

Appendix C: Species Lists

Species Lists

The attached lists are not complete, since no scientific surveys have been conducted. To the best of our knowledge, species on these lists have been sighted at Trempealeau NWR.

Bird Species

Bird Species Found on Trempealeau NWR

		Special Status					Seasonal Abundance: a= abundant (seasonally numerous) c= common (almost certain to be seen) u= uncommon (present but seen only occasionally) r= rare (seen at intervals of 2-5 years)				
Common Name	Scientific Name	Federal Status	State Status	FWS Region 3 Regional Conservation Priority	BCP Physiographic Area ¹	American Bird Conservancy Green List ²	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Migrant ³
Avocets and Stilts											
Avocet, American	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>					2	r	r	r		m
Stilt, Black-necked	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>										a
Blackbirds and Allies											
Blackbird, Brewer's	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>						u	u	u	r	b
Blackbird, Red-winged	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>						a	a	a	u	b
Blackbird, Rusty	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>					2	c		c	u	m
Blackbird, Yellow-headed	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>						u	u	u		b
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>						u	u	u		b
Cowbird, Brown-headed	<i>Molothrus ater</i>						a	a	u	r	b
Grackle, Common	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>						a	a	a	u	b
Meadowlark, Eastern	<i>Sturnella magna</i>						c	c	c	u	b
Meadowlark, Western	<i>Strunella neglecta</i>						r	r	r		b
Oriole, Baltimore	<i>Icterus galbula</i>						c	a			b
Oriole, Orchard	<i>Icterus spurius</i>						u	u			b
Cardinals and Allies											
Bunting, Indigo	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>						c	c	c		b
Bunting, Snow	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>								r	u	m
Cardinal, Northern	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>						a	a	c	c	b
Dickeissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>					2	c	c			b
Grosbeak, Rose-breasted	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>						c	c	c		b

Bird Species Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Federal Status	State Status	FWS Region 3 Regional Conservation Priority	BCP Physiographic Area ¹	American Bird Conservancy Green List ²	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Migrant ³
Chickadees and Titmice											
Chickadee, Black-capped	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Titmouse, Tufted	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>						u	u	u	u	b
Cormorants											
Cormorant, Double-crested	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>			X			c	c	c		b
Cranes											
Crane, Sandhill	<i>Grus canadensis</i>						u	u	u		b
Creepers											
Creepers, Brown	<i>Certhia americana</i>						c	u	u	u	b
Crows and Jays											
Crow, American	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>						a	a	a	c	b
Jay, Blue	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>						a	a	a	c	b
Raven, Common	<i>Corvus corax</i>										a
Cuckoos											
Cuckoo, Black-billed	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>			X	16		u	c	c		b
Cuckoo, Yellow-billed	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>						c	c	u		b
Doves											
Dove, Mourning	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>						c	c	c	a	b
Dove, Rock	<i>Columba livia</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Ducks, Geese and Swans											
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>				16		c		a	r	m
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			X	16		a	r	a	u	m
Duck, American Black	<i>Anas rubripes</i>			X	16	2	a	r	a		m
Merganser, Red-breasted	<i>Mergus serrator</i>						c		u	u	m

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Duck, Ring-necked	<i>Aythya collaris</i>						a	r	a		m
Duck, Ruddy	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>						c	r	c	r	m
Duck, Wood	<i>Aix sponsa</i>			X			a	c	a	r	b
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>						c	u	a		m
Goldeneye, Common	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>						a		a	c	m
Goose, Canada	<i>Branta canadensis</i>			X			a	c	a	c	b
Goose, Snow	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>			X			u		u		m
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			X			a	c	a	c	b
Merganser, Common	<i>Mergus merganser</i>						r		r	c	m
Merganser, Hooded	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>				16		c	c	c	r	b
Pintail, Northern	<i>Anas acuta</i>			X			c	r	c	r	m
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>				16		c	r	c	u	m
Scaup, Greater	<i>Aythya marila</i>				16		u		u		m
Scoter, Surf	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>										a
Scoter, White-winged	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>						r		u	r	m
Shoveler, Northern	<i>Anas clypeata</i>						c	u	c		m
Swan, Mute	<i>Cygnus olor</i>						r	r	r	r	b
Swan, Trumpeter	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		E				r	r	u	r	b
Swan, Tundra	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>						a		a	u	m
Teal, Blue-winged	<i>Anas discors</i>			X			a	c	a		b
Teal, Cinnamon	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>										a
Teal, Green-winged	<i>Anas crecca</i>			X			c	r	c	r	m
Wigeon, American	<i>Anas americana</i>						a	u	a		m
Wigeon, Eurasian	<i>Anas penelope</i>										a
Emberizid Finches, Sparrows and Allies											
Junco, Dark-eyed	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>						a		a	a	m

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Federal Status	State Status	FWS Region 3 Regional Conservation Priority	BCP Physiographic Area ¹	American Bird Conservancy Green List ²	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Migrant ³
Longspur, Lapland	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>						r		r	r	m
Sparrow, American Tree	<i>Spizella arborea</i>						c		a	a	m
Sparrow, Chipping	<i>Spizella passerina</i>						a	c	a		b
Sparrow, Clay-colored	<i>Spizella pallida</i>						u		u		m
Sparrow, Field	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>						a	c	c	r	b
Sparrow, Fox	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>						c		c		m
Sparrow, Grasshopper	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>						c	c	u		b
Sparrow, Harris'	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>					2	u		u		m
Sparrow, Henslow's	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>		T			1	r		r		m
Sparrow, Lark	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>						u	u			b
Sparrow, Le Conte's	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>						r	r	r		m
Sparrow, Lincoln's	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>						u		u		m
Sparrow, Savannah	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>						u	u	u		b
Sparrow, Song	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>						a	a		u	b
Sparrow, Swamp	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>						c	c	r		b
Sparrow, Vesper	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>						u	u	u		b
Sparrow, White-crowned	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>						u		u	r	m
Sparrow, White-throated	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>						c		c	r	m
Towhee, Eastern	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>						u	u	u	r	b
Falcons											
Falcon, Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		E	X	16		u	u	u		b
Kestrel, American	<i>Falco sparverius</i>						c	c	c	u	b
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>						u		u		m

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Tern, Black	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>			X	16		c	c	u		b
Tern, Caspian	<i>Sterna caspia</i>		E				u	u	u		m
Tern, Common	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>		E	X			u	u	u		m
Tern, Forster's	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>		E	X			c	u	u		b
Tern, Least	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>			X		2					a
Hawks, Kites and Eagles											
Eagle, Bald	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	T		X	16		c	c	a	c	b
Eagle, Golden	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>						r		u	r	m
Goshawk, Northern	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>			X	16				r	u	m
Harrier, Northern	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>						u	u	u	u	b
Hawk, Broad-winged	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>						c	u	a		b
Hawk, Cooper's	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>						u	u	c	u	b
Hawk, Red-shouldered	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>		T	X			u	u	u	r	b
Hawk, Red-tailed	<i>Buteo Jamaicensis</i>						c	c	a	c	b
Hawk, Rough-legged	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>						u		u	u	m
Hawk, Sharp-shinned	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>						c	u	a	u	m
Hawk, Swainson's	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>			X		2			r		m
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		T				u	u	c		b
Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns											
Bittern, American	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>			X			u	u	u		b
Bittern, Least	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>						u	u	u		b
Egret, Cattle	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>						u	r	u		m
Egret, Great	<i>Ardea alba</i>		T				a	c	a		b
Egret, Snowy	<i>Egretta thula</i>		E				r	r			m
Heron, Black-crowned Night-heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>			X			u	u	r		b

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Heron, Great Blue	<i>Ardea herodias</i>						a	a	a	r	b
Heron, Green	<i>Butorides virescens</i>						c	c	c		b
Heron, Little Blue	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>					2		u			m
Heron, Yellow-crowned Night-heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>		T				u	r	u		b
Hummingbirds											
Hummingbird, Ruby-throated	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>						u	c	u		b
Ibises											
Ibis, Glossy	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>										a
Ibis, White	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>										a
Ibis, White-faced	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>										a
Kingfishers											
Kingfisher, Belted	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>						c	c	u	u	b
Kinglets											
Kinglet, Golden-crowned	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>						u		u	r	m
Kinglet, Ruby-crowned	<i>Regulus calendula</i>						c		c		m
Larks											
Lark, Horned	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>						r	r	r	u	b
Loons											
Loon, Common	<i>Gavia immer</i>						u		u		m
Loon, Red-throated	<i>Gavia stellata</i>										a
Mockingbirds and Thrashers											
Catbird, Gray	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>						c	c	c		b
Mockingbird, Northern	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>						r	u	r		m
Thrasher, Brown	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>						c	c	c		b

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Nightjars											
Nighthawk, Common	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>						c	c	u		b
Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>			X	16		u	u	u		b
Nuthatches											
Nuthatch, Red-breasted	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>						u		u	u	m
Nuthatch, White-breasted	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Owls											
Owl, Barred	<i>Strix varia</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Owl, Eastern Screech-owl	<i>Otus asio</i>				16		u	u	u	u	b
Owl, Great Horned	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Owl, Long-eared	<i>Asio otus</i>			X	16		u	r	u	u	b
Owl, Northern Saw-whet	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>										a
Owl, Short-eared	<i>Asio flammeus</i>			X	16	2	u		u	u	m
Owl, Snowy	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>						r			r	m
Old World Sparrows											
Sparrow, House	<i>Passer domesticus</i>						a	a	a	a	b
Pelicans											
Pelican, American White	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>						c	u	c		m
Pheasants, Grouse, and Quail											
Bobwhite, Northern	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>				16		u	u	u	u	b
Grouse, Ruffed	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Pheasant, Ring-necked	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>						u	u	u	u	b
Turkey, Wild	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>						u	u	u	u	b
Pipits											
Pipit, American	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>						r		r		m

