

## LIST OF MIGRATORY BIRD SPECIES PROTECTED BY THE MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT AS OF DECEMBER 2, 2013

### *Alphabetical listing*

Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*  
AKEKEE, *Loxops caeruleirostris*  
AKEPA, *Loxops coccineus*  
AKIALOA, Greater, *Hemignathus ellisianus*  
AKIAPOLAAU, *Hemignathus munroi*  
AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*  
AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*  
ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*  
Oahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*  
ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*  
Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*  
Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*  
Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*  
Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*  
Shy, *Thalassarche cauta*  
Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*  
Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*  
AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Hemignathus virens*  
Kauai, *Hemignathus kauaiensis*  
Oahu, *Hemignathus flavus*  
ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*  
ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*  
Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*  
ANIANIAU, *Magnumma parva*  
APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*  
AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*  
Crested, *Aethia cristatella*  
Least, *Aethia pusilla*  
Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*  
Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*  
Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*  
AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*  
BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*  
Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*  
BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*  
 BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*  
     Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*  
     Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*  
     Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*  
     Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*  
 BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*  
 BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*  
     Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*  
     Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*  
     Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*  
     Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*  
     Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*  
     Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*  
 BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*  
     Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*  
     Western, *Sialia mexicana*  
 BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*  
 BLUETHROAT, *Luscinia svecica*  
 BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*  
 BOOBY, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*  
     Brown, *Sula leucogaster*  
     Masked, *Sula dactylatra*  
     Red-footed, *Sula sula*  
 BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*  
 BRANT, *Branta bernicla*  
 BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*  
 BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*  
     Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*  
 BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*  
     Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*  
     Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*  
     Little, *Emberiza pusilla*  
     Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*  
     Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*  
     McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*  
     Painted, *Passerina ciris*  
     Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasii*  
     Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*  
     Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*  
     Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*  
     Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*  
 Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*  
 Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*  
 Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*  
 BUSHTIT, *Psaltriparus minimus*  
 CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*  
 CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*  
 CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*  
 CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*  
     Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*  
 CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*  
     Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*  
 CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*  
 CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*  
 CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*  
     Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*  
     Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*  
     Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*  
     Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*  
     Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*  
     Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*  
 CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*  
 CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*  
 COOT, American, *Fulica americana*  
     Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*  
     Eurasian, *Fulica atra*  
     Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*  
 CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*  
     Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*  
     Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*  
     Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*  
     Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*  
     Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*  
     Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*  
 COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*  
     Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*  
     Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*  
 CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*  
     Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*  
     Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*  
     Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*  
 CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*

Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*  
 Whooping, *Grus americana*  
 CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*  
 Hawaii, *Oreomystis mana*  
 CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*  
 White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*  
 CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*  
 Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*  
 Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*  
 Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*  
 Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*  
 Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*  
 White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*  
 CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*  
 Common, *Cuculus canorus*  
 Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*  
 Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*  
 Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*  
 CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*  
 Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*  
 Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*  
 Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*  
 Little, *Numenius minutus*  
 Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*  
 DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*  
 DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*  
 DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*  
 DOVE, Inca, *Columbina inca*  
 Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*  
 White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*  
 White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*  
 Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*  
 DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*  
 DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*  
 Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*  
 DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*  
 Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*  
 Falcated, *Anas falcata*  
 Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*  
 Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*  
 Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*  
 Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*

Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*  
 Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*  
 Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*  
 Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*  
 Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*  
 Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*  
 Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*  
 Wood, *Aix sponsa*  
 DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*  
 EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
 Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*  
 White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*  
 EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*  
 Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*  
 Great, *Ardea alba*  
 Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*  
 Little, *Egretta garzetta*  
 Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*  
 Snowy, *Egretta thula*  
 EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*  
 King, *Somateria spectabilis*  
 Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*  
 Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*  
 ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*  
 Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*  
 White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*  
 EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*  
 EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*  
 FALCON, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*  
 Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*  
 Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*  
 Red-footed, *Flaco vespertinus*  
 FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*  
 FINCH, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*  
 House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*  
 Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*  
 Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*  
 Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*  
 FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*  
 FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*  
 Northern, *Colaptes auratus*  
 FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*

Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*  
 Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*  
 Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*  
 Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*  
 Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*  
 Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*  
 Crowned Slaty, *Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*  
 Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*  
 Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*  
 Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
 Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*  
 Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*  
 Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*  
 Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*  
 Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondii*  
 La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*  
 Least, *Empidonax minimus*  
 Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*  
 Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*  
 Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*  
 Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*  
 Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*  
 Piratic, *Legatus leucophalus*  
 Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*  
 Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*  
 Social, *Myiozetetes similis*  
 Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*  
 Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*  
 Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*  
 Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*  
 Variegated, *Empidonomus varius*  
 Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*  
 Willow, *Empidonax traillii*  
 Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*  
 FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*  
 FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*  
     Lesser, *Fregata ariel*  
     Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*  
 FROG-HAWK, Gray, *Accipiter soloensis*  
 FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*  
     Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*  
     Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*

FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*  
 GADWALL, *Anas strepera*  
 GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*  
     Purple, *Porphyrio martinica*  
 GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*  
 GARGANEY, *Anas querquedula*  
 GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*  
     Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*  
     Blue-gray, *Polioptila caerulea*  
     California, *Polioptila californica*  
 GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*  
     Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*  
     Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*  
     Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*  
 GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*  
     European, *Pluvialis apricaria*  
     Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*  
 GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*  
     Common, *Bucephala clangula*  
 GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*  
     Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*  
     Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*  
 GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*  
     Canada, *Branta canadensis* (including Cackling Goose, *Branta hutchinsii*)  
     Emperor, *Chen canagica*  
     Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*  
     Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*  
     Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*  
     Ross's, *Chen rossii*  
     Snow, *Chen caerulescens*  
 GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*  
 GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*  
     Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*  
     Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*  
     Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*  
 GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*  
 GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*  
     Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*  
 GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*  
     Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*  
     Horned, *Podiceps auritus*  
     Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*

Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*  
 Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*  
 Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*  
 GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*  
 GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*  
     Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*  
 GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*  
     Blue, *Passerina caerulea*  
     Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*  
     Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*  
     Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*  
     Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
     Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleus*  
 GROUND-DOVE, Common, *Columbina passerina*  
     Friendly, *Gallicolumba stairi*  
     Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*  
     White-throated, *Gallicolumba xanthonura*  
 GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cephus grylle*  
     Pigeon, *Cephus columba*  
 GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*  
     Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*  
     Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*  
     Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*  
     California, *Larus californicus*  
     Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*  
     Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*  
     Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*  
     Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*  
     Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*  
     Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*  
     Herring, *Larus argentatus*  
     Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*  
     Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*  
     Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*  
     Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*  
     Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*  
     Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*  
     Mew, *Larus canus*  
     Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*  
     Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*  
     Sabine's, *Xema sabini*  
     Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*



Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*  
 Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*  
 Western, *Larus occidentalis*  
 Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*  
 Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*  
 GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*  
 HARRIER, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*  
 HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*  
 HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*  
     Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*  
     Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*  
     Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*  
     Gray, *Buteo nitidus*  
     Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*  
     Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*  
     Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*  
     Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*  
     Roadside, *Buteo magnirostris*  
     Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*  
     Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*  
     Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*  
     Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*  
     White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*  
     Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*  
 HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*  
 HAWK-OWL, Brown, *Ninox scutulata*  
 HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*  
     Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*  
     Green, *Butorides virescens*  
     Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*  
     Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*  
 HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*  
 HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*  
 HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*  
 HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*  
     Anna's, *Calypte anna*  
     Antillean Crested, *Orthorhyncus cristatus*  
     Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*  
     Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*  
     Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*  
     Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*  
     Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*

Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*  
 Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*  
 Calliope, *Stellula calliope*  
 Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*  
 Costa's, *Calypte costae*  
 Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*  
 Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*  
 Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*  
 Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*  
 Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*  
 White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*  
 Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*  
 IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*  
     Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*  
     White, *Eudocimus albus*  
     White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*  
 IWI, *Vestiaria coccinea*  
 IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*  
 JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*  
 JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*  
 JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*  
     Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*  
     Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*  
 JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*  
     Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*  
     Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*  
     Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*  
     Mexican, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*  
     Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*  
     Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*  
 JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*  
     Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*  
 KAKAWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*  
 KAMAO, *Myadestes myadestinus*  
 KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*  
     Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*  
 KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*  
 KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*  
     Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*  
     Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
     Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*  
     Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*

Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*  
 Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
 Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*  
 KINGFISHER, Belted, *Megasceryle alcyon*  
     Collared, *Todirhamphus chloris*  
     Green, *Chloroceryle americana*  
     Micronesian, *Todirhamphus cinnamominus*  
     Ringed, *Megasceryle torquata*  
 KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*  
     Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*  
 KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
 KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*  
     Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*  
     Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*  
     Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*  
     Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*  
     White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*  
 KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*  
     Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*  
 KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*  
     Red, *Calidris canutus*  
 LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*  
 LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*  
     Sky, *Alauda arvensis*  
 LEAF-WARBLER, Pallas's, *Phylloscopus proregulus*  
 LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*  
 LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*  
 LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*  
     Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*  
     McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*  
     Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*  
 LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*  
     Common, *Gavia immer*  
     Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*  
     Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*  
     Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*  
 MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*  
     Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*  
 MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*  
 MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*  
     Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*  
     Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*

MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*  
     Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*  
     Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*  
     Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*  
     Purple, *Progne subis*  
     Southern, *Progne elegans*  
 MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*  
     Western, *Sturnella neglecta*  
 MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*  
     Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*  
     Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*  
 MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*  
 MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*  
 MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*  
     Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*  
     Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*  
 MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*  
 MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*  
     Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*  
 MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*  
     Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*  
     Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*  
     Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*  
     Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*  
     Xantus's, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*  
 NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*  
 NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*  
     Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*  
     Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*  
     Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*  
 NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*  
     Common, *Chordeiles minor*  
     Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*  
 NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*  
     Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*  
 NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*  
     Gray, *Caprimulgus indicus*  
     Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*  
 NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*  
     Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*  
     Brown, *Anous stolidus*  
 NUKUPUU, *Hemignathus lucidus*

NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*  
 NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*  
     Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*  
     Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*  
     White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*  
 OLOMAO, *Myadestes lanaiensis*  
 OMAO, *Myadestes obscurus*  
 ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*  
     Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*  
     Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*  
     Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*  
     Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*  
     Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*  
     Orchard, *Icterus spurius*  
     Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*  
     Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*  
     Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*  
 OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*  
 OU, *Psittirostra psittacea*  
 OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*  
 OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*  
     Barred, *Strix varia*  
     Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*  
     Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*  
     Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*  
     Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*  
     Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*  
     Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*  
     Long-eared, *Asio otus*  
     Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*  
     Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*  
     Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*  
     Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*  
     Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*  
     Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*  
     Stygian, *Asio stygius*  
 OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*  
     Black, *Haematopus bachmani*  
     Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*  
 PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*  
 PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*  
 PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*

PARULA, Northern, *Parula americana*  
     Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*  
 PAURAQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*  
 PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*  
     Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*  
 PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*  
     Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*  
     Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*  
     Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*  
     Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*  
     Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*  
     Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*  
     Great-winged, *Pterodroma macroptera*  
     Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*  
     Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*  
     Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*  
     Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*  
     Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*  
     Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*  
     Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*  
     Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*  
     Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*  
     Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*  
     Tahiti, *Pterodroma rostrata*  
     White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*  
 PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*  
     Greater, *Contopus pertinax*  
     Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*  
     Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*  
 PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*  
 PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*  
     Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*  
     Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*  
 PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*  
     Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*  
     Say's, *Sayornis saya*  
 PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*  
     Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*  
     Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*  
     Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*  
     White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*  
 PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*

White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*  
 PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*  
     Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*  
     Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*  
     Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*  
     Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*  
     Tree, *Anthus trivialis*  
 PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*  
     Collared, *Charadrius collaris*  
     Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*  
     Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*  
     Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*  
     Piping, *Charadrius melodus*  
     Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*  
     Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*  
     Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*  
 POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*  
     Common, *Aythya ferina*  
 POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*  
 POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*  
 POO-ULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*  
 PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*  
 PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*  
     Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*  
     Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*  
 PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*  
     Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*  
 PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*  
 QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*  
     Key West, *Geotrygon chrysis*  
     Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*  
 QUETZEL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*  
 RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*  
     Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*  
     Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*  
     Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*  
     King, *Rallus elegans*  
     Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*  
     Virginia, *Rallus limicola*  
     Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*  
 RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*  
     Common, *Corvus corax*

RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*  
 REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*  
 REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*  
     Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*  
 REDSHANK, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*  
 REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*  
     Painted, *Myioborus pictus*  
     Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*  
 REED-WARBLER, Nightingale, *Acrocephalus luscini*  
 REEF-EGRET, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*  
 REEF-HERON, Western, *Egretta gularis*  
 ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*  
 ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*  
     Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*  
     Rufous-tailed, *Luscinia sibilans*  
     Siberian Blue, *Luscinia cyane*  
 ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*  
 ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*  
 ROSY-FINCH, Black, *Leucosticte atrata*  
     Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*  
     Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*  
 RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*  
 RUFF, *Philomachus pugnax*  
 SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*  
 SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*  
     Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*  
     Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*  
     Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*  
     Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*  
     Green, *Tringa ochropus*  
     Least, *Calidris minutilla*  
     Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*  
     Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*  
     Purple, *Calidris maritima*  
     Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*  
     Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*  
     Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*  
     Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*  
     Spoon-billed, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*  
     Spotted, *Actitis macularius*  
     Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*  
     Terek, *Xenus cinereus*



Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*  
 Western, *Calidris mauri*  
 White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*  
 Wood, *Tringa glareola*  
 SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*  
 Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*  
 SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*  
 Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*  
 Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*  
 Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*  
 SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*  
 Lesser, *Aythya affinis*  
 SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*  
 SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*  
 Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*  
 White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*  
 SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*  
 Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*  
 Western, *Megascops kennicottii*  
 Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*  
 SCRUB-JAY, Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*  
 Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*  
 Western, *Aphelocoma californica*  
 SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*  
 SEEDEATER, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*  
 SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*  
 Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*  
 Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*  
 Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*  
 Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*  
 Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*  
 Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*  
 Great, *Puffinus gravis*  
 Little, *Puffinus assimilis*  
 Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*  
 Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*  
 Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*  
 Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*  
 Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*  
 Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*  
 Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*  
 SHOVELER, Northern, *Anas clypeata*

SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*  
     Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*  
     Northern, *Lanius excubitor*  
 SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptilogonys cinereus*  
 SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*  
     Pine, *Spinus pinus*  
 SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*  
 SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*  
     South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*  
 SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*  
 SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*  
     Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*  
     Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*  
     Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*  
     Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*  
 SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*  
 SORA, *Porzana carolina*  
 SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*  
     Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*  
     Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*  
     Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*  
     Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*  
     Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*  
     Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*  
     Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*  
     Chipping, *Spizella passerina*  
     Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*  
     Field, *Spizella pusilla*  
     Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestriata*  
     Fox, *Passerella iliaca*  
     Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*  
     Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*  
     Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*  
     Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*  
     Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*  
     Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*  
     Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*  
     Nelson's, *Ammodramus nelsoni*  
     Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*  
     Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*  
     Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*  
     Sage, *Amphispiza belli*

Saltmarsh, *Ammodramus caudacutus*  
 Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*  
 Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*  
 Song, *Melospiza melodia*  
 Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*  
 Vesper, *Poocetes gramineus*  
 White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*  
 White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*  
 Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*  
 SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*  
 SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*  
     Western, *Spindalis zena*  
 SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*  
 STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Sturnus philippensis*  
     White-cheeked, *Sturnus cineraceus*  
 STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster constantii*  
 STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*  
     Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*  
 STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*  
     Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*  
     Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*  
     Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*  
 STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*  
 STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*  
 STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*  
     Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*  
     Black, *Oceanodroma melania*  
     Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*  
     Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*  
     Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*  
     Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*  
     Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*  
     Polynesian, *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*  
     Ringed, *Oceanodroma hornbyi*  
     Swinhoe's, *Oceanodroma monorhis*  
     Tristram's, *Oceanodroma tristrami*  
     Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*  
     White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*  
     White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*  
     Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*  
 SURFBIRD, *Aphriza virgata*  
 SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*

Bank, *Riparia riparia*  
 Barn, *Hirundo rustica*  
 Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*  
 Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*  
 Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*  
 Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*  
 Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*  
 Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*  
 SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*  
 SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*  
     Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*  
     Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*  
 SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*  
     Black, *Cypseloides niger*  
     Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*  
     Common, *Apus apus*  
     Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*  
     Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*  
     Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*  
     White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*  
     White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*  
 SWIFTLINER, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*  
     White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*  
 TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*  
     Hepatic, *Piranga flava*  
     Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculiferus*  
     Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*  
     Summer, *Piranga rubra*  
     Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*  
 TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*  
     Wandering, *Tringa incana*  
 TEAL, Baikal, *Anas formosa*  
     Blue-winged, *Anas discors*  
     Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*  
     Green-winged, *Anas crecca*  
 TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*  
     Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*  
     Black, *Chlidonias niger*  
     Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*  
     Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*  
     Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*  
     Common, *Sterna hirundo*

Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*  
 Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*  
 Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*  
 Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*  
 Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*  
 Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*  
 Least, *Sternula antillarum*  
 Little, *Sternula albifrons*  
 Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*  
 Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*  
 Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*  
 Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*  
 Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*  
 White, *Gygis alba*  
 White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*  
 THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*  
 Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*  
 California, *Toxostoma redivivum*  
 Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*  
 Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*  
 Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*  
 Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*  
 Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*  
 Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*  
 THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*  
 Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*  
 Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*  
 Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*  
 Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*  
 Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*  
 Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*  
 Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*  
 Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*  
 Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*  
 White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*  
 Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*  
 TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*  
 Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*  
 Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*  
 Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*  
 Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*  
 TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*

TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*  
     California, *Melospiza crissalis*  
     Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*  
     Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*  
     Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*  
     Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*  
 TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*  
 TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*  
     Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*  
     White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*  
 TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*  
     Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*  
 TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*  
 VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*  
 VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*  
 VIOLETEAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*  
 VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*  
     Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*  
     Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*  
     Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*  
     Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*  
     Gray, *Vireo vicinior*  
     Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*  
     Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*  
     Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*  
     Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*  
     Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*  
     Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*  
     Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*  
     White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*  
     Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*  
     Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*  
     Yucatan, *Vireo magister*  
 VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*  
     Turkey, *Cathartes aura*  
 WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*  
     Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*  
     Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*  
     White, *Motacilla alba*  
 WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*  
     Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*  
     Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*

Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*  
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*  
Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*  
Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*  
Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*  
Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*  
Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*  
Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*  
Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*  
Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*  
Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*  
Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*  
Colima, *Oreothlypis crissalis*  
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*  
Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*  
Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*  
Elfin-woods, *Dendroica angelae*  
Fan-tailed, *Euthlypis lachrymosa*  
Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*  
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*  
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*  
Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*  
Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*  
Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*  
Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*  
Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*  
Lucy's, *Oreothlypis luciae*  
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*  
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*  
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*  
Nashville, *Oreothlypis ruficapilla*  
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*  
Orange-crowned, *Oreothlypis celata*  
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*  
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*  
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*  
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*  
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*  
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*  
Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*  
Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*

Tennessee, *Oreothlypis peregrina*  
 Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*  
 Virginia's, *Oreothlypis virginiae*  
 Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*  
 Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*  
 Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*  
 Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*  
 Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*  
 Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*  
 Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*  
 Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*  
 WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*  
 Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*  
 WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*  
 Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*  
 WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*  
 WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*  
 WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Caprimulgus vociferus*  
 Mexican, *Caprimulgus arizonae*  
 WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*  
 Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*  
 West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*  
 WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*  
 WIGEON, American, *Anas americana*  
 Eurasian, *Anas penelope*  
 WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*  
 WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*  
 Western, *Contopus sordidulus*  
 WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*  
 Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*  
 WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*  
 American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*  
 Arizona, *Picoides arizonae*  
 Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*  
 Downy, *Picoides pubescens*  
 Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*  
 Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*  
 Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*  
 Hairy, *Picoides villosus*  
 Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*  
 Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*  
 Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*



Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*  
Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*  
Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*  
Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*  
Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*  
Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*  
White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*  
WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*  
WREN, Bewick's *Thryomanes bewickii*  
Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*  
Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*  
Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*  
House, *Troglodytes aedon*  
Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*  
Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*  
Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*  
Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*  
Sinaloa, *Thryothorus sinaloa*  
Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*  
WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*  
WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*  
YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*  
Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*  
YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*  
Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

*Taxonomic listing.* Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. We also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE

*Dendrocygna autumnalis*, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

*Dendrocygna arborea*, West Indian Whistling-Duck

*Dendrocygna bicolor*, Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Subfamily ANSERINAE

*Anser fabalis*, Taiga Bean-Goose

*Anser serrirostris*, Tundra Bean-Goose

*Anser albifrons*, Greater White-fronted Goose

*Anser erythropus*, Lesser White-fronted Goose

*Chen canagica*, Emperor Goose

*Chen caerulescens*, Snow Goose

*Chen rossii*, Ross's Goose

*Branta bernicla*, Brant

*Branta leucopsis*, Barnacle Goose

*Branta canadensis*, Canada Goose (including *Branta hutchinsii*, Cackling Goose)

*Branta sandvicensis*, Hawaiian Goose

*Cygnus buccinator*, Trumpeter Swan

*Cygnus columbianus*, Tundra Swan

*Cygnus cygnus*, Whooper Swan

Subfamily ANATINAE

*Cairina moschata*, Muscovy Duck

*Aix sponsa*, Wood Duck

*Anas strepera*, Gadwall

*Anas falcata*, Falcated Duck

*Anas penelope*, Eurasian Wigeon

*Anas americana*, American Wigeon

*Anas rubripes*, American Black Duck

*Anas platyrhynchos*, Mallard

*Anas fulvigula*, Mottled Duck

*Anas wyvilliana*, Hawaiian Duck

*Anas laysanensis*, Laysan Duck

*Anas zonorhyncha*, Eastern Spot-billed Duck

*Anas superciliosa*, Pacific Black Duck

*Anas discors*, Blue-winged Teal

*Anas cyanoptera*, Cinnamon Teal

*Anas clypeata*, Northern Shoveler

*Anas bahamensis*, White-cheeked Pintail  
*Anas acuta*, Northern Pintail  
*Anas querquedula*, Garganey  
*Anas formosa*, Baikal Teal  
*Anas crecca*, Green-winged Teal  
*Aythya valisineria*, Canvasback  
*Aythya americana*, Redhead  
*Aythya ferina*, Common Pochard  
*Aythya baeri*, Baer's Pochard  
*Aythya collaris*, Ring-necked Duck  
*Aythya fuligula*, Tufted Duck  
*Aythya marila*, Greater Scaup  
*Aythya affinis*, Lesser Scaup  
*Polysticta stelleri*, Steller's Eider  
*Somateria fischeri*, Spectacled Eider  
*Somateria spectabilis*, King Eider  
*Somateria mollissima*, Common Eider  
*Histrionicus histrionicus*, Harlequin Duck  
*Melanitta perspicillata*, Surf Scoter  
*Melanitta fusca*, White-winged Scoter  
*Melanitta americana*, Black Scoter  
*Clangula hyemalis*, Long-tailed Duck  
*Bucephala albeola*, Bufflehead  
*Bucephala clangula*, Common Goldeneye  
*Bucephala islandica*, Barrow's Goldeneye  
*Mergellus albellus*, Smew  
*Lophodytes cucullatus*, Hooded Merganser  
*Mergus merganser*, Common Merganser  
*Mergus serrator*, Red-breasted Merganser  
*Nomonyx dominicus*, Masked Duck  
*Oxyura jamaicensis*, Ruddy Duck

Order GAVIIFORMES

Family GAVIIDAE

*Gavia stellata*, Red-throated Loon  
*Gavia arctica*, Arctic Loon  
*Gavia pacifica*, Pacific Loon  
*Gavia immer*, Common Loon  
*Gavia adamsii*, Yellow-billed Loon

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family PODICIPEDIDAE

*Tachybaptus dominicus*, Least Grebe  
*Podilymbus podiceps*, Pied-billed Grebe

*Podiceps auritus*, Horned Grebe  
*Podiceps grisegena*, Red-necked Grebe  
*Podiceps nigricollis*, Eared Grebe  
*Aechmophorus occidentalis*, Western Grebe  
*Aechmophorus clarkii*, Clark's Grebe

Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE

*Phoenicopus ruber*, American Flamingo

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

*Thalassarche chlororhynchos*, Yellow-nosed Albatross  
*Thalassarche cauta*, Shy Albatross  
*Thalassarche melanophris*, Black-browed Albatross  
*Phoebastria palpebrata*, Light-mantled Albatross  
*Diomedea exulans*, Wandering Albatross  
*Phoebastria immutabilis*, Laysan Albatross  
*Phoebastria nigripes*, Black-footed Albatross  
*Phoebastria albatrus*, Short-tailed Albatross

Family PROCELLARIIDAE

*Fulmarus glacialis*, Northern Fulmar  
*Pterodroma macroptera*, Great-winged Petrel  
*Pterodroma neglecta*, Kermadec Petrel  
*Pterodroma arminjoniana*, Herald Petrel  
*Pterodroma ultima*, Murphy's Petrel  
*Pterodroma inexpectata*, Mottled Petrel  
*Pterodroma cahow*, Bermuda Petrel  
*Pterodroma hasitata*, Black-capped Petrel  
*Pterodroma externa*, Juan Fernandez Petrel  
*Pterodroma sandwichensis*, Hawaiian Petrel  
*Pterodroma cervicalis*, White-necked Petrel  
*Pterodroma hypoleuca*, Bonin Petrel  
*Pterodroma nigripennis*, Black-winged Petrel  
*Pterodroma cookii*, Cook's Petrel  
*Pterodroma longirostris*, Stejneger's Petrel  
*Pterodroma alba*, Phoenix Petrel  
*Pterodroma leucoptera*, Gould's Petrel  
*Pterodroma rostrata*, Tahiti Petrel  
*Bulweria bulwerii*, Bulwer's Petrel  
*Bulweria fallax*, Jouanin's Petrel  
*Procellaria parkinsoni*, Parkinson's Petrel  
*Calonectris leucomelas*, Streaked Shearwater  
*Calonectris diomedea*, Cory's Shearwater

*Calonectris edwardsii*, Cape Verde Shearwater  
*Puffinus creatopus*, Pink-footed Shearwater  
*Puffinus carneipes*, Flesh-footed Shearwater  
*Puffinus gravis*, Great Shearwater  
*Puffinus pacificus*, Wedge-tailed Shearwater  
*Puffinus bulleri*, Buller's Shearwater  
*Puffinus griseus*, Sooty Shearwater  
*Puffinus tenuirostris*, Short-tailed Shearwater  
*Puffinus nativitatis*, Christmas Shearwater  
*Puffinus puffinus*, Manx Shearwater  
*Puffinus auricularis*, Townsend's Shearwater  
*Puffinus opisthomelas*, Black-vented Shearwater  
*Puffinus lherminieri*, Audubon's Shearwater  
*Puffinus assimilis*, Little Shearwater

Family HYDROBATIDAE

*Oceanites oceanicus*, Wilson's Storm-Petrel  
*Pelagodroma marina*, White-faced Storm-Petrel  
*Fregetta tropica*, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel  
*Fregetta grallaria*, White-bellied Storm-Petrel  
*Nesofregetta fuliginosa*, Polynesian Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma furcata*, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma hornbyi*, Ringed Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma monorhis*, Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, Leach's Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma homochroa*, Ashy Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma castro*, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma tethys*, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma matsudairae*, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma melania*, Black Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma tristrami*, Tristram's Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma microsoma*, Least Storm-Petrel

Order PHAETHONTIFORMES

Family PHAETHONTIDAE

*Phaethon lepturus*, White-tailed Tropicbird  
*Phaethon aethereus*, Red-billed Tropicbird  
*Phaethon rubricauda*, Red-tailed Tropicbird

Order CICONIIFORMES

Family CICONIIDAE

*Jabiru mycteria*, Jabiru  
*Mycteria americana*, Wood Stork

Order SULIFORMES

Family FREGATIDAE

*Fregata magnificens*, Magnificent Frigatebird

*Fregata minor*, Great Frigatebird

*Fregata ariel*, Lesser Frigatebird

Family SULIDAE

*Sula dactylatra*, Masked Booby

*Sula nebouxii*, Blue-footed Booby

*Sula leucogaster*, Brown Booby

*Sula sula*, Red-footed Booby

*Morus bassanus*, Northern Gannet

Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

*Phalacrocorax penicillatus*, Brandt's Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*, Neotropic Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax auritus*, Double-crested Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax carbo*, Great Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax urile*, Red-faced Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax pelagicus*, Pelagic Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*, Little Pied Cormorant

Family ANHINGIDAE

*Anhinga anhinga*, Anhinga

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family PELECANIDAE

*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, American White Pelican

*Pelecanus occidentalis*, Brown Pelican

Family ARDEIDAE

*Botaurus lentiginosus*, American Bittern

*Ixobrychus sinensis*, Yellow Bittern

*Ixobrychus exilis*, Least Bittern

*Ixobrychus eurhythmus*, Schrenck's Bittern

*Ixobrychus flavicollis*, Black Bittern

*Ardea herodias*, Great Blue Heron

*Ardea cinerea*, Gray Heron

*Ardea alba*, Great Egret

*Mesophoyx intermedia*, Intermediate Egret

*Egretta eulophotes*, Chinese Egret

*Egretta garzetta*, Little Egret

*Egretta sacra*, Pacific Reef-Egret

*Egretta gularis*, Western Reef-Heron

*Egretta thula*, Snowy Egret

*Egretta caerulea*, Little Blue Heron

*Egretta tricolor*, Tricolored Heron

*Egretta rufescens*, Reddish Egret

*Bubulcus ibis*, Cattle Egret

*Ardeola bacchus*, Chinese Pond-Heron  
*Butorides virescens*, Green Heron  
*Nycticorax nycticorax*, Black-crowned Night-Heron  
*Nyctanassa violacea*, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron  
*Gorsachius goisagi*, Japanese Night-Heron  
*Gorsachius melanolophus*, Malayan Night-Heron

Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE

*Eudocimus albus*, White Ibis  
*Eudocimus ruber*, Scarlet Ibis  
*Plegadis falcinellus*, Glossy Ibis  
*Plegadis chihi*, White-faced Ibis

Subfamily PLATALEINAE

*Platalea ajaja*, Roseate Spoonbill

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family CATHARTIDAE

*Coragyps atratus*, Black Vulture  
*Cathartes aura*, Turkey Vulture  
*Gymnogyps californianus*, California Condor

Family PANDIONIDAE

*Pandion haliaetus*, Osprey

Family ACCIPITRIDAE

*Chondrohierax uncinatus*, Hook-billed Kite  
*Elanoides forficatus*, Swallow-tailed Kite  
*Elanus leucurus*, White-tailed Kite  
*Rostrhamus sociabilis*, Snail Kite  
*Ictinia mississippiensis*, Mississippi Kite  
*Milvus migrans*, Black Kite  
*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, Bald Eagle  
*Haliaeetus albicilla*, White-tailed Eagle  
*Haliaeetus pelagicus*, Steller's Sea-Eagle  
*Circus cyaneus*, Northern Harrier  
*Accipiter soloensis*, Gray Frog-Hawk  
*Accipiter gularis*, Japanese Sparrowhawk  
*Accipiter striatus*, Sharp-shinned Hawk  
*Accipiter cooperii*, Cooper's Hawk  
*Accipiter gentilis*, Northern Goshawk  
*Geranospiza caerulescens*, Crane Hawk  
*Buteogallus anthracinus*, Common Black-Hawk  
*Parabuteo unicinctus*, Harris's Hawk  
*Buteo magnirostris*, Roadside Hawk  
*Buteo lineatus*, Red-shouldered Hawk

*Buteo platypterus*, Broad-winged Hawk  
*Buteo nitidus*, Gray Hawk  
*Buteo brachyurus*, Short-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo swainsoni*, Swainson's Hawk  
*Buteo albicaudatus*, White-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo albonotatus*, Zone-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo solitarius*, Hawaiian Hawk  
*Buteo jamaicensis*, Red-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo regalis*, Ferruginous Hawk  
*Buteo lagopus*, Rough-legged Hawk  
*Aquila chrysaetos*, Golden Eagle

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family FALCONIDAE

Subfamily MICRASTURINAE

*Micrastur semitorquatus*, Collared Forest-Falcon

Subfamily CARACARINAE

*Caracara cheriway*, Crested Caracara

Subfamily FALCONINAE

*Falco tinnunculus*, Eurasian Kestrel

*Falco sparverius*, American Kestrel

*Falco vespertinus*, Red-footed Falcon

*Falco columbarius*, Merlin

*Falco subbuteo*, Eurasian Hobby

*Falco femoralis*, Aplomado Falcon

*Falco rusticolus*, Gyrfalcon

*Falco peregrinus*, Peregrine Falcon

*Falco mexicanus*, Prairie Falcon

Order GRUIFORMES

Family RALLIDAE

*Coturnicops noveboracensis*, Yellow Rail

*Laterallus jamaicensis*, Black Rail

*Gallirallus philippensis*, Buff-banded Rail

*Gallirallus owstoni*, Guam Rail

*Crex crex*, Corn Crake

*Rallus longirostris*, Clapper Rail

*Rallus elegans*, King Rail

*Rallus limicola*, Virginia Rail

*Porzana carolina*, Sora

*Porzana tabuensis*, Spotless Crake

*Porzana flaviventer*, Yellow-breasted Crake

*Neocrex erythrops*, Paint-billed Crake

*Pardirallus maculatus*, Spotted Rail



*Porphyrio porphyrio*, Purple Swamphen  
*Porphyrio martinica*, Purple Gallinule  
*Porphyrio flavirostris*, Azure Gallinule  
*Gallinula chloropus*, Common Moorhen  
*Fulica atra*, Eurasian Coot  
*Fulica alai*, Hawaiian Coot  
*Fulica americana*, American Coot  
*Fulica caribaea*, Caribbean Coot

Family ARAMIDAE

*Aramus guarauna*, Limpkin

Family GRUIDAE

*Grus canadensis*, Sandhill Crane  
*Grus grus*, Common Crane  
*Grus americana*, Whooping Crane

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family CHARADRIIDAE

Subfamily VANELLINAE

*Vanellus vanellus*, Northern Lapwing

Subfamily CHARADRIINAE

*Pluvialis squatarola*, Black-bellied Plover  
*Pluvialis apricaria*, European Golden-Plover  
*Pluvialis dominica*, American Golden-Plover  
*Pluvialis fulva*, Pacific Golden-Plover  
*Charadrius mongolus*, Lesser Sand-Plover  
*Charadrius leschenaultii*, Greater Sand-Plover  
*Charadrius collaris*, Collared Plover  
*Charadrius alexandrinus*, Snowy Plover  
*Charadrius wilsonia*, Wilson's Plover  
*Charadrius hiaticula*, Common Ringed Plover  
*Charadrius semipalmatus*, Semipalmated Plover  
*Charadrius melodus*, Piping Plover  
*Charadrius dubius*, Little Ringed Plover  
*Charadrius vociferus*, Killdeer  
*Charadrius montanus*, Mountain Plover  
*Charadrius morinellus*, Eurasian Dotterel

Family HAEMATOPODIDAE

*Haematopus ostralegus*, Eurasian Oystercatcher  
*Haematopus palliatus*, American Oystercatcher  
*Haematopus bachmani*, Black Oystercatcher

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE

*Himantopus himantopus*, Black-winged Stilt  
*Himantopus mexicanus*, Black-necked Stilt

*Recurvirostra americana*, American Avocet

Family JACANIDAE

*Jacana spinosa*, Northern Jacana

Family SCOLOPACIDAE

Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE

*Xenus cinereus*, Terek Sandpiper

*Actitis hypoleucos*, Common Sandpiper

*Actitis macularius*, Spotted Sandpiper

*Tringa ochropus*, Green Sandpiper

*Tringa solitaria*, Solitary Sandpiper

*Tringa brevipes*, Gray-tailed Tattler

*Tringa incana*, Wandering Tattler

*Tringa erythropus*, Spotted Redshank

*Tringa melanoleuca*, Greater Yellowlegs

*Tringa nebularia*, Common Greenshank

*Tringa guttifer*, Nordmann's Greenshank

*Tringa semipalmata*, Willet

*Tringa flavipes*, Lesser Yellowlegs

*Tringa stagnatilis*, Marsh Sandpiper

*Tringa glareola*, Wood Sandpiper

*Bartramia longicauda*, Upland Sandpiper

*Numenius minutus*, Little Curlew

*Numenius borealis*, Eskimo Curlew

*Numenius phaeopus*, Whimbrel

*Numenius tahitiensis*, Bristle-thighed Curlew

*Numenius madagascariensis*, Far Eastern Curlew

*Numenius arquata*, Eurasian Curlew

*Numenius americanus*, Long-billed Curlew

*Limosa limosa*, Black-tailed Godwit

*Limosa haemastica*, Hudsonian Godwit

*Limosa lapponica*, Bar-tailed Godwit

*Limosa fedoa*, Marbled Godwit

*Arenaria interpres*, Ruddy Turnstone

*Arenaria melanocephala*, Black Turnstone

*Aphriza virgata*, Surfbird

*Calidris tenuirostris*, Great Knot

*Calidris canutus*, Red Knot

*Calidris alba*, Sanderling

*Calidris pusilla*, Semipalmated Sandpiper

*Calidris mauri*, Western Sandpiper

*Calidris ruficollis*, Red-necked Stint

*Calidris minuta*, Little Stint

*Calidris temminckii*, Temminck's Stint  
*Calidris subminuta*, Long-toed Stint  
*Calidris minutilla*, Least Sandpiper  
*Calidris fuscicollis*, White-rumped Sandpiper  
*Calidris bairdii*, Baird's Sandpiper  
*Calidris melanotos*, Pectoral Sandpiper  
*Calidris acuminata*, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper  
*Calidris maritima*, Purple Sandpiper  
*Calidris ptilocnemis*, Rock Sandpiper  
*Calidris alpina*, Dunlin  
*Calidris ferruginea*, Curlew Sandpiper  
*Calidris himantopus*, Stilt Sandpiper  
*Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*, Spoon-billed Sandpiper  
*Limicola falcinellus*, Broad-billed Sandpiper  
*Tryngites subruficollis*, Buff-breasted Sandpiper  
*Philomachus pugnax*, Ruff  
*Limnodromus griseus*, Short-billed Dowitcher  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus*, Long-billed Dowitcher  
*Lymnocyptes minimus*, Jack Snipe  
*Gallinago delicata*, Wilson's Snipe  
*Gallinago gallinago*, Common Snipe  
*Gallinago stenura*, Pin-tailed Snipe  
*Gallinago megala*, Swinhoe's Snipe  
*Scolopax rusticola*, Eurasian Woodcock  
*Scolopax minor*, American Woodcock

Subfamily PHALAROPODINAE

*Phalaropus tricolor*, Wilson's Phalarope  
*Phalaropus lobatus*, Red-necked Phalarope  
*Phalaropus fulicarius*, Red Phalarope

