

Appendix B



Erin Victory/TCI

Greenbrier

Species Known or Suspected on the Refuge

Status Key:

E = Federal (F) or State (S) Endangered

T= Federal (F) or State (S) Threatened

SC= State species of Special Concern (Administrative category without legal standing)

WL = State Watch list

Table B.1. Plants Known or Suspected on the Refuge.

FAMILY or GROUP	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Horsetails	Common Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>
Ferns	Hay-scented Fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>
	Netted Chain Fern	<i>Lorinseria areolata</i>
	Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
	Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
	Interrupted Fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>
	Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>
	Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
	New York Fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>
	Marsh Fern	<i>T. palustris</i>
	Virginia Chain Fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>
Conifers	Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
	Pitch Pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>
	Pine sp.	<i>Pinus sp.</i>
Cattails	Broadleaf Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
Bur-reeds	Common Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>
	Narrowleaf Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>
Pondweeds	Running five fingers	
	Oakes' Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton oakesianus</i>
	Clasping Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus var. bupleuroides</i>
Grasses	Early Silver Hairgrass	<i>Aira praecox</i>
	Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
	Marsh Bentgrass	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>
	Dog Bentgrass	<i>Agrostis canina</i>
	Dunegrass	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>
	Bunched Broom-sedge	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>
	Broom-sedge	<i>A. virginicus</i>
	Sweet Vernal Grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratus</i>
	Purple Needlegrass (ST)	<i>Aristida purpurascens var. purpurascens</i>
	Soft Chess	<i>Bromus mollis</i>
	Drooping Brome	<i>B. tectorum</i>
	Reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>
	Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylus glomerata</i>
Poverty Grass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	

	Auburn Panicgrass (WL)	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>acuminatum</i>
	Fascicled Panicgrass	<i>D. acuminatum</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i>
	Deertongue	<i>D. clandestinum</i>
	Downy Panicgrass	<i>D. columbianum</i>
	Depauperate Panicgrass	<i>D. depauperatum</i>
	Roundseed Panicgrass	<i>D. sphaerocarpon</i>
	Purple Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>
	Hair Fescue	<i>Festuca capillata</i>
	Red Fescue	<i>F. rubra</i>
	Rattlesnake Grass	<i>Glyceria canadense</i>
	Velvetgrass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
	Saltmarsh Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>spissum</i>
	Reed Canarygrass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
	Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>
	Phragmites (Common Reed)	<i>Phragmites australis</i>
	Canada Bluegrass	<i>Poa compressa</i>
	Kentucky Bluegrass	<i>P. pratensis</i>
	Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>
	Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>
	Prairie Cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>
	Pale False Mannagrass	<i>Torreyochloa (Glyceria) pallida</i>
Sedges	Greenwhite Sedge	<i>Carex albolutescens</i>
	Prickly Bog Sedge	<i>C. atlantica</i> var. <i>atlantica</i>
	Threadstem Prickly Bog Sedge	<i>C. atlantica</i> var. <i>capillacea</i>
	Silvery Bog Sedge	<i>C. canescens</i>
	Fringed Sedge	<i>C. crinita</i>
	White Edge Sedge	<i>C. debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i>
	Whitetinge (or Stellate) Sedge	<i>C. emmonsii</i> (2 varieties)
	Marsh Straw Sedge	<i>C. hormathodes</i>
	Greater Bladder Sedge	<i>C. intumescens</i>
	Smoothsheath Sedge	<i>C. laevivaginata</i>
	Long's Sedge	<i>C. longii</i>
	Shallow Sedge	<i>C. lurida</i>
	Beaked Sedge	<i>C. rostrata</i>
	Weak Stellate Sedge	<i>C. seorsa</i>
	Beach Sedge	<i>C. silicea</i>
	Awlfruit Sedge	<i>C. stipata</i>
	Swan's Sedge	<i>C. swanii</i>
	Fox Sedge	<i>C. vulpinoidea</i>
	Smooth Sawgrass	<i>Cladium mariscoides</i>
	Gray's Flatsedge	<i>Cyperus grayi</i>
	Strawcolored Flatsedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>
	Saltmarsh Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis halophila</i>
	Dwarf Spikerush	<i>E. parvula</i>
	Common Spikerush	<i>E. smallii</i>

