality control

RA risk assessment SW sea winter

TCDD 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin TCDF 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzofuran

TCDD-TEQ dioxin toxic equivalents
TEFs toxic equivalency factors
USFWS U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

USGS U.S. Geological Survey

ww wet weight

1. Background

North Atlantic diadromous fishes have experienced dramatic declines over the past decades (Limburg and Waldman 2009). Among these diadromous species, the Gulf of Maine Distinct Population Segment (GOM DPS) of Atlantic salmon is listed under the U.S. Endangered Species Act and the population is currently at critically low levels. There is a strong public desire and legal mandate to recover the species (Framework 2011).

Wild adult spawners are central to the Atlantic salmon recovery goal. Returning adult sea-run fish will ultimately comprise the self-sustaining portion of the population (Recovery Plan 2011). Marine survival (post-smolt, open-ocean) of Atlantic salmon, however, has declined over the last 25 years. Return rates of wild fish have generally been less than 1.5 percent (Recovery Plan 2011). Low marine survival has been a significant contributing factor, if not the most important factor, in the observed declines in abundance of GOM DPS Atlantic salmon since the early 1990s (Recovery Plan 2011).

The condition of adult sea-run Atlantic salmon returning to Maine rivers has not been well studied. Little is known about contaminant burdens in returning fish and whether these burdens pose a potential risk to individual fish and their reproductive abilities. Due to their critically low population level, opportunities for measuring contaminant burdens in returning sea-run Atlantic salmon are extremely limited.

Between 2008 and 2010, seven sea-run Atlantic salmon were recovered by the MEDMR/BSRFH from three rivers in the GOM DPS. The dead fish were provided to the USFWS so tissue could be extracted for contaminant residue analyses.

2. Study Objective

Determine contaminant burdens in sea-run Atlantic salmon returning to Maine rivers.

3. Study Areas

Single fish were recovered from the Dennys River and Narraguagus River and five fish from the Penobscot River (Figure 1). Brief notes on each river and 2011 salmon returns (current as of September 19, 2011; MEDMR 2011) are listed below.

3.1 Dennys River. The 32 kilometer (20 mi) Dennys River is located in Washington County and drains an area of 342 km² (132 mi²) (Beland *et al.* 1982). In 2011, nine returning salmon were recorded at the weir in Dennysville.

- 3.2 Narraguagus River. The 69 km (43 mi) Narraguagus River is located in Hancock and Washington Counties and drains an area of 601 km² (232 mi²) (Baum and Jordan 1982). In 2011, 185 returning salmon were recorded at the trap in Cherryfield.
- 3.3 Penobscot River. From the town of Medway, where the East and West Branchs of the Penobscot River meet, the Penobscot River flows south for approximately 180 km (112 mi) to the Gulf of Maine where it discharges into the Atlantic Ocean. The Penobscot River drains about one-quarter of the State of Maine and has a drainage area of 22,244 km² (8,588 mi²) (Dudley and Giffen 2001). In 2011, 3090 returning salmon were recorded at the fishway in Veazie.

4. Methods

- **4.1 Endangered Species Act**. Activities associated with this investigation are covered under USFWS Threatened and Endangered Species Permit Number TE697823-4.
- 4.2 Fish Collections. Circumstances relating to each fish recovery are described below:
 - NARR-01F: On July 8, 2008 an adult female Atlantic salmon was found in the Stillwater Dam fishway trap on the Narraguagus River in Cherryfield, Maine. The fish's age was 2SW (wild origin, two sea-winter fish). Underwater video footage of the fishway showed the fish thrashing in the trap. The water temperature reached 25° C by 11:30 AM and stayed above this temperature for 13 hours with a temperature spike of 27.8° C around 6:00 PM. The likely cause of death was prolonged exposure to elevated water temperatures.
 - DENN-01F: On July 26, 2008 a dead 2SW adult male salmon was recovered from a fish weir on the Dennys River. This salmon had slightly eroded fins.
 - PENO-01F: On August 7, 2009, an adult male Atlantic salmon was recovered from the Veazie fish trap on the Penobscot River. The animal was inadvertently left in a barge tank overnight.
 - PENO-0901F: This 2SW male fish was captured on May 27, 2009 at the Veazie trap on the Penobscot River, transported to the Craig Brook National Fish Hatchery, and held for spawning. After being held at the hatchery for approximately seven months and used for spawning, the fish was released back into the Penobscot River at the Brewer boat ramp on December 1, 2009. The fish appeared in poor condition prior to release, a normal circumstance after spawning, and was recovered dead later the same day.
 - PENO-1001F: On July 14, 2010, a grilse or 1SW male salmon was recovered from the trash rack at the Veazie dam. This fish was originally captured on July 1, 2010 at the Veazie fish trap and released upstream to the Veazie head pond.

- PENO-1002F: On July 14, 2010, a 2SW female Atlantic salmon was recovered from the trash rack at the Veazie dam. This fish was originally captured on May 31, 2010 at the Veazie fish trap and released upstream to the Veazie head pond.
- PENO-1003F: On August 27, 2010, a grilse or 1SW male salmon was recaptured at the Veazie fish trap. The fish was unable to swim, floating on its side, but still alive.
 MEDMR biologists tried to revive the fish in their transport tank, but the fish died after six hours. This fish was originally captured on July 28, 2010 at the Veazie fish trap and released upstream to the Veazie head pond.

4.3 Fish Processing. Carcasses were frozen the day of collection and stored at MEDMR/BSRFH offices. Fish were transferred under chain-of-custody to the USFWS Maine Field Office for processing.

Carcasses were partially thawed prior to processing. Fish were processed on stainless steel trays decontaminated by a wash of biodegradable soap and tap water followed by a tap water rinse, and a de-ionized water rinse. A similarly decontaminated fillet knife was used to excise a skin-on, boneless fillets from the left side of each fish; both fillets were removed from one fish. Passive integrated transponder (PIT) tags were located with a PIT tag reader and removed. Fillets were wrapped in aluminum foil (dull side towards sample), placed in labeled zip-loc bags, and frozen. Collection date, collection coordinates, total length, total weight, fillet weight, age, sex, and sample lipid content for each fish are listed in Table 1.

4.4 Contaminant Analyses. Fillets were analyzed for polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins (PCDDs), polychlorinated dibenzofurans (PCDFs), polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) congeners including the non-ortho and mono-ortho dioxin-like congeners, polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDEs), other organochlorine compounds, and lipid content by the Geochemical and Environmental Research Group (GERG) in College Station, Texas. Trace metal determinations were made by the Laboratory and Environmental Testing Inc. (LET), Columbia, Missouri. Analytical work was completed under USFWS Analytical Control Facility Catalog 5100033 (Purchase Order Numbers 94420-08-Y904 and 94420-08-Y903), Catalog 5100040 (Purchase Order Numbers 94420-09-Y999 and 94420-09-Y001), and Catalog 5100045 (Purchase Order Numbers F11PX01297 and F11PX01762).

4.5 Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC). QA/QC procedures GERG and LET included procedural blanks, duplicates, spike recoveries, and certified reference material. The USFWS Analytical Control Facility reviewed QA/QC results and accepted all data packages.

Figure 1. Locations of Collections

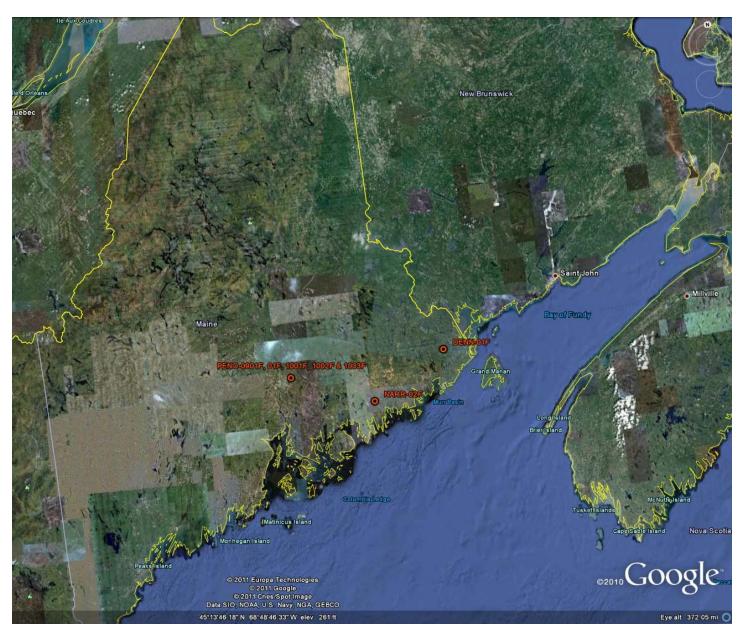


 Table 1. Atlantic salmon sample designations and metrics

USFWS Sample No.	Maine DMR - Join ID Number (PIT Tag No.) Coordinates, Map Datum WGS 84	Date	Sex	Age	Total Length (mm)	Total Weight (g)	Fillet Weight (g)	Lipid Content (%)
DENN-01F	DE-7Mainst1.48-WT-20080726001 N 44° 53' 45" / W -067° 13' 35"	7/26/2008	M	2SW	790	3950	521	4.68
NARR-02F	NG-3Mainst1.85-FT-20080708002 N 44° 36' 29" / W -067° 56' 17"	7/8/2008	F	2SW	793	5100	664	7.44
PENO-01F	PN-1MAINST47.50-FT-ADL-20090806-0008 N 44° 49' 56" / W -068° 42' 05"	8/7/2009	М	2SW	751	3638	698	4.87
PENO-0901F ^a	PN-1Mainst44.17 (47093D6563) N 44° 49' 27" / W -068° 41' 40"	12/1/2009	М	2SW	809	3662	663	1.84
PENO-1001F	PN-1Mainst47.50 (3D9.1C2D66C711) N 44° 49' 57" / W -068° 42' 02"	7/14/2010	М	1SW	591	1648	399	2.63
PENO-1002F	PN-1Mainst47.50 (3D9.1C2D6755D7) N 44° 49' 57" / W -068° 42' 02"	7/14/2010	F	2SW	713	3448	590	4.17
PENO-1003F	PN-1Mainst47.50 (3D9.1C2D66D267) N 44° 49' 57" / W -068° 42' 02"	8/27/2010	М	1SW	560	1138	409 ^b	1.80

