

Appendix C: Species List

Horicon NWR Species Lists

Bird List, Horicon NWR

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
Grebes					
Pied-billed Grebe*	<i>(Podilymbus podiceps)</i>	C	C	C	
Horned Grebe	<i>(Podiceps auritus)</i>	R		R	
Red-necked Grebe	<i>(Podiceps grisegena)</i>	R		R	
Pelicans					
American White Pelican*	<i>(Pelecanus erythrorhynchos)</i>	C	C	C	
Cormorants					
Double-crested Cormorant*	<i>(Phalacrocorax auritus)</i>	C	C	C	
Hérons and Bitterns					
American Bittern*	<i>(Botaurus lentiginosus)</i>	U	U	U	
Least Bittern*	<i>(Ixobrychus exilis)</i>	U	U	U	
Great Blue Heron*	<i>(Ardea herodias)</i>	C	C	C	U
Great Egret*	<i>(Ardea alba)</i>	C	C	C	
Snowy Egret	<i>(Egretta thula)</i>	R	R	R	
Cattle Egret	<i>(Bubulcus ibis)</i>	R	R	R	
Green Heron*	<i>(Butorides virescens)</i>	U	U	U	
Black-crowned Night-Heron*	<i>(Nycticorax nycticorax)</i>	C	A	A	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>(Nyctanassa violacea)</i>	R	R	R	
Vultures					
Turkey Vulture	<i>(Cathartes aura)</i>	U	U	R	
Swans, Geese and Ducks					
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>(Anser albifrons)</i>	R		R	
Snow Goose	<i>(Chen caerulescens)</i>	U		U	
Canada Goose*	<i>(Branta canadensis)</i>	A	C	A	C
Trumpeter Swan	<i>(Cygnus buccinator)</i>	R		R	
Tundra Swan	<i>(Cygnus columbianus)</i>	U		U	
Wood Duck*	<i>(Aix sponsa)</i>	C	C	C	

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
Gadwall*	<i>(Anas strepera)</i>	U	U	C	
American Wigeon*	<i>(Anas americana)</i>	U	U	C	
American Black Duck	<i>(Anas rubripes)</i>	U	U	U	R
Mallard*	<i>(Anas platyrhynchos)</i>	A	A	A	U
Blue-winged Teal*	<i>(Anas discors)</i>	C	C	C	
Northern Shoveler*	<i>(Anas clypeata)</i>	C	U	C	
Northern Pintail	<i>(Anas acuta)</i>	U	U	U	
Green-winged Teal*	<i>(Anas crecca)</i>	C	U	A	
Canvasback	<i>(Aythya valisineria)</i>	U	R	U	
Redhead*	<i>(Aythya americana)</i>	C	C	C	
Ring-necked Duck	<i>(Aythya collaris)</i>	C	U	C	
Greater Scaup	<i>(Aythya marila)</i>	R		R	
Lesser Scaup	<i>(Aythya affinis)</i>	C	U	C	
Bufflehead	<i>(Bucephala albeola)</i>	U		U	R
Common Goldeneye	<i>(Bucephala clangula)</i>	U		U	
Hooded Merganser*	<i>(Lophodytes cucullatus)</i>	U	U	U	R
Common Merganser	<i>(Mergus merganser)</i>	U		U	R
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>(Mergus serrator)</i>	R		R	
Ruddy Duck*	<i>(Oxyura jamaicensis)</i>	C	U	C	
Hawks and Eagles					
Osprey	<i>(Pandion haliaetus)</i>	R	R	R	
Bald Eagle*	<i>(Haliaeetus leucocephalus)</i>	U	C	C	U
Northern Harrier*	<i>(Circus cyaneus)</i>	C	C	C	C
Sharp-shinned Hawk*	<i>(Accipiter striatus)</i>	U	R	U	R
Cooper's Hawk*	<i>(Accipiter cooperii)</i>	U	R	U	R
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>(Buteo lineatus)</i>	U		U	
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>(Buteo platypterus)</i>	U		U	
Red-tailed Hawk*	<i>(Buteo jamaicensis)</i>	C	C	C	C
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>(Buteo lagopus)</i>	C		C	C
Falcons					
American Kestrel*	<i>(Falco sparverius)</i>	C	C	C	C
Peregrine Falcon	<i>(Falco peregrinus)</i>	R		R	R
Upland Game Birds					
Gray Partridge*	<i>(Perdix perdix)</i>	U	U	U	U