	Slender Spikerush	<i>E. tenuis</i>
	Fewnerved Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum tenellum</i>
	Tawny Cottongrass	<i>E. virginicum</i>
	White Beaksedge	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>
	Softstem Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>
	Woolgrass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>
	Common Threesquare	<i>S. pungens (americanus)</i>
Arums	Swamp Jack in the pulpit	<i>Arisaema stewardsonii</i>
	Green Arrow Arum	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>
	Skunk Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>
Duckweeds	Duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>
Rushes	Tapertip Rush	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>
	Seasice Rush	<i>J. ambiguus</i>
	Jointleaf Rush	<i>J. articulatus</i>
	Toad Rush	<i>J. bufonius</i>
	Canadian Rush	<i>J. canadensis</i>
	Forked Rush	<i>J. dichotomus</i>
	Common Rush	<i>J. effusus</i>
	Greene's Rush	<i>J. greenei</i>
	Grassleaf Rush	<i>J. marginatus</i>
	Common Woodrush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>
Lilies	Canada Mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>
	Indian Cucumber	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>
	Wild Oats	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>
Catbriers	Common Greenbrier	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>
Iris	Yellow Iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>
	Harlequin Blueflag	<i>I. versicolor</i>
	Sandplain Blue-eyed Grass (SC)	<i>Sisyrinchium arenicola</i>
	Narrowleaf Blue-eyed grass	<i>S. angustifolium</i>
	Eastern Blue-eyed Grass (Soft Blue-eyed Grass)	<i>S. atlanticum (including "bermudianum")</i>
Orchids	Arethusa (Dragons Mouth) (ST)	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>
	Grasspink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>
	Green Fringed Orchid	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>
	Rose Pogonia	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>
	Northern Slender Lady's Tresses	<i>Spiranthes lacera var. gracillis</i>
Poppies	Yellow Hornpoppy	<i>Glaucium flavum</i>
Willows, Poplars	White Poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>
	Quaking Aspen	<i>P. tremuloides</i>
	Bebb Willow (Beaked Willow)	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>
	Bebb Willow (cross)	<i>Salix bebbii</i>
	Gray Willow	<i>Salix cinerea ssp. Oleifolia</i>
	Prairie Willow	<i>Salix humilis var. humilis</i>
	Willow sp.	<i>S. sp.</i>
Bayberries	Northern Bayberry	<i>Morella pensylvanica</i>
Nettles	False Nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>

	Stinging Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>
Smartweeds, Docks	Nodding Smartweed	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>
	Spotted Ladysthumb	<i>P. maculosa</i>
	Smartweed	<i>P. pensylvanicum</i>
	Saltpond Smartweed	<i>P. pensylvanicum var. nesophilum</i>
	Dotted Smartweed	<i>P. punctatum</i>
	Arrowleaf Tearthumb	<i>P. sagittatum</i>
	Seaside (Sea-beach) Knotweed (SC)	<i>P. glaucum</i>
	Water Smartweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>
	Black Bindweed	<i>P. convolvulus</i>
	Swamp Smartweed	<i>P. hydropiperoides</i>
	Sheep Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>
	Curly Dock	<i>R. crispus</i>
	Bitter Dock	<i>R. obtusifolius</i>
	Greater Water Dock	<i>R. orbiculatus</i>
Goosefoots	Crested Saltbush	<i>Atriplex arenaria</i>
	Scotland Orache	<i>A. glabriuscula</i>
	Triangle Orache	<i>A. hastata</i>
	Lamb's Quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>
	Mexican Tea	<i>C. ambrosioides</i>
	Russian Thistle	<i>Salsola kali</i>
Pokeweeds	Pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>
Carpetweeds	Carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>
Pinks	Fivestamen Chickweed	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>
	Big Chickweed	<i>C. vulgatum</i>
	Deptford Pink	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>
	Seaside Sandplant	<i>Honckenya (Arenaria) peploides</i>
	Bluntleaf Sandwort	<i>Moehringia (Arenaria) lateriflora</i>
	Birdeye Pearlwort	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>
	Bladder Campion	<i>Silene latifolia ssp. Alba</i>
	Salt Sandspurrey	<i>Spergularia marina</i>
	Common Stichwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>
	Common Chickweed	<i>S. media</i>
Buttercups	Common Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>
Laurels, etc.	Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
Mustards	Yellow Rocket	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
	Black Mustard	<i>Brassica nigra</i>
	Searocket	<i>Cakile edentula</i>
	Virginia Pepperweed	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>
	Wild Radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>
Sundews	Spoonleaf Sundew	<i>Drosera intermedia</i>
	Roundleaf Sundew	<i>D. rotundifolia</i>
Sedums, etc.	Water Pygmyweed (ST)	<i>Crassula aquatica</i>
Roses, Cherries, etc.	Red Chokeberry	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>
	Purple Chokeberry	<i>Aronia floribunda</i>

	Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
	Black Chokeberry	<i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i>
	Silver Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>
	Sulphur Cinquefoil	<i>P. recta</i>
	Common Cinquefoil	<i>P. simplex</i>
	Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
	Swamp Rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>
	Rugosa Rose	<i>R. rugosa</i>
	Virginia Rose	<i>R. virginiana</i>
	Multiflora Rose	<i>R. multiflora</i>
	Bristly Dewberry	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>
	Common Blackberry	<i>R. allegheniensis</i>
	Northern Blackberry	<i>R. flagellaris</i>
	Smith's Blackberry	<i>R. jaysmithii</i>
	Rose sp.	<i>R. sp.</i>
Buckthorns	Glossy Buckthorn	<i>Frangula alnus</i>
Peas, Legumes	Groundnut	<i>Apios americana</i>
	Beach Pea	<i>Lathyrus japonicus var. pellitus</i>
	Rabbitfoot Clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>
	Alsike Clover	<i>T. hybridum</i>
	Red Clover	<i>T. pratense</i>
	White Clover	<i>T. repens</i>
	Cow Vetch	<i>Vicia cracca</i>
Woodsorrels	Common Yellow Woodsorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>
	Wood Sorrel sp.	<i>Oxalis sp.</i>
Milkworts	Seaside Milkwort	<i>Glaux maritima</i>
	Racemed Milkwort	<i>Polygala polygama</i>
Water-starworts	Variable Water Starwort	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>
Sumacs	Winged Sumac	<i>Rhus copallinum</i>
	Smooth Sumac	<i>R. glabra</i>
	Staghorn Sumac	<i>R. typhina</i>
	Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>
Hollies	Smooth Winterberry	<i>Ilex laevigata</i>
	Winterberry (Black Alder)	<i>I. verticillata</i>
Touch-me-nots	Orange Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
Bittersweets	Oriental Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>
Mallows	Common Mallow	<i>Malva neglecta</i>
Spurges	Seaside Sandmat	<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i>
	Cypress Spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
Grapes, etc.	Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
	Thicket Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>
	Silver-leaved Grape	<i>Vitis aestivalis var. argentifolia</i>
	Fox Grape	<i>V. labrusca</i>
	Grape sp.	<i>V. sp.</i>
Waterworts	Waterwort	<i>Elatine spp.</i>

St. John's-worts	Northern Dwarf St. Johnswort/Dwarf St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum boreale/mutilus</i>
	Orange-grass St. Johnswort	<i>H. gentianoides</i>
	Common St. Johnswort	<i>H. perforatum</i>
	Spotted St. Johnswort	<i>H. punctatum</i>
	Marsh St. Johnswort	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>
Violets	Bog White Violet	<i>Viola lanceolata</i>
	Small White Violet	<i>V. macloskeyi spp pallens</i>
	Arrowleaf Violet	<i>V. sagittata</i>
Water Loosestrifes	Swamp Loosestrife	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>
	Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Autumn Olives, Oleasters	Autumn Olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>
Evening Primroses	Waterpurslane	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>
	Hairy Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera villosa ssp. Villosa</i>
	Evening Primrose sp.	<i>Oenothera sp.</i>
Water Milfoils	Marsh Mermaidweed	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>
Carrots, Pennyworts, etc	Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>
	Manyflower Marshpennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>
	Saltpond Pennywort (Whorled Marshpennywort) (ST)	<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i>
	Hemlock Waterparsnip	<i>Sium suave</i>
Sweet Pepperbush	Sweet Pepperbush	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>
Heaths, Blueberries, etc.	Wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>
	Black Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>
	Dangleberry	<i>G. frondosa</i>
	Sheep Laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>
	Maleberry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>
	Swamp Azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>
	Raspberry spp.	<i>Rubus</i>
	Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>
	American Cranberry	<i>V. macrocarpon</i>
	Lowbush Blueberry	<i>V. angustifolium</i>
Yellow Loosestrifes, Pimpernels, etc.	Scarlet Pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>
	Earth Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>
Olives, Privets, etc.	Border Privet	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>
	Privet sp.	<i>Ligustrum sp.</i>
Dogbanes	Hemp Dogbane	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>
	Dogbane sp.	<i>Apocynum sp.</i>
Milkweeds	Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata var. pulchra</i>
	Common Milkweed	<i>A. syriaca</i>
Morning-glories, Dodders	Morning Glory sp.	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
	Dodder sp.	<i>Cuscuta sp.</i>
Mints	American Water Horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>
	Clasping Water Horehound	<i>L. amplexans</i>
	Virginia Water Horehound	<i>L. virginicus</i>