Family LARIDAE

Subfamily LARINAE

*Creagrus furcatus*, Swallow-tailed Gull  
*Rissa tridactyla*, Black-legged Kittiwake  
*Rissa brevirostris*, Red-legged Kittiwake  
*Pagophila eburnea*, Ivory Gull  
*Xema sabini*, Sabine's Gull  
*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*, Bonaparte's Gull  
*Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*, Gray-hooded Gull  
*Chroicocephalus ridibundus*, Black-headed Gull  
*Hydrocoloeus minutus*, Little Gull  
*Rhodostethia rosea*, Ross's Gull  
*Leucophaeus atricilla*, Laughing Gull

*Leucophaeus pipixcan*, Franklin's Gull  
*Larus belcheri*, Belcher's Gull  
*Larus crassirostris*, Black-tailed Gull  
*Larus heermanni*, Heermann's Gull  
*Larus canus*, Mew Gull  
*Larus delawarensis*, Ring-billed Gull  
*Larus occidentalis*, Western Gull  
*Larus livens*, Yellow-footed Gull  
*Larus californicus*, California Gull  
*Larus argentatus*, Herring Gull  
*Larus michahellis*, Yellow-legged Gull  
*Larus thayeri*, Thayer's Gull  
*Larus glaucoides*, Iceland Gull  
*Larus fuscus*, Lesser Black-backed Gull  
*Larus schistisagus*, Slaty-backed Gull  
*Larus glaucescens*, Glaucous-winged Gull  
*Larus hyperboreus*, Glaucous Gull  
*Larus marinus*, Great Black-backed Gull  
*Larus dominicanus*, Kelp Gull

Subfamily STERNINAE

*Anous stolidus*, Brown Noddy  
*Anous minutus*, Black Noddy  
*Procelsterna cerulea*, Blue-gray Noddy  
*Gygis alba*, White Tern  
*Onychoprion fuscatus*, Sooty Tern  
*Onychoprion lunatus*, Gray-backed Tern  
*Onychoprion anaethetus*, Bridled Tern  
*Onychoprion aleuticus*, Aleutian Tern  
*Sternula albifrons*, Little Tern  
*Sternula antillarum*, Least Tern  
*Phaetusa simplex*, Large-billed Tern  
*Gelochelidon nilotica*, Gull-billed Tern  
*Hydroprogne caspia*, Caspian Tern  
*Chlidonias niger*, Black Tern  
*Chlidonias leucopterus*, White-winged Tern  
*Chlidonias hybridus*, Whiskered Tern  
*Sterna dougallii*, Roseate Tern  
*Sterna sumatrana*, Black-naped Tern  
*Sterna hirundo*, Common Tern  
*Sterna paradisaea*, Arctic Tern  
*Sterna forsteri*, Forster's Tern  
*Thalasseus maximus*, Royal Tern

*Thalasseus bergii*, Great Crested Tern  
*Thalasseus sandvicensis*, Sandwich Tern  
*Thalasseus elegans*, Elegant Tern

Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE

*Rynchops niger*, Black Skimmer

Family STERCORARIIDAE

*Stercorarius skua*, Great Skua  
*Stercorarius maccormicki*, South Polar Skua  
*Stercorarius pomarinus*, Pomarine Jaeger  
*Stercorarius parasiticus*, Parasitic Jaeger  
*Stercorarius longicaudus*, Long-tailed Jaeger

Family ALCIDAE

*Alle alle*, Dovekie  
*Uria aalge*, Common Murre  
*Uria lomvia*, Thick-billed Murre  
*Alca torda*, Razorbill  
*Cephus grylle*, Black Guillemot  
*Cephus columba*, Pigeon Guillemot  
*Brachyramphus perdix*, Long-billed Murrelet  
*Brachyramphus marmoratus*, Marbled Murrelet  
*Brachyramphus brevirostris*, Kittlitz's Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*, Xantus's Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus craveri*, Craveri's Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus antiquus*, Ancient Murrelet  
*Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, Cassin's Auklet  
*Aethia psittacula*, Parakeet Auklet  
*Aethia pusilla*, Least Auklet  
*Aethia pygmaea*, Whiskered Auklet  
*Aethia cristatella*, Crested Auklet  
*Cerorhinca monocerata*, Rhinoceros Auklet  
*Fratercula arctica*, Atlantic Puffin  
*Fratercula corniculata*, Horned Puffin  
*Fratercula cirrhata*, Tufted Puffin

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family COLUMBIDAE

*Patagioenas squamosa*, Scaly-naped Pigeon  
*Patagioenas leucocephala*, White-crowned Pigeon  
*Patagioenas flavirostris*, Red-billed Pigeon  
*Patagioenas inornata*, Plain Pigeon  
*Patagioenas fasciata*, Band-tailed Pigeon  
*Streptopelia orientalis*, Oriental Turtle-Dove  
*Zenaida asiatica*, White-winged Dove

*Zenaida aurita*, Zenaida Dove  
*Zenaida macroura*, Mourning Dove  
*Columbina inca*, Inca Dove  
*Columbina passerina*, Common Ground-Dove  
*Columbina talpacoti*, Ruddy Ground-Dove  
*Leptotila verreauxi*, White-tipped Dove  
*Geotrygon chrysia*, Key West Quail-Dove  
*Geotrygon mystacea*, Bridled Quail-Dove  
*Geotrygon montana*, Ruddy Quail-Dove  
*Gallicolumba xanthonura*, White-throated Ground-Dove  
*Gallicolumba stairi*, Friendly Ground-Dove  
*Ptilinopus perousii*, Many-colored Fruit-Dove  
*Ptilinopus porphyraceus*, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove  
*Ptilinopus roseicapilla*, Mariana Fruit-Dove  
*Ducula pacifica*, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family CUCULIDAE

Subfamily CUCULINAE

*Cuculus fugax*, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo  
*Cuculus canorus*, Common Cuckoo  
*Cuculus optatus*, Oriental Cuckoo  
*Coccyzus americanus*, Yellow-billed Cuckoo  
*Coccyzus minor*, Mangrove Cuckoo  
*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*, Black-billed Cuckoo  
*Coccyzus vieilloti*, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE

*Geococcyx californianus*, Greater Roadrunner

Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE

*Crotophaga ani*, Smooth-billed Ani  
*Crotophaga sulcirostris*, Groove-billed Ani

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family TYTONIDAE

*Tyto alba*, Barn Owl

Family STRIGIDAE

*Otus flammeolus*, Flammulated Owl  
*Otus sunia*, Oriental Scops-Owl  
*Megascops kennicottii*, Western Screech-Owl  
*Megascops asio*, Eastern Screech-Owl  
*Megascops trichopsis*, Whiskered Screech-Owl  
*Megascops nudipes*, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl  
*Bubo virginianus*, Great Horned Owl  
*Bubo scandiacus*, Snowy Owl

*Surnia ulula*, Northern Hawk Owl  
*Glaucidium gnoma*, Northern Pygmy-Owl  
*Glaucidium brasilianum*, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl  
*Micrathene whitneyi*, Elf Owl  
*Athene cunicularia*, Burrowing Owl  
*Ciccaba virgata*, Mottled Owl  
*Strix occidentalis*, Spotted Owl  
*Strix varia*, Barred Owl  
*Strix nebulosa*, Great Gray Owl  
*Asio otus*, Long-eared Owl  
*Asio stygius*, Stygian Owl  
*Asio flammeus*, Short-eared Owl  
*Aegolius funereus*, Boreal Owl  
*Aegolius acadicus*, Northern Saw-whet Owl  
*Ninox scutulata*, Brown Hawk-Owl

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family CAPRIMULGIDAE

Subfamily CHORDEILINAE

*Chordeiles acutipennis*, Lesser Nighthawk  
*Chordeiles minor*, Common Nighthawk  
*Chordeiles gundlachi*, Antillean Nighthawk

Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE

*Nyctidromus albicollis*, Common Pauraque  
*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*, Common Poorwill  
*Caprimulgus carolinensis*, Chuck-will's-widow  
*Caprimulgus ridgwayi*, Buff-collared Nightjar  
*Caprimulgus vociferus*, Eastern Whip-poor-will  
*Caprimulgus arizonae*, Mexican Whip-poor-will  
*Caprimulgus noctitherus*, Puerto Rican Nightjar  
*Caprimulgus indicus*, Gray Nightjar

Order APODIFORMES

Family APODIDAE

Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE

*Cypseloides niger*, Black Swift  
*Streptoprocne zonaris*, White-collared Swift

Subfamily CHAETURINAE

*Chaetura pelagica*, Chimney Swift  
*Chaetura vauxi*, Vaux's Swift  
*Chaetura brachyura*, Short-tailed Swift  
*Hirundapus caudacutus*, White-throated Needletail  
*Aerodramus spodiopygius*, White-rumped Swiftlet  
*Aerodramus bartschi*, Mariana Swiftlet

Subfamily APODINAE

*Apus apus*, Common Swift  
*Apus pacificus*, Fork-tailed Swift  
*Apus melba*, Alpine Swift  
*Aeronautes saxatalis*, White-throated Swift  
*Tachornis phoenicobia*, Antillean Palm-Swift

Family TROCHILIDAE

Subfamily TROCHILINAE

*Colibri thalassinus*, Green Violetear  
*Anthracothorax prevostii*, Green-breasted Mango  
*Anthracothorax dominicus*, Antillean Mango  
*Anthracothorax viridis*, Green Mango  
*Eulampis jugularis*, Purple-throated Carib  
*Eulampis holosericeus*, Green-throated Carib  
*Orthorhyncus cristatus*, Antillean Crested Hummingbird  
*Chlorostilbon maugaeus*, Puerto Rican Emerald  
*Cynanthus latirostris*, Broad-billed Hummingbird  
*Hylocharis leucotis*, White-eared Hummingbird  
*Hylocharis xantusii*, Xantus's Hummingbird  
*Amazilia beryllina*, Berylline Hummingbird  
*Amazilia yucatanensis*, Buff-bellied Hummingbird  
*Amazilia rutila*, Cinnamon Hummingbird  
*Amazilia violiceps*, Violet-crowned Hummingbird  
*Lampornis clemenciae*, Blue-throated Hummingbird  
*Eugenes fulgens*, Magnificent Hummingbird  
*Helimaster constantii*, Plain-capped Starthroat  
*Calliphlox evelynae*, Bahama Woodstar  
*Calothorax lucifer*, Lucifer Hummingbird  
*Archilochus colubris*, Ruby-throated Hummingbird  
*Archilochus alexandri*, Black-chinned Hummingbird  
*Calypte anna*, Anna's Hummingbird  
*Calypte costae*, Costa's Hummingbird  
*Stellula calliope*, Calliope Hummingbird  
*Atthis heloisa*, Bumblebee Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus platycercus*, Broad-tailed Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus rufus*, Rufous Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus sasin*, Allen's Hummingbird