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
Ring-necked Pheasant*	<i>(Phasianus colchicus)</i>	C	C	C	C
Wild Turkey*	<i>(Meleagris gallopavo)</i>	A	C	A	C
Ruffed Grouse*	<i>(Bonasa umbellus)</i>	R	R	R	
Rails and Coots					
Yellow Rail*	<i>(Coturnicops noveboracensis)</i>	R			
King Rail*	<i>(Rallus elegans)</i>	U	U	R	
Virginia Rail*	<i>(Rallus limicola)</i>	C	C	C	
Sora*	<i>(Porzana carolina)</i>	C	C	C	
Common Moorhen*	<i>(Gallinula chloropus)</i>	C	C	C	
American Coot*	<i>(Fulica americana)</i>	A	A	A	
Cranes					
Sandhill Crane*	<i>(Grus canadensis)</i>	C	C	C	C
Whooping Crane	<i>(Grus americana)</i>	U	U	U	
Shorebirds					
Black-necked Stilt*	<i>(Himantopus mexicanus)</i>	R	R	R	
Black-bellied Plover	<i>(Pluvialis squatarola)</i>	U	R	U	
American Golden-Plover	<i>(Pluvialis dominica)</i>	R	R	R	
Semipalmated Plover	<i>(Charadrius semipalmatus)</i>	U	U	U	
Killdeer*	<i>(Charadrius vociferus)</i>	C	C	C	
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>(Tringa melanoleuca)</i>	C	U	C	
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>(Tringa flavipes)</i>	C	U	C	
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>(Tringa solitaria)</i>	U	U	U	
Spotted Sandpiper*	<i>(Actitis macularia)</i>	R	R	R	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>(Calidris pusilla)</i>	C	U	C	
Least Sandpiper	<i>(Calidris minutilla)</i>	C	U	C	
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>(Calidris fuscicollis)</i>	R	R	R	
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>(Calidris bairdii)</i>	R		R	
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>(Calidris melanotos)</i>	U	U	C	
Dunlin	<i>(Calidris alpina)</i>	C	U	C	
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>(Calidris himantopus)</i>	R	R	U	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>(Tryngites subruficollis)</i>	R	R	R	
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>(Limnodromus griseus)</i>	R	R	U	
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>(Limnodromus scolopaceus)</i>	U	R	U	
Wilson's Snipe*	<i>(Gallinago delicata)</i>	C	U	C	

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
American Avocet	<i>(Recurvirostra americana)</i>	R	U	R	
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>(Arenaria interpres)</i>	R	R	R	
American Woodcock*	<i>(Scolopax minor)</i>	C	U	U	
Wilson's Phalarope*	<i>(Phalaropus tricolor)</i>	R	R	R	
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>(Phalaropus lobatus)</i>	R		R	
Gulls and Terns					
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>(Larus philadelphia)</i>	U		U	
Ring-billed Gull	<i>(Larus delawarensis)</i>	C	U	C	
Herring Gull	<i>(Larus argentatus)</i>	C	U	C	U
Forster's Tern*	<i>(Sterna forsteri)</i>	C	C	U	
Black Tern*	<i>(Chlidonias niger)</i>	C	C	U	
Doves					
Rock Dove*	<i>(Columba livia)</i>	C	C	C	C
Mourning Dove*	<i>(Zenaida macroura)</i>	C	C	C	C
Cuckoos and Roadrunners					
Black-billed Cuckoo*	<i>(Coccyzus erythrophthalmus)</i>	U	U	U	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	<i>(Coccyzus americanus)</i>	U	U	U	
Owls					
Eastern Screech-Owl*	<i>(Megascops asio)</i>	C	C	C	C
Great Horned Owl*	<i>(Bubo virginianus)</i>	C	C	C	C
Snowy Owl	<i>(Nyctea scandiacus)</i>	R			R
Barred Owl	<i>(Strix varia)</i>	U	U	U	U
Long-eared Owl	<i>(Asio otus)</i>	R		R	R
Short-eared Owl	<i>(Asio flammeus)</i>	U	R	U	U
Nighthawks and Nightjars					
Common Nighthawk*	<i>(Chordeiles minor)</i>	U	U	U	
Swifts					
Chimney Swift*	<i>(Chaetura pelagica)</i>	U	U	U	
Hummingbirds					
Ruby-throated Hummingbird*	<i>(Archilochus colubris)</i>	U	U	U	
Kingfishers					
Belted Kingfisher*	<i>(Ceryle alcyon)</i>	U	U	U	
Woodpeckers					