	Northern Water Horehound or Virginia Water Horehound	<i>L. uniflorus or virginicus</i>
	Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>
	Catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>
	Clustered Mountainmint	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>
	Common Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i>
Nightshades, etc.	Eastern Black Nightshade	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>
	American Black Nightshade/European Black Nightshade	<i>Solanum americanum/nigrum</i>
Figworts, Gerardias, etc.	Small-flowered Gerardia/Purple Gerardia	<i>Agalinis paupercula/purpurea</i>
	Purple Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>
	Golden Hedgehyssop	<i>Gratiola aurea</i>
	Blue Toadflax	<i>Linaria canadensis</i>
	Common Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
Bladderworts	Twin-scaped Bladderwort or Inflated Bladderwort (WL)	<i>Utricularia geminiscapa or inflata</i>
Plantains	Narrowleaf Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
	Saltmarsh Plantain	<i>P. major var. scopulorum</i>
	Sweetflag	<i>Acorus calamus</i>
Bedstraws, Buttonbush	Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>
	Stiff Marsh Bedstraw	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>
Honeysuckles, etc.	Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
	Common Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
	Northern Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum (V. recognitum)</i>
Asters, Goldenrods, etc.	Seaside Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium var. lanulosa</i>
	Yarrow	<i>A. millefolium var. millefolium</i>
	Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>
	Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>
	Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>
	Common Burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>
	Dusty Miller	<i>Artemisia stelleriana</i>
	Bushy Aster	<i>Aster dumosus</i>
	Heath White Aster	<i>A. ericoides</i>
	Heath Aster	<i>A. pilosus</i>
	Flaxleaf Whitetop Aster	<i>A. linariifolius</i>
	New York Aster	<i>A. novi-belgii</i>
	Wavyleaf Aster	<i>A. undulatus</i>
	Purplestem Beggarticks	<i>Bidens connata</i>
	Oxeye Daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
	Yellow Thistle (WL)	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>
	Common Thistle	<i>C. vulgare</i>
	Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>
	American Burnweed	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>
	Common Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>

	Rough Boneset	<i>E. pilosum</i>
	Boneset or Thoroughwort	<i>E. perfoliatum</i>
	Sweet Everlasting Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>
	Low Cudweed	<i>G. uliginosum</i>
	Whip Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium x flagellare</i>
	Smooth Hawkweed	<i>H. florentinum</i>
	Field Hawkweed	<i>H. pratense</i>
	Spotted Cat's Ear	<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>
	Wild Lettuce sp.	<i>Lactuca sp.</i>
	Oxeye Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
	Stiff Aster	<i>Lonactis linariifolius</i>
	Sickleleaf Silkgrass	<i>Pityopsis falcata</i>
	Gall-of-the-earth	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>
	Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia serotina</i>
	Coastal Goldenrod	<i>Solidago elliotii</i>
	Goldentop sp.	<i>S. graminifolia</i>
	Field Goldenrod	<i>S. nemoralis</i>
	Rough Stemmed Goldenrod	<i>S. rugosa</i>
	Seaside Goldenrod	<i>S. sempervirens</i>
	Slender Goldentop	<i>S. tenuifolia</i>
	Spinyleaf Sow Thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>
	Lanceleaf American Aster	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i>
	Coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>
	Cocklebur sp.	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>
Mosses		<i>Atrichum angustatum</i>
		<i>Aulacomnium palustre</i>
		<i>Brachythecium rivulare</i>
		<i>Bryhnia novae-angliae</i>
		<i>Bryum argenteum</i>
		<i>Callicladium haldanianum</i>
		<i>Ceratodon purpureus</i>
		<i>Dicranella heteromalla</i>
		<i>Dicranum flagellare</i>
		<i>Dicranum scoparium</i>
		<i>Ditrichum lineare</i>
		<i>Drepanocladus aduncus</i>
		<i>Entodon seductrix</i>
		<i>Fontinalis novae-angliae</i>
		<i>Helodium paludosum</i>
		<i>Isopterygium tenerum</i>
		<i>Micromitrium megalosporum</i>
		<i>Mnium hornum</i>
		<i>Philonotis fontana</i>
		<i>Plagiothecium denticulatum</i>
	<i>P. latibricola</i>	
	<i>Pohlia nutans</i>	

	<i>Polytrichum commune</i>
	<i>P. piliferum</i>
	<i>Rhynchostegium serrulatum</i>
	<i>Sphagnum atlanticum</i>
	<i>S. fallax</i>
	<i>S. fimbriatum</i>
	<i>S. henryense</i>
	<i>S. inundatum</i>
	<i>S. lescurii</i>
	<i>S. palustre</i>
	<i>S. recurvum</i>
	<i>S. torreyannum</i>
	<i>S. trinitense</i>
	<i>Warnstorfia fluitans</i>
Lichen	<i>Acarospora smaragdula</i>
	<i>Agonimia gelatinosa</i>
	<i>Amandinea milliaria</i>
	<i>A. polyspora</i>
	<i>A. punctata</i>
	<i>Anisiomeridium biforme</i>
	<i>Arthonia caesia</i>
	<i>A. muscigena</i>
	<i>A. quintaria</i>
	<i>Bacidina egenula</i>
	<i>Buellia Stillingiana</i>
	<i>Caloplaca citrina</i>
	<i>C. feracissima</i>
	<i>C. holocarpa</i>
	<i>C. lithophila</i>
	<i>Candelariella aurella</i>
	<i>Candelariella vitellina</i>
	<i>Cladonia boryi</i>
	<i>C. Chlorophaea</i>
	<i>C. coniocraea</i>
	<i>C. humilis</i>
	<i>C. cristatella</i>
	<i>C. floerkeana</i>
	<i>C. furcata</i>
	<i>C. grayi</i>
	<i>C. macilenta</i>
	<i>C. macilenta</i>
	<i>C. peziziormis</i>
	<i>C. polycarpoides</i>
	<i>C. rei</i>
	<i>C. subtenuis</i>
	<i>Cyalideopsis spp.</i>