Order TROGONIFORMES

Family TROGONIDAE

Subfamily TROGONINAE

*Trogon elegans*, Elegant Trogon  
*Euptilotis neoxenus*, Eared Quetzal



Order UPUPIFORMES

Family UPUPIDAE

*Upupa epops*, Eurasian Hoopoe

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family ALCEDINIDAE

Subfamily HALCYONINAE

*Todirhamphus cinnamominus*, Micronesian Kingfisher

*Todirhamphus chloris*, Collared Kingfisher

Subfamily CERYLINAЕ

*Megaceryle torquata*, Ringed Kingfisher

*Megaceryle alcyon*, Belted Kingfisher

*Chloroceryle americana*, Green Kingfisher

Order PICIFORMES

Family PICIDAE

Subfamily JYNGINAE

*Jynx torquilla*, Eurasian Wryneck

Subfamily PICINAE

*Melanerpes lewis*, Lewis's Woodpecker

*Melanerpes portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Woodpecker

*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*, Red-headed Woodpecker

*Melanerpes formicivorus*, Acorn Woodpecker

*Melanerpes uropygialis*, Gila Woodpecker

*Melanerpes aurifrons*, Golden-fronted Woodpecker

*Melanerpes carolinus*, Red-bellied Woodpecker

*Sphyrapicus thyroideus*, Williamson's Sapsucker

*Sphyrapicus varius*, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker

*Sphyrapicus nuchalis*, Red-naped Sapsucker

*Sphyrapicus ruber*, Red-breasted Sapsucker

*Dendrocopos major*, Great Spotted Woodpecker

*Picoides scalaris*, Ladder-backed Woodpecker

*Picoides nuttallii*, Nuttall's Woodpecker

*Picoides pubescens*, Downy Woodpecker

*Picoides villosus*, Hairy Woodpecker

*Picoides arizonae*, Arizona Woodpecker

*Picoides borealis*, Red-cockaded Woodpecker

*Picoides albolarvatus*, White-headed Woodpecker

*Picoides dorsalis*, American Three-toed Woodpecker

*Picoides arcticus*, Black-backed Woodpecker

*Colaptes auratus*, Northern Flicker

*Colaptes chrysoides*, Gilded Flicker

*Dryocopus pileatus*, Pileated Woodpecker

*Campephilus principalis*, Ivory-billed Woodpecker

Order PASSERIFORMES

Family TYRANNIDAE

Subfamily ELAENIINAE

*Camptostoma imberbe*, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet

*Myiopagis viridicata*, Greenish Elaenia

*Elaenia martinica*, Caribbean Elaenia

*Elaenia albiceps*, White-crested Elaenia

Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE

*Mitrephanes phaeocercus*, Tufted Flycatcher

*Contopus cooperi*, Olive-sided Flycatcher

*Contopus pertinax*, Greater Pewee

*Contopus sordidulus*, Western Wood-Pewee

*Contopus virens*, Eastern Wood-Pewee

*Contopus caribaeus*, Cuban Pewee

*Contopus hispaniolensis*, Hispaniolan Pewee

*Contopus latirostris*, Lesser Antillean Pewee

*Empidonax flaviventris*, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

*Empidonax virens*, Acadian Flycatcher

*Empidonax alnorum*, Alder Flycatcher

*Empidonax traillii*, Willow Flycatcher

*Empidonax minimus*, Least Flycatcher

*Empidonax hammondii*, Hammond's Flycatcher

*Empidonax wrightii*, Gray Flycatcher

*Empidonax oberholseri*, Dusky Flycatcher

*Empidonax difficilis*, Pacific-slope Flycatcher

*Empidonax occidentalis*, Cordilleran Flycatcher

*Empidonax fulvifrons*, Buff-breasted Flycatcher

*Sayornis nigricans*, Black Phoebe

*Sayornis phoebe*, Eastern Phoebe

*Sayornis saya*, Say's Phoebe

*Pyrocephalus rubinus*, Vermilion Flycatcher

Subfamily TYRANNINAE

*Myiarchus tuberculifer*, Dusky-capped Flycatcher

*Myiarchus cinerascens*, Ash-throated Flycatcher

*Myiarchus nuttingi*, Nutting's Flycatcher

*Myiarchus crinitus*, Great Crested Flycatcher

*Myiarchus tyrannulus*, Brown-crested Flycatcher

*Myiarchus sagrae*, La Sagra's Flycatcher

*Myiarchus antillarum*, Puerto Rican Flycatcher

*Pitangus sulphuratus*, Great Kiskadee

*Myiozetetes similis*, Social Flycatcher

*Myiodynastes luteiventris*, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher

*Legatus leucophalus*, Piratic Flycatcher  
*Empidonomus varius*, Variegated Flycatcher  
*Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher  
*Tyrannus melancholicus*, Tropical Kingbird  
*Tyrannus couchii*, Couch's Kingbird  
*Tyrannus vociferans*, Cassin's Kingbird  
*Tyrannus crassirostris*, Thick-billed Kingbird  
*Tyrannus verticalis*, Western Kingbird  
*Tyrannus tyrannus*, Eastern Kingbird  
*Tyrannus dominicensis*, Gray Kingbird  
*Tyrannus caudifasciatus*, Loggerhead Kingbird  
*Tyrannus forficatus*, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher  
*Tyrannus savana*, Fork-tailed Flycatcher  
*Pachyramphus aglaiae*, Rose-throated Becard  
*Tityra semifasciata*, Masked Tityra

Family LANIIDAE

*Lanius cristatus*, Brown Shrike  
*Lanius ludovicianus*, Loggerhead Shrike  
*Lanius excubitor*, Northern Shrike

Family VIREONIDAE

*Vireo griseus*, White-eyed Vireo  
*Vireo crassirostris*, Thick-billed Vireo  
*Vireo latimeri*, Puerto Rican Vireo  
*Vireo bellii*, Bell's Vireo  
*Vireo atricapilla*, Black-capped Vireo  
*Vireo vicinior*, Gray Vireo  
*Vireo flavifrons*, Yellow-throated Vireo  
*Vireo plumbeus*, Plumbeous Vireo  
*Vireo cassinii*, Cassin's Vireo  
*Vireo solitarius*, Blue-headed Vireo  
*Vireo huttoni*, Hutton's Vireo  
*Vireo gilvus*, Warbling Vireo  
*Vireo philadelphicus*, Philadelphia Vireo  
*Vireo olivaceus*, Red-eyed Vireo  
*Vireo flavoviridis*, Yellow-green Vireo  
*Vireo altiloquus*, Black-whiskered Vireo  
*Vireo magister*, Yucatan Vireo

Family CORVIDAE

*Perisoreus canadensis*, Gray Jay  
*Psilorhinus morio*, Brown Jay  
*Cyanocorax yncas*, Green Jay  
*Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, Pinyon Jay

*Cyanocitta stelleri*, Steller's Jay  
*Cyanocitta cristata*, Blue Jay  
*Aphelocoma coerulescens*, Florida Scrub-Jay  
*Aphelocoma insularis*, Island Scrub-Jay  
*Aphelocoma californica*, Western Scrub-Jay  
*Aphelocoma ultramarina*, Mexican Jay  
*Nucifraga columbiana*, Clark's Nutcracker  
*Pica hudsonia*, Black-billed Magpie  
*Pica nuttalli*, Yellow-billed Magpie  
*Corvus kubaryi*, Mariana Crow  
*Corvus brachyrhynchos*, American Crow  
*Corvus caurinus*, Northwestern Crow  
*Corvus leucognaphalus*, White-necked Crow  
*Corvus imparatus*, Tamaulipas Crow  
*Corvus ossifragus*, Fish Crow  
*Corvus hawaiiensis*, Hawaiian Crow  
*Corvus cryptoleucus*, Chihuahuan Raven  
*Corvus corax*, Common Raven

Family ALAUDIDAE

*Alauda arvensis*, Sky Lark  
*Eremophila alpestris*, Horned Lark

Family HIRUNDINIDAE

Subfamily HIRUNDININAE

*Progne subis*, Purple Martin  
*Progne cryptoleuca*, Cuban Martin  
*Progne dominicensis*, Caribbean Martin  
*Progne chalybea*, Gray-breasted Martin  
*Progne elegans*, Southern Martin  
*Progne tapera*, Brown-chested Martin  
*Tachycineta bicolor*, Tree Swallow  
*Tachycineta albilinea*, Mangrove Swallow  
*Tachycineta thalassina*, Violet-green Swallow  
*Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*, Bahama Swallow  
*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*, Northern Rough-winged Swallow  
*Riparia riparia*, Bank Swallow  
*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, Cliff Swallow  
*Petrochelidon fulva*, Cave Swallow  
*Hirundo rustica*, Barn Swallow  
*Delichon urbicum*, Common House-Martin

Family PARIDAE

*Poecile carolinensis*, Carolina Chickadee  
*Poecile atricapillus*, Black-capped Chickadee