^a Post-spawn mortality. Fish was captured in the Penobscot River on May 27, 2009. Held in Craig Brook NFH for spawning purposes until December 1, 2009, and died shortly after release back into the Penobscot.

^b Two fillets

5. Analytical Results

Analytical results are presented in Table 2 (TCDD, TCDF, TCDD-TEQ, PCB, PBDE, and DDT), Table 3 (other organochlorine compounds), and Table 4 (trace metals). Concentrations are presented in pg/g (parts-per-trillion) for TCDD, TCDF, and TCDD-TEQs, in ng/g (parts-per-billion) for Σ PCB, Σ PBDE and other organochlorine compounds, and in μ g/g (parts-per-million) for trace metals. All results are presented on a fresh wet weight basis. Contaminant concentrations are typically summarized by the arithmetic mean \pm standard deviation and range.

The dioxin toxic equivalent (TCDD-TEQ) value is the sum of TEF-adjusted concentrations of PCDD, PCDF, and dioxin-like PCB congeners. Congeners that were below detection limits were assigned a zero value in the TCDD-TEQ computation. PCDD, PCDF and dioxin-like PCB congener concentrations were adjusted using toxic equivalency factors suggested in Van den Berg *et al.* (1998; human risk assessment and fish) and Van den Berg *et al.* (2006; human risk assessment). Both sets of TEFs (1998 and 2006) were used in data summaries to facilitate comparisons with older and newer studies in the scientific literature.

ΣPBDE is reported as the sum of the following congeners: 1, 2, 3, 7, 8/11 (co-elute), 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 25, 28, 30, 32, 33, 35, 37, 47, 49, 66, 71, 75, 85, 99, 100, 116, 118, 119, 126, 138, 153, 154, 155, 166, 181, 183, 190, and 209. BDE#209 was not analyzed in DENN-01F and NARR-02F.

For consistency and ease of comparison with published endpoints and action levels (EPA 2000, MEBOH 2001), all concentrations in the appendix tables (Tables A-1 thru A12, Tables B1 thru B4) are presented in μ g/g (parts-per-million) on a wet weight basis.

Table 2. TCDD, TCDF, TCDD-TEQ, PCB, PBDE, and DDT in salmon fillets

FWS Sample No. Collection Date		DENN-01F 7/26/2008	NARR-02F 7/8/2008	PENO-01F 8/7/2009	PENO-0901F 12/1/2009	PENO-1001F 7/14/2010	PENO-1002F 7/14/2010	PENO-1003F 8/27/2010	Mean	Standard Deviation
	Units									
Dioxin, Furan, and Dioxin-like PCBs										
2,3,7,8-TCDD	pg/g	< 1.81	< 1.42	< 0.960	< 0.940	< 0.950	< 0.990	< 0.990	BDL	
2,3,7,8-TCDF	pg/g	< 1.81	< 1.42	< 0.960	< 0.940	< 0.950	< 0.990	< 0.990	BDL	
TCDD-TEQ (2005 TEFs human RA) 1	pg/g	0.04	0.04	0.40	0.07	0.62	0.25	0.03	0.21	0.23
TCDD-TEQ (1998 TEFs human RA) ²	pg/g	0.24	0.28	0.55	0.27	0.72	0.35	0.13	0.36	0.20
TCDD-TEQ (1998 TEFs fish) ³	pg/g	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
Polychlorinated Biphenyl								ļ		
PCB-TOTAL	ng/g	66.2	56.4	42.7	77.5	63.7	49.6	41.5	56.8	13.2
Polybrominated diphenyl ether										
PBDE-TOTAL	ng/g	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.4	2.1	4.7	1.7	1.4
DDT Metabolites										
o,p'-DDD	ng/g	0.1	0.1	0.7	< 0.0488	0.7	< 0.0489	0.8		
o,p'-DDE	ng/g	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.7		
o,p'-DDT	ng/g	1.0	< 0.0973	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1		
p,p'-DDD	ng/g	0.8	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.9	1.6	2.2		
p,p'-DDE	ng/g	5.0	3.2	4.3	10.9	7.7	5.5	7.4	6.3	2.6
p,p'-DDT	ng/g	<u>2.4</u>	<u>8.1</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>1.2</u>		
Total DDT		9.7	13.2	9.3	17.7	15.5	10.1	13.5	12.7	3.2

pg/g = parts-per-trillion, ng/g = parts-per-billion, all concentrations expressed on a wet weight basis Values in red preceded by the < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

PENO-0901F was a post-spawn mortality that died shortly after release. The fish resided in the Craig Brook NFH from May 27 until December 1, 2009.

¹ Adjusted with 2005 toxic equivalency factors from Van den Berg *et al* . 2006 for human risk assessments. See Appendix Table C-1.

² Adjusted with 1998 toxic equivalency factors from Van den Berg *et al* . 1998 for human risk assessments. See Appendix Table C-2.

³ Adjusted with 1998 toxic equivalency factors from Van den Berg *et al* . 1998 for fish. See Appendix Table C-3.

Table 3. Other organochlorine compounds in salmon fillets, ng/g wet weight

FWS Sample No. Collection Date	DENN-01F 7/26/2008	NARR-02F 7/8/2008	PENO-01F 8/7/2009	PENO-0901F 12/1/2009	PENO-1001F 7/14/2010	PENO-1002F 7/14/2010	PENO-1003F 8/27/2010	Mean	Standard Deviation
Benzene Hexachloride									
alpha BHC	0.94	0.88	< 0.0497	< 0.0488	< 0.0475	0.20	< 0.0493		
beta BHC	0.10	< 0.0973	0.05	< 0.0488	< 0.0475	< 0.0489	< 0.0493		
gamma BHC	0.11	0.29	< 0.0497	< 0.0488	< 0.0475	< 0.0489	< 0.0493		
delta BHC	<u>0.31</u>	< 0.0973	< 0.0497	< 0.0488	< 0.0475	< 0.0489	< 0.0493		
ΣΒΗC	1.47	1.17	0.05	BDL	BDL	0.20	BDL		
Chlordane Compounds							į		
alpha chlordane	< 0.0975	< 0.0973	1.45	2.08	1.52	0.29	1.28		
gamma chlordane	< 0.0975	< 0.0973	0.63	0.68	0.67	0.35	0.51		
cis-nonachlor	0.53	1.07	0.87	1.86	1.52	1.66	0.66		
trans-nonachlor	2.80	0.22	2.12	4.22	2.12	1.95	4.61		
<u>oxychlordane</u>	<u>0.24</u>	<u>0.10</u>	0.34	<u>1.42</u>	<u>0.99</u>	<u>0.41</u>	<u>0.42</u>		
ΣChlordane	3.57	1.39	5.41	10.26	6.82	4.65	7.48	5.65	2.87
heptachlor	1.53	0.96	0.10	< 0.0488	< 0.0475	< 0.0489	0.29		
heptachlor epoxide	0.18	0.51	0.36	< 0.0488	0.49	0.28	0.27		
aldrin	0.37	0.11	< 0.0497	< 0.0488	< 0.0475	< 0.0489	< 0.0493		
endrin	4.65	0.85	1.56	< 0.0488	< 0.0475	0.39	0.61		
dieldrin	1.07	1.80	1.67	3.05	1.98	1.30	1.44	1.76	0.65
endosulfan II	0.26	< 0.0973	< 0.0497	< 0.0488	4.02	< 0.0489	< 0.0493		
НСВ	1.12	1.57	1.92	2.78	1.93	0.32	1.25	1.56	0.77
mirex	2.72	18.20	< 0.0497	< 0.0488	< 0.0475	< 0.0489	< 0.0493		
pentachloro-anisole	0.56	2.63	2.13	1.14	2.11	1.38	5.07	2.15	1.47
toxaphene	< 1.95	< 1.95	< 0.994	< 0.976	< 0.950	< 0.978	< 0.986	BDL	

Skin-on, boneless fillets

Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

BDL = below detection limits

PENO-0901F was a post-spawn mortality that died shortly after release. The fish resided in the Craig Brook NFH from May 27 until December 1, 2009.