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Plovers											
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>						c	c	c	r	b
Plover, American Golden-	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>					2	u		u		m
Plover, Black-bellied	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>						u		u		m
Plover, Semipalmated	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>						u	u	u	u	m
Rails and Coots											
Coot, American	<i>Fulica americana</i>						a	r	a	u	b
Moorhen, Common	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			X			u	u	u		b
Rail, King	<i>Rallus elegans</i>			X		1	r	r			b
Rail, Virginia	<i>Rallus limicola</i>						c	c	c		b
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>						c	c	u		b
Sandpipers and Allies											
Dowitcher, Long-billed	<i>Limodromus scolopaceus</i>						u			r	m
Dowitcher, Short-billed	<i>Limodromus griseus</i>			X		2	u	u	u		m
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>					2	u	u	u		m
Godwit, Hudsonian	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			X		2	r				m
Godwit, Marbled	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>			X		2	r				m
Knot, Red	<i>Calidris canutus</i>					3					a
Phalarope, Wilson's	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>			X	16	2	u	u	r		m
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>					2	u	u	u		m
Sandpiper, Baird's	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>						u	u	u		m
Sandpiper, Least	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>						c	c	c		m
Sandpiper, Pectoral	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>						c	c	c		m
Sandpiper, Semipalmated	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>					2	c	c	c		m

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Sandpiper, Solitary	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>					2	u	u	u		m
Sandpiper, Spotted	<i>Actitis macularia</i>						c	c	c		b
Sandpiper, Stilt	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>			X		2	u	u	u		m
Sandpiper, Upland	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>			X	16	2	r	r			b
Sandpiper, Western	<i>Calidris mauri</i>					2	r				m
Sandpiper, White-rumped	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>						u	u	u		m
Snipe, Common	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>						c	u	c	u	m
Turnstone, Ruddy	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>						u	r	u		m
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>						r	r	r		m
Woodcock, American	<i>Scolopax minor</i>			X	16	2	u	u	u		b
Yellowlegs, Greater	<i>Tinga melanoleuca</i>			X			u	u	u		m
Yellowlegs, Lesser	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>					2	c	c	c		m
Shrikes											
Shrike, Loggerhead	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>		E	X	32,16		r	r	r		b
Shrike, Northern	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>						u		u	u	m
Starlings											
Starling, European	<i>Strunus vulgaris</i>						a	a	a	c	b
Swallows											
Martin, Purple	<i>Progne subis</i>						u	u	u		b
Swallow, Bank	<i>Riparia riparia</i>						c	u	u		b
Swallow, Barn	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>						c	c	c		b
Swallow, Cliff	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>						u	r	u		b
Swallow, Northern Rough-winged	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>						c	c	u		b

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Swallow, Tree	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>						a	a	c		b
Swifts											
Swift, Chimney	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>						c	c	u		b
Tanagers											
Tanager, Scarlet	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>						c	u	u		b
Thrushes and Allies											
Bluebird, Eastern	<i>Sialia sialis</i>						c	c	c	r	b
Robin, American	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>						a	a	a	u	b
Thrush, Gray-cheeked	<i>Catharus minimus</i>						c		u		m
Thrush, Hermit	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>						u		u		m
Thrush, Swainson's	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>						u		u		m
Thrush, Wood	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>			X	16	2	c	u	u		b
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>						u	r	u		b
Tyrant Flycatchers											
Flycatcher, Alder	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>						r				m
Flycatcher, Great Crested	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>						c	a	u		b
Flycatcher, Least	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>						c	c	c		b
Flycatcher, Olive-sided	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>			X		2	r	u	u		m
Flycatcher, Willow	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>					2	u	u	u		b
Flycatcher, Yellow-bellied	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>						r	r	r		m
Kingbird, Eastern	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>						c	c	u		b
Kingbird, Western	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>										a
Pewee, Eastern Wood-	<i>Contopus virens</i>						c	c	c		b
Phoebe, Eastern	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>						c	u	c		b
Vireos											
Vireo, Bell's	<i>Vireo bellii</i>		T	X	16	2	r	r			b

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Vireo, Blue-headed	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>						u	u	u		m
Vireo, Philadelphia	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>						u		u		m
Vireo, Red-eyed	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>						a	a	a		b
Vireo, Warbling	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>						a	a	a		b
Vireo, Yellow-throated	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>						u	u			b
Vultures											
Vulture, Turkey	<i>Cathartes aura</i>						c	c	c	r	m
Waxwings											
Waxwing, Bohemian	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>									r	m
Waxwing, Cedar	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>						c	c	c	u	b
Wood Warblers											
Chat, Yellow-breasted	<i>Icteria virens</i>						r	r			b
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>						c	u	u		b
Parula, Northern	<i>Parula americana</i>						r		u		m
Redstart, American	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>						a	a	c		b
Warbler, Bay-breasted	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>					2	r				m
Warbler, Black-and-white	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>						c		c		m
Warbler, Blackburnian	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>						c		c		m
Warbler, Blackpoll	<i>Dendroica striata</i>						c		c		m
Warbler, Black-throated Blue	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>						r		r		m
Warbler, Black-throated Green	<i>Dendroica virens</i>						u		u		m
Warbler, Blue-winged	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>			x	16	3	u	u			b
Warbler, Canada	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>					2	r		u		m
Warbler, Cape May	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>						u		u		m

Bird Species Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

		Special Status					Seasonal Abundance: a= abundant (seasonally numerous) c= common (almost certain to be seen) u= uncommon (present but seen only occasionally) r= rare (seen at intervals of 2-5 years)				
Common Name	Scientific Name	Federal Status	State Status	FWS Region 3 Regional Conservation Priority	BCP Physiographic Area ¹	American Bird Conservancy Green List ²	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Migrant ³
Warbler, Cerulean	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>		T			2	u	u			b
Warbler, Chestnut-sided	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>						c		u		m
Warbler, Golden-winged	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>					1	u	u	u		m
Warbler, Magnolia	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>						u		u		m
Warbler, Mourning	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>						r	r	u		m
Warbler, Nashville	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>						c		c		m
Warbler, Orange-crowned	<i>Vermivora celata</i>						r		u		m
Warbler, Palm	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>						c		c		m
Warbler, Prothonotary	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>					2	c	c			b
Warbler, Tennessee	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>						c		c		m
Warbler, Wilson's	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>						u		u		m
Warbler, Yellow	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>						a	a	u		b
Warbler, Yellow-rumped	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>						a		a		m
Warbler, Yellow-throated	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>						r	r			b
Waterthrush, Louisiana	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>						u	u	u		m
Waterthrush, Northern	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>						c		u		m
Yellowthroat, Common	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>						a	a	c		b
Woodpeckers											
Flicker, Northern	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>						c	c	c	u	b
Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>						c	c	c	r	b
Woodpecker, Downy	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Woodpecker, Hairy	<i>Picoides villosus</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Woodpecker, Pileated	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>						u	u	u	u	b
Woodpecker, Red-bellied	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>						c	c	c	c	b
Woodpecker, Red-headed	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>			X	16	2	u	u	u	r	b

Bird Species Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

		Special Status					Seasonal Abundance: a= abundant (seasonally numerous) c= common (almost certain to be seen) u= uncommon (present but seen only occasionally) r= rare (seen at intervals of 2-5 years)				
Common Name	Scientific Name	Federal Status	State Status	FWS Region 3 Regional Conservation Priority	BCP Physiographic Area ¹	American Bird Conservancy Green List ²	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Migrant ³
Wrens											
Wren, House	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>						a	a	c		b
Wren, Marsh	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>						c	c	c		b
Wren, Sedge	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>			X	16		u	u	u		b
Wren, Winter	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>						u	u	u	r	b

1. *Partners in Flight Bird Conservation Plan Area 32 = Dissected Till Plains, Area 16 = Upper Great Lakes Plains*
2. *American Bird Conservancy Green List: 1= highest continental concern; 2=moderately abundant species with declines or high threats; 3=species with restricted distributions and low population size.*
3. *(m) Breeding (b) Accidental (a)*

Mammal List

Mammals List, Trempealeau NWR

		Federally (T or E)	Wisconsin (T or E)	RCP
Common Name	Species (Scientific Name)			
Bats				
Bat, Big Brown	<i>Eptescius fuscus</i>			
Bat, Hoary	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>			
Bat, Northern Long-eared Myotis	<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>			
Bat, Little Brown	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>			
Bat, Red	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>			
Bat, Silver-haired	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>			
Pipistrel, Eastern	<i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>			
Carnivores				
Badger	<i>Taxida taxus</i>			
Bear, Black	<i>Ursus americanus</i>			
Bobcat	<i>Lynx rufus</i>			
Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>			
Fox, Gray	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>			
Fox, Red	<i>Vulpes fulva</i>			
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>			
Otter, River	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>			
Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>			
Skunk, Spotted	<i>Spilogale putorius</i>			
Skunk, Striped	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>			
Weasel, Least	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>			
Weasel, Long-tailed	<i>Mustela frenata</i>			
Weasel, Short-tailed	<i>Mustela erminea</i>			
Hooved Animals				
Deer, White-tailed	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>			
Insectivores				
Shrew, Least	<i>Cryptotis parva</i>			
Shrew, Masked	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>			

