

Species	Refuges Found	Abundance/Season	Key
Waterfowl			Refuges
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	H,S	FC/SR/T	B = Blackbeard Island NWR (GA)
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	H,S	R/WV/T	H = Harris Neck NWR (GA)
Greater White-fronted Goose	H,S	R/WV	P = Pinckney Island NWR (SC)
Snow Goose	H,S,T,W,Wo	U/WV	S = Savannah NWR (GA/SC)
Ross's Goose	S	R/WV	T = Tybee NWR (SC)
Brant	H,S	R/WV	W = Wassaw NWR (GA)
Canada Goose	H,P,S,W	FC/WV	Wo = Wolf Island NWR (GA)
Tundra Swan	S	U/WV	
Wood Duck	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR	Relative Abundance
Gadwall	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	C=Common
American Wigeon	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	<i>Seen in good numbers in appropriate habitat and season</i>
American Black Duck	H,S	U/WV	
Mallard	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	FC = Fairly Common
Mottled Duck	B,H,P,S*,T,W,Wo	C/PR	<i>Seen in moderate numbers in appropriate habitat and season</i>
Blue-winged Teal	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - R/SV	
Cinnamon Teal	H,S	R/WV	U = Uncommon
Northern Shoveler	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	<i>Seen in small numbers and/or not seen every time in appropriate habitat and season</i>
Northern Pintail	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/WV	
Green-winged Teal	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	
Canvasback	H,S	U/WV	R = Rare
Redhead	H,P,S	U/WV	<i>Seen in small numbers, between five and ten records over the past twenty years</i>
Ring-necked Duck	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	
Greater Scaup	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/WV	
Lesser Scaup	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	Seasonal Occurrence
Surf Scoter	B,P,T,W,Wo	FC/WV	PR = Permanent Resident
White-winged Scoter	B,P,T,W,Wo	U/WV	<i>Present year round and breeds</i>
Black Scoter	B,P,T,W,Wo	C/WV	
Bufflehead	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	SR = Summer Resident
Common Goldeneye	H,P,S	U/WV	<i>Present in summer and breeds</i>
Hooded Merganser	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SR	
Red-breasted Merganser	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	SV = Summer Visitor
Ruddy Duck	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV	<i>Present in summer, but typically non-breeding</i>
New World Quail			WV = Winter Visitor
Northern Bobwhite	H,P,S	U/PR	
			T = Transient, Migrant
Turkeys			
Wild Turkey	H,P,S	FC/PR	
Grebes			
Pied-billed Grebe	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR	
Horned Grebe	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/WV	
Eared Grebe	S	R/WV	
Pigeons & Doves			
Rock Pigeon	B,H,P,S,T,W	FC/PR	
Eurasian Collared-Dove	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/PR	
Common Ground-Dove	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/PR	
Mourning Dove	B,H,P,S,T,W	C/PR	
Cuckoos			
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	B,H,P,S,T,W	C/SR	
Black-billed Cuckoo	H,P,S,W	R/T	
Nightjars			
Common Nighthawk	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/SR	
Chuck-will's-widow	B,H,P,S,W,Wo	C/SR	
Eastern Whip-poor-will	B,H,P,S,W	U/T	
Swifts & Hummingbirds			
Chimney Swift	B,H,P,S,T,W	C/SR	
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/SR	
Rails & Cranes			
Yellow Rail	S	R/WV	
Black Rail	B,S,W	R/PR	
Clapper Rail	B,H,P,T,W	C/PR	
King Rail	B,S,W	FC/PR	
Virginia Rail	B,H,P,S,W	FC/WV	
Sora	B,H,S	FC/WV	
Purple Gallinule	B,H,S	FC/SR	
Common Gallinule	B,H,P,S,W	C/PR	
American Coot	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV - U/SV	
Sandhill Crane	B,H,P,S,W	R/T	