	<i>Flavoparmelia caperata</i>
	<i>Lecanora caesiorubella prolifera</i>
	<i>L. dispersa</i>
	<i>L. hagenii</i>
	<i>L. hybocarpa</i>
	<i>L. minutella</i>
	<i>L. strobilina</i>
	<i>L. xylophila</i>
	<i>Micarea erractica</i>
	<i>M. denigrata</i>
	<i>Parmelia sulcata</i>
	<i>Parmotrema chinense</i>
	<i>P. stuppeum</i>
	<i>Peltigera didactyla</i>
	<i>Pertusaria xanthodes</i>
	<i>Phaeographis inusta</i>
	<i>Phaeophycia rubropulchra</i>
	<i>Physcia millegrana</i>
	<i>P. stellaris</i>
	<i>Placynthiella icmalea</i>
	<i>P. oligotropha</i>
	<i>P. uliginosa</i>
	<i>Polysporina simplex</i>
	<i>Pyrrhospora varians</i>
	<i>Ramalina americana</i>
	<i>Rinodina gennarii</i>
	<i>R. maculans</i>
	<i>Sarcogyne privigna</i>
	<i>Scoliciosporum chlorococcum</i>
	<i>S. umbrinum</i>
	<i>Trapelia involuta</i>
	<i>Trapeliopsis flexuosa</i>
	<i>T. granulosa</i>
	<i>Usnea strigosa strigosa</i>
	<i>Verrucaria muralis</i>
	<i>Xanthoria perietina</i>
Liverworts	<i>Calypogeia sullivantii</i>
	<i>Cephalozia macrostachya</i>
	<i>Lophocolea heterophylla</i>
	<i>Nardia insecta</i>
	<i>Riccia huebeneriana</i> subsp. <i>sullivantii</i>
	<i>Scapania nemorea</i>
CHLOROPHYTA (Green algae)	<i>Blastophysa rhizopus</i>
	<i>Blidingia minima</i>
	<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>

	<i>C. minima</i>
	<i>Cladophora flexuosa</i>
	<i>Codium fragile</i> ssp. <i>Tomentosoides</i>
	<i>Derbesia marina</i>
	<i>Ulva intestinalis</i>
	<i>U. lactuca</i>
CYANOPHTYA (Blue-green algae)	<i>Calothrix</i> sp.
	<i>Coccoid Cyanophyte</i>
PHAEOPHTYA (Brown algae)	<i>Ascoophyllum nodosum</i>
	<i>Chorda filum</i>
	<i>Chordaria flagelliformis</i>
	<i>Desmarestia aculeata</i>
	<i>Elachista fucicola</i>
	<i>Fucus spiralis</i>
	<i>F. vesiculosus</i>
	<i>Laminaria digitata</i>
	<i>L. saccharina</i>
	<i>Leathesia difformis</i>
	<i>Melanosiphon intestinalis</i>
	<i>Petalonia fascia</i>
	<i>Petroderma maculiforme</i>
	<i>Pilayella littoralis</i>
	<i>Punctaria plantaginea</i>
	<i>Sphacelaria radicans</i>
	<i>Stragularia</i> sp.
RHODOPHTYA (Red algae)	<i>Audouinella endozioica</i>
	<i>Bonnemaisonia hamifera</i>
	<i>Callophyllus cristata</i>
	<i>Ceramium rubrum</i>
	<i>Chondrus crispus</i>
	<i>Coccotylus truncatus</i>
	<i>Corallina officinalis</i>
	<i>Cruoriopsis gracilis</i>
	<i>Cystoclonium purpureum</i> v. <i>cirrhosum</i>
	<i>Dasya baillouviana</i>
	<i>Grinnellia americana</i>
	<i>Hildenbrandia prototypus</i>
	<i>H. rubra</i>
	<i>Lomentaria orcadensis</i>
	<i>Nemalion helminthoides</i>
	<i>Palmaria palmata</i>
	<i>Petrocelis</i> sp.
	<i>Phycodryis rubens</i>
	<i>Phyllophora pseudocerandoides</i>
	<i>Phymatolithon laevigatum</i>

	<i>Polyides rotundus</i>
	<i>Polysiphonia nigra</i>
	<i>P. stricta</i>
	<i>Pterothamnion plumula</i>
	<i>Rhodomela virgata</i>
	<i>Rhodophysema elegans</i>
	<i>Spermothamnion repens</i>
	<i>Traliella</i>
	<i>Verebrata lanosa</i>