Table 4. Trace metals in salmon fillets, $\mu g/g$ wet weight

FWS Sample No. Collection Date	DENN-01F 7/26/2008	NARR-02F 7/8/2008	PENO-01F 8/7/2009	PENO-0901F 12/1/2009	PENO-1001F 7/14/2010	PENO-1002F 7/14/2010	PENO-1003F 8/27/2010	Mean	Standard Deviation
Aluminum	< 0.600	< 0.700	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	NC	
Arsenic	0.39	0.62	0.44	0.46	0.37	0.26	0.45	0.43	0.11
Boron	< 0.600	< 0.700	< 0.600	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	BDL	
Barium	< 0.0600	< 0.0700	< 0.0600	< 0.0400	< 0.0500	< 0.0500	< 0.0500	BDL	
Beryllium	< 0.0300	< 0.0300	< 0.0300	< 0.0200	< 0.0300	< 0.0300	< 0.0200	BDL	
Cadmium	< 0.0300	< 0.0300	< 0.0300	< 0.0200	< 0.0300	< 0.0300	< 0.0200	BDL	
Chromium	< 0.200	< 0.200	< 0.200	< 0.100	< 0.100	< 0.100	< 0.100	BDL	
Copper	0.38	0.40	0.20	0.44	0.35	0.31	0.29	0.34	0.08
Iron	4.0	4.3	9.5	9.2	8.9	4.3	6.7	6.70	2.51
Mercury	0.040	0.015	0.140	0.062	0.090	0.070	0.085	0.072	0.040
Magnesium	314	296	286	207	268	256	289	274	35
Manganese	< 0.200	< 0.200	< 0.200	0.30	0.78	< 0.100	0.10	NC	
Molybdenum	< 0.600	< 0.700	< 0.600	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	BDL	
Nickel	< 0.200	< 0.200	< 0.200	< 0.100	< 0.100	< 0.100	< 0.100	BDL	
Lead	< 0.0600	< 0.0700	< 0.0600	< 0.0400	0.08	< 0.0500	< 0.0500	NC	
Selenium	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.26	0.38	0.33	0.40	0.32	0.05
Strontium	1.30	1.50	1.30	0.97	2.10	1.70	2.10	1.57	0.43
Vanadium	< 0.200	< 0.200	< 0.200	< 0.100	< 0.100	< 0.100	< 0.100	BDL	
Zinc	5.0	5.5	4.6	7.5	6.1	5.4	6.3	5.8	1.0

Skin-on, boneless fillets

Values in red preceded by the < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

NC = not calculated, BDL = below detection limits

Shaded cell is a non-detect and listed value is one-half the sample detection limit.

PENO-0901F was a post-spawn mortality that died shortly after release. The fish resided in the Craig Brook NFH from May 27 until December 1, 2009.

6. Discussion

Levels of environmental contaminants have been measured in farmed and wild Atlantic salmon and other salmon species by several researchers (Hites *et al.* 2004a, Hites *et al.* 2004b, Foran *et al.* 2004, Millard *et al.* 2004, Debruyn *et al.* 2004, Foran *et al.* 2005, Shaw *et al.* 2006, Kelly *et al.* 2008). In these investigations, higher levels of organic contaminants were found in farmed salmon than in wild salmon (Hites *et al.* 2004a, Hites *et al.* 2004b), but a similar pattern was not found with metals (Foran *et al.* 2004).

In the present investigation, skin-on fillets of seven adult sea-run Atlantic salmon in Maine were analyzed for organic and trace metal contaminants to compare concentrations with levels reported in the studies mentioned above, other fish tissue residue investigations (Hinck *et al.* 2009, Stahl *et al.* 2009), and to EPA risk-based consumption limits (EPA 2000) and Maine Bureau of Health fish tissue action levels (MEBOH 2001). Recreational fishing for Atlantic salmon in the GOM DPS is currently prohibited due its protected status under the ESA.

6.1 Organics.

6.1.1 Dioxin toxic equivalents (TCDD-TEQ). TCDD-TEQ concentrations in GOM DPS Atlantic salmon fillets ranged from 0.04 pg/g to 0.62 pg/g (mean 0.21 ± 0.23 pg/g; Table 2 and Table C-1 based on 2005 toxic equivalency factors for human risk assessments, Van den Berg et al. 2006). Seventeen dioxin and furan congeners were below detection limits in all fish. Several non-ortho and mono-ortho dioxin-like PCB congeners were frequently detected in all samples, but the dominant PCB congener contributor to the TCDD-TEQ value varied among fish (Figure 2). The pattern of dominant PCB congeners in the TCDD-TEQ was similar in the Dennys River and Narraguagus River fish, but different in Penobscot salmon (Figure 2).

GOM DPS salmon fillets did not have elevated TCDD-TEQ compared to studies using farmed salmon or other wild salmon species. Millard *et al.* (2004) reported a geometric mean TCDD-TEQ of 0.53 pg/g in hatchery-reared Atlantic salmon, and a concentration of 1.41 pg/g in a sample of sea-run Atlantic salmon from the Merrimack River, NH. Shaw *et al.* (2006) reported a mean TCDD-TEQ value in farmed Atlantic salmon from Maine of 0.57 pg/g. Sockeye salmon muscle from the Pacific Northwest contained 0.13 pg/g (Debruyn *et al.* 2004). Mean TCDD-TEQ in fillets of GOM DPS salmon was not elevated compared to levels in a freshwater fish based on the national tissue bio-monitoring program (1.5 pg/g which includes multiple species analyzed whole-body and TCDD-TEQ determined with the H4IIE bioassay, Hinck *et al.* 2009).

TCDD-TEQ concentrations in GOM DPS salmon would trigger more restrictive federal and state consumption limits (Table A-1).

<u>6.1.2 Polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB)</u>. Mean ΣPCB in GOM DPS salmon fillets was 56.8 \pm 13.2 ng/g with a range of 41.5 to 77.5 ng/g (Table 2).

ΣPCB in GOM DPS salmon fillets was elevated compared to studies using farmed salmon or other wild salmon species. In 2000, two adult Atlantic salmon from the Penobscot River were killed during sampling for a statewide contaminant monitoring program. ΣPCB in the two skin-off fillets from the fish was 15.0 ng/g and 22.7 ng/g (MEDEP 2002). Millard *et al.* (2004) reported a geometric mean PCB of 33.5 ng/g in hatchery-reared Atlantic salmon, and a maximum concentration of 89.6 ng/g in a 4-year sea-run Atlantic salmon from the Merrimack River, NH. Shaw *et al.* (2006) reported total PCB concentrations of 7.2 to 29.5 ng/g in farmed Atlantic salmon and 3.9 to 8.1 ng/g in wild Alaskan Chinook salmon. Stahl *et al.* (2009) examined ΣPCB in fillets of predator fish species from 500 lakes in the lower 48 U.S. states and found a median concentration of 2.16 ng/g. Mean ΣPCB in GOM DPS salmon fillets was not elevated compared to multiple freshwater species analyzed whole-body in the national Biomonitoring of Environmental Status and Trends Project (84 ng/g, Hinck *et al.* 2009).

ΣPCB concentrations in GOM DPS salmon would trigger more restrictive federal and state consumption limits (Table A-2).

<u>6.1.3 Polybrominated diphenyl ether (PBDE)</u>. Σ PBDE in GOM DPS salmon fillets ranged from 0.4 to 4.7 ng/g (mean 1.7 ± 1.4 ng/g, Table 2). Hites *et al.* (2004b) reported an average Σ PBDE concentration of 2.3 ± 0.6 ng/g (max. 4.1 ng/g) in nine wild Chinook salmon fillets and found that Chinook salmon had significantly elevated PBDE levels relative to other wild species.

BDE#47 was the dominant PBDE congener in all GOM DPS Atlantic salmon samples. In a survey of farmed, supermarket, and wild salmon, Hites *et al.* (2004b) also found BDE#47 as the dominant PBDE congener.

Risk-based thresholds for PBDE have yet to be developed (Hites *et al.* 2004b). Virginia has developed a trigger level of 500 ng PBDE/g for issuance of a fish-eating advisory (Flammia 2010). Fish with average PBDE concentrations ranging from 500 ng/g to 1,000 ng/g would trigger a consumption advisory of 2 fish meals/month. Virginia would recommend no consumption of fish with average PBDE concentrations exceeding 1,000 ng/g (Flammia 2010). Average PBDE concentration in GOM DPS Atlantic salmon is 1.7 ng/g; well below the VA suggested consumption trigger levels.

 $6.1.4 \ p,p'$ - DDE and Σ DDT. Mean p,p'-DDE in GOM DPS salmon fillets was $6.3 \pm 2.6 \ ng/g$ with a range of $3.2 \ to \ 10.9 \ ng/g$ and mean Σ DDT was $12.7 \pm 3.2 \ ng/g$ with a range of $9.3 \ to \ 17.7 \ ng/g$ (Table 2).