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>(Melanerpes erythrocephalus)</i>	U	U	U	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>(Melanerpes carolinus)</i>	U	U	U	U
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>(Sphyrapicus varius)</i>	U		U	
Downy Woodpecker*	<i>(Picoides pubescens)</i>	C	C	C	C
Hairy Woodpecker*	<i>(Picoides villosus)</i>	C	C	C	C
Northern Flicker*	<i>(Colaptes auratus)</i>	C	C	C	
Flycatchers					
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>(Contopus cooperi)</i>	R		R	
Eastern Wood-Pewee*	<i>(Contopus virens)</i>	C	C	C	
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>(Empidonax flaviventris)</i>	R		R	
Alder Flycatcher	<i>(Empidonax alnorum)</i>	U	U	U	
Willow Flycatcher*	<i>(Empidonax traillii)</i>	C	C	C	
Least Flycatcher*	<i>(Empidonax minimus)</i>	C	C	C	
Eastern Phoebe*	<i>(Sayornis phoebe)</i>	C	C	C	
Great Crested Flycatcher*	<i>(Myiarchus crinitus)</i>	C	C	C	
Eastern Kingbird*	<i>(Tyrannus tyrannus)</i>	C	C	C	
Shrikes					
Northern Shrike	<i>(Lanius excubitor)</i>	R			U
Vireos					
Yellow-throated Vireo*	<i>(Vireo flavifrons)</i>	U	U	U	
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>(Vireo solitarius)</i>	U		U	
Warbling Vireo*	<i>(Vireo gilvus)</i>	C	C	C	
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>(Vireo philadelphicus)</i>	U	R	U	
Red-eyed Vireo*	<i>(Vireo olivaceus)</i>	C	C	C	
Jays, Magpies and Crows					
Blue Jay*	<i>(Cyanocitta cristata)</i>	C	C	C	C
American Crow*	<i>(Corvus brachyrhynchos)</i>	C	C	C	C
Larks					
Horned Lark*	<i>(Eremophila alpestris)</i>	C	U	C	C
Swallows					
Purple Martin*	<i>(Progne subis)</i>	C	C	C	
Tree Swallow*	<i>(Tachycineta bicolor)</i>	A	A	A	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow*	<i>(Stelgidopteryx serripennis)</i>	U	U	U	

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
Bank Swallow*	<i>(Riparia riparia)</i>	U	U	U	
Cliff Swallow*	<i>(Petrochelidon pyrrhonota)</i>	U	U	U	
Barn Swallow*	<i>(Hirundo rustica)</i>	C	C	C	
Chickadees and Titmice					
Black-capped Chickadee*	<i>(Poecile atricapillus)</i>	C	C	C	C
Nuthatches					
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>(Sitta canadensis)</i>	R		R	R
White-breasted Nuthatch*	<i>(Sitta carolinensis)</i>	U	U	U	U
Creepers					
Brown Creeper	<i>(Certhia americana)</i>	U		U	U
Wrens					
House Wren*	<i>(Troglodytes aedon)</i>	C	C	C	
Winter Wren	<i>(Troglodytes troglodytes)</i>	U	R	U	
Sedge Wren*	<i>(Cistothorus platensis)</i>	C	C	C	
Marsh Wren*	<i>(Cistothorus palustris)</i>	A	A	C	R
Kinglets, Bluebirds and Thrushes					
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>(Regulus satrapa)</i>	C		C	R
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>(Regulus calendula)</i>	C		C	
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	<i>(Polioptila caerulea)</i>	U	U	U	
Eastern Bluebird*	<i>(Sialia sialis)</i>	U	U	U	
Veery*	<i>(Catharus fuscescens)</i>	U	U	U	
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>(Catharus minimus)</i>	U		U	
Swainson's Thrush	<i>(Catharus ustulatus)</i>	U		U	
Hermit Thrush	<i>(Catharus guttatus)</i>	U		U	
Wood Thrush*	<i>(Hylocichla mustelina)</i>	U	U	U	
American Robin*	<i>(Turdus migratorius)</i>	C	C	C	R
Mimics					
Gray Catbird*	<i>(Dumetella carolinensis)</i>	C	C	C	
Brown Thrasher*	<i>(Toxostoma rufum)</i>	U	U	U	
Starlings					
European Starling*	<i>(Sturnus vulgaris)</i>	C	C	C	C
Waxwings					
Cedar Waxwing*	<i>(Bombycilla cedrorum)</i>	U	C	C	R