Mammals List, Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

		Federally (T or E)	Wisconsin (T or E)	RCP
Common Name	Species (Scientific Name)			
Shrew, Short-tailed	<i>Blarina brevicauda</i>			
Marsupials				
Opossum, Virginia	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>			
Rabbits				
Rabbit, Eastern Cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>			
Rodents				
Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>			
Chipmunk, Eastern	<i>Tamias striatus</i>			
Gopher, Plains Pocket	<i>Geomys bursarius</i>			
Lemming, Southern Bog	<i>Symptomys cooperi</i>			
Mouse, Deer	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>			
Mouse, House	<i>Mus musculus</i>			
Mouse, Meadow Jumping	<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>			
Mouse, Western Harvest	<i>Reithrodontomy megalotis</i>			
Mouse, White-footed	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>			
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>			
Rat, Norway	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>			
Squirrel, Eastern Fox	<i>Sciurus niger</i>			
Squirrel, Eastern Gray	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>			
Squirrel, Franklin's Ground	<i>Spermophilis franklinii</i>			
Squirrel, Red	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>			
Squirrel, Southern Flying	<i>Glaucomys volans</i>			
Squirrel, Thirteen-lined Ground	<i>Spermophilus tridecemlineatus</i>			
Vole, Meadow	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>			
Vole, Woodland	<i>Microtus pinetorum</i>			
Vole, Prairie	<i>Microtus ochrogastor</i>			
Woodchuck	<i>Marmota monax</i>			
¹ E (Endangered); T (Threatened)				
² RCP (Regional Conservation Priority; FWS, Region 3)				

Reptiles List

List of Reptiles Found on Trempealeau NWR

		Federally (T or E) ¹	Wisconsin (T or E) ¹	RCP ²
Common Name	Species (Scientific Name)			
Lizards				
Racerunner, Prairie ¹	<i>Cnemidophorus sexlineatus viridis</i>			
Snakes				
Bullsnake	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>			
Snake, Massasauga	<i>Sistrurus catenatus</i>	C	E	X
Rattlesnake, Timber	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>			X
Snake, Brown	<i>Storeria dekayi</i>			
Snake, Eastern Garter	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>			
Snake, Eastern Hognose	<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>			
Snake, Milk	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>			
Snake, Northern Red-bellied	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>			
Snake, Northern Water	<i>Nerodia sipedon</i>			
Snake, Prairie Ringneck	<i>Diadophis punctatus arnyi</i>			
Turtles				
Turtle, Blanding's	<i>Emydoidea blandingii</i>		T	
Turtle, False Map	<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica</i>			
Turtle, Map	<i>Graptemys geographica</i>			
Turtle, Painted	<i>Chysemys picta</i>			
Turtle, Smooth Softshell	<i>Apalone mutica</i>			
Turtle, Snapping	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>			
Turtle, Spiny Softshell	<i>Apalone spinifera</i>			
Turtle, Ouachita Map	<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>			
Turtle, Wood	<i>Clemmys insculpta</i>		T	
Turtle, Common Musk	<i>Sternothernus odoratus</i>			
¹ E (Endangered); T (Threatened) ² RCP (Regional Conservation Priority; FWS, Region 3) X = Extirpated C = Common				

1. Note that this species' name has been reclassified from six-lined to prairie.

Amphibians List

List of Amphibians Found on Trempealeau NWR

		Federally (T or E) ¹	Wisconsin (T or E) ¹	RCP ²
Common Name	Species (Scientific Name)			
Frogs and Toads				
Bullfrog	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>			
Frog, Green	<i>Rana clamitans</i>			
Frog, Blanchard's Cricket	<i>Acris crepitans blanchardi</i>		E	
Frog, Northern Leopard	<i>Rana pipiens</i>			
Frog, Pickerel	<i>Rana palustris</i>			
Frog, Western Chorus	<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>			
Frog, Wood	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>			
Peeper, Spring	<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>			
Toad, American	<i>Bufo americanus</i>			
Treefrog, Gray	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>			
Treefrog, Cope's Gray	<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>			
Salamanders				
Mudpuppy	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>			
Salamander, Blue-spotted	<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>			
Salamander, Eastern Tiger	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>			
Newt, Central	<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>			
¹ E (Endangered); T (Threatened)				
² RCP (Regional Conservation Priority; FWS, Region 3)				

Fish List

List of Fish Species Found on Trempealeau NWR

Fish*		Federally (T or E) ¹	Wisconsin (T or E)	RCP ²	Pool 6 ³
Common Name	Species (Scientific Name)				
Bass Family	Percichthyidae				
Bass, White	<i>Morone chrysops</i>				C
Bowfin Family	Amiidae				
Bowfin	<i>Amia calva</i>				C
Catfish Family	Ictaluridae				
Bullhead, Black	<i>Ameiurus melas</i>				O
Bullhead, Brown	<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>				O
Bullhead, Yellow	<i>Ameiurus natalis</i>				O
Catfish, Channel	<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>				C
Madtom, Tadpole	<i>Noturus gyrinus</i>				O
Drums	Sciaenidae				
Drum, Freshwater	<i>Aplodinotus grunniens</i>				C
Gar	Lepisosteidae				
Gar, Longnose	<i>Lepisosteus osseus</i>				C
Gar, Shortnose	<i>Lepisosteus platostomus</i>				C
Herring Family	Clupeidae				
Shad, Gizzard	<i>Dorosoma cepedianum</i>				A
Minnows	Cyprinidae				
Carp, Common	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>				A
Minnow, Bluntnose	<i>Pimephales notatus</i>				O
Minnow, Bullhead	<i>Pimephales vigilax</i>				A
Minnow, Fathead	<i>Pimephales promelas</i>				U
Shiner, Emerald	<i>Notropis atherinoides</i>				A
Shiner, Golden	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>				O
Shiner, River	<i>Notropis blenniuis</i>				A
Shiner, Spotfin	<i>Cyprinella spiloptera</i>				C
Shiner, Spottail	<i>Notropis hudsonius</i>				C
Mooneye Family	Hiodontidae				
Mooneye	<i>Hiodon tergisus</i>				C
Mudminnows	Umbridae				
Mudminnow, Central	<i>Umbrina limi</i>				

List of Fish Species Found on Trempealeau NWR

Fish*		Federally (T or E) ¹	Wisconsin (T or E)	RCP ²	Pool 6 ³
Common Name	Species (Scientific Name)				
Darter, Johnny	<i>Etheostoma nigrum</i>				U
Perch, Yellow	<i>Perca flavescens</i>				C
Walleye	<i>Stizostedion vitreum</i>			X	C
Pike Family	Esocidae				
Pike, Northern	<i>Esox lucius</i>				C
Silversides	Atherinidae				
Silverside, Brook	<i>Labidesthes sicculus</i>				C
Suckers	Catostomidae				
Buffalo, Bigmouth	<i>Ictiobus cyprinellus</i>				C
Buffalo, Smallmouth	<i>Ictiobus bubalus</i>				O
Quillback	<i>Carpionodes cyprinus</i>				C
Redhorse, Golden	<i>Moxostoma erythrurum</i>				U
Redhorse, Shorthead	<i>Moxostoma macrolepidotum</i>				C
Sucker, White	<i>Catostomus commersoni</i>				C
Sunfish Family	Centrarchidae				
Bass, Largemouth	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>				C
Bass, Smallmouth	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>				O
Bluegill	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>				A
Crappie, Black	<i>Pomoxis nigromaculatus</i>				C
Crappie, White	<i>Pomoxis annularis</i>				C
Pumpkinseed	<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>				C
Sunfish, Green	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>				O
Sunfish, Orange-spotted	<i>Lepomis humilis</i>				O
* Fish species data supplied by La Crosse Wisconsin Fishery Resource Office of the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service.					
¹ E (Endangered); T (Threatened)					
² RCP (Regional Conservation Priority; FWS, Region 3)					
³ X = Probably occurs only as a stray from a tributary or inland stocking.					
H = Records of occurrence are available, but no collections have been documented in the last 10 yrs.					
R = Considered to be rare. Some species in this category may be on the verge of extirpation.					
U = Uncommon. Does not usually appear in sample collections; populations are small, but the species					
O = Occasionally collected. Not generally distributed, but local concentrations may occur.					
C = Commonly taken in most sample collections. Can make up a large portion of some samples.					
A = Abundantly taken in all river surveys.					

Plant List

From: Galatowitsch, S.M.; McAdams, T.V.; July, 1994; *Distribution and Requirements of Plants on the Upper Mississippi River: Literature Review*. Iowa Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, Ames, Iowa.

The floristic list was compiled from published records for the Upper Mississippi River; e.g., Mohlenbrock (1983), Peck and Smart (1986), Swanson and Sohmer (1978). Nomenclature follows Gleason and Cronquist (1991). General geographic distribution was obtained from Gleason and Cronquist (1991).