DDE and DDT in GOM DPS salmon fillets were well below threshold concentrations in whole-body fish (400 - 600 ng/g, Beckvar and Lotufo 2011) and within ranges reported in other salmon investigations. Mean p,p'-DDE and Σ DDT in hatchery-reared and sea-run Atlantic salmon at USFWS Region 5 hatcheries was 4.5 ng/g (range: 1.2 – 14.3 ng/g) and 6.6 ng/g (range: 1.6 – 14.8 ng/g), respectively (USFWS unpublished data). Mean DDT in salmon fillets from two eastern

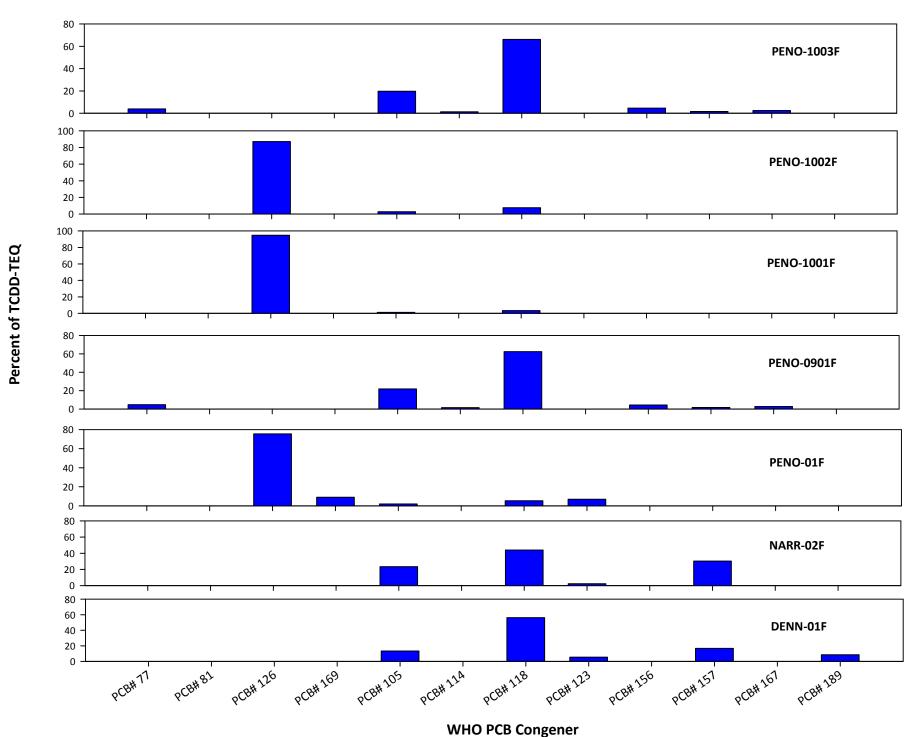
Maine farms was approximately 32.5 ng/g and 27.5 ng/g (Shaw *et al.* 2006). Stahl *et al.* (2009) examined Σ DDT in fillets of predator fish species from 500 lakes in the lower 48 U.S. states and found a median concentration of 1.47 ng/g. Mean p,p'-DDE and Σ DDT in GOM DPS salmon fillets was not elevated compared to multiple freshwater species analyzed whole-body in the national Biomonitoring of Environmental Status and Trends Project (44.7 ng/g p,p'-DDE, 80.9 ng/g Σ DDT, Hinck *et al.* 2009).

ΣDDT concentrations in GOM DPS salmon would trigger more restrictive federal and state consumption limits (Table A-3).

6.1.5 Other organochlorine compounds. Concentrations of lindane (gamma BHC, Table A-4), chlordane (Table A-5), heptachlor epoxide (Table A-6), heptachlor (Table A-7) aldrin (Table A-8), endrin (Table A-9), hexachlorobenzene (HCB, Table A-11), and mirex (Table A-12) in GOM DPS salmon fillets would not trigger more restrictive federal and state consumption limits.

Four of the salmon fillets contained sufficient levels of dieldrin (Table A-10) to trigger more restrictive federal and state consumption limits.

Figure 2. Dominant WHO PCB congeners in the TCDD-TEQ for GOM DPS Atlantic salmon fillets



6.2 Inorganics.

6.2.1 Arsenic (As). Total arsenic in GOM DPS salmon fillets averaged 0.43 µg/g (range: 0.26-0.62 µg/g, Table 4). Compared to other studies, arsenic in GOM DPS salmon fillets did not seem high. Mean arsenic in British Columbia salmon (farmed + wild) was 0.67 µg/g with the highest level observed (1.93 µg/g) occurring in a farmed Atlantic salmon (Kelly *et al.* 2008). Similarly, Foran *et al.* (2004) found significantly higher total arsenic concentrations in farmed fish than in wild salmon.

Arsenic concentrations in salmon fillet samples are reported by LET as total arsenic. EPA Health Endpoints and Maine BOH Action levels, however, are for inorganic arsenic. In Table B-1, the reported salmon fillet arsenic concentrations were multiplied by 0.1 under the assumption that 10% of the total arsenic in fish is inorganic arsenic (FDA 1993, Maine BOH 2009). Non-cancer endpoints would not be exceeded by arsenic levels in GOM DPS salmon fillets, but Maine and EPA endpoints would and result in consumption limits.

6.2.2 Mercury (Hg). Mercury concentrations in GOM DPS salmon fillets ranged from non-detect (< 0.03 μg/g) to 0.14 μg/g with a mean of 0.07 \pm 0.04 μg/g (Table 4). The LET analyses for the DPS salmon fillets were for total mercury. It is safe to assume that nearly all the mercury in salmon fillets would be methylmercury (MeHg). Kelly *et al.* (2008) found 97.1% of the total mercury in salmon flesh was in the organometallic (i.e., MeHg) form; a finding consistent with Westoo (1973, average 93% range: 82 – 102%).

Mercury levels in GOM DPS salmon fillets were low. Millard et~al. (2004) reported a geometric mean Hg concentration of 0.03 µg/g (range: 0.02 – 0.07 µg/g) in fillets of hatchery-reared and sea-run Atlantic salmon. Mercury in fillets of GOM DPS Atlantic salmon was not elevated compared to freshwater regional and national fish tissue bio-monitoring programs (0.17 µg/g, Yeardley et~al. 1998; 0.13 µg/g, Hinck et~al. 2009; both include multiple species analyzed whole-body). Kamman et~al. (2005) reported Hg concentrations in fillets of Atlantic salmon and landlocked salmon of 0.324 µg/g and 0.397 µg/g, respectively. Stahl et~al. (2009) examined mercury in fillets of predator fish species from 500 lakes in the lower 48 U.S. states and found a mean concentration of 0.352 µg/g.

Sub-lethal effects of mercury on freshwater fish, including changes in reproductive health, have been observed in laboratory and field studies of fish with having approximately 0.50 µg Hg/g wet weight or greater in the fillet (Sandheinrich and Wiener 2011). Mercury in GOM DPS salmon fillets were well below this sub-lethal effect threshold.

Mercury levels in GOM DPS salmon fillets would not trigger Maine consumption advisories, but would result in more restricted consumption levels under EPA's mercury endpoints (Table B-2).

<u>6.2.3 Selenium (Se)</u>. Selenium was detected in all GOM DPS Atlantic salmon fillet samples (0.32 \pm 0.05 μg/g, range: 0.26 - 0.40 μg/g, Table 4). Selenium is typically not a contaminant of concern in the northeastern United States. Levels of selenium in Maine salmon fillets were similar to a range reported in another study. Selenium ranged from 0.05 to 0.71 μg/g in farmed and wild salmon in British Columbia (Kelly *et al.* 2008). Consumption of salmon fillets from the GOM DPS would be unrestricted for selenium (Table B-3).

6.2.4 Zinc (Zn). Mean zinc concentration in salmon fillets was $5.8 \pm 1.0 \,\mu\text{g/g}$ with a range of 4.6 to $7.5 \,\mu\text{g/g}$ (Table 4). In British Columbia, Kelly *et al.* (2008) found zinc ranging from 1.6 to $16.0 \,\mu\text{g/g}$ in farmed and wild salmon. Zinc levels in GOM DPS salmon fillets fell within the range reported by Kelly *et al.* (2008). Consumption of salmon fillets from the GOM DPS would be unrestricted for zinc (Table B-4).

6.2.5 Other inorganics. Boron, barium, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, molybdenum, nickel, and vanadium were below detection limits in all fillet samples (Table 4). Lead was detected in only one Penobscot sample (PENO-1001F) at 0.08 μg/g, which was slightly above the average detection limit (< 0.06 μg/g). Manganese was detected in three samples, all from the Penobscot. Two samples contained manganese near the detection limit (~ 0.20 μg/g), and one had a concentration of 0.78 μg/g. Aluminum was detected in all five Penobscot samples (mean 1.10 μg/g) and was below detection in the Dennys or Narraguagus fillets (< 0.70 μg/g). All fillet samples were wrapped in aluminum foil, so the reported aluminum concentrations have little value. Iron (6.7 ± 2.5 μg/g, range: 4.0 - 9.2 μg/g) and magnesium (274 ± 35 μg/g, range: 207 - 314 μg/g) were detected in all samples. These elements are essential nutrients in fish. Strontium was detected in all samples (1.57 ± 0.43 μg/g, range: 0.97 - 2.10 μg/g). Copper was also detected in all fillet samples (0.34 ± 0.08 μg/g, range: 0.20 - 0.44 μg/g).

