

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
VIREO					
<input type="checkbox"/> Cassin's Vireo	A B F	U	O	R	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Hutton's Vireo	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Warbling Vireo	A B F	U	U	R	-
JAY					
<input type="checkbox"/> Steller's Jay	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> California Scrub-Jay	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> American Crow	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Raven	A B F	U	U	U	U
LARK					
<input type="checkbox"/> Horned Lark	A B F	O	O	O	U
SWALLOW					
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Martin	A B F	O	O	R	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Tree Swallow	A B F	A	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Violet-green Swallow	A B F	C	C	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Rough-Winged Swallow	A B F	U	O	O	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Bank Swallow	A B F	R	R	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Cliff Swallow	A B F	A	A	U	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Barn Swallow	A B F	A	A	C	R
CHICKADEE					
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-capped Chickadee	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Chestnut-backed Chickadee	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Bushtit	A B F	C	C	C	C
NUTHATCH					
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Nuthatch	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> White-breasted Nuthatch	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown Creeper	A B F	U	U	U	U
WREN					
<input type="checkbox"/> House Wren	A B F	C	C	U	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Pacific Wren	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Marsh Wren	A B F	C	C	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Bewick's Wren	A B F	C	C	C	C
KINGLET					
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-crowned Kinglet	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruby-crowned Kinglet	A B F	C	R	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Wrentit	B F	U	U	U	U
THRUSH					
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Bluebird	A B F	U	O	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Mountain Bluebird	F	R	-	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Swainson's Thrush	A B F	C	C	U	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Hermit Thrush	A B F	U	-	O	U
<input type="checkbox"/> American Robin	A B F	A	C	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Varied Thrush	A B F	U	-	O	U
<input type="checkbox"/> European Starling	A B F	A	A	A	A

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
<input type="checkbox"/> American Pipit	A B F	C	-	C	C
WAXWING					
<input type="checkbox"/> Cedar Waxwing	A B F	C	C	C	R
LONGSPUR					
<input type="checkbox"/> Lapland Longspur	A B F	R	-	R	R
WARBLER					
<input type="checkbox"/> Orange-crowned Warbler	A B F	C	C	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Nashville Warbler	A B F	O	R	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> MacGillivray's Warbler	A B F	U	U	O	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Yellowthroat	A B F	A	A	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow Warbler	A B F	U	U	O	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-rumped Warbler	A B F	C	R	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Gray Warbler	A B F	U	U	O	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Townsend's Warbler	A B F	U	-	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Hermit Warbler	B F	O	R	R	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Warbler	A B F	C	U	O	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-breasted Chat	A B F	U	U	R	-
SPARROW					
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Towhee	A B F	A	A	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Chipping Sparrow	A B F	U	U	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Brewer's Sparrow	A F	-	R	R	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Vesper Sparrow	A B F	R	R	R	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Savannah Sparrow	A B F	A	A	A	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Grasshopper Sparrow	A B F	-	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Fox Sparrow	A B F	C	-	U	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Song Sparrow	A B F	A	A	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Lincoln's Sparrow	A B F	U	-	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Swamp Sparrow	A B F	R	-	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> White-throated Sparrow	A B F	O	-	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> White-crowned Sparrow	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-crowned Sparrow	A B F	A	-	C	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Dark-eyed Junco	A B F	C	U	C	A
TANAGER					
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Tanager	A B F	C	U	O	-
GROSBEAK					
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-headed Grosbeak	A B F	C	C	U	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Lazuli Bunting	A B F	U	U	R	-
BLACKBIRD					
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-winged Blackbird	A B F	A	C	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Tricolored Blackbird	A B F	R	R	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Meadowlark	A B F	U	U	U	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-headed Blackbird	A B F	U	U	R	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Brewer's Blackbird	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown-headed Cowbird	A B F	U	C	U	O

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
ORIOLE					
<input type="checkbox"/> Bullock's Oriole	A B F	U	U	-	-
FINCH					
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Finch	A B F	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> House Finch	A B F	C	C	U	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Crossbill	A B F	R	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Siskin	A B F	O	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Goldfinch	A B F	U	U	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> American Goldfinch	A B F	U	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Evening Grosbeak	A B F	U	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> House Sparrow	A B F	U	U	U	U