*Denotes species not indigenous to North America

**Denotes species added to the list in 2004 by the Upper Mississippi NWFR

***Denotes plant species added to this list that have not been verified through observation, or in various surveys conducted at Trempealeau [i.e., species listed but not denoted with *** may also be present, but have not been formally verified at Trempealeau].

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medikus*	Malvaceae	Velvetleaf
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> Raf.	Euphorbiaceae	Three-seeded mercury
<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Aceraceae	Box elder
<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	Aceraceae	Red maple
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	Aceraceae	Silver maple
<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh.	Aceraceae	Sugar maple
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> ***	Asteraceae	Common yarrow
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	Araceae	Sweet flag
<i>Actaea alba</i> (L.) Miller	Ranunculaceae	White baneberry
<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Aiton) Willd.	Ranunculaceae	Red baneberry
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i> (L.) Penn.	Scrophulariaceae	Large purple agalinis
<i>Agastache scrophulariaefolia</i> (Willd.) Kuntze	Lamiaceae	Purple giant hyssop
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i> Ait.	Rosaceae	Southern agrimony
<i>Agropyron repens</i> ***	Gramineae	Quack grass
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth.	Poaceae	Red top
<i>Alisma gramineum</i> Lej.	Alismataceae	Grass-leaved water plantain
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> Raf.	Alismataceae	Southern water plantain
<i>Alisma triviale</i> Pursh	Alismataceae	Northern water plantain
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> *,**	Brassicaceae	Garlic mustard
<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	Liliaceae	Wild garlic
<i>Allium cernuum</i> ***	Liliaceae	Nodding wild onion
<i>Allium stellatum</i> ***	Liliaceae	Wild Onion
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Ait.	Liliaceae	Wild leek
<i>Alnus serrulata</i> (Ait.) Willd.	Betulaceae	Alder
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L.	Poaceae	Marsh foxtail
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Green amaranth
<i>Amaranthus rudis</i> Sauer	Amaranthaceae	Water hemp (Tall amaranth)

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Spiny pigweed
<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i> (Nutt.) Moq.	Amaranthaceae	Water hemp
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Asteraceae	Common ragweed
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.***	Asteraceae	Giant ragweed
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> (L.) Medikus	Rosaceae	Eastern serviceberry
<i>Ammania coccinea</i> Rottb.	Lythraceae	Toothcup
<i>Amorpha canescens</i> ***	Fabaceae	Lead plant
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> L.	Fabaceae	False indigo
<i>Ampelamus albidus</i> (Nutt.) Britton	Asclepiadaceae	Climbing milkweed
<i>Ampelopsis cordata</i> Michx.	Asclepiadaceae	Sandvine
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	Fabaceae	Hog peanut
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	Poaceae	Big bluestem
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Canada anemone
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> ***	Ranunculaceae	Long-headed thimbleweed
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Wood anemone
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> ***	Ranunculaceae	Thimbleweed or Tall Anemone
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> ***	Asteraceae	Field cat's foot
<i>Apios americana</i> Medic.	Fabaceae	Ground nut
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	Araliaceae	Indian hemp
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> Jacq.	Araliaceae	Clasping dogbane
<i>Arabis lyrata</i> ***	Cruciferae	Lyre-leaved rock cress
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> L.	Araliaceae	Wild sasparilla
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> L.	Araliaceae	Spikenard
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott.	Araceae	Green dragon
<i>Aristida oligantha</i> Michx.	Poaceae	Prairie three-awn
<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	Aristolochiaceae	Wild ginger
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i> (Pennell) Woodson	Asclepiadaceae	Prairie milkweed
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L.***	Asclepiadaceae	Swamp milkweed
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> L.	Asclepiadaceae	Purple milkweed
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i> Torr.	Asclepiadaceae	Showy milkweed
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> ***	Asclepiadaceae	Common milkweed
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> ***	Asclepiadaceae	Butterfly Milkweed
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.*	Liliaceae	Garden asparagus
<i>Aster drummondii</i> Lindl.	Asteraceae	Drummond's aster
<i>Aster ericoides</i> ***	Asteraceae	Heather aster
<i>Aster laevis</i> ***	Asteraceae	Smooth Aster
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> ***	Compositae	Eastern-lined Aster
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.***	Asteraceae	Eastern-lined aster
<i>Aster novae-anglei</i> ***	Asteraceae	New-England aster
<i>Aster oblongifolium</i> ***	Compositae	Aromatic aster

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Aster ontarionis</i> Wieg.	Asteraceae	Bottomland aster
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i> ***	Asteraceae	Sky Blue Aster
<i>Aster racemosus</i> Elliott.	Asteraceae	Small-headed aster
<i>Aster turbinellus</i> ***	Asteraceae	Prairie aster
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> ***	Fabaceae	Ground Plum
<i>Avena sativa</i> ***	Gramineae	Oats
<i>Azolla mexicana</i> Presl	Salviniaceae	Mosquito fern
<i>Baptisia alba</i> ***	Fabaceae	White Wild Indigo
<i>Baptisia lactea</i> (Raf.) Thieret	Fabaceae	White wild indigo
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> ***	Leguminosae	Wild Indigo
<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i> (L.) DC.*	Iridaceae	Blackberry lily
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> ***	Berberidaceae	Japanese barberry
<i>Berteroa incana</i> (L.) DC***	Cruciferae	Hoary alyssum
<i>Betula nigra</i> L.	Betulaceae	River birch
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i> L.	Asteraceae	Spanish needles
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	Asteraceae	Stick-tight
<i>Bidens comosa</i> (Gray) Wiegand.	Asteraceae	Straw-stem beggarstick
<i>Bidens connata</i> Muhl. Willd.	Asteraceae	Purple-stem beggarticks
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Asteraceae	Devil's beggarticks
<i>Bidens laevis</i> (L.) BSP.	Asteraceae	Bur marigold
<i>Bidens polylepis</i> S.F. Blake	Asteraceae	Long-bracted tickseed
<i>Bidens vulgata</i> Greene.	Asteraceae	Tall beggars tick
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	Urticaceae	Bog-hemp
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> (L.) L. Her.	Asteraceae	False starwort
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Sprengel var. <i>obliquum</i> Clute	Ophioglossaceae	Grape fern
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	Ophioglossaceae	Rattlesnake fern
<i>Brassica nigra</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Black mustard
<i>Cacalia suaveolens</i> L.	Asteraceae	Indian plantain
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	Poaceae	Blue-joint
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> Pursh.	Callitrichaceae	Water starwort
<i>Callitriche verna</i> L.	Callitrichaceae	Vernal water starwort
<i>Caltha palustris</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Marsh marigold
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i> (Nutt.) Raven	Onagraceae	Plains yellow primrose
<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	Campanulaceae	Tall bellflower
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> ***	Campanuloideae	Creeping bellflower
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> ***	Campanulaceae	Harebell
<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem.*	Bignoniaceae	Trumpet flower
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Cannabaceae	Cannabis
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medic.	Brassicaceae	Shepherd's purse

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Bitter Cress (Hairy bitter cress)
<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i> Muhl.	Brassicaceae	Bitter cress
<i>Carduus nutans</i> ***	Compositae	Musk Thistle
<i>Carduus nutans</i> ***	Compositae	Musk thistle
<i>Carex alopecoidea</i> Tuckerm.	Cyperaceae	Foxtail sedge
<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steud. var: <i>turgida</i> Fern.	Cyperaceae	Gray sedge
<i>Carex bebbii</i> Olney	Cyperaceae	Bebb's sedge
<i>Carex bicknellii</i> Britt.	Cyperaceae	Bicknell's sedge
<i>Carex brevior</i> (Dew.) Mackenz.	Cyperaceae	Brevior's sedge
<i>Carex brunnescens</i> (Pers.) Poir.	Cyperaceae	Sedge (Brownish Sedge)
<i>Carex comosa</i> f. <i>boott</i> .	Cyperaceae	Sedge (Bristly Sedge)
<i>Carex conjuncta</i> E. Boott.	Cyperaceae	Soft fox sedge
<i>Carex cristatella</i> Britt.	Cyperaceae	Crested sedge
<i>Carex crus-corvi</i> Shuttlew Kunze.	Cyperaceae	Raven's foot sedge
<i>Carex echinata</i> Murray	Cyperaceae	Sedge (Prickly Sedge)
<i>Carex emoryi</i> Dew.	Cyperaceae	Emory's sedge
<i>Carex frankii</i> Kunth	Cyperaceae	Frank's sedge
<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Cyperaceae	Meadow sedge
<i>Carex grayi</i> Carey.	Cyperaceae	Gray's sedge
<i>Carex haydenii</i> Dew.	Cyperaceae	Hayden's sedge
<i>Carex hyalinolepis</i> Steud.	Cyperaceae	Hart Wright's sedge
<i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhl.	Cyperaceae	Bottlebrush sedge
<i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.	Cyperaceae	Lake sedge
<i>Carex laeviconica</i> Dewey.	Cyperaceae	Sedge (Long-toothed Lake Sedge)
<i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michx.	Cyperaceae	Woolly sedge
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.	Cyperaceae	Wire sedge
<i>Carex lupulina</i> Willd.	Cyperaceae	Hop sedge
<i>Carex lurida</i> Wahl.	Cyperaceae	Sallow sedge
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i> Schwein.	Cyperaceae	Muskingum sedge
<i>Carex normalis</i> Mackenz.	Cyperaceae	Sedge (Greater Straw Sedge)
<i>Carex projecta</i> Mack.	Cyperaceae	Necklace sedge
<i>Carex retrorsa</i> Schwein.	Cyperaceae	Retorse sedge
<i>Carex rosea</i> Schk.	Cyperaceae	Sedge (Rosy Sedge)
<i>Carex rostrata</i> Stokes.	Cyperaceae	Beaked sedge
<i>Carex scoparia</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Cyperaceae	Pointed broom sedge
<i>Carex shortinana</i> Dew.	Cyperaceae	Short's sedge
<i>Carex squarrosa</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Squarrose sedge
<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl.	Cyperaceae	Sedge (Common Fox Sedge)
<i>Carex stricta</i> Lam.	Cyperaceae	Tussock sedge
<i>Carex tenera</i> Dewey	Cyperaceae	Slender sedge