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
Warblers					
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>(Vermivora pinus)</i>	U	R	R	
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>(Vermivora chrysoptera)</i>	U	R	R	
Tennessee Warbler	<i>(Vermivora peregrina)</i>	C	R	C	
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>(Vermivora celata)</i>	U		U	
Nashville Warbler	<i>(Vermivora ruficapilla)</i>	C	R	C	
Northern Parula	<i>(Parula americana)</i>	U	R	U	
Yellow Warbler*	<i>(Dendroica petechia)</i>	A	C	C	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>(Dendroica pensylvanica)</i>	C	R	C	
Magnolia Warbler	<i>(Dendroica magnolia)</i>	C	R	C	
Cape May Warbler	<i>(Dendroica tigrina)</i>	U		U	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>(Dendroica coronata)</i>	A		A	
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>(Dendroica virens)</i>	C		C	
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>(Dendroica fusca)</i>	U	R	U	
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>(Dendroica dominica)</i>	R	R	R	
Pine Warbler	<i>(Dendroica pinus)</i>	R		R	
Palm Warbler	<i>(Dendroica palmarum)</i>	C		C	
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>(Dendroica castanea)</i>	U	R	U	
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>(Dendroica striata)</i>	U		C	
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>(Mniotilta varia)</i>	C	R	C	
American Redstart*	<i>(Setophaga ruticilla)</i>	C	U	C	
Ovenbird*	<i>(Seiurus aurocapilla)</i>	U	U	U	
Northern Waterthrush	<i>(Seiurus noveboracensis)</i>	U	R	U	
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>(Seiurus motacilla)</i>	R		R	
Connecticut Warbler	<i>(Oporornis agilis)</i>	R		R	
Mourning Warbler	<i>(Oporornis philadelphia)</i>	U		U	
Common Yellowthroat*	<i>(Geothlypis trichas)</i>	A	A	A	
Wilson's Warbler	<i>(Wilsonia pusilla)</i>	U		U	
Canada Warbler	<i>(Wilsonia canadensis)</i>	U	R	U	
Tanagers					
Scarlet Tanager*	(Piranga olivacea)	U	U	U	
Sparrows, Buntings and Grosbeaks					
Eastern Towhee*	(Pipilo erythrophthalmus)	U	U	U	