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
INCIDENTAL 5 records or less					
<input type="checkbox"/> TUFTED DUCK					
<input type="checkbox"/> SURF SCOTER					
<input type="checkbox"/> WHITE-WINGED SCOTER					
<input type="checkbox"/> RED-BREASTED MERGANSER					
<input type="checkbox"/> PACIFIC LOON					
<input type="checkbox"/> COMMON LOON					
<input type="checkbox"/> SNOWY EGRET					
<input type="checkbox"/> TRICOLORED HERON					
<input type="checkbox"/> CATTLE EGRET					
<input type="checkbox"/> NORTHERN GOSHAWK					
<input type="checkbox"/> SWAINSON'S HAWK					
<input type="checkbox"/> FERRUGINOUS HAWK					
<input type="checkbox"/> GYRFALCON					
<input type="checkbox"/> WILLET					
<input type="checkbox"/> HUDSONIAN GODWIT					
<input type="checkbox"/> MARBLED GODWIT					
<input type="checkbox"/> RUDDY TURNSTONE					
<input type="checkbox"/> RED KNOT					
<input type="checkbox"/> RUFF					
<input type="checkbox"/> SHARP-TAILED SANDPIPER					
<input type="checkbox"/> PARASITIC JAEGER					
<input type="checkbox"/> BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE					
<input type="checkbox"/> SABINE'S GULL					
<input type="checkbox"/> ARCTIC TERN					
<input type="checkbox"/> SNOWY OWL					
<input type="checkbox"/> NORTHERN SPOTTED OWL					
<input type="checkbox"/> BLACK SWIFT					
<input type="checkbox"/> BLACK-CHINNED HUMMINGBIRD					
<input type="checkbox"/> CALLIOPE HUMMINGBIRD					
<input type="checkbox"/> YELLOW-BELLIED SAPSUCKER					
<input type="checkbox"/> EASTERN KINGBIRD					
<input type="checkbox"/> LOGGERHEAD SHRIKE					
<input type="checkbox"/> CANADA JAY					
<input type="checkbox"/> CLARK'S NUTCRACKER					
<input type="checkbox"/> MOUNTAIN CHICKADEE					
<input type="checkbox"/> ROCK WREN					
<input type="checkbox"/> TOWNSEND'S SOLITAIRE					
<input type="checkbox"/> SAGE THRASHER					
<input type="checkbox"/> NORTHERN MOCKINGBIRD					
<input type="checkbox"/> WHITE WAGTAIL					
<input type="checkbox"/> BOHEMIAN WAXWING					
<input type="checkbox"/> CHESTNUT-COLLARED LONGSPUR					
<input type="checkbox"/> YELLOW-THROATED WARBLER					
<input type="checkbox"/> AMERICAN TREE SPARROW					
<input type="checkbox"/> LARK SPARROW					
<input type="checkbox"/> BLACK-THROATED SPARROW					
<input type="checkbox"/> LARK BUNTING					
<input type="checkbox"/> HARRIS'S SPARROW					
<input type="checkbox"/> INDIGO BUNTING					
<input type="checkbox"/> GREAT-TAILED GRACKLE					

**Willamette Valley
National Wildlife
Refuge Complex**

Ankeny NWR
Basket Slough NWR
William L. Finley NWR
• Snag Boat Bend

Refuge Headquarters
26208 Finley Refuge Rd.
Corvallis, Oregon 97333
(541) 757-7236
www.fws.gov/refuge/william_l_finley/

DATA COMPILED BY JOEL GEIER * BILL TICE *
REFUGES STAFF * UPDATED: LISA MILLBANK
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Willamette Valley National Wildlife Refuge Complex



SEASONAL BIRD CHECKLIST



**Ankeny NWR
Basket Slough NWR
William L. Finley NWR**

SEASONAL BIRD WATCHING CHECKLIST

Natural surroundings play an important role in finding birds. It is helpful to understand a species' habits and preferred habitat.

National Wildlife Refuges	KEY	SP Spring	A - Abundant
		S Summer	C - Common
		F Fall	U - Uncommon
		W Winter	O - Occasional
		Nests	R - Rare

Spring: March - May
 Summer: June - August
 Fall: September - November
 Winter: December - February

Abundant: Very numerous common species.
 Common: Easily found in suitable habitat.
 Uncommon: Present but not always seen.
 Occasional: Seen only a few times per season.
 Rare: Seen once or twice every 1-5+ years.

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
GOOSE					
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater White-fronted Goose	A B F	U	—	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Emperor Goose	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Goose	A B F	O	—	R	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Ross's Goose	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Brant	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Cackling Goose	A B F	C	—	C	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Canada Goose	A B F	A	C	A	A
SWAN					
<input type="checkbox"/> Trumpeter Swan	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Tundra Swan	A B F	U	—	U	C
DUCK					
<input type="checkbox"/> Wood Duck	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Gadwall	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Eurasian Wigeon	A B F	O	—	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> American Wigeon	A B F	A	R	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Mallard	A B F	A	C	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-winged Teal	A B F	U	U	O	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Cinnamon Teal	A B F	C	C	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Shoveler	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pintail	A B F	A	O		A
<input type="checkbox"/> Green-winged Teal	A B F	A	O	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Canvasback	A B F	O	R	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Redhead	A B F	R	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-necked Duck	A B F	C	O	U	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Scaup	A B F	R	—	R	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Scaup	A B F	U	R	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Bufflehead	A B F	C	R	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Goldeneye	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Hooded Merganser	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Merganser	A B F	U	O	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruddy Duck	A B F	C	U	U	C