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Carex tribuloides</i> Wahl.	Cyperaceae	Blunt broom sedge
<i>Carex trichocarpa</i> Muhl.	Cyperaceae	Sedge (Hairy Fruit Sedge)
<i>Carex tuckermanii</i> F. Boott.	Cyperaceae	Tuckerman's sedge
<i>Carex typhina</i> Michx.	Cyperaceae	Cattail sedge
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> Michx.	Cyperaceae	Fox sedge
<i>Cariganum aborescens</i> ***	Ulmaceae	Siberian Elm
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	Juglandaceae	Bitternut hickory
<i>Carya illinoensis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	Juglandaceae	Pecan
<i>Carya laciniosa</i> (Michx.) Loud.	Juglandaceae	Shellbark hickory
<i>Carya ovata</i> (Mill.) K. Koch.	Juglandaceae	Shagbark hickory
<i>Carya tomentosa</i> Nutt.	Juglandaceae	Mockernut hickory
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> Warder*	Bignoniaceae	Northern catalpa
<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd.	Ulmaceae	Sugarberry
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Ulmaceae	Hackberry
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i> Nutt.	Ulmaceae	Dwarfhackberry
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fern.	Poaceae	Sand bur
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> *,**	Asteraceae	Spotted knapweed
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	Rubiaceae	Buttonbush
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i> L.	Caryophyllaceae	Chickweed
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	Ceratophyllaceae	Coontail
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i> Gray	Ceratophyllaceae	Coontail (Prickly Hornwort)
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L.	Fabaceae	Redbud
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> (L.) Crantz	Apiaceae	Spreading chervil
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> Michx.	Fabaceae	Partridge pea
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> (Michx.) Yates.	Poaceae	Wild oats
<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.***	Scrophulariaceae	Turtlehead
<i>Chelone obliqua</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Rose turtlehead
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.*	Chenopodiaceae	Pigweed, Lamb's-quarters
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> ***	Compositae	Ox-eye daisy
<i>Chrysopsis graminifolia</i> (Michx.) Elliot var. <i>latifolia</i> Fern.	Asteraceae	Grass-leaved golden aster
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> ***	Compositae	Chicory
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.	Apiaceae	Water hemlock
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	Apiaceae	Spotted cowbane
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L.	Poaceae	Wood reed grass
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L.	Onagraceae	Enchanter's nightshade
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.*	Asteraceae	Canada thistle
<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhl.) Spreng.***	Asteraceae	Field thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Tenore.*	Asteraceae	Bull thistle
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> ***	Portulacaceae	Spring Beauty

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Commelina communis</i> L.	Commelinaceae	Asiatic dayflower
<i>Commelina diffusa</i> Burman	Commelinaceae	Creeping dayflower
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.*	Convolvulaceae	American bindweed
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	Asteraceae	Horseweed
<i>Coreopsis palmate</i> ***	Compositae	Stiff Coreopsis
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> Nutt.	Asteraceae	Golden coreopsis
<i>Cornus amomum</i> Mill.	Cornaceae	Pale dogwood
<i>Cornus drummondii</i> Meyer	Cornaceae	Rough-leaved dogwood
<i>Cornus florida</i> L.	Cornaceae	Flowering dogwood
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> Lam.	Cornaceae	Northern swamp dogwood
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> Lam.	Cornaceae	Round-leaved dogwood
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> Michx.	Cornaceae	Red-osier dogwood
<i>Coronilla varia</i> L. *, **	Fabaceae	Crown Vetch
<i>Corylus americana</i> Walter	Betulaceae	Hazelnut
<i>Crataegus</i> (L.)***	Rosaceae	Hawthorn
<i>Crataegus punctata</i> Jacq.	Rosaceae	Dotted hawthorne
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Apiaceae	Honewort
<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> HBK	Cucurbitaceae	Wild pumpkin
<i>Cuscuta cephalanthi</i> Engelm.	Cuscutaceae	Buttonbush dodder
<i>Cuscuta compacta</i> A.L. Juss.	Cuscutaceae	Dodder (Compact Dodder)
<i>Cuscuta cuspidata</i> Engelm.	Cuscutaceae	Dodder (Cusp Dodder)
<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i> Choisy.	Cuscutaceae	Rope dodder
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd.	Cuscutaceae	Common dodder
<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i> Engelm.	Cuscutaceae	Smartweed-dodder
<i>Cyperus acuminatus</i> Torr. & Hook	Cyperaceae	Taper-leaf sedge
<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i> Torr.	Cyperaceae	Brook sedge
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i> Torr.	Cyperaceae	Low cyperus
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Muhl.	Cyperaceae	Red-rooted sedge
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.*	Cyperaceae	Nutsedge
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Coarse cyperus
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Awned cyperus
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	Straw-colored cyperus
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> Walter	Orchidaceae	Showy lady's slipper
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> (L.) Bernh.	Polypodiaceae	Bulbet-bladder fern
<i>Dalea candida</i> ***	Fabaceae	White Prairie Clover
<i>Dalea purpurea</i> ***	Fabaceae	Purple prairie clover
<i>Daucus carota</i> ***	Umbelliferae	Wild Carrot
<i>Datura stramonium</i> ***	Solanaceae	Jimsonweed
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> ***	Ranunculaceae	Prairie larkspur
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i> ***	Ranunculaceae	Dwarf larkspur

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i> (Michx.) MacM.	Mimosaceae	Prairietick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Fabaceae	Showy Tick Trefoil
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl.) Wood.	Fabaceae	Cluster-leaftick trefoil
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> ***	Papveraceae	Dutchman's breeches
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.*	Poaceae	Crab grass
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	Dioscoreaceae	Yam
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> L.	Ebenaceae	Persimmon
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> L.	Primulaceae	Shooting star
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) Gray	Polypodiaceae	Crested wood fern
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> (Muhl.) A. Gray	Polypodiaceae	Fancy wood fern
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britt.	Cyperaceae	Three-way sedge
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> (L.) Beauv.	Poaceae	Barnyard grass
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> (Beauv.) Fern.	Poaceae	Barnyard grass
<i>Echinochloa walteri</i> (Pursh) Heller	Poaceae	Swamp barnyard grass
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michx.) T. & G.	Curcubitaceae	Prickly cucumber
<i>Echinodorus berteroi</i> (Sprengel) Fassett	Alismataceae	Creeping burhead
<i>Echinodorus Corddifolius</i> (L.) Griseb.	Alismataceae	Burhead
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> L.	Asteraceae	Yerba de tajo
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roem. & Schultes	Cyperaceae	Needle spikerush
<i>Eleocharis compressa</i> Sullivant	Cyperaceae	Flatstem spikerush
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> Steud.	Cyperaceae	Bald spikerush
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i> (Roth) R. & S.	Cyperaceae	Oval Spikerush
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> (L.) Roem. & Schultes	Cyperaceae	Marsh spikerush
<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i> (Michx.) Roem. & Schultes	Cyperaceae	Square-stemmed spikerush
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx	Hydrophyllaceae	Common water weed
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i> (Planch.) St. John	Hydrophyllaceae	Water weed
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	Poaceae	Canada wild rye
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Poaceae	Virginiana wild rye
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> Biehler:	Onagraceae	Cinnamon willow-herb
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Equisataceae	Common horsetail
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.	Equisataceae	Water horsetail
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. var. <i>affine</i> (Engelm.)	Equisataceae	Scouring rush
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> A.Br.	Equisataceae	Smooth scouring rush
<i>Eragrostis frankii</i> C.A. Mey	Poaceae	Sandbar lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i> (Lam.) BSP.	Poaceae	Creeping lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Ness.	Poaceae	Small lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Seud.	Poaceae	Purple lovegrass
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L.) Raf.	Asteraceae	Fireweed
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	Asteraceae	Daisy fleabane