Stilts, Avocets,		
Black-necked Stilt	H,P,S,W	FC/SR
American Avocet	B,H,P,S,W	FC/T - U/WV
American Oystercatcher	B,H,P,T,W,Wo	FC/PR
Plovers		
Black-bellied Plover	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SV
American Golden-Plover	S,T,W	R/T
Wilson's Plover	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/SR
Semipalmated Plover	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SV
<i>Piping Plover</i>	B,P,T,W,Wo	U/WV/T
Killdeer	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Sandpipers		
Spotted Sandpiper	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/WV/T
Solitary Sandpiper	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/T
Greater Yellowlegs	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SV
Willet	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Lesser Yellowlegs	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SV
Whimbrel	B,H,P,T,W,Wo	C/T
Long-billed Curlew	B,W,Wo	R/WV
Marbled Godwit	B,P,W,Wo	FC/WV
Ruddy Turnstone	B,H,P,T,W,Wo	C/WV - FC/SV
Red Knot	B,H,P,T,W,Wo	FC/T - U/WV
Ruff	S	R/T
Stilt Sandpiper	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/T
Sanderling	B,H,P,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SV
Dunlin	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
Purple Sandpiper	T	U/WV
Least Sandpiper	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SV
White-rumped Sandpiper	B,H,P,S,W	U/T
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	S	R/T
Pectoral Sandpiper	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/T
Semipalmated Sandpiper	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/T
Western Sandpiper	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/WV
Short-billed Dowitcher	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
Long-billed Dowitcher	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/WV - U/T
Wilson's Snipe	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
American Woodcock	B,H,P,S,W	U/WV
Wilson's Phalarope	P,S	U/T
Jaegers		
Parasitic Jaeger	B,P,W	R/WV
Gulls, Terns & Skimmers		
Bonaparte's Gull	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
Laughing Gull	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/SR - U/WV
Ring-billed Gull	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SV
Herring Gull	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV - U/SV
Lesser Black-backed Gull	B,P,T,W,Wo	R/WV
Great Black-backed Gull	B,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/WV
Least Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/SR
Gull-billed Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/SR
Caspian Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/PR
Black Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/T
Common Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/T
Forster's Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Royal Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Sandwich Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/SR
Black Skimmer	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Loons		
Red-throated Loon	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/WV
Common Loon	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
Storks		
<i>Wood Stork</i>	B,H,P,S,W,Wo	FC/SR/T
Gannets, Cormorants,		
Northern Gannet	B,P,T,W,Wo	FC/WV
Double-crested Cormorant	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV/T - FC/SV
Anhinga	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/PR
Pelicans		
American White Pelican	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/WV
Brown Pelican	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/PR

Bitterns, Herons, Allies		
American Bittern	B,H,P,S,T,Wo	FC/WV/T
Least Bittern	B,H,P,S,Wo	FC/SR
Great Blue Heron	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Great Egret	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Snowy Egret	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Little Blue Heron	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Tricolored Heron	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Reddish Egret	B,S,W	U/SV
Cattle Egret	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/SR - FC/WV
Green Heron	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/SR
Black-crowned Night-Heron	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/SR - U/WV
White Ibis	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Glossy Ibis	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/PR
Roseate Spoonbill	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/SV
Vultures		
Black Vulture	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Turkey Vulture	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Kites, Hawks, Eagles		
Osprey	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Swallow-tailed Kite	B,H,P,S,W	U/SR
Mississippi Kite	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/SR
Bald Eagle	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/WV/T
Northern Harrier	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
Sharp-shinned Hawk	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/WV
Cooper's Hawk	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/PR
Red-shouldered Hawk	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	FC/PR
Broad-winged Hawk	P,S,W	U/SV/T
Red-tailed Hawk	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Golden Eagle	H,P,S	R/WV
Owls		
Barn Owl	B,H,P,S,W	U/PR
Eastern Screech-Owl	B,H,P,S,W	FC/PR
Great Horned Owl	B,H,P,S,T,W	FC/PR
Barred Owl	B,H,P,S,W	FC/PR
Short-eared Owl	P,S,Wo	R/WV
Kingfishers		
Belted Kingfisher	B,H,P,S,W,Wo	FC/WV - U/SV
Woodpeckers		
Red-headed Woodpecker	B,H,P,S,W	FC/PR
Red-bellied Woodpecker	B,H,P,S,W	C/PR
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	B,H,P,S,W	FC/WV
Downy Woodpecker	B,H,P,S,T,W	C/PR
Northern Flicker	B,H,P,S,T,W	C/PR
Pileated Woodpecker	B,H,P,S,T,W	C/PR
Falcons		
American Kestrel	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
Merlin	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/WV/T
Peregrine Falcon	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/WV/T
Flycatchers		
Eastern Wood-Pewee	B,H,P,S,W	C/SR
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	S	R/T
Acadian Flycatcher	B,H,P,S,W	C/SR
Eastern Phoebe	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
Great Crested Flycatcher	B,H,P,S,W	C/SR
Eastern Kingbird	B,H,P,S,W	C/SR
Gray Kingbird	B,H,P,S,W	R/SV
Shrikes		
Loggerhead Shrike	B,H,P,S,W	FC/PR
Vireos		
White-eyed Vireo	B,H,P,S,W	FC/PR
Yellow-throated Vireo	B,H,P,S,W	FC/SR
Blue-headed Vireo	B,H,P,S,W	FC/WV
Philadelphia Vireo	P,S,W	R/T
Red-eyed Vireo	B,H,P,S,W	C/SR