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
QUAIL					
<input type="checkbox"/> Mountain Quail	F	R	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> California Quail	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-necked Pheasant	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruffed Grouse	A B F	O	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Sooty Grouse	F	R	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Wild Turkey	A B F	U	U	U	U
GREBE					
<input type="checkbox"/> Pied-bill Grebe	A B F	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Horned Grebe	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-necked Grebe	A B	—	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Eared Grebe	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Grebe	A B F	O	R	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Clark's Grebe	A B F	R	R	R	R
PELICAN					
<input type="checkbox"/> American White Pelican	A B F	O	O	O	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Double-crested Cormorant	A B F	U	O	U	U
HERON					
<input type="checkbox"/> American Bittern	A B F	U	U	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Blue Heron	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Egret	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Green Heron	A B F	U	U	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-crowned Night Heron	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> White-faced Ibis	A B F	R	R	R	—
HAWK					
<input type="checkbox"/> Turkey Vulture	A B F	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Osprey	A B F	U	U	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> White-tailed Kite	A B F	O	R	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Bald Eagle	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Harrier	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Sharp-shinned Hawk	A B F	U	O	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Cooper's Hawk	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-shouldered Hawk	A B F	O	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-tailed Hawk	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Rough-legged Hawk	A B F	U	—	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden Eagle	A B F	O	—	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> American Kestrel	A B F	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Merlin	A B F	O	—	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Peregrine Falcon	A B F	U	R	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Prairie Falcon	A B F	R	—	R	O
RAIL					
<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia Rail	A B F	U	U	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Sora	A B F	U	U	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> American Coot	A B F	C	C	C	C

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
<input type="checkbox"/> Sandhill Crane	A B F	R	R	R	R
PLOVER					
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-bellied Plover	A B F	O	O	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Pacific Golden-Plover	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Semipalmated Plover	A B F	U	U	U	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Killdeer	A B F	C	C	A	A
STILT					
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-necked Stilt	A B F	O	O	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> American Avocet	A B F	R	R	R	—
SANDPIPER					
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Sandpiper	A B F	U	U	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Solitary Sandpiper	A B F	O	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Yellowlegs	A B F	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Yellowlegs	A B F	U	U	U	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Whimbrel	A B F	R	R	—	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-billed Curlew	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Stilt Sandpiper	A B	—	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Sanderling	A B F	—	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Dunlin	A B F	C	R	C	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Baird's Sandpiper	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Least Sandpiper	A B F	C	U	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Pectoral Sandpiper	A B F	R	O	O	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Semipalmated Sandpiper	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Sandpiper	A B F	C	U	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Short-billed Dowitcher	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-billed Dowitcher	A B F	U	O	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Snipe	A B F	U	O	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Phalarope	A B F	U	U	O	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-necked Phalarope	A B F	O	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Phalarope	A B F	R	—	R	R
GULL					
<input type="checkbox"/> Bonaparte's Gull	A B F	O	R	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Short-billed Gull	A B F	R	—	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-billed Gull	A B F	U	R	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Gull	B F	R	—	—	R
<input type="checkbox"/> California Gull	A B F	U	R	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Herring Gull	A B F	R	—	—	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Iceland Gull	B	R	—	—	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Glaucous-winged Gull	A B F	O	—	O	U
TERN					
<input type="checkbox"/> Caspian Tern	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Black Tern	A B F	O	O	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Tern	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Forster's Tern	A B F	R	R	R	—

Species	Refuge	SP	S	F	W
DOVE					
<input type="checkbox"/> Rock Pigeon	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Band-tailed Pigeon	A B F	U	U	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Eurasian Collared-Dove	A B F	C	C	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Mourning Dove	A B F	C	C	U	U
OWL					
<input type="checkbox"/> Barn Owl	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Screech-Owl	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Horned Owl	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pygmy-Owl	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Burrowing Owl	B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Barred Owl	A B F	R	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-eared Owl	A B F	R	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Short-eared Owl	A B F	R	—	R	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Saw-whet Owl	A B F	R	—	R	R
SWIFT					
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Nighthawk	A B F	—	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Vaux's Swift	A B F	U	U	U	—
HUMMINGBIRD					
<input type="checkbox"/> Anna's Hummingbird	A B F	O	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Rufous Hummingbird	A B F	C	U	R	—
KINGFISHER					
<input type="checkbox"/> Belted Kingfisher	A B F	U	U	U	U
WOODPECKER					
<input type="checkbox"/> Lewis's Woodpecker	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Acorn Woodpecker	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Sapsucker	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Downy Woodpecker	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Hairy Woodpecker	A B F	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Flicker	A B F	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Pileated Woodpecker	A B F	U	U	U	U
FLYCATCHER					
<input type="checkbox"/> Olive-sided Flycatcher	A B F	R	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Wood-Pewee	A B F	U	C	U	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Willow Flycatcher	A B F	O	U	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Hammond's Flycatcher	A B F	O	—	—	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Dusky Flycatcher	B F	R	—	—	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Pacific-slope Flycatcher	A B F	U	U	O	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Black Phoebe	A B F	O	R	R	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Say's Phoebe	A B F	R	—	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Ash-throated Flycatcher	B	—	R	R	—
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Kingbird	A B F	U	U	O	—
SHRIKE					
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Shrike	A B F	U	—	U	U