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Fleabane
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx.	Asteraceae	Robin's plantain
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl.	Asteraceae	Rough fleabane
<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.	Liliaceae	White dog-tooth violet
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> Jacq.	Celastraceae	Wahoo
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> L.	Asteraceae	Mist flower
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.	Asteraceae	Joe-pye-weed
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	Asteraceae	Boneset
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L.	Asteraceae	Purple joe-pye-weed
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houttuyn.	Asteraceae	White snake root
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i> Michx.	Asteraceae	Late boneset
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> ***	Euphorbiaceae	Flowering spurge
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> ***	Euphorbiaceae	Cypress spurge
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx.	Euphorbiaceae	Toothed spurge
<i>Euphorbia esula</i> *, **	Euphorbiaceae	Leafy spurge
<i>Euphorbia humistrata</i> (Engelm.)	Euphorbiaceae	Spurge (Sandmat Spurge)
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Spotted spurge
<i>Euphorbia serpens</i> HBK.	Euphorbiaceae	Round-leaved spurge
<i>Euphorbia vermiculata</i> Raf.	Euphorbiaceae	Hairy spurge
<i>Festuca elatior</i> ***	Gramineae	Meadow fescue
<i>Forestiera acuminata</i> (Michx.) Poiret.	Oleaceae	Swamp privet
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchn.	Rosaceae	Wild strawberry
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> ***	Oleaceae	White Ash
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Marsh.	Oleaceae	Black Ash
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marsh.	Oleaceae	Green ash
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> Ruiz & Pavon	Asteraceae	Fringed quickweed
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Rubiaceae	Spring-cleavers
<i>Galium boreale</i> ***	Rubiaceae	Northern Bedstraw
<i>Galium concinnum</i> T. & G.	Rubiaceae	Elegant bedstraw
<i>Galium obtusum</i> bigel.	Rubiaceae	Bluntleaf bedstraw
<i>Galium tinctorium</i> L.***	Rubiaceae	Stiff bedstraw
<i>Galium trifidum</i> L.	Rubiaceae	Northern three-lobed bedstraw
<i>Gaura biennis</i> D.	Onagraceae	Biennial gaura
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Geraniaceae	Wild geranium
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	Rosaceae	White avens
<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murr.	Rosaceae	Rough avens
<i>Geum triflorum</i> ***	Rosaceae	Prairie smoke
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Ground ivy
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Fabaceae	Honey locust
<i>Glyceria borealis</i> Nash.	Poaceae	Northern manna grass

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Glyceria grandis</i> S. Wats.	Poaceae	Reed meadow grass
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) A. Hitchc.	Poaceae	Fowl meadow grass
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> L.	Asteraceae	Low cudweed
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> ***	Compositae	Sweet Everlasting
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i> Torr.	Scrophulariaceae	Hedge hyssop
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) K. Koch	Fabaceae	Kentucky coffee tree
<i>Habenaria leucophaea</i> mutt.) A. Gray	Orchidaceae	Prairie fringed orchid
<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> (L.) Sprengel.	Orchidaceae	Purple fringed orchid
<i>Habenaria viridis</i> (L.) Br. var. <i>bracteata</i> (Muhl.) A. Gray	Orchidaceae	Frog orchid
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) Johnston.	Boraginaceae	Stickseed
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L.	Asteraceae	Sneezeweed
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> Martens	Asteraceae	Sawtooth sunflower
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> ***	Compositae	Stiff Sunflower
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet.	Asteraceae	Sweet ox-eye
<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.*	Boraginaceae	Turnsole
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> ***	Liliaceae	Day Lilly
<i>Hemicarpha micrantha</i> (Vahl) Pax	Cyperaceae	Dwarf bulrush
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> DC.	Ranunculaceae	Sharp-lobed lobelia
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> Michx.	Apiaceae	Cow parsnip
<i>Heterantheria limosa</i> (Sw.) Willd.	Pontederiaceae	Mud plantain
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i> All.	Malvaceae	Smooth rosemallow
<i>Hibiscus muscheutos</i> L.	Malvaceae	Swamp rosemallow
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> ***	Compositae	Orange hawkweed
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> ***	Compositae	Yellw Hawkweed
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> ***	Rubiaceae	Bluets
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> ***	Rubiaceae	Long-leaved bluets
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	Cannabaceae	Hops
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> L.	Hydrophyllaceae	Virginia water leaf
<i>Hypericum boreale</i> (Britt.) Bick.	Clusiaceae	Northern St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> L.	Clusiaceae	Dwarf St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i> L.	Clusiaceae	Shrubby St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> L.	Clusiaceae	Spotted St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i> Ait.	Clusiaceae	Great St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i> Michx.	Clusiaceae	Roundfruit St. John's wort
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Cov.	Liliaceae	Yellow star grass
<i>Ilex decidua</i> Walt.	Aquifoliaceae	Possum haw
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.***	Balsaminaceae	Orange jewelweed
<i>Impatiens pallida</i> Nutt.	Balsaminaceae	Pale touch-me-not
<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i> L.	Convolvulaceae	White morning glory

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Iris versicolor</i> ***	Iridaceae	Large blueflag
<i>Iris virginica</i> L. var. <i>shrevei</i> (Small) E. Anders.	Iridaceae	Blue flag
<i>Isoetes melanopoda</i> Gay and Dur.	Isoetaceae	Quillwort
<i>Iva annua</i> L.	Asteraceae	Marsh elder
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.	Juglandaceae	Butternut
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	Juglandaceae	Black walnut
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i> Michx.	Juncaceae	Knotty-leaved rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L.	Juncaceae	Soft rush
<i>Juncus nodosus</i> L.	Juncaceae	Joint rush
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd. var. <i>dudleyi</i> (Wieg.)	Juncaceae	Path rush
<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Cov.	Juncaceae	Torrey's rush
<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Common juniper
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Red cedar
<i>Koeleria cristata</i> ***	Poaceae	Junegrass
<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertner	Asteraceae	Woodland lettuce
<i>Lactuca saligna</i> L.	Asteraceae	Willowleaf lettuce
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.	Urticaceae	Wood nettle
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.	Fabaceae	Marsh pea
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> Muhl. var. <i>intonsus</i> Butters and St. John	Fabaceae	Forest pea
<i>Leersia lenticularis</i> Michx.	Poaceae	Catchfly grass
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	Poaceae	Rice cutgrass
<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	Poaceae	White grass
<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	Lemnaceae	Lesser duckweed
<i>Lemna obscura</i> (Austin) Daubs	Lemnaceae	Duckweed (Little Duckweed)
<i>Lemna perpusilla</i> Torr.	Lemnaceae	Duckweed (Least Duckweed)
<i>Lemna trinervis</i> (Austin) Small	Lemnaceae	Duckweed
<i>Lemna trisulca</i> L.	Lemnaceae	Star duckweed
<i>Lemna valdiviana</i> Phil.	Lemnaceae	Duckweed
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.*	Lamiaceae	Motherwort
<i>Leonurus marrubiastrum</i> L.*	Lamiaceae	Motherwort
<i>Leptochloa filiformis</i> P. (Lam.) Beauv.	Poaceae	Red sprangletop
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> ***	Leguminosae	Bush Clover
<i>Liatris aspera</i> ***	Compositae	Rough Blazing Star
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i> ***	Asteraceae	Cylindric blazing star
<i>Liatris ligulistlis</i> ***	Asteraceae	North plains blazing star
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> ***	Asteraceae	Prairie blazing star
<i>Lilium canadense</i> L.	Liliaceae	Wild yellow lily
<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw.	Liliaceae	Michigan lily
<i>Lindaria vulgaris</i> ***	Scrophulariaceae	Butter and Eggs

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (L.) Pennell.	Scrophulariaceae	False pimpernel
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> L.	Hamamelidaceae	Sweet gum
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i> ***	Boraginaceae	Hoary Puccoon
<i>Lithospermum croceum</i> ***	Boraginaceae	Hairy puccoon
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	Campanulaceae	Cardinal flower
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Campanulaceae	Great lobelia
<i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam.	Campanulaceae	Pale-spike lobelia
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L.	Caprifoliaceae	Wild honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera tartarica</i> . and others*	Caprifoliaceae	Bush honeysuckles (Tartarian Honeysuckle)
<i>Lonicera x bella</i> Zabel.*	Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle (White-bell Honeysuckle)
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> ***	Leguminosae	Bird's foot trefoil
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> L.	Onagraceae	Seedbox
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> (HBK) Raven	Onagraceae	Floating primrose willow
<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i> Short & Peter	Onagraceae	Water primrose
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> ***	Leguminosae	Wild Lupine
<i>Lychnis alba</i> ***	Caryophyllaceae	Evening lychnis
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Miller	Solanaceae	Tomato
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl.	Lamiaceae	American bugleweed
<i>Lycopus rubellus</i> Moench	Lamiaceae	Stalked water horehound
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> Michx.	Lamiaceae	Northern bugleweed
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Water horehound
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	Primulaceae	Fringed loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i> Michx.	Primulaceae	Mississippi Valley loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walt.	Primulaceae	Lance-leaved loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.*	Primulaceae	Moneywort
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> (L.) BSP.	Primulaceae	Swamp candles
<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i> L.	Primulaceae	Swamp loosestrife
<i>Lythrum alatum</i> Pursh.	Lythraceae	Winged loosestrife
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.*	Lythraceae	Purple loosestrife
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf	Liliaceae	Wild lily of the valley
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> (L.) Todaro	Polypodiaceae	Ostrich fern
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> ***	Leguminosae	Black medick
<i>Medicago sativa</i> ***	Leguminosae	Alfalfa
<i>Melilotus alba</i> ***	Leguminosae	White Sweet Clover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> ***	Leguminosae	Yellow Sweet Clover
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Menispermaceae	Moonseed
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	Lamiaceae F	Field mint
<i>Mimulus alatus</i> Ait.	Scrophulariaceae	Sharp-winged monkey flower
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Square-stemmed monkey flower