*Poecile gambeli*, Mountain Chickadee  
*Poecile sclateri*, Mexican Chickadee  
*Poecile rufescens*, Chestnut-backed Chickadee  
*Poecile hudsonicus*, Boreal Chickadee  
*Poecile cinctus*, Gray-headed Chickadee  
*Baeolophus wollweberi*, Bridled Titmouse  
*Baeolophus inornatus*, Oak Titmouse  
*Baeolophus ridgwayi*, Juniper Titmouse  
*Baeolophus bicolor*, Tufted Titmouse  
*Baeolophus atricristatus*, Black-crested Titmouse  
 Family REMIZIDAE  
     *Auriparus flaviceps*, Verdin  
 Family AEGITHALIDAE  
     *Psaltriparus minimus*, Bushtit  
 Family SITTIDAE  
 Subfamily SITTINAE  
     *Sitta canadensis*, Red-breasted Nuthatch  
     *Sitta carolinensis*, White-breasted Nuthatch  
     *Sitta pygmaea*, Pygmy Nuthatch  
     *Sitta pusilla*, Brown-headed Nuthatch  
 Family CERTHIIDAE  
 Subfamily CERTHIINAE  
     *Certhia americana*, Brown Creeper  
 Family TROGLODYTIDAE  
     *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, Cactus Wren  
     *Salpinctes obsoletus*, Rock Wren  
     *Catherpes mexicanus*, Canyon Wren  
     *Thryothorus sinaloa*, Sinaloa Wren  
     *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, Carolina Wren  
     *Thryomanes bewickii*, Bewick's Wren  
     *Troglodytes aedon*, House Wren  
     *Troglodytes pacificus*, Pacific Wren  
     *Troglodytes hiemalis*, Winter Wren  
     *Cistothorus platensis*, Sedge Wren  
     *Cistothorus palustris*, Marsh Wren  
 Family POLIOPTILIDAE  
     *Polioptila caerulea*, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher  
     *Polioptila californica*, California Gnatcatcher  
     *Polioptila melanura*, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher  
     *Polioptila nigriceps*, Black-capped Gnatcatcher  
 Family CINCLIDAE  
     *Cinclus mexicanus*, American Dipper

Family REGULIDAE

*Regulus satrapa*, Golden-crowned Kinglet

*Regulus calendula*, Ruby-crowned Kinglet

Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE

*Phylloscopus trochilus*, Willow Warbler

*Phylloscopus sibilatrix*, Wood Warbler

*Phylloscopus fuscatus*, Dusky Warbler

*Phylloscopus proregulus*, Pallas's Leaf-Warbler

*Phylloscopus inornatus*, Yellow-browed Warbler

*Phylloscopus borealis*, Arctic Warbler

Family SYLVIIDAE

*Sylvia curruca*, Lesser Whitethroat

*Chamaea fasciata*, Wrentit

Family ACROCEPHALIDAE

*Acrocephalus luscinia*, Nightingale Reed-Warbler

*Acrocephalus familiaris*, Millerbird

*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*, Sedge Warbler

Family MEGALURIDAE

*Locustella ochotensis*, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler

*Locustella lanceolata*, Lanceolated Warbler

Family MUSCICAPIDAE

*Ficedula narcissina*, Narcissus Flycatcher

*Ficedula mugimaki*, Mugimaki Flycatcher

*Ficedula albicilla*, Taiga Flycatcher

*Muscicapa sibirica*, Dark-sided Flycatcher

*Muscicapa griseisticta*, Gray-streaked Flycatcher

*Muscicapa dauurica*, Asian Brown Flycatcher

*Muscicapa striata*, Spotted Flycatcher

Family TURDIDAE

*Monticola solitarius*, Blue Rock-Thrush

*Luscinia sibilans*, Rufous-tailed Robin

*Luscinia calliope*, Siberian Rubythroat

*Luscinia svecica*, Bluethroat

*Luscinia cyane*, Siberian Blue Robin

*Tarsiger cyanurus*, Red-flanked Bluetail

*Oenanthe oenanthe*, Northern Wheatear

*Saxicola torquatus*, Stonechat

*Sialia sialis*, Eastern Bluebird

*Sialia mexicana*, Western Bluebird

*Sialia currucoides*, Mountain Bluebird

*Myadestes townsendi*, Townsend's Solitaire

*Myadestes myadestinus*, Kamao

*Myadestes lanaiensis*, Olomao  
*Myadestes obscurus*, Omao  
*Myadestes palmeri*, Puaiohi  
*Catharus aurantiirostris*, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush  
*Catharus mexicanus*, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush  
*Catharus fuscescens*, Veery  
*Catharus minimus*, Gray-cheeked Thrush  
*Catharus bicknelli*, Bicknell's Thrush  
*Catharus ustulatus*, Swainson's Thrush  
*Catharus guttatus*, Hermit Thrush  
*Hylocichla mustelina*, Wood Thrush  
*Turdus obscurus*, Eyebrowed Thrush  
*Turdus naumanni*, Dusky Thrush  
*Turdus pilaris*, Fieldfare  
*Turdus grayi*, Clay-colored Thrush  
*Turdus assimilis*, White-throated Thrush  
*Turdus rufopalliatu*s, Rufous-backed Robin  
*Turdus migratorius*, American Robin  
*Turdus plumbeus*, Red-legged Thrush  
*Ixoreus naevius*, Varied Thrush  
*Ridgwayia pinicola*, Aztec Thrush

Family MIMIDAE

*Dumetella carolinensis*, Gray Catbird  
*Melanoptila glabrirostris*, Black Catbird  
*Mimus polyglottos*, Northern Mockingbird  
*Mimus gundlachii*, Bahama Mockingbird  
*Oreoscoptes montanus*, Sage Thrasher  
*Toxostoma rufum*, Brown Thrasher  
*Toxostoma longirostre*, Long-billed Thrasher  
*Toxostoma bendirei*, Bendire's Thrasher  
*Toxostoma curvirostre*, Curve-billed Thrasher  
*Toxostoma redivivum*, California Thrasher  
*Toxostoma crissale*, Crissal Thrasher  
*Toxostoma lecontei*, Le Conte's Thrasher  
*Melanotis caerulescens*, Blue Mockingbird  
*Margarops fuscatus*, Pearly-eyed Thrasher

Family STURNIDAE

*Sturnus philippensis*, Chestnut-cheeked Starling  
*Sturnus cineraceus*, White-cheeked Starling

Family PRUNELLIDAE

*Prunella montanella*, Siberian Accentor

Family MOTACILLIDAE

*Motacilla tschutschensis*, Eastern Yellow Wagtail  
*Motacilla citreola*, Citrine Wagtail  
*Motacilla cinerea*, Gray Wagtail  
*Motacilla alba*, White Wagtail  
*Anthus trivialis*, Tree Pipit  
*Anthus hodgsoni*, Olive-backed Pipit  
*Anthus gustavi*, Pechora Pipit  
*Anthus cervinus*, Red-throated Pipit  
*Anthus rubescens*, American Pipit  
*Anthus spragueii*, Sprague's Pipit  
Family BOMBYCILLIDAE  
*Bombycilla garrulus*, Bohemian Waxwing  
*Bombycilla cedrorum*, Cedar Waxwing  
Family PTILOGONATIDAE  
*Ptilogonys cinereus*, Gray Silky-flycatcher  
*Phainopepla nitens*, Phainopepla  
Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE  
*Peucedramus taeniatus*, Olive Warbler  
Family CALCARIIDAE  
*Calcarius lapponicus*, Lapland Longspur  
*Calcarius ornatus*, Chestnut-collared Longspur  
*Calcarius pictus*, Smith's Longspur  
*Rhynchophanes mccownii*, McCown's Longspur  
*Plectrophenax nivalis*, Snow Bunting  
*Plectrophenax hyperboreus*, McKay's Bunting  
Family PARULIDAE  
*Vermivora bachmanii*, Bachman's Warbler  
*Vermivora cyanoptera*, Blue-winged Warbler  
*Vermivora chrysoptera*, Golden-winged Warbler  
*Oreothlypis peregrina*, Tennessee Warbler  
*Oreothlypis celata*, Orange-crowned Warbler  
*Oreothlypis ruficapilla*, Nashville Warbler  
*Oreothlypis virginiae*, Virginia's Warbler  
*Oreothlypis crissalis*, Colima Warbler  
*Oreothlypis luciae*, Lucy's Warbler  
*Oreothlypis superciliosa*, Crescent-chested Warbler  
*Parula americana*, Northern Parula  
*Parula pitiayumi*, Tropical Parula  
*Dendroica petechia*, Yellow Warbler  
*Dendroica pensylvanica*, Chestnut-sided Warbler  
*Dendroica magnolia*, Magnolia Warbler  
*Dendroica tigrina*, Cape May Warbler