7. Summary and Management Recommendation

Between 2008 and 2010, skin-on fillets from seven dead adult sea-run Atlantic salmon from the Gulf of Maine Distinct Population Segment (GOM DPS) were analyzed for organochlorine compounds and trace metals. Five fish were collected from the Penobscot River and single fish were recovered from the Narraguagus and Dennys rivers. Analytical results were:

- TCDD-TEQ concentrations in GOM DPS salmon fillets were low with a mean of 0.21 pg/g wet weight and a range of 0.04 to 0.62 pg/g (Table 2). Seventeen dioxin and furan congeners were below detection limits in all fish, while several non-ortho and mono-ortho dioxin-like PCB congeners were frequently detected. The dominant PCB congener contributor to the TCDD-TEQ value varied among fish (Figure 2).
- ΣPCB was detected in all samples with a mean concentration of 56.8 ng/g and a range of 41.5 to 77.5 ng/g (Table 2). PCB in GOM DPS salmon fillets were elevated compared to studies using farmed salmon or other wild salmon species.
- ΣPBDE in GOM DPS Atlantic salmon was 1.7 ng/g (Table 2); a low concentration and well below suggested consumption trigger levels (e.g., 500 ng/g). BDE#47 was the dominant PBDE congener in all samples.
- Mercury concentrations in GOM DPS salmon fillets were low (0.07 μ g/g, Table 4) compared to other salmon studies and to levels reported in freshwater regional and national bio-monitoring programs.

Too few fish were examined to assess potential harm from contaminants to individual fish. Residue burden analyses of any recovered sea run Atlantic salmon should continue and the analytical suite expanded to include morphometrics, ovary histology, exposure biomarkers (i.e., cytochrome P4501A), and estrogenic biomarkers.

Based on the limited data collected to date, if the Atlantic salmon were removed from the endangered species list and a recreational fishery existed, contaminant concentrations in returning sea-run salmon would trigger state and federal fish consumption advisories for several organochlorine compounds (Tables A-1 thru A-12) and trace metals (Table B-1 thru B-4).

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Appendix Tables

Comparisons to EPA Fish Consumption Limits and Maine Bureau of Health Action Levels

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TCDD-TEQ Calculations for Individual Fish

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Table A-1. Dioxin Toxic Equivalents (TCDD-TEQ)

FWS Sample Number	TCDD-TEQ	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.04	> 0.038 - 0.05	12 meals / month
NARR-02F	0.04	> 0.038 – 0.05	12 meals / month
PENO-01F	0.40	> 0.3 – 0.6	1 meal / month
PENO-0901F	0.07	> 0.05 – 0.075	8 meals / month
PENO-1001F	0.62	>0.6 – 1.2	0.5 meals / month
PENO-1002F	0.25	> 0.2 – 0.3	2 meals / month
PENO-1003F	0.03	> 0.038 – 0.05	12 meals / month
FWS Sample Number	TCDD-TEQ	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.04	> 1.50	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.04	> 1.50	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	0.40	> 1.50	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	0.07	> 1.50	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	0.62	> 1.50	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	0.25	> 1.50	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	0.03	> 1.50	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
FWS Sample Number	TCDD-TEQ	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.04	> 0.40	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.04	> 0.40	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	0.40	> 0.40	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	0.07	> 0.40	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	0.62	> 0.40	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1002F	0.25	> 0.40	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	0.03	> 0.40	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold

Note: In this study, sample detection limits for 2,3,7,8-TCDD and 2,3,7,8-TCDF were 0.9 pg/g. In the MEDEP dioxin monitoring program, the state requires a detection limit of less than 0.1 pg/g for these two compounds. Sample TCDD-TEQs levels listed above reflect the 0.9 pg/g detection limits for TCDD and TCDF and should be taken into account when comparing concentrations to Maine fish tissue action levels.

Table A-2. Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (ΣPCB)

FWS Sample Number	Total PCB	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.066	> 0.047 - 0.094	0.5 meals / month
NARR-02F	0.056	> 0.047 – 0.094	0.5 meals/ month
PENO-01F	0.043	> 0.023 – 0.047	1 meal / month
PENO-0901F	0.078	> 0.047 - 0.094	0.5 meals / month
PENO-1001F	0.064	> 0.047 - 0.094	0.5 meals / month
PENO-1002F	0.050	> 0.047 – 0.094	0.5 meals / month
PENO-1003F	0.042	> 0.023 - 0.047	1 meal / month
FWS Sample Number	Total PCB	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.066	> 0.063 - 0.094	2 meals / month
NARR-02F	0.056	> 0.047 – 0.063	3 meals / month
PENO-01F	0.043	> 0.023 - 0.047	4 meals / month
PENO-0901F	0.078	> 0.063 - 0.094	2 meals / month
PENO-1001F	0.064	> 0.063 – 0.094	2 meals / month
PENO-1002F	0.050	> 0.047 - 0.063	3 meals / month
PENO-1003F	0.042	> 0.023 - 0.047	4 meals / month
FWS Sample Number	Total PCB	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.066	> 0.011	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
NARR-02F	0.056	> 0.011	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-01F	0.043	> 0.011	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-0901F	0.078	> 0.011	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1001F	0.064	> 0.011	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1002F	0.050	> 0.011	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1003F	0.042	> 0.011	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
FWS Sample Number	Total PCB	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.066	> 0.043	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
NARR-02F	0.056	> 0.043	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-01F	0.043	> 0.043	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-0901F	0.078	> 0.043	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1001F	0.064	> 0.043	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1002F	0.050	> 0.043	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week

Table A-3. Total DDT (Σ DDT; sum of o,p'-DDD, o,p'-DDE, o,p'-DDT, p,p'-DDD, p,p'-DDE, p,p'-DDT)

FWS Sample Number	Total DDT	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.0097	> 0.0086 - 0.017	16 meals / month
NARR-02F	0.0133	> 0.0086 - 0.017	16 meals / month
PENO-01F	0.0094	> 0.0086 - 0.017	16 meals / month
PENO-0901F	0.0177	> 0.017 – 0.023	12 meals / month
PENO-1001F	0.0155	> 0.0086 - 0.017	16 meals / month
PENO-1002F	0.0101	> 0.0086 - 0.017	16 meals / month
PENO-1003F	0.0135	> 0.0086 - 0.017	16 meals / month
FWS Sample Number	Total DDT	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.0097	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)
NARR-02F	0.0133	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-01F	0.0094	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-0901F	0.0177	> 0.015 - 0.029	16 meals / month
PENO-1001F	0.0155	> 0.015 - 0.029	16 meals / month
PENO-1002F	0.0101	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1003F	0.0135	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)
FWS Sample Number	Total DDT	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.0097	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
NARR-02F	0.0133	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-01F	0.0094	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-0901F	0.0177	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1001F	0.0155	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1002F	0.0101	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
PENO-1003F	0.0135	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week
FWS Sample Number	Total DDT	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.0097	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.0133	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	0.0094	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	0.0177	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	0.0155	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	0.0101	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
1 1100 10021	0.0101	0.1200	

Table A-4. Lindane (or gamma BHC)

FWS Sample Number	Lindane	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.00011	> 0 - 0.0023	Unrestricted (>16)
NARR-02F	0.00029	> 0 - 0.0023	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-01F	< 0.0000497	> 0 - 0.0023	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0 - 0.0023	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	> 0 - 0.0023	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	> 0 - 0.0023	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-1003F	< 0.0000493	> 0 - 0.0023	Unrestricted (>16)
FWS Sample Number	Lindane	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.00011	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
NARR-02F	0.00029	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-01F	< 0.0000497	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1003F	< 0.0000493	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
FWS Sample Number	Lindane	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.00011	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.00029	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	< 0.0000497	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	< 0.0000493	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
FWS Sample Number	Lindane	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.00011	> 0.648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.00029	> 0.648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	< 0.0000497	> 0.648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0.648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	> 0.648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	> 0.648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	< 0.0000493	> 0.648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold

Concentrations in green preceded by the less than symbol (<) indicate non-detects and the detection limit

Table A-5. Total Chlordane (ΣChlordane; sum of *alpha* chlordane, *gamma* chlordane, *cis*-nonachlor, *trans*-nonachlor and oxychlordane)