Jays, Crows		
Blue Jay	B,H,P,S,W	C/PR
American Crow	B*,H*,P*,S*,T,W*,Wo	C/PR
Fish Crow	B*,H*,P*,S*,T*,W*,Wo	C/PR
Swallows		
Purple Martin	B*,H,P*,S*,W	C/SR
Tree Swallow	B,H,P,S,W,Wo	C/WV
Northern Rough-winged	B*,H*,P*,S*,T,W*,Wo	FC/SR
Bank Swallow	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	U/T
Cliff Swallow	H,S,W	U/T
Barn Swallow	B,H*,P,S*,W*	C/SR - R/WV
Chickadees & Titmice		
Carolina Chickadee	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/PR
Tufted Titmouse	B,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/PR
Nuthatches		
Red-breasted Nuthatch	H,P,S,W	R/WV
White-breasted Nuthatch	H,P,S,W	FC/PR
Brown-headed Nuthatch	B,H,P*,S*,W*	C/PR
Creepers		
Brown Creeper	B,H,P,S,W	UC/WV
Wrens		
House Wren	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
Winter Wren	B,H,P,S,W	U/WV
Sedge Wren	B,H,P,S,W,Wo	U/WV
Marsh Wren	B*,H*,P*,S*,T*,W*,Wo*	C/PR
Carolina Wren	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/PR
Gnatcatchers & Kinglets		
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/SR - FC/WV
Golden-crowned Kinglet	B,H,P,S,W	U/WV
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
Bluebirds & Thrushes		
Eastern Bluebird	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	FC/PR
Veery	H,P,S,W	U/T
Gray-cheeked Thrush	H,P,S,W	U/T
Swainson's Thrush	B,H,P,S,W	FC/T
Hermit Thrush	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
Wood Thrush	H*,P*,S*,W*	FC/SR
American Robin	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV - R/SR
Mockingbirds & Thrashers		
Gray Catbird	B,H*,P*,S*,W	FC/WV - C/T
Northern Mockingbird	B*,H*,P*,S*,T*,W*,Wo	C/PR
Brown Thrasher	B*,H*,P*,S*,T,W*,Wo	C/SR - FC/WV
Starlings		
European Starling	B,H*,P*,S*,T,W,Wo	C/PR
Waxwings		
Cedar Waxwing	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
Old World Sparrows		
House Sparrow	H*,P*,S*,W	FC/PR
Pipits		
American Pipit	B,H,P,S	U/WV
Cardueline Finches		
House Finch	H*,P,S,W*	U/PR
Purple Finch	B,H,P,S,W	R/WV
Pine Siskin	H,P,S	U/WV
American Goldfinch	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
Warblers		
Ovenbird	B,H,P,S,W	FC/T
Worm-eating Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	U/T
Louisiana Waterthrush	H,P,S,W	U/T
Northern Waterthrush	B,H,P,S,W	FC/T
Golden-winged Warbler	P,S,W	R/T
Blue-winged Warbler	H,P,S,W	R/T
Black-and-white Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	U/PR - FC/T