Table B.2. Birds Known or Suspected at the Refuge.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Coopers Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk (SC)	<i>A. striatus</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>
American Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Blue-winged Teal	<i>A. discors</i>
Mallard	<i>A. platyrhynchos</i>
American Black Duck	<i>A. rubripes</i>
Gadwall	<i>A. strepera</i>
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>
Great blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Short-eared Owl (SE)	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>
Upland Sandpiper (SE)	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>
Common Goldeneye	<i>B. clangula</i>
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>B. lagopus</i>
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>B. platypterus</i>
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
Dunlin	<i>C. alpina</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>C. fuscicollis</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>C. melanotos</i>
Least Sandpiper	<i>C. minutilla</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>C. pusilla</i>
Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>
Purple Finch	<i>C. purpureus</i>
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>
Piping Plover (FT-ST)	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>
Semipalmated Plover	<i>C. senipalmatus</i>

Killdeer	<i>C. vociferus</i>
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>
Northern Harrier (ST)	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>
Sedge Wren (SE)	<i>C. platensis</i>
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>C. erythrophthalmus</i>
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>
Eastern Wood-pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>
Bay-breasted warbler	<i>D. castanea</i>
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>D. coronata</i>
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>D. dominica</i>
Magnolia Warbler	<i>D. magnolia</i>
Palm Warbler	<i>D. palmarum</i>
Yellow Warbler	<i>D. petechia</i>
Pine Warbler	<i>D. pinus</i>
Blackpoll Warbler (SC)	<i>D. striata</i>
Cape May Warbler	<i>D. tigrina</i>
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>D. virens</i>
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>E. thula</i>
Flycatcher spp.	<i>Empidonax spp.</i>
Willow Flycatcher	<i>E. traillii</i>
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Peregrine Falcon (SE)	<i>F. peregrinus</i>
Kestrel	<i>F. sparverius</i>
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
Common Loon (SC)	<i>Gavia immer</i>
Pacific Loon	<i>G. pacifica</i>
Red-throated Loon	<i>G. stellata</i>
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>
Bald Eagle (SE)	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonta</i>

Barn Swallow	<i>H. rustica</i>
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>
Least Bittern (SE)	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
Laughing Gull	<i>L. atricilla</i>
Ring-billed Gull	<i>L. delawarensis</i>
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>L. fuscus</i>
Glaucous Gull	<i>L. hyperboreus</i>
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>L. marinus</i>
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>L. philadelphia</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>
Black Scoter	<i>M. nigra</i>
Surf Scoter	<i>M. perspicillata</i>
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
Song Sparrow	<i>M. melodia</i>
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
Snowy Owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
Leach's Storm Petrel (SE)	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
Great Cormorant	<i>P. carbo</i>
Cormorant spp.	<i>Phalacrocorax spp.</i>
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
Rufous-sided Towhee	<i>P. erythrophthalmus</i>
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>
Glossy ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>

Pied-billed Grebe (SE)	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>
Vesper Sparrow (ST)	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Greater Shearwater	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>
Sooty Shearwater	<i>P. griseus</i>
Manx Shearwater	<i>P. puffinus</i>
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>R. Satrapa</i>
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>
Northern Waterthrush	<i>S. noveboracensis</i>
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>S. carolinensis</i>
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>
King Eider	<i>S. spectabilis</i>
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>
Field Sparrow	<i>S. pusilla</i>
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>
Least Tern (SC)	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>
Roseate Tern (FE-SE)	<i>S. dougallii</i>
Common Tern (SC)	<i>S. hirundo</i>
Arctic Tern (SC)	<i>S. paradisaea</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
Northern Gannet	<i>Sula bassanus</i>
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>
Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>T. melanoleuca</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Winter Wren	<i>T. troglodytes</i>
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>

Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Z. leucophrys</i>

Table B.3. Mammals Known or Suspected at or in the surroundings waters of the Refuge.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Gray Seal	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>
River Otter	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>
Humpback Whale (FE – SE)	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>
Harp Seal	<i>Pagophilus groenlandicus</i>
Harbor Seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>
Striped Dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>
Bottlenose Dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>