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
American Tree Sparrow	(<i>Spizella arborea</i>)	C	U	C	C
Chipping Sparrow*	(<i>Spizella passerina</i>)	U	U	U	
Clay-colored Sparrow	(<i>Spizella pallida</i>)	R		R	
Field Sparrow*	(<i>Spizella pusilla</i>)	U	U	U	
Vesper Sparrow*	(<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>)	U	U	U	
Savannah Sparrow*	(<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>)	C	C	C	
Grasshopper Sparrow*	(<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>)	U	U	R	
Henslow's Sparrow*	(<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>)	U	U	R	
Fox Sparrow	(<i>Passerella iliaca</i>)	C		C	
Song Sparrow*	(<i>Melospiza melodia</i>)	A	C	C	U
Lincoln's Sparrow	(<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>)	U		U	
Swamp Sparrow*	(<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>)	A	A	A	U
White-throated Sparrow	(<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>)	C		C	
Harris's Sparrow	(<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>)	R		R	
White-crowned Sparrow	(<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>)	U		U	
Dark-eyed Junco	(<i>Junco hyemalis</i>)	C		U	C
Lapland Longspur	(<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>)	U		U	U
Snow Bunting	(<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>)	U		U	U
Northern Cardinal*	(<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>)	C	C	C	C
Rose-breasted Grosbeak*	(<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>)	C	C	C	
Indigo Bunting*	(<i>Passerina cyanea</i>)	C	C	C	
Dickcissel*	(<i>Spiza Americana</i>)	U	U	U	
Blackbirds and Orioles					
Bobolink*	(<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>)	C	C	U	
Red-winged Blackbird*	(<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>)	A	A	A	C
Eastern Meadowlark*	(<i>Sturnella magna</i>)	U	U	U	R
Western Meadowlark*	(<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>)	R	R	R	
Yellow-headed Blackbird*	(<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>)	C	C	C	R
Rusty Blackbird	(<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>)	C		C	R
Brewer's Blackbird	(<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>)	A	U	A	R
Common Grackle*	(<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>)	C	C	C	U
Brown-headed Cowbird*	(<i>Molothrus ater</i>)	C	C	C	U
Baltimore Oriole*	(<i>Icterus galbula</i>)	U	U	U	

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
Finches					
Purple Finch	<i>(Carpodacus purpureus)</i>			U	U
House Finch*	<i>(Carpodacus mexicanus)</i>	U	U	U	U
Common Redpoll	<i>(Carduelis flammea)</i>				R
American Goldfinch*	<i>(Carduelis tristis)</i>	C	C	C	U
Evening Grosbeak	<i>(Coccothraustes vespertinus)</i>				R
Old World Sparrows					
House Sparrow*	<i>(Passer domesticus)</i>	C	C	C	C
<i>Definitions</i>					
Status:					
A... Abundant: common species that is very numerous					
C... Common: certain to be seen or heard in suitable habitat, not in large numbers					
U... Uncommon: Present but not certain to be seen					
R... Rare: Seen at irregular intervals of 2-5 years					
*... Denotes species nesting on the refuge					
Data taken from Horicon National Wildlife Refuge Bird Checklist					
Accidentals					
Common Loon	Sanderling				
Western Grebe	Ruff				
Little Blue Heron	Caspian Tern				
Glossy Ibis	Common Tern				
White-faced Ibis	Great Grey Owl				
Mute Swan	Barn Owl				
Ross' Goose	Saw-whet Owl				
Brant	Whip-poor-will				
Cinnamon Teal	Tufted Titmouse				
Black Scoter	Carolina Wren				
White-winged Scoter	Northern Mockingbird				
Long-tailed Duck (Old-squaw)	Loggerhead Shrike				
Golden Eagle	Bell's Vireo				
Northern Goshawk	Prothonotary Warbler				
Merlin	Cerulean Warbler				
Northern Bobwhite	Black-throated Blue Warbler				

Bird List, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
Red Knot	Worm-eating Warbler				
Willet	Yellow-breasted Chat				
Upland Sandpiper	Lark Sparrow				
Marbled Godwit	Pine Siskin				
Hudsonian Godwit	Pine Grosbeak				

Mammals, Horicon NWR

Common Name	Scientific Name	Savanna/ Prairie	Aspen/ Lowland Shrub	Marsh and Open Water
Shrews				
Masked shrew	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>	s	s	
Short-tailed shrew	<i>Blarina brevicauda</i>	u	s	s
Moles				
Star-nosed mole	<i>Condylura cristata</i>		u	u
Bats				
Little brown bat	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	c		c
Big brown bat	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	c	c	c
Red bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>		s	s
Hoary bat	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>		s	
Rabbits and Hares				
Eastern cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	a	c	
Rodents				
Woodchuck	<i>Marmota monax</i>	c		
Thirteen-lined ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus tridecemlineatus</i>	c		
Eastern chipmunk	<i>Tamias striatus</i>		c	
Gray squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	u	c	
Fox squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger</i>		c	
Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>		u	u
Deer mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	u		
White-footed mouse	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	s	s	
Meadow vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	c		
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>		u	a
Norway rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	u		
House mouse #	<i>Mus musculus</i>	u		
Meadow jumping mouse	<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>	s	s	
Canines				
Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>	s	s	o
Red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	c	c	o
Gray fox	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	r		
Other Carnivores				
Raccoon*	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	c	c	c
Opposum	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	c	c	c