Warblers, cont'd.		
Prothonotary Warbler	B,H,P,S*,W	FC/SR
Swainson's Warbler	H,P,S*	U/SR
Tennessee Warbler	H,P,S,W	R/T
Orange-crowned Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	U/WV
Nashville Warbler	P,S,W	R/T
Kentucky Warbler	P,S,W	R/SV/T
Common Yellowthroat	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/PR
Hooded Warbler	B,H,P,S*,W	FC/SR
American Redstart	B,H,P,S,W	C/T
Cape May Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	FC/T
Northern Parula	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/SR
Magnolia Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	U/T
Bay-breasted Warbler	P,S,W	R/T
Blackburnian Warbler	B,P,S,W	R/T
Yellow Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	C/T
Chestnut-sided Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	R/T
Blackpoll Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	U/T
Black-throated Blue Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	FC/T
Palm Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	FCMV - C/T
Pine Warbler	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/PR
Yellow-rumped Warbler	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
Yellow-throated Warbler	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	FC/PR
Prairie Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	FC/SR - R/WV
Black-throated Green Warbler	B,H,P,S,W	U/T
Canada Warbler	P,W	R/T
Wilson's Warbler	P,S	R/WV/T
Yellow-breasted Chat	H*,P*,S*,W*	FC/SR
Sparrows		
Chipping Sparrow	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
Field Sparrow	B,H,P,S,W	FC/WV
Vesper Sparrow	B,H,P,S,W	U/WV
Savannah Sparrow	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	C/WV
Grasshopper Sparrow	H,S	FC/WV
Henslow's Sparrow	H,S	R/WV
LeConte's Sparrow	H,S	U/WV
Nelson's Sparrow	B,H,P,T,W,Wo	U/WV
Saltmarsh Sparrow	B,H,P,T,W,Wo	U/WV
Seaside Sparrow	B*,H*,P*,W*,Wo*	FC/PR
Fox Sparrow	B,H,P,S,W	U/WV
Song Sparrow	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
Lincoln's Sparrow	H,S	R/WV
Swamp Sparrow	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
White-throated Sparrow	B,H,P,S,W	C/WV
White-crowned Sparrow	S,H,W	U/WV
Dark-eyed Junco	B,H,P,S,W	FC/WV
Eastern Towhee	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	FC/PR
Cardinals & Allies		
Summer Tanager	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/SR
Scarlet Tanager	H,P,S,W	U/T
Northern Cardinal	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/PR
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	B,H,P,S,W	U/T
Blue Grosbeak	H*,P*,S,W	FC/SR
Indigo Bunting	B,H,P,S,W	C/SR
Painted Bunting	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*, Wo	FC/SR
Blackbirds		
Bobolink	B,H,P,S,W	C/T
Red-winged Blackbird	B*,H*,P*,S*,T*,W*,Wo*	C/PR
Eastern Meadowlark	B*,H*,P*,S*,W	FC/PR
Rusty Blackbird	H,P,S,W	U/WV
Common Grackle	B*,H*,P*,S*,T,W*,Wo	C/PR
Boat-tailed Grackle	B*,H*,P*,S*,T,W*,Wo	C/PR
Shiny Cowbird	B,S,W	R/T
Brown-headed Cowbird	B*,H*,P*,S*,T,W*,Wo	C/PR
Orchard Oriole	B*,H*,P*,S*,W*	C/SR
Baltimore Oriole	B,H,P,S,W	U/WV - FC/T
Accidentals		
Mute Swan	S	
Eurasian Wigeon	S	
Long-tailed Duck	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo	
Common Merganser	H,S	
Red-necked Grebe	T,W,Wo	
Western Grebe	W	

Accidentals, cont'd.			
Wilson's Storm-Petrel	B,P,W		
Leach's Storm-Petrel	W		
Great Cormorant	B,W,Wo		
Magnificent Frigatebird	B,W,Wo		
White-faced Ibis	S		
Rough-legged Hawk	P		
Upland Sandpiper	S		
Limpkin	S		
Ruff	S		
Red-necked Phalarope	S		
Red Phalarope	S,W		
Sooty Tern	B,H,P,S,T,W,Wo		
White-winged Dove	W		
Groove-billed Ani	S		
Long-eared Owl	S		
Snowy Owl	S		
Hairy Woodpecker	H		
<i>Red-cockaded Woodpecker</i>	S		
Olive-sided Flycatcher	S		
Vermilion Flycatcher	H		
Western Kingbird	H,S		
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	B,H		
Warbling Vireo	S		
Common Raven	S		
Cave Swallow	S,W		
Bicknell's Thrush	W		
Sprague's Pipit	H,S		
Spotted Towhee	S		
Bachman's Sparrow	S		
Clay-colored Sparrow	B,H,S,W		
Lark Sparrow	B,W		
Snow Bunting	T		
Yellow-headed Blackbird	S,W		
Bullock's Oriole	S		

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