FWS Sample Number	ΣChlordane	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.0036	0 - 0.0084	Unrestricted (>16)
NARR-02F	0.0014	0 - 0.0084	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-01F	0.0054	0 - 0.0084	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-0901F	0.0103	> 0.0084 - 0.017	16 meals / month
PENO-1001F	0.0068	0 - 0.0084	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-1002F	0.0047	0 - 0.0084	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-1003F	0.0075	0 – 0.0084	Unrestricted (>16)
FWS Sample Number	ΣChlordane	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.0036	0 – 0.15	Unrestricted (> 16)
NARR-02F	0.0014	0 – 0.15	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-01F	0.0054	0 – 0.15	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-0901F	0.0103	0 – 0.15	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1001F	0.0068	0 – 0.15	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1002F	0.0047	0 – 0.15	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1003F	0.0075	0 – 0.15	Unrestricted (> 16)
FWS Sample Number	ΣChlordane	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.0036	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.0014	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	0.0054	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	0.0103	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	0.0068	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	0.0047	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	0.0075	> 0.017	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
FWS Sample Number	ΣChlordane	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.0036	> 0.130	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.0014	> 0.130	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F PENO-01F	0.0014 0.0054	> 0.130 > 0.130	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
-			•
PENO-01F	0.0054	> 0.130	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F PENO-0901F	0.0054 0.0103	> 0.130 > 0.130	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold

Table A-6. Heptachlor epoxide

FWS Sample Number	Heptachlor epoxide μg/g ww	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint μg/g ww	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.000181	> 0 - 0.00032	Unrestricted (>16)
NARR-02F	0.000513	> 0.00032 - 0.00064	16 meals / month
PENO-01F	0.000359	> 0.00032 - 0.00064	16 meals / month
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0 - 0.00032	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-1001F	0.000486	> 0.00032 - 0.00064	16 meals / month
PENO-1002F	0.000281	> 0 - 0.00032	Unrestricted (>16)
PENO-1003F	0.000274	> 0 - 0.00032	Unrestricted (>16)
FWS Sample Number	Heptachlor	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit
	epoxide	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month
	μg/g ww		
DENN-01F	0.000181	0 – 0.0038	Unrestricted (> 16)
NARR-02F	0.000513	0 – 0.0038	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-01F	0.000359	0 – 0.0038	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	0 – 0.0038	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1001F	0.000486	0 – 0.0038	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1002F	0.000281	0 – 0.0038	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1003F	0.000274	0 – 0.0038	Unrestricted (> 16)
FWS Sample Number	Heptachlor	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	epoxide	μg/g ww	
	μg/g ww		
DENN-01F	0.000181	> 0.0024	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.000513	> 0.0024	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	0.000359	> 0.0024	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0.0024	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	0.000486	> 0.0024	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	0.000281	> 0.0024	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	0.000274	> 0.0024	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
FWS Sample Number	Heptachlor	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	epoxide	μg/g ww	
	μg/g ww		
DENN-01F	•	μg/g ww > 0.028	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	μg/g ww 0.000181 0.000513	> 0.028 > 0.028	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F PENO-01F	μg/g ww 0.000181 0.000513 0.000359	> 0.028 > 0.028 > 0.028	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	μg/g ww 0.000181 0.000513	> 0.028 > 0.028	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F PENO-01F	μg/g ww 0.000181 0.000513 0.000359	> 0.028 > 0.028 > 0.028	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F PENO-01F PENO-0901F	μg/g ww 0.000181 0.000513 0.000359 < 0.0000488	> 0.028 > 0.028 > 0.028 > 0.028	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold

Concentrations in green preceded by the less than symbol (<) indicate non-detects and the detection limit

Table A-7. Heptachlor

FWS Sample Number	Heptachlor	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.0015	> 0.005	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.0010	> 0.005	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	0.0001	> 0.005	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0.005	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	> 0.005	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	> 0.005	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	0.0003	> 0.005	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
FWS Sample Number	Heptachlor	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.0015	> 1.08	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	0.0010	> 1.08	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	0.0001	> 1.08	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 1.08	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	> 1.08	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	> 1.08	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	0.0003	> 1.08	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold

Concentrations in green preceded by the less than symbol (<) indicate non-detects and the detection limit

Table A-8. Aldrin

FWS Sample Number	Aldrin	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation	
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww		
DENN-01F	0.0004	> 0.0013	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
NARR-02F	0.0001	> 0.0013	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-01F	< 0.0000497	> 0.0013	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0.0013	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	> 0.0013	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	> 0.0013	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-1003F	< 0.0000493	> 0.0013	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
FWS Sample Number	Aldrin	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation	
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww		
DENN-01F	0.0004	> 0.065	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
NARR-02F	0.0001	> 0.065	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-01F	< 0.0000497	> 0.065	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0.065	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	> 0.065	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	> 0.065	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-1003F	< 0.0000493	> 0.065	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	

Table A-9. Endrin

FWS Sample Number	Endrin μg/g ww	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint μg/g ww	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit Fish Meals / Month
DENN-01F	0.0047	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
NARR-02F	0.0008	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-01F	0.0016	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1002F	0.0004	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)
PENO-1003F	0.0006	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)

Concentrations in green preceded by the less than symbol (<) indicate non-detects and the detection limit

Table A-10. Dieldrin

FWS Sample Number	Dieldrin	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month		
DENN-01F	0.0011	> 0.00073 - 0.0015	4 meals / month		
NARR-02F	0.0018	> 0.0015 - 0.002	3 meals / month		
PENO-01F	0.0017	> 0.0015 - 0.002	3 meals / month		
PENO-0901F	0.0031	> 0.0029 - 0.0059	1 meal / month		
PENO-1001F	0.0020	> 0.0015 - 0.002	3 meals / month		
PENO-1002F	0.0013	> 0.00073 - 0.0015	4 meals / month		
PENO-1003F	0.0014	> 0.00073 - 0.0015	4 meals / month		
FWS Sample Number	Dieldrin	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month		
DENN-01F	0.0011	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)		
NARR-02F	0.0018	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-01F	0.0017	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-0901F	0.0031	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1001F	0.0020	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1002F	0.0013	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1003F	0.0014	0 – 0.015	Unrestricted (> 16)		
FWS Sample Number	Dieldrin	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww			
DENN-01F	0.0011	> 0.0014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
NARR-02F	0.0018	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-01F	0.0017	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-0901F	0.0031	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-1001F	0.0020	> 0.0014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-1002F	0.0013	> 0.0014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1003F	0.0014	> 0.0014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
FWS Sample Number	Dieldrin	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww			
DENN-01F	0.0011	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
NARR-02F	0.0018	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-01F	0.0017	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-0901F	0.0031	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1001F	0.0020	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1002F	0.0013	> 0.108	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		

Table A-11. Hexachlorobenzene (HCB)

FWS Sample Number	НСВ	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month		
DENN-01F	0.0011	0 - 0.0018	Unrestricted (>16)		
NARR-02F	0.0016	0 - 0.0018	Unrestricted (>16)		
PENO-01F	0.0019	> 0.0018 - 0.0037	16 meals / month		
PENO-0901F	0.0028	> 0.0018 - 0.0037	16 meals /month		
PENO-1001F	0.0019	> 0.0018 - 0.0037	16 meals / month		
PENO-1002F	0.0003	0 - 0.0018	Unrestricted (>16)		
PENO-1003F	0.0013	0 - 0.0018	Unrestricted (>16)		
FWS Sample Number	НСВ	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month		
DENN-01F	0.0011	0 – 0.23	Unrestricted (> 16)		
NARR-02F	0.0016	0 – 0.23	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-01F	0.0019	0 – 0.23	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-0901F	0.0028	0 – 0.23	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1001F	0.0019	0 – 0.23	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1002F	0.0003	0 – 0.23	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1003F	0.0013	0 – 0.23	Unrestricted (> 16)		
FWS Sample Number	НСВ	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww			
DENN-01F	0.0011	> 0.014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
NARR-02F	0.0016	> 0.014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-01F	0.0019	> 0.014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-0901F	0.0028	> 0.014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1001F	0.0019	> 0.014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1002F	0.0003	> 0.014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1003F	0.0013	> 0.014	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
FWS Sample Number	НСВ	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww			
DENN-01F	0.0011	> 1.728	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
NARR-02F	0.0016	> 1.728	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-01F	0.0019	> 1.728	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-0901F	0.0028	> 1.728	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1001F	0.0019	> 1.728	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1002F	0.0003	> 1.728	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1003F	0.0013	> 1.728	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		

Table A-12. Mirex

FWS Sample Number	Mirex	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit	
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month	
DENN-01F	0.003	0 – 0.059	Unrestricted (> 16)	
NARR-02F	0.018	0 – 0.059	Unrestricted (> 16)	
PENO-01F	< 0.0000497	0 – 0.059	Unrestricted (> 16)	
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	0 – 0.059	Unrestricted (> 16)	
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	0 – 0.059	Unrestricted (> 16)	
PENO-1002F	< 0.0000489	0 – 0.059	Unrestricted (> 16)	
PENO-1003F	< 0.0000493	0 – 0.059	Unrestricted (> 16)	
FWS Sample Number	Mirex	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation	
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww		
DENN-01F	0.003	> 0.432	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
NARR-02F	0.018	> 0.432	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-01F	< 0.0000497	> 0.432	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-0901F	< 0.0000488	> 0.432	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
			One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-1001F	< 0.0000475	> 0.432	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	
PENO-1001F PENO-1002F	< 0.0000475 < 0.0000489	> 0.432 > 0.432	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold	

Concentrations in green preceded by the less than symbol (<) indicate non-detects and the detection limit

Table B-1. Arsenic (As)