Table B.4. Fish Known or Suspected at or in the surroundings waters of the Refuge.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
CHONDRICHTHYES (Cartilaginous Fish)	
Smooth Dogfish	<i>Mustelus canis</i>
Little Skate	<i>Raja erinacea</i>
Barndoor Skate	<i>Raja laevis</i>
Winter Skate	<i>Raja ocellata</i>
Thorny Skate	<i>Raja radiata</i>
Spiny Dogfish	<i>Squalus acanthias</i>
Atlantic Torpedo Ray	<i>Torpedo nobiliana</i>
OSTEICHTHYES (Bony Fish)	
Blueback Herring	<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>
Alewife	<i>A. pseudoharengus</i>
American Shad	<i>A. sapidissima</i>
Orange Filefish	<i>Aluterus schoepfi</i>
Scrawled Filefish	<i>Aluterus scriptus</i>
Northern Sand Lance	<i>Ammodytes dubius</i>
Striped Anchovy	<i>Anchoa hepsetus</i>
Bay Anchovy	<i>A. mitchilli</i>
American Eel	<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>
Gray Triggerfish	<i>Balistes capriscus</i>
Lefteye Flounder unclassified	<i>Bothidae</i>
Atlantic Menhaden	<i>Brevoortia tyrannus</i>
Blue Runner	<i>Caranx crysos</i>
Crevalle Jack	<i>C. hippos</i>
Black Sea Bass	<i>Centropristis striata</i>
Gulf Stream Flounder	<i>Citharichthys arctifrons</i>
Atlantic Herring	<i>Clupea harengus</i>
Conger Eel	<i>Conger oceanicus</i>
Conger Eel unclassified	<i>Congridae</i>
Lumpfish	<i>Cyclopterus lumpus</i>
Weakfish	<i>Cynoscion regalis</i>
Flying Gurnard	<i>Dactylopterus volitans</i>
Mackeral Scad	<i>Decapterus macarellus</i>
Fourbeard Rockling	<i>Enchelyopus cimbrius</i>
Silver Anchovy	<i>Engraulis eurystole</i>
Snowy Grouper	<i>Epinephelus niveatus</i>
Smallmouth Flounder	<i>Etropus microstomus</i>
Round Herring	<i>Etrumeus teres</i>
Cornetfish unclassified	<i>Fistularia sp.</i>
Bluespotted Cornetfish	<i>F. tabacaria</i>
Hake unclassified	<i>Gadidae</i>

Atlantic Cod	<i>Gadus morhua</i>
Goby unclassified	<i>Gobiidae</i>
Naked Goby	<i>Gobiosoma bosc</i>
Sea Raven	<i>Hemitripterus americanus</i>
Lined Seahorse	<i>Hippocampus erectus</i>
American Plaice	<i>Hippoglossoides platessoides</i>
Spot	<i>Leiostomus xanthurus</i>
Fawn Cusk-eel	<i>Lepophidium profundorum</i>
Atlantic Seasnail	<i>Liparis atlanticus</i>
Goosefish	<i>Lophius americanus</i>
Snapper unclassified	<i>Lutjanidae</i>
Gray Snapper	<i>Lutjanus griseus</i>
Ocean Pout	<i>Macrozoarces americanus</i>
Haddock	<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i>
Atlantic Silverside	<i>Menidia menidia</i>
Northern Kingfish	<i>Menticirrhus saxatilis</i>
Silver Hake	<i>Merluccius bilinearis</i>
Atlantic Tomcod	<i>Microgadus tomcod</i>
Ocean Sunfish	<i>Mola mola</i>
Planehead Filefish	<i>Monacanthus hispidus</i>
Striped Bass	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>
Red Goatfish	<i>Mullus auratus</i>
Grubby	<i>Myoxocephalus aeneus</i>
	<i>Myoxocephalus</i>
Longhorn Sculpin	<i>octodecemspinosus</i>
Cusk-eel unclassified	<i>Ophidiidae</i>
Crested Cusk-eel	<i>Ophidion marginatum</i>
Striped Cusk-eel	<i>O. marginatum</i>
Oyster Toadfish	<i>Opsanus tau</i>
Rainbow Smelt	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>
Red Porgy	<i>Pagrus sedecim</i>
Summer Flounder	<i>Paralichthys dentatus</i>
Fourspot Flounder	<i>P. oblongus</i>
Butterfish	<i>Peprilus triacanthus</i>
Rock Gunnel	<i>Pholis gunnellus</i>
Winter Flounder	<i>Pleuronectes americanus</i>
Yellowtail Flounder	<i>P. ferrugineus</i>
Pollock	<i>Pollachius virens</i>
Bluefish	<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i>
Bigeye	<i>Priacanthus arenatus</i>
Northern Searobin	<i>Prionotus carolinus</i>
Striped Searobin	<i>P. evolans</i>
Short Bigeye	<i>Pristigenys alta</i>
Ninespine Stickleback	<i>Pungitius pungitius</i>
Vermilion Snapper	<i>Rhomboplites aurorubens</i>
Atlantic Mackerel	<i>Scomber scombrus</i>