Mammals, Horicon NWR (Continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Savanna/ Prairie	Aspen/ Lowland Shrub	Marsh and Open Water
Weasel Family (Mustelidae)				
Ermine (Short-tailed weasel)	<i>Mustela erminea</i>		u	
Least weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	u		
Long-tailed weasel	<i>Mustela frenata</i>		c	c
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>	o	c	a
Badger	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	r		
Striped skunk	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	c	c	c
River otter	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>		u	u
Deer Family				
White-tailed deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	a	a	a
<p># = Exotic species * = No native to the area before colonial settlement ** = Not a resident mammal of the Refuge a = abundant c = common u = uncommon o = occasional; seen only a few times during the season r = rare; seen every 2 to 5 years s = secretive; common to abundant but rarely observable</p>				

Amphibians, Horicon NWR

Common Name	Scientific Name	Savanna/ Prairie	Aspen/ Lowland Shrub	Marsh and Open Water
Wood frog	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>		c	c
Western chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>		a	a
Spring peeper	<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>		r	r
Northern leopard frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>		a	a
American toad	<i>Bufo americanus</i>	c	c	c
Green frog	<i>Rana clamitans</i>		a	a
Eastern gray treefrog	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>		c	c
Tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>		u	u
<i>a</i> =abundant <i>c</i> =common <i>u</i> =uncommon <i>o</i> =occasional; seen only a few times during the season <i>r</i> =rare; seen every 2 to 5 years <i>s</i> =secretive; common to abundant but rarely observable				

Reptiles, Horicon NWR

Common Name	Scientific Name	Savanna/ Prairie	Lowland Shrub	Marsh and Open Water
Snapping turtle	Chelydra serpentina			c
Eastern painted turtle	Chrysemys picta			a
Spiny softshell turtle	Apalone spinifera			r
Eastern garter snake	Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis	a	a	a
Northern redbelly snake	Storeria occipitomaculata		c	
Western fox snake	Elaphe vulpine	c		
Eastern milk snake	Lampropeltis triangulum	u		
<i>a=abundant</i> <i>c=common</i> <i>u=uncommon</i> <i>o=occasional; seen only a few times during the season</i> <i>r=rare; seen every 2 to 5 years</i> <i>s=secretive; common to abundant but rarely observable</i>				

Fish Species, Horicon NWR

Common Name	Scientific Name	Marsh and Open Water
Minnows		
Golden Shiner	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>	c
Southern Redbelly Dace	<i>Phoxinus erythrogaster</i>	u
Fathead Minnow	<i>Pimephales promelas</i>	a
Creek Chub	<i>Semotilus atromaculatus</i>	r
Common Carp	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>	a
Suckers		
White Sucker	<i>Catostomus commersoni</i>	c
Bullhead Catfish		
Black Bullhead	<i>Ameiurus melas</i>	a
Brown Bullhead	<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>	a
Pikes		
Northern Pike	<i>Esox lucius</i>	c
Mudminnows		
Central Mudminnow	<i>Umbra limi</i>	c
Sticklebacks		
Brook Stickleback	<i>Culaea inconstans</i>	c
Sunfish		
Bluegill	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>	u
Largemouth Bass	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	u
Black Crappie	<i>Pomoxis nigromaculatus</i>	u
Green Sunfish	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>	a
Pumpkinseed	<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>	u
Perch		
Blackside Darter	<i>Percina maculate</i>	r
Yellow Perch	<i>Perca flavescens</i>	u
Walleye	<i>Stizostedion vitreum</i>	u
<i>a – abundant</i> <i>c – common</i> <i>u – uncommon</i> <i>r – rare</i>		

Mussels, Horicon NWR

Common Name	Scientific Name	Marsh and Open Water
Fingernail clam	<i>Sphaeriidae</i>	c
Three ridge	<i>Amblema plicata</i>	c
Yellow sand shell	<i>Lampsilis anodontoides</i>	c