FWS Sample Number	As	EPA Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month		
DENN-01F	0.039	> 0.031 - 0.063	1		
NARR-02F	0.062	> 0.031 - 0.063	1		
PENO-01F	0.044	> 0.031 - 0.063	1		
PENO-0901F	0.046	> 0.031 - 0.063	1		
PENO-1001F	0.037	> 0.031 - 0.063	1		
PENO-1002F	0.026	> 0.021 - 0.031	2		
PENO-1003F	0.045	> 0.031 - 0.063	1		
FWS Sample Number	As	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	Fish Meals / Month		
DENN-01F	0.039	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)		
NARR-02F	0.062	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-01F	0.044	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-0901F	0.046	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1001F	0.037	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1002F	0.026	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1003F	0.045	0 – 0.088	Unrestricted (> 16)		
FWS Sample Number	As	Maine Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww			
DENN-01F	0.039	0.014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
NARR-02F	0.062	0.014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-01F	0.044	0.014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-0901F	0.046	0.014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-1001F	0.037	0.014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-1002F	0.026	0.014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
PENO-1003F	0.045	0.014	Threshold exceeded by one fish meal / week		
FWS Sample Number	As	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww			
DENN-01F	0.039	0.6	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
NARR-02F	0.062	0.6	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-01F	0.044	0.6	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-0901F	0.046	0.6	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1001F	0.037	0.6	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1002F	0.026	0.6	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1003F	0.045	0.6	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		

Original salmon fillet sample concentrations reported as total arsenic. EPA Health Endpoints and Maine BOH Action levels are for inorganic arsenic. Reported salmon fillet arsenic concentrations below were multiplied by 0.1 under the assumption that 10% of the total arsenic in fish is inorganic arsenic (FDA 1993, Maine BOH 2009).

Table B-2. Mercury (Hg)

FWS Sample Number	Hg μg/g ww	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit Fish Meals / Month
25111 045		μg/g ww	·
DENN-01F	0.040	> 0.029 – 0.059	16
NARR-02F	< 0.030	> 0.029 - 0.059	16
PENO-01F	0.140	> 0.12 - 0.23	4
PENO-0901F	0.062	> 0.059 - 0.078	12
PENO-1001F	0.090	> 0.078 - 0.12	8
PENO-1002F	0.070	> 0.059 - 0.078	12
PENO-1003F	0.085	> 0.078 - 0.12	8
FWS Sample Number	Hg	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww	
DENN-01F	0.040	> 0.20	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	< 0.030	> 0.20	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	0.140	> 0.20	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	0.062	> 0.20	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	0.090	> 0.20	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	0.070	> 0.20	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	0.085	> 0.20	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold

EPA Health Endpoints and Maine BOH Action levels are for methylmercury. Over 90% of the total mercury in fish tissue is comprised of methylmercury.

Concentrations in green preceded by the less than symbol (<) indicate non-detects and the detection limit

Table B-3. Selenium (Se)

FWS Sample Number	Se μg/g ww	EPA Non Cancer Health Endpoint μg/g ww	EPA Risk-Based Consumption Limit Fish Meals / Month		
DENIN O1E			•		
DENN-01F	0.28	0 – 1.5	Unrestricted (> 16)		
NARR-02F	0.28	0 – 1.5	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-01F	0.33	0 – 1.5	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-0901F	0.26	0 – 1.5	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1001F	0.38	0 – 1.5	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1002F	0.33	0 – 1.5	Unrestricted (> 16)		
PENO-1003F	0.40	0 – 1.5	Unrestricted (> 16)		
FWS Sample Number	Se	Maine Non Cancer Action Level	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation		
	μg/g ww	μg/g ww			
DENN-01F	0.28	11	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
NARR-02F	0.28	11	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-01F	0.33	11	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-0901F	0.26	11	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1001F	0.38	11	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1002F	0.33	11	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		
PENO-1003F	0.40	11	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold		

Table B-4. Zinc (Zn)

FWS Sample Number	Zn μg/g ww	Maine Non Cancer Action Level μg/g ww	Maine Consumption Advisory Recommendation
DENN-01F	5.0	648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
NARR-02F	5.5	648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-01F	4.6	648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-0901F	7.5	648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1001F	6.1	648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1002F	5.4	648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold
PENO-1003F	6.3	648	One fish meal / week will not exceed threshold

Table C-1. TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 2005 TEFs for human risk assessments, pg/g wet weight

	TEF ^a	Dennys River	TEF	Narraguagus River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF
		DENN-01F	Adjusted	NARR-02F	Adjusted	PENO-01F	Adjusted
Dioxins		pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	< 1.81	BDL	< 1.42	BDL	< 0.960	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
OCDD	0.0003	< 18.1	BDL	< 14.2	BDL	< 9.58	BDL
Furans							
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	< 1.81	BDL	< 1.42	BDL	< 0.960	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.03	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.3	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
OCDF	0.0003	< 18.1	BDL	< 14.2	BDL	< 9.58	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 77	0.0001	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	8.8	0.00088
PCB# 81	0.0003	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	< 0.190	BDL
PCB# 126	0.1	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	3	0.3
PCB# 169	0.03	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	1.2	0.036
Mono-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 105	0.00003	195	0.00585	301	0.00903	255	0.00765
PCB# 114	0.00003	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	16.6	0.000498
PCB# 118	0.00003	823	0.02469	566	0.01698	705	0.02115
PCB# 123	0.00003	78	0.00234	30	0.00090	912	0.02736
PCB# 156	0.00003	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	58.1	0.001743
PCB# 157	0.00003	245	0.00735	390	0.01170	17.6	0.000528
PCB# 167	0.00003	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	45.5	0.001365
PCB# 189	0.00003	123	0.00369	< 19.5	BDL	9	0.00027
TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + p	lanar PCBs)		0.04		0.04		0.40

^a TEFs for human risk assessments from Van den Berg*et al.* (2006). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

Table C-1 (continued). TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 2005 TEFs for human risk assessments, pg/g wet weight

	a		1		1		
	TEF ^a	Penobscot River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF
		PENO-0901F	Adjusted	PENO-1001F	Adjusted	PENO-1002F	Adjusted
Dioxins		pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	< 0.940	BDL	< 0.950	BDL	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
OCDD	0.0003	< 9.45	BDL	< 9.49	BDL	< 9.87	BDL
Furans							
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	< 0.940	BDL	< 0.950	BDL	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.03	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.3	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
OCDF	0.0003	< 9.45	BDL	< 9.49	BDL	< 9.87	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 77	0.0001	31.20	0.00312	11.10	0.00111	11.70	0.00117
PCB# 81	0.0003	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	4.50	0.00135
PCB# 126	0.1	< 0.190	BDL	5.90	0.59	2.20	0.22
PCB# 169	0.03	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.200	BDL
Mono-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 105	0.00003	478.00	0.01434	244.00	0.00732	234.00	0.00702
PCB# 114	0.00003	33.70	0.001011	15.70	0.000471	15.80	0.00047
PCB# 118	0.00003	1370.00	0.0411	686.00	0.02058	647.00	0.01941
PCB# 123	0.00003	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 156	0.00003	97.90	0.002937	49.70	0.001491	50.40	0.00151
PCB# 157	0.00003	36.70	0.001101	13.10	0.000393	19.30	0.00057
PCB# 167	0.00003	60.80	0.001824	34.10	0.001023	30.40	0.00091
PCB# 189	0.00003	9.20	0.000276	6.50	0.000195	5.90	0.00017
TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + p	olanar PCBs)		0.07		0.62		0.25

^a TEFs for human risk assessments from Van den Berg*et al.* (2006). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

Table C-1 (continued). TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 2005 TEFs for human risk assessments, pg/g wet weight

	TEF ^a	Penobscot River PENO-1003F	TEF Adjusted
Dioxins			pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	pg/g ww < 0.990	pg/g ww BDL
	1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	=	< 4.97 < 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1		BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.97	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
OCDD	0.0003	< 9.93	BDL
Furans	0.4	. 0.000	201
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.03	< 4.97	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.3	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
OCDF	0.0003	< 9.93	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs			
PCB# 77	0.0001	12.10	0.00121
PCB# 81	0.0003	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 126	0.1	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 169	0.03	< 0.200	BDL
Mono-ortho PCBs			
PCB# 105	0.00003	203.00	0.00609
PCB# 114	0.00003	13.40	0.000402
PCB# 118	0.00003	680.00	0.0204
PCB# 123	0.00003	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 156	0.00003	47.50	0.001425
PCB# 157	0.00003	16.50	0.000495
PCB# 167	0.00003	25.20	0.000756
PCB# 189	0.00003	< 0.200	BDL
TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + pl	anar PCBs)		0.03

^a TEFs for human risk assessments from Van den Berg*et al.* (2006). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

Table C-2. TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 1998 TEFs for human risk assessments, pg/g wet weight