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Mitella diphylla</i> L.	Saxifragaceae	Two-leaved miterwort
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	Molluginaceae	Carpetweed
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> ***	Lamiaceae	Wild Bergamot
<i>Monarda punctata</i> ***	Labiatae	Horse-mint
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> ***	Labiatae	Indian Pipe
<i>Morus alba</i> L.*	Moraceae	White mulberry
<i>Morus rubra</i> L.	Moraceae	Red mulberry
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> (Poir.) Fernald	Poaceae	Satin grass
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i> (Michx.) BSP	Poaceae	Green muhly
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J.F. Gemelin	Poaceae	Nimbleweed
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> Michx.	Haloragaceae	Milfoil (Two-leaf Milfoil)
<i>Myriophyllum pinnatum</i> (Walt.) BSP.	Haloragaceae	Milfoil (Water Milfoil)
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L. var. <i>exalbescens</i> (Fern.) Jepson*	Haloragaceae	Eurasian milfoil
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> L.	Haloragaceae	Whorled milfoil
<i>Najas flexilis</i> (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt	Najadaceae	Northern water nymph
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Morong	Najadaceae	Southern water nymph
<i>Najas minor</i> All.*	Najadaceae	Eutrophic water nymph
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> (Willd.) Pers.	Nelumbonaceae	Water lotus
<i>Nuphar advena</i> Aiton	Nymphaeaceae	Spatter dock
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Aiton***	Nymphaeaceae	Fragrant water lily
<i>Nyssa aquatica</i> (L.)	Cornaceae	Water tupelo
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.***	Onagraceae	Evening primrose
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i> ***	Onagraceae	Longspike evening primrose
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Polypodiaceae	Sensitive fern
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> ***	Cactaceae	Prickly pear cactus
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.)	Apiaceae	Bland sweet cicely
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> L.	Osmundaceae	Cinnamon fern
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> L.	Osmundaceae	Interrupted fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L.	Osmundaceae	Royal fern
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	Oxalaceae	Wood-sorrel
<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.	Poaceae	Old witch grass
<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> L.	Poaceae	Deer-tongue grass
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx.	Poaceae	Fall panic grass
<i>Panicum laniginosum</i> Ell.	Poaceae	Wooly panicum
<i>Panicum rigidulum</i> Bosc.	Poaceae	Red-top panicum
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	Poaceae	Switchgrass
<i>Parnassia glauca</i> Raf.	Saxifragaceae	Grass of parnassus
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> L.	Asteraceae	American fever-few
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch	Vitaceae	Virginia creeper

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> (Knerr.) A. Hitchc.	Vitaceae	Grape woodvine
<i>Paspalum fluitans</i> (Elliott) Kunth.	Poaceae	Bead grass
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> ***	Apiaceae	Wild Parsnip
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Wood betony
<i>Peltandra virginica</i> (L.) schott & Endl.	Araceae	Arrow arum
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> ***	Scrophulariaceae	Smooth Beardtongue or Foxglove
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i> ***	Scrophulariaceae	Large-flowered beardstongue
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> ***	Scrophulariaceae	Hairy beardstongue
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> L.	Saxifragaceae	Ditch-stonecrop
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.*	Poaceae	Reed canary grass
<i>Phleum pratense</i> ***	Gramineae	Timothy
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L.	Polemoniaceae	Forest phlox
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> L.	Polemoniaceae	Downy phlox
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin.	Poaceae	Common reed
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i> Michx. (Green)	Verbenaceae	Fog fruit
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees***.	Solanaceae	Clammy ground cherry
<i>Physalis longifolia</i> Nutt.	Solanaceae	Long-leaved ground cherry
<i>Physalis virginiana</i> ***	Solanaceae	Swamp Milkweed
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> (L.) Benth. *	Lamiaceae	False dragonhead
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	Phtolaccaceae	Pokeweed
<i>Picea abies</i> ***	Pinaceae	Norway spruce
<i>Pilea pumila</i> L. Gray.	Urticaceae	Clearweed
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> ***	Pinaceae	Jack pine
<i>Pinus resinosa</i> ***	Pinaceae	Norway pine (ed pine)
<i>Pinus strobus</i> L. ***	Pinaceae	White Pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	Pinaceae	Scotch pine
<i>Plantago major</i> L.*	Plantaginaceae	Common plantain
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Dene.	Plantaginaceae	Red-stemmed plantain
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	Plantanaceae	Sycamore
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Poaceae	Kentucky bluegrass
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	Berberidaceae	May apple
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> ***	Capparaceae	Clammy-weed
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Blood polygala
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Water smartweed
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Water smartweed (Prostrate Knotweed)
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L. ***	Polygonaceae	Common smartweed
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.	Polygonaceae	Wild water pepper
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Nodding smartweed
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Pinkweed

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Lady's thumb
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell.	Polygonaceae	Water smartweed
<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> Michx.	Polygonaceae	Bushy knotweed
<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.	Polygonaceae	False buckwheat
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Jumpseed
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Pontederiaceae	Pickernelweed
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Marsh.	Salicaceae	Cottonwood
<i>Populus grandidentata</i> ***	Salicaceae	Big-toothed Aspen
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> ***	Salicaceae	Quaking Aspen
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Portulacaceae	Common purslane
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> Tuckerm.	Potamogetonaceae	Bigleaf pondweed
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.*	Potamogetonaceae	Curly-leaved pondweed
<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i> L.	Potamogetonaceae	Snailseed pondweed
<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> Raf.	Potamogetonaceae	Ribbon-flowered pondweed
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> Raf.	Potamogetonaceae	Leafy pondweed
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> Morong	Potamogetonaceae	Illinois pondweed
<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.	Potamogetonaceae	Floating pondweed
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.	Potamogetonaceae	Long-leaved pondweed
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.	Potamogetonaceae	Sago pondweed
<i>Potamogeton pulcher</i> Tuckerm.	Potamogetonaceae	Spotted pondweed
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L.	Potamogetonaceae	Slender pondweed
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i> (Benn.) Rydb.	Potamogetonaceae	Red-head pondweed
<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i> Benn.	Potamogetonaceae	Straight-leaved pondweed
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> Fern.	Potamogetonaceae	Flat-stem pondweed
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L.	Rosaceae	Strawberry weed
<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.*	Rosaceae	Rough-fruited cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla rivalis</i> Nutt.	Rosaceae	Brook cinquefoil
<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> L.	Halagaraceae	Mermaid-weed
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Self heal
<i>Prunus americana</i> Marsh.	Rosaceae	Wild Plum
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Rosaceae	Black cherry
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	Rosaceae	Choke-cherry
<i>Quercus alba</i> ***	Fagaceae	White Oak
<i>Quercus bicolor</i> Willd.	Fagaceae	Swamp white oak
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i> Michx.	Fagaceae	Shingle oak
<i>Quercus marilandica</i> Muench.	Fagaceae	Blackjack oak
<i>Quercus palustris</i> Muench.	Fagaceae	Pin oak
<i>Quercus prinoides</i> Willd.	Fagaceae	Chinquapin oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Fagaceae	Red oak
<i>Quercus shumardii</i> Buckl.	Fagaceae	Shumard oak

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Quercus stellata</i> Wang.	Fagaceae	Sand post oak
<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.	Fagaceae	Black oak
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i> ***	Ranunculaceae	Early buttercup
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i> Raf.	Ranunculaceae	Yellow water crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michx.	Ranunculaceae	Swamp buttercup
<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> Godr.	Ranunculaceae	White water crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Bristly crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i> ***	Ranunculaceae	Prairie buttercup
<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Cursed crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i> ***	Ranunculaceae	Swamp Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus subrigidus</i> W. Drew	Ranunculaceae	White water crowfoot
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i> (Vent.) Barnh.	Asteraceae	Gray-headed coneflower
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L. *,***	Rhamnaceae	Common buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> L. *,***	Rhamnaceae	Glossy buckthorn
<i>Rhus radicans</i> ***	Anacardiaceae	Poison Ivy
<i>Rhus typhina</i> L. ***	Anacardiaceae	Staghorn Sumac
<i>Ribes americanum</i> Mill.	Saxifragaceae	Wild black currant
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i> Michx.	Saxifragaceae	Gooseberry (Smooth Gooseberry)
<i>Ribes missouriense</i> Nutt.	Saxifragaceae	Missouri gooseberry
<i>Riccia fluitans</i>	Ricciaceae	Aquatic liverwort
<i>Ricciocarpus natans</i>	Ricciaceae	Common ricciocarpus
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i> L. *	Fabaceae	Black locust
<i>Rorripa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek*	Brassicaceae	Water cress
<i>Rorripa palustris</i> (L.) Bess.	Brassicaceae	Marsh cress
<i>Rorripa sessiliflora</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc.	Brassicaceae	Sessile-flowered cress
<i>Rosa blanda</i> Ait.	Rosaceae	Early wild rose
<i>Rosa Carolina</i> ***	Rosaceae	Pasture Rose
<i>Rosa setigera</i> Michx.	Rosaceae	Prairie rose
<i>Rosa suffata</i>	Rosaceae	Dwarf prairie rose
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter.	Rosaceae	Common blackberry
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> L.	Rosaceae	Northern dewberry
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Rosaceae	Black raspberry
<i>Rubus strigosus</i> Michx.	Rosaceae	Red raspberry
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L.	Asteraceae	Black-eyed susan
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L.	Asteraceae	Cutleaf coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> L.	Asteraceae	Three-lobed coneflower
<i>Ruellia humilis</i> Nutt.	Acanthaceae	Fringeleaf ruellia
<i>Ruellia strepens</i> L.	Acanthaceae	False petunia
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.*	Polygonaceae	Sheep sorrel
<i>Rumex altissimus</i> Wood.	Polygonaceae	Pale dock

