



**Summary of Species Listed as Injurious Wildlife
under the Lacey Act (18 U.S.C. 42)^a**
 [Please see [50 CFR 16](#) for regulations regarding
 Injurious Wildlife]

	Family, Genus, or Species	Number of Species	Effective Date^b
MAMMALS			
Bat, fruit (flying fox)	<i>Pteropus</i> spp.	60	May 25, 1900 C
Dhole (Indian wild dog, red dog)	<i>Cuon</i> sp.	1	January 1, 1966
Dog, raccoon	<i>Nyctereutes procyonoides</i>	1	January 17, 1983
Mongoose (meerkat)	<i>Atilax, Cynictis, Helogale, Herpestes, Ichneumia, Mungos, and Suricata</i>	19	May 25, 1900 C
Possum, brushtail	<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	1	July 11, 2002
Rabbit, European	<i>Oryctolagus</i> sp.	1	August 13, 1952
Rat (or Mouse), multimammate	<i>Mastomys</i> spp.	8	January 1, 1966
Subtotal		91	
BIRDS^c			
Bul-bul, red-whiskered	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	1	July 1, 1968
Dioch (including subspecies)	<i>Quelea quelea</i>	1	July 1, 1968
Sparrow, Java	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	1	July 1, 1968
Starling, pink (rosy pastor)	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	1	January 1, 1966
Subtotal		4	
FISHES, MOLLUSKS, CRUSTACEANS			
Carp, bighead	<i>Hypophthalmichthys nobilis</i>	1	Dec. 14, 2010 C
Carp, black	<i>Mylopharyngodon piceus</i>	1	November 19, 2007
Carp, crucian	<i>Carassius carassius</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Carp, largescale	<i>Hypophthalmichthys harmandi</i>	1	August 9, 2007
Carp, Prussian	<i>Carassius gibelio</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Carp, silver	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>	1	August 9, 2007
Catfish, walking (family)	Clariidae	100	January 1, 1970
Catfish, wels	<i>Silurus glanis</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Crab, mitten	<i>Eriocheir</i> spp.	3	June 22, 1989
Minnow, Eurasian	<i>Phoxinus phoxinus</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Moroko, stone	<i>Pseudorasbora parva</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Mussel, zebra	<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	1	December 9, 1991 C
Perch, European	<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Perch, Nile	<i>Lates niloticus</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Roach	<i>Rutilus rutilus</i>	1	October 31, 2016

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Salmonids (family) ^d	Salmonidae	169	July 1, 1968
Sleeper, Amur	<i>Perccottus glenii</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Snakehead (family)	Channidae	28	October 4, 2002
Yabby, common (a crayfish)	<i>Cherax destructor</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Zander	<i>Sander lucioperca</i>	1	October 31, 2016
Subtotal		316	
REPTILES			
Anaconda, Beni	<i>Eunectes beniensis</i>	1	April 9, 2015
Anaconda, DeSchauensee's	<i>Eunectes deschauenseei</i>	1	April 9, 2015
Anaconda, green	<i>Eunectes murinus</i>	1	April 9, 2015
Anaconda, yellow	<i>Eunectes notaeus</i>	1	March 23, 2012
Python, Burmese	<i>Python molurus</i>	1	March 23, 2012
Python, northern African	<i>Python sebae</i>	1	March 23, 2012
Python, reticulated	<i>Python reticulatus</i> (or <i>Broghammerus reticulatus</i> , or <i>Malayopython reticulatus</i>)	1	April 9, 2015
Python, southern African	<i>Python natalensis</i>	1	March 23, 2012
Snake, brown tree	<i>Boiga irregularis</i>	1	May 25, 1990; Dec. 13, 1991 C
Subtotal		9	
AMPHIBIANS			
Salamanders due to risk of <i>Bsal</i> ^e	<i>Chioglossa, Cynops, Euproctus, Hydromantes, Hynobius, Ichthyosaura, Lissotriton, Neurergus, Notophthalmus, Onychodactylus, Paramesotriton, Plethodon, Pleurodeles, Salamandra, Salamandrella, Salamandrina, Siren, Taricha, Triturus, and Tylototriton</i>	201	January 28, 2016
Subtotal		201	
Total		621	
Total minus salmonids and salamanders		251	

^a Refers to live specimens, unless otherwise noted.

^b "C" means listed by Congress by statute; all others were listed by USFWS by regulation.

^c English sparrow and European starling were removed from 50 CFR 16.12 in 1960 by Congress

^d All species of salmonids are considered injurious due to risk of carrying pathogens unless imported live with a health certification or are dead and eviscerated; see 50 CFR 16.13.

^e Twenty genera of salamanders (live, dead, parts) are considered injurious due to risk of carrying *Batrachochytrium salamandrivorans*; see 50 CFR 16.14.