*Dendroica caerulescens*, Black-throated Blue Warbler  
*Dendroica coronata*, Yellow-rumped Warbler  
*Dendroica nigrescens*, Black-throated Gray Warbler  
*Dendroica chrysoparia*, Golden-cheeked Warbler  
*Dendroica virens*, Black-throated Green Warbler  
*Dendroica townsendi*, Townsend's Warbler  
*Dendroica occidentalis*, Hermit Warbler  
*Dendroica fusca*, Blackburnian Warbler  
*Dendroica dominica*, Yellow-throated Warbler  
*Dendroica graciae*, Grace's Warbler  
*Dendroica adelaidae*, Adelaide's Warbler  
*Dendroica pinus*, Pine Warbler  
*Dendroica kirtlandii*, Kirtland's Warbler  
*Dendroica discolor*, Prairie Warbler  
*Dendroica palmarum*, Palm Warbler  
*Dendroica castanea*, Bay-breasted Warbler  
*Dendroica striata*, Blackpoll Warbler  
*Dendroica cerulea*, Cerulean Warbler  
*Dendroica angelae*, Elfin-woods Warbler  
*Mniotilta varia*, Black-and-white Warbler  
*Setophaga ruticilla*, American Redstart  
*Protonotaria citrea*, Prothonotary Warbler  
*Helmitheros vermivorum*, Worm-eating Warbler  
*Limothlypis swainsonii*, Swainson's Warbler  
*Seiurus aurocapilla*, Ovenbird  
*Parkesia noveboracensis*, Northern Waterthrush  
*Parkesia motacilla*, Louisiana Waterthrush  
*Oporornis formosus*, Kentucky Warbler  
*Oporornis agilis*, Connecticut Warbler  
*Oporornis philadelphia*, Mourning Warbler  
*Oporornis tolmiei*, MacGillivray's Warbler  
*Geothlypis trichas*, Common Yellowthroat  
*Geothlypis poliocephala*, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat  
*Wilsonia citrina*, Hooded Warbler  
*Wilsonia pusilla*, Wilson's Warbler  
*Wilsonia canadensis*, Canada Warbler  
*Cardellina rubrifrons*, Red-faced Warbler  
*Myioborus pictus*, Painted Redstart  
*Myioborus miniatus*, Slate-throated Redstart  
*Euthlypis lachrymosa*, Fan-tailed Warbler  
*Basileuterus culicivorus*, Golden-crowned Warbler  
*Basileuterus rufifrons*, Rufous-capped Warbler

*Icteria virens*, Yellow-breasted Chat

Family THRAUPIDAE

*Nesospingus speculiferus*, Puerto Rican Tanager

*Spindalis zena*, Western Spindalis

*Spindalis portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Spindalis

Family EMBERIZIDAE

*Sporophila torqueola*, White-collared Seedeater

*Tiaris olivaceus*, Yellow-faced Grassquit

*Tiaris bicolor*, Black-faced Grassquit

*Loxigilla portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Bullfinch

*Arremonops rufivirgatus*, Olive Sparrow

*Pipilo chlorurus*, Green-tailed Towhee

*Pipilo maculatus*, Spotted Towhee

*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, Eastern Towhee

*Aimophila ruficeps*, Rufous-crowned Sparrow

*Melospiza fusca*, Canyon Towhee

*Melospiza crissalis*, California Towhee

*Melospiza aberti*, Abert's Towhee

*Peucaea carpalis*, Rufous-winged Sparrow

*Peucaea botterii*, Botteri's Sparrow

*Peucaea cassinii*, Cassin's Sparrow

*Peucaea aestivalis*, Bachman's Sparrow

*Spizella arborea*, American Tree Sparrow

*Spizella passerina*, Chipping Sparrow

*Spizella pallida*, Clay-colored Sparrow

*Spizella breweri*, Brewer's Sparrow

*Spizella pusilla*, Field Sparrow

*Spizella wortheni*, Worthen's Sparrow

*Spizella atrogularis*, Black-chinned Sparrow

*Pooecetes gramineus*, Vesper Sparrow

*Chondestes grammacus*, Lark Sparrow

*Amphispiza quinquestriata*, Five-striped Sparrow

*Amphispiza bilineata*, Black-throated Sparrow

*Amphispiza belli*, Sage Sparrow

*Calamospiza melanocorys*, Lark Bunting

*Passerculus sandwichensis*, Savannah Sparrow

*Ammodramus savannarum*, Grasshopper Sparrow

*Ammodramus bairdii*, Baird's Sparrow

*Ammodramus henslowii*, Henslow's Sparrow

*Ammodramus leconteii*, Le Conte's Sparrow

*Ammodramus nelsoni*, Nelson's Sparrow

*Ammodramus caudacutus*, Saltmarsh Sparrow

*Ammodramus maritimus*, Seaside Sparrow  
*Passerella iliaca*, Fox Sparrow  
*Melospiza melodia*, Song Sparrow  
*Melospiza lincolnii*, Lincoln's Sparrow  
*Melospiza georgiana*, Swamp Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia albicollis*, White-throated Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia querula*, Harris's Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia leucophrys*, White-crowned Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia atricapilla*, Golden-crowned Sparrow  
*Junco hyemalis*, Dark-eyed Junco  
*Junco phaeonotus*, Yellow-eyed Junco  
*Emberiza leucocephalos*, Pine Bunting  
*Emberiza chrysophrys*, Yellow-browed Bunting  
*Emberiza pusilla*, Little Bunting  
*Emberiza rustica*, Rustic Bunting  
*Emberiza elegans*, Yellow-throated Bunting  
*Emberiza aureola*, Yellow-breasted Bunting  
*Emberiza variabilis*, Gray Bunting  
*Emberiza pallasi*, Pallas's Bunting  
*Emberiza schoeniclus*, Reed Bunting

Family CARDINALIDAE

*Piranga flava*, Hepatic Tanager  
*Piranga rubra*, Summer Tanager  
*Piranga olivacea*, Scarlet Tanager  
*Piranga ludoviciana*, Western Tanager  
*Piranga bidentata*, Flame-colored Tanager  
*Rhodothraupis celaeno*, Crimson-collared Grosbeak  
*Cardinalis cardinalis*, Northern Cardinal  
*Cardinalis sinuatus*, Pyrrhuloxia  
*Pheucticus chrysopheplus*, Yellow Grosbeak  
*Pheucticus ludovicianus*, Rose-breasted Grosbeak  
*Pheucticus melanocephalus*, Black-headed Grosbeak  
*Cyanocompsa parellina*, Blue Bunting  
*Passerina caerulea*, Blue Grosbeak  
*Passerina amoena*, Lazuli Bunting  
*Passerina cyanea*, Indigo Bunting  
*Passerina versicolor*, Varied Bunting  
*Passerina ciris*, Painted Bunting  
*Spiza americana*, Dickcissel

Family ICTERIDAE

*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, Bobolink  
*Agelaius phoeniceus*, Red-winged Blackbird

*Agelaius tricolor*, Tricolored Blackbird  
*Agelaius humeralis*, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird  
*Agelaius xanthomus*, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird  
*Sturnella magna*, Eastern Meadowlark  
*Sturnella neglecta*, Western Meadowlark  
*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, Yellow-headed Blackbird  
*Euphagus carolinus*, Rusty Blackbird  
*Euphagus cyanocephalus*, Brewer's Blackbird  
*Quiscalus quiscula*, Common Grackle  
*Quiscalus major*, Boat-tailed Grackle  
*Quiscalus mexicanus*, Great-tailed Grackle  
*Quiscalus niger*, Greater Antillean Grackle  
*Molothrus bonariensis*, Shiny Cowbird  
*Molothrus aeneus*, Bronzed Cowbird  
*Molothrus ater*, Brown-headed Cowbird  
*Icterus portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Oriole  
*Icterus wagleri*, Black-vented Oriole  
*Icterus spurius*, Orchard Oriole  
*Icterus cucullatus*, Hooded Oriole  
*Icterus pustulatus*, Streak-backed Oriole  
*Icterus bullockii*, Bullock's Oriole  
*Icterus gularis*, Altamira Oriole  
*Icterus graduacauda*, Audubon's Oriole  
*Icterus galbula*, Baltimore Oriole  
*Icterus parisorum*, Scott's Oriole

Family FRINGILLIDAE

Subfamily FRINGILLINAE

*Fringilla coelebs*, Common Chaffinch  
*Fringilla montifringilla*, Brambling

Subfamily EUPHONIINAE

*Euphonia musica*, Antillean Euphonia

Subfamily CARDUELINAE

*Leucosticte tephrocotis*, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch  
*Leucosticte atrata*, Black Rosy-Finch  
*Leucosticte australis*, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch  
*Pinicola enucleator*, Pine Grosbeak  
*Carpodacus erythrinus*, Common Rosefinch  
*Carpodacus purpureus*, Purple Finch  
*Carpodacus cassinii*, Cassin's Finch  
*Carpodacus mexicanus*, House Finch  
*Loxia curvirostra*, Red Crossbill  
*Loxia leucoptera*, White-winged Crossbill

*Acanthis flammea*, Common Redpoll  
*Acanthis hornemanni*, Hoary Redpoll  
*Spinus spinus*, Eurasian Siskin  
*Spinus pinus*, Pine Siskin  
*Spinus psaltria*, Lesser Goldfinch  
*Spinus lawrencei*, Lawrence's Goldfinch  
*Spinus tristis*, American Goldfinch  
*Chloris sinica*, Oriental Greenfinch  
*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*, Eurasian Bullfinch  
*Coccothraustes vespertinus*, Evening Grosbeak  
*Coccothraustes coccothraustes*, Hawfinch

Subfamily DREPANIDINAE

*Telespiza cantans*, Laysan Finch  
*Telespiza ultima*, Nihoa Finch  
*Psittirostra psittacea*, Ou  
*Loxioides bailleui*, Palila  
*Pseudonestor xanthophrys*, Maui Parrotbill  
*Hemignathus virens*, Hawaii Amakihi  
*Hemignathus flavus*, Oahu Amakihi  
*Hemignathus kauaiensis*, Kauai Amakihi  
*Hemignathus ellisianus*, Greater Akiāloa  
*Hemignathus lucidus*, Nukupuu  
*Hemignathus munroi*, Akiāpolāau  
*Magumma parva*, Anianiau  
*Oreomystis bairdi*, Akikiki  
*Oreomystis mana*, Hawaii Creeper  
*Paroreomyza maculata*, Oahu Alauahio  
*Paroreomyza flammea*, Kakawahie  
*Paroreomyza montana*, Maui Alauahio  
*Loxops caeruleirostris*, Akekee  
*Loxops coccineus*, Akepa  
*Vestiaria coccinea*, Iiwi  
*Palmeria dolei*, Akohekohe  
*Himatione sanguinea*, Apapane  
*Melamprosops phaeosoma*, Poo-uli