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L. *	Polygonaceae	Curly dock
<i>Rumex maritimus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Golden dock
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i> Gray	Polygonaceae	Water dock
<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> J.A. Weinm.	Polygonaceae	Dock (Willow Dock)
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Swamp dock
<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i> Mack. & Bush	Alismataceae	Short-beaked arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria calycina</i> Engelm.	Alismataceae	Mississippi arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> Sheldon	Alismataceae	Northern arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i> Michx.	Alismataceae	Grass-leaved arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	Alismataceae	Broad-leaved arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> Pursh	Alismataceae	Sessile-fruited arrowhead
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Anderss.	Salicaceae	Peach-leaved willow
<i>Salix eriocephala</i> Michx.	Salicaceae	Diamond willow
<i>Salix interior</i> Rowlee	Salicaceae	Sandbar willow
<i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh.	Salicaceae	Black willow
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Caprifoliaceae	Elderberry
<i>Sambucus pubens</i> ***	Caprifoliaceae	Red Elderberry
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Papaveraceae	Bloodroot
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> ***	Caryophyllaceae	Bouncing Bet
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees.	Lauraceae	Sassafras
<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.	Saururaceae	Lizard's tail
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> L.	Saxifragaceae	Swamp saxifrage
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> ***	Gramineae	Little bluestem
<i>Scirpus acutus</i> Muhl.	Cyperaceae	Hardstem bulrush
<i>Scirpus americanus</i> Pers.	Cyperaceae	Olney-three square
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Willd.	Cyperaceae	Black bulrush
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	Cyperaceae	Woolly bulrush
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i> Torr. & Gray	Cyperaceae	River bulrush
<i>Scirpus heterochaetus</i> Chase	Cyperaceae	Slender bulrush
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i> Muhl.	Cyperaceae	Nodding bulrush
<i>Scirpus validus</i> Vahl.	Cyperaceae	Softstem bulrush
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Figwort
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Common skullcap
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Mad-dog skullcap
<i>Senecio aureus</i> ***	Compositae	Golden ragwort
<i>Senecio glabellus</i> Poir.	Asteraceae	Yellowtop
<i>Senecio plattensis</i> ***	Compositae	Prairie ragwort
<i>Setaria faberi</i> Herrm.	Poaceae	Giant foxtail
<i>Setaria glauca</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Poaceae	Yellow foxtail
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	Poaceae	Green foxtail

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.	Curcubitaceae	Bur cucumber
<i>Sida spinosa</i> L.	Malvaceae	Prickly sida
<i>Silene stellata</i> ***	Caryophyllaceae	Starry Campion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> ***	Caryophyllaceae	Bladder campion
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Compositae	Prairie rosinweed
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i> ***	Asteraceae	Compass plant
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> ***	Compositae	Cup Plant
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i> E. Bickn.	Iridaceae	Prairie blue-eyed grass
<i>Sium suave</i> Walt.	Apiaceae	Water parsnip
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i> (Engelm.) S. Wats.	Smilacaceae	Upright carrion flower
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L.	Smilacaceae	Carrion flower
<i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhl.	Smilacaceae	Bristly greenbrier
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Solanaceae	Horsenettle
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L.	Solanaceae	Bittersweet
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Black nightshade
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Canada goldenrod
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> ***	Compositae	Smooth Goldenrod
<i>Solidago hispida</i> ***	Asteraceae	Hairy goldenrod
<i>Solidago juncea</i> ***	Asteraceae	Early Goldenrod
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> ***	Compositae	Grey Goldenrod
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i> ***	Asteraceae	Ohio Goldenrod
<i>Solidago speciosa</i> ***	Asteraceae	Showy Goldenrod
<i>Sonchus asper</i> ***	Compositae	Spiny-leaved Sow Thistle
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> ***	Poaceae	Indian Grass
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i> ***	Campanulaceae	Venus' Looking-glass
<i>Spirea alba</i> ***	Rosaceae	Meadowsweet
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	Staphyleaceae	Bladdernut
<i>Stellaria aquatica</i> (L.) Scop.	Caryophyllaceae	Giant chickweed
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cyrillo	Caryophyllaceae	Common chickweed
<i>Stipa spartea</i> ***	Gramineae	Needle Grass
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> (L.) Nutt.	Araceae	Skunk cabbage
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.*	Asteraceae	Common tansy
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber:	Asteraceae	Dandelion
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> (L.) Rich.	Taxodiaceae	Bald cypress
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> ***	Leguminosae	Goat's rue
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.***	Lamiaceae	American germander
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fisch. and Lall.	Ranunculaceae	Tall meadow rue
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Early meadow rue
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i> DC.	Ranunculaceae	Waxy meadow rue
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> Schott.	Polypodiaceae	Marsh fern

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> ***	Cupressaceae	White Cedar
<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	Tiliaceae	Basswood
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> ssp. <i>negundo</i> (Greene) Gillis	Anacardiaceae	Common poison ivy
<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i> (Small ex Rydb.) Greene	Anacardiaceae	Western poison ivy
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i> ***	Commelinaceae	Smooth-stemmed or Common Spiderwort
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> L.	Commelinaceae	Spiderwort
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> ***	Asteraceae	Yellow Goat's Beard
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> ***	Leguminosae	Red Clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i> ***	Leguminosae	White Clover
<i>Trillium cernuum</i> L.	Liliaceae	Nodding trillium
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	Campanulaceae	Spectacle-weed
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> L.	Caprifoliaceae	Horse-gentian
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.	Typhaceae	Narrow-leaved cattail
<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.	Typhaceae	Common cattail
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	Ulmaceae	American elm
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> ***	Ulmaceae	Chinese Elm
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> ***	Ulmaceae	Chinese Elm
<i>Ulmus pumila</i> L.*	Ulmaceae	Siberian elm
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Ulmaceae	Red elm
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.*	Urticaceae	Stinging nettle
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.	Lentibulariaceae	Common bladderwort
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> J.E. Smith	Liliaceae	Bellwort
<i>Vallisneria americana</i> Michx.	Hydrophyllaceae	Water celery (Wild celery)
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> ***	Scrophulariaceae	Common mullein
<i>Verbena hastata</i> L.***	Verbenaceae	Blue vervain
<i>Verbena stricta</i> ***	Verbenaceae	Hoary vervain
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	Verbenaceae	White vervain
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britt.	Asteraceae	Winged-stem
<i>Vernonia baldwini</i> Torr.	Asteraceae	Western ironweed
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> (Walter) Trel.	Asteraceae	Tall ironweed
<i>Vernonia missurica</i> Rat.	Asteraceae	Missouri ironweed
<i>Veronia fasciculata</i> ***	Compositae	Smooth Ironweed
<i>Veronia fasciculata</i> ***	Compositae	Smooth Ironweed
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatics</i> L.	Asteraceae	Water speedwell
<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Purslane-speedwell
<i>Veronica scutellata</i> L.	Asteraceae	Marsh speedwell
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	Scrophulariaceae	Culver's root
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> ***	Caprifoliaceae	Arrowwood
<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L.	Caprifoliaceae	Nannyberry

List of Plants Found on Trempealeau NWR (Continued)

Scientific Name	Family	Common Name
<i>Vicia cracca</i> ***	Leguminosae	Cow vetch
<i>Vicia villosa</i> ***	Leguminosae	Hairy vetch
<i>Viola pedata</i> ***	Violaceae	Bird's foot violet
<i>Viola pedatifida</i> ***	Violaceae	Prairie Violet
<i>Viola sagittata</i> Ait.	Violaceae	Arrow-leaved violet
<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd.	Violaceae	Missouri violet
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>argentina</i> folia	Vitaceae	Summer grape
<i>Vitis cinerea</i> Engelm.	Vitaceae	Graybark grape
<i>Vitis palmata</i> Vahl.	Vitaceae	Red grape
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	Vitaceae	Riverbank grape
<i>Vitis vulpina</i> L.	Vitaceae	Frost grape
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> Karst.	Lemnaceae	Water meal
<i>Wolffia papulifera</i> Thompson	Lemnaceae	Water meal
<i>Wolffia punctata</i> Griseb.	Lemnaceae	Dotted water meal
<i>Wolffiella floridana</i> (J.D. Smith) Thompson	Lemnaceae	Water meal
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> (Spreng.) Torr.	Polypodiaceae	Blunt-lobed woodsia
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.*	Asteraceae	Common cocklebur
<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i> Mill.	Rutaceae	Prickly ash
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.	Zannichelliaceae	Horned pondweed
<i>Zizania palustris</i> L. var. <i>interior</i> Fassett	Poaceae	Wild rice
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W. Do J. Koch.	Apiaceae	Golden alexander
<i>Zosterella dubia</i> (Jacq.) Small	Pontederiaceae	Water stargrass