



Bi-State DPS of Greater Sage-Grouse Primary Constituent Elements (PCEs)

What are PCEs?

Primary constituent elements (PCEs) are specific elements of physical or biological features that provide for a species' life-history processes and are essential to the conservation of the species. The PCEs for the Bi-State DPS of greater sage-grouse include areas with vegetation composed primarily of sagebrush plant communities of sufficient size and configuration to encompass all seasonal habitats for a given population of greater sage-grouse, or to facilitate movements within and among populations.



Breeding Habitat



Brood-Rearing Habitat



Winter Habitat