	TEF ^a	Dennys River	TEF	Narraguagus River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF
D'and an		DENN-01F	Adjusted	NARR-02F	Adjusted	PENO-01F	Adjusted
Dioxins	4	<u>pg/g ww</u> < 1.81	pg/g ww	<u>pg/g ww</u> < 1.42	pg/g ww BDL	pg/g ww < 0.960	pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1		BDL				BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
OCDD	0.0001	< 18.1	BDL	< 14.2	BDL	< 9.58	BDL
Furans							
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	< 1.81	BDL	< 1.42	BDL	< 0.960	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.05	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.5	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
OCDF	0.0001	< 18.1	BDL	< 14.2	BDL	< 9.58	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 77	0.0001	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	8.8	0.00088
PCB# 81	0.0001	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	< 0.190	BDL
PCB# 126	0.1	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	3	0.3
PCB# 169	0.01	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	1.2	0.012
Mono-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 105	0.0001	195	0.0195	301	0.03010	255	0.0255
PCB# 114	0.0005	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	16.6	0.0083
PCB# 118	0.0001	823	0.0823	566	0.05660	705	0.0705
PCB# 123	0.0001	78	0.0078	30	0.00300	912	0.0912
PCB# 156	0.0005	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	58.1	0.02905
PCB# 157	0.0005	245	0.1225	390	0.19500	17.6	0.0088
PCB# 167	0.00001	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	45.5	0.000455
PCB# 189	0.0001	123	0.0123	< 19.5	BDL	9	0.0009
TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + p	lanar PCBs)		0.24		0.28		0.55

^a TEFs for human risk assessments from Van den Berg*et al.* (1998). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

Table C-2 (continued). TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 1998 TEFs for human risk assessments, pg/g wet weight

	TEF ^a	Penobscot River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF
Bt. t.		PENO-0901F	Adjusted	PENO-1001F	Adjusted	PENO-1002F	Adjusted
Dioxins	4	pg/g ww < 0.940	pg/g ww BDL	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww < 0.990	pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1			< 0.950	BDL		BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
OCDD	0.0001	< 9.45	BDL	< 9.49	BDL	< 9.87	BDL
Furans							
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	< 0.940	BDL	< 0.950	BDL	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.05	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.5	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
OCDF	0.0001	< 9.45	BDL	< 9.49	BDL	< 9.87	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 77	0.0001	31.20	0.00312	11.10	0.00111	11.70	0.00117
PCB# 81	0.0001	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	4.50	0.00045
PCB# 126	0.1	< 0.190	BDL	5.90	0.59	2.20	0.22
PCB# 169	0.01	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.200	BDL
Mono-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 105	0.0001	478.00	0.0478	244.00	0.0244	234.00	0.0234
PCB# 114	0.0005	33.70	0.01685	15.70	0.00785	15.80	0.0079
PCB# 118	0.0001	1370.00	0.137	686.00	0.0686	647.00	0.0647
PCB# 123	0.0001	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 156	0.0005	97.90	0.04895	49.70	0.02485	50.40	0.0252
PCB# 157	0.0005	36.70	0.01835	13.10	0.00655	19.30	0.00965
PCB# 167	0.00001	60.80	0.000608	34.10	0.000341	30.40	0.000304
PCB# 189	0.0001	9.20	0.00092	6.50	0.00065	5.90	0.00059
TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + p	lanar PCBs)		0.27		0.72		0.35

^a TEFs for human risk assessments from Van den Berg*et al.* (1998). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

Table C-2 (continued). TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 1998 TEFs for human risk assessments, pg/g wet weight

	TEF ^a	Penobscot River	TEF
		PENO-1003F	Adjusted ,
Dioxins		pg/g ww	pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
OCDD	0.0001	< 9.93	BDL
Furans			
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.05	< 4.97	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.5	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
OCDF	0.0001	< 9.93	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs			
PCB# 77	0.0001	12.10	0.00121
PCB# 81	0.0001	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 126	0.1	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 169	0.01	< 0.200	BDL
Mono-ortho PCBs			
PCB# 105	0.0001	203.00	0.0203
PCB# 114	0.0005	13.40	0.0067
PCB# 118	0.0001	680.00	0.068
PCB# 123	0.0001	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 156	0.0005	47.50	0.02375
PCB# 157	0.0005	16.50	0.00825
PCB# 167	0.00001	25.20	0.000252
PCB# 189	0.0001	< 0.200	BDL
TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + pla	nar PCBs)		0.13

^a TEFs for human risk assessments from Van den Berg*et al.* (1998). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

Table C-3. TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 1998 TEFs for fish, pg/g wet weight

	TEF ^a	Dennys River	TEF	Narraguagus River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF
		DENN-01F	Adjusted	NARR-02F	Adjusted	PENO-01F	Adjusted
Dioxins		pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	< 1.81	BDL	< 1.42	BDL	< 0.960	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.5	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.001	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
OCDD	0.0001	< 18.1	BDL	< 14.2	BDL	< 9.58	BDL
Furans							
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.05	< 1.81	BDL	< 1.42	BDL	< 0.960	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.05	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.5	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 9.04	BDL	< 7.11	BDL	< 4.79	BDL
OCDF	0.0001	< 18.1	BDL	< 14.2	BDL	< 9.58	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 77	0.0001	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	8.8	0.00088
PCB# 81	0.0005	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	< 0.190	BDL
PCB# 126	0.005	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	3	0.015
PCB# 169	0.00005	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	1.2	0.00006
Mono-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 105	0.000005	195	0.000975	301	0.00151	255	0.001275
PCB# 114	0.000005	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	16.6	0.000083
PCB# 118	0.000005	823	0.004115	566	0.00283	705	0.003525
PCB# 123	0.000005	78	0.00039	30	0.00015	912	0.00456
PCB# 156	0.000005	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	58.1	0.0002905
PCB# 157	0.000005	245	0.001225	390	0.00195	17.6	0.000088
PCB# 167	0.000005	< 19.5	BDL	< 19.5	BDL	45.5	0.0002275
PCB# 189	0.000005	123	0.000615	< 19.5	BDL	9	0.000045
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TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + p	lanar PCBs)		0.01		0.01		0.03

^a TEFs for fish from Van den Berg et al. (1998). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

Table C-3 (continued). TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 1998 TEFs for fish, pg/g wet weight

	TEF ^a	Penobscot River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF	Penobscot River	TEF
		PENO-0901F	Adjusted	PENO-1001F	Adjusted	PENO-1002F	Adjusted
Dioxins		pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww	pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	< 0.940	BDL	< 0.950	BDL	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.5	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.001	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
OCDD	0.0001	< 9.45	BDL	< 9.49	BDL	< 9.87	BDL
Furans							
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.05	< 0.940	BDL	< 0.950	BDL	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.05	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.5	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.72	BDL	< 4.74	BDL	< 4.94	BDL
OCDF	0.0001	< 9.45	BDL	< 9.49	BDL	< 9.87	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 77	0.0001	31.20	0.00312	11.10	0.00111	11.70	0.00117
PCB# 81	0.0005	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	4.50	0.00225
PCB# 126	0.005	< 0.190	BDL	5.90	0.0295	2.20	0.011
PCB# 169	0.00005	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.200	BDL
Mono-ortho PCBs							
PCB# 105	0.000005	478.00	0.00239	244.00	0.00122	234.00	0.00117
PCB# 114	0.000005	33.70	0.0001685	15.70	0.0000785	15.80	0.000079
PCB# 118	0.000005	1370.00	0.00685	686.00	0.00343	647.00	0.003235
PCB# 123	0.000005	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.190	BDL	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 156	0.000005	97.90	0.0004895	49.70	0.0002485	50.40	0.000252
PCB# 157	0.000005	36.70	0.0001835	13.10	0.0000655	19.30	0.0000965
PCB# 167	0.000005	60.80	0.000304	34.10	0.0001705	30.40	0.000152
PCB# 189	0.000005	9.20	0.000046	6.50	0.0000325	5.90	0.0000295
TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + p	lanar PCBs)		0.01		0.04		0.02

^a TEFs for fish from Van den Berg et al. (1998). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.

Table C-3 (continued). TCDD-TEQ calculations in salmon fillets using 1998 TEFs for fish, pg/g wet weight

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	TEF ^a	Penobscot River	TEF
		PENO-1003F	Adjusted
Dioxins		pg/g ww	pg/g ww
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.5	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.001	< 4.97	BDL
OCDD	0.0001	< 9.93	BDL
Furans			
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.05	< 0.990	BDL
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.05	< 4.97	BDL
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.5	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	< 4.97	BDL
OCDF	0.0001	< 9.93	BDL
Non-ortho PCBs			
PCB# 77	0.0001	12.10	0.00121
PCB# 81	0.0005	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 126	0.005	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 169	0.00005	< 0.200	BDL
Mono-ortho PCBs			
PCB# 105	0.000005	203.00	0.001015
PCB# 114	0.000005	13.40	0.000067
PCB# 118	0.000005	680.00	0.0034
PCB# 123	0.000005	< 0.200	BDL
PCB# 156	0.000005	47.50	0.0002375
PCB# 157	0.000005	16.50	0.0000825
PCB# 167	0.000005	25.20	0.000126
PCB# 189	0.000005	< 0.200	BDL
TCDD-TEQ (PCDD/Fs + pl	anar PCBs)		0.01

^a TEFs for fish from Van den Berg et al. (1998). Values in red preceded by < symbol indicate non-detects and detection limits.