Spanish Mackerel	<i>Scomberomorus maculatus</i>
Windowpane	<i>Scophthalmus aquosus</i>
Bigeye Scad	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i>
Atlantic Moonfish	<i>Selene setapinnis</i>
Lookdown	<i>S. vomer</i>
Banded Rudderfish	<i>Seriola zonata</i>
Northern Puffer	<i>Sphoeroides maculatus</i>
Northern Sennet	<i>Sphyræna borealis</i>
Guaguanche	<i>S. guachancho</i>
Scup	<i>Stenotomus chrysops</i>
Northern Pipefish	<i>Syngnathus fuscus</i>
Lizardfish unclassified	<i>Synodontidae</i>
Inshore Lizardfish	<i>Synodus foetens</i>
Tautog	<i>Tautog onitis</i>
Cunner	<i>Tautogolabrus adspersus</i>
Snakefish	<i>Trachinocephalus myops</i>
Rough Scad	<i>Trachurus lathami</i>
Hogchoker	<i>Trinectes maculatus</i>
Red Hake	<i>Urophycis chuss</i>
Spotted Hake	<i>U. regia</i>
White Hake	<i>U. tenuis</i>

Table B.5. Amphibians and Reptiles Known or Suspected at the Refuge.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Loggerhead Sea Turtle (FT – ST)	<i>Caretta caretta</i>
Green Sea Turtle (FT – ST)	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>
Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>
Eastern Painted Turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta picta</i>
Spotted Turtle (SC)	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>
Leatherback Sea Turtle (FE – SE)	<i>Dermochelya coriacea</i>
Blanding’s Turtle (ST)	<i>Emydoidea blandingii</i>
Hawksbill Sea Turtle (FE – SE)	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>
Kemp’s ridley Sea Turtle (FE – SE)	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>
Eastern Garter Snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>

Table B.6. Invertebrates Known or Suspected at the Refuge.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
MOLLUSCA	
<i>BIVALVIA (Bivalves)</i>	
Jingle Shell	<i>Anomia simplex</i>
Ocean Quahog	<i>Arctica islandica</i>
Bay Scallop	<i>Argopecten irradians</i>
Chestnut Astarte	<i>Astart castanea</i>
Iceland Scallop	<i>Chlamys islandica</i>
Iceland Scallop clapper	<i>C. islandica clapper</i>
Northern Quahog	<i>Mercenaria mercenaria</i>
Ribbed Mussel	<i>Modiolus demissus</i>
Northern Horsemussel	<i>M. modiolus</i>
Blue Mussel	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>
Sea Scallop	<i>Placopecten magellanicus</i>
Atlantic Surfclam	<i>Spisula solidissima</i>
Stout Tagelus	<i>Tagelus plebeius</i>
Northern Cardita	<i>Venericardia borealis</i>
<i>GASTROPODA (Gastropods)</i>	
Well-ribbed Dove Shell	<i>Anachis translirata</i>
Waved Whelk	<i>Buccinum undatum</i>
Knobbed Whelk	<i>Busycon carica</i>
Channeled Whelk	<i>Busycotypus canaliculatus</i>
Common Slipper Shell	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>
Flat Slipper Shell	<i>C. plana</i>
Common Periwinkle	<i>Littorina littorea</i>
Smooth Periwinkle	<i>L. obtusata</i>
Northern Moon Shell	<i>Lunatia heros</i>
Spotted Moon Shell	<i>L. triseriata</i>
Moon Snail	<i>Naticidae</i>
Dogwinkle	<i>Thais lapillus</i>
Oyster Drill	<i>Urosalpinx cinerea</i>
<i>CEPHALOPODA (Squids & Octopuses)</i>	
Northern Shortfin Squid	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>
Longfin Squid	<i>Loligo pealeii</i>
Longfin Squid egg mops	<i>L. pealeii egg mops</i>
ARTHROPODA	
<i>MEROSTOMATA</i>	
Horseshoe Crab	<i>Limulus polyphemus</i>
<i>CRUSTACEA (Crustaceans)</i>	

Blue Crab	<i>Callinectes sapidus</i>
Jonah Crab	<i>Cancer borealis</i>
Atlantic Rock Crab	<i>C. irroratus</i>
Green Crab	<i>Carcinus maenas</i>
Shrimp unclassified	<i>Crustacea shrimp</i>
American Lobster	<i>Homarus smericanus</i>
Spider Crab unclassified	<i>Majidae</i>
Lady Crab	<i>Ovalipes ocellatus</i>
Hermit Crab unclassified	<i>Paguroidea</i>
Mantis Shrimp unclassified	<i>Stomatopoda</i>
ECHINODERMATA	
Sand Dollar unclassified	<i>Clypeasteroidea</i>
Sea Star, Brittle Star	<i>Stelleroidea</i>
INSECTA	
LEPIDOPTERA (Butterflies & Moths)	
Least Skipper	<i>Ancyloxypha numitor</i>
Polyphemus Moth	<i>Anthaerea polyphemus</i>
Velvetbean Caterpillar Moth	<i>Anticarsia gemmatalis</i>
Drunk Apamea Moth (SC)	<i>Apamea inebriata</i>
Io Moth	<i>Automeris io</i>
Common Wood Nymph	<i>Cercyonis pegala</i>
Chain Dot Geometer (SC)	<i>Cingilia catenaria</i>
Orange Sulphur	<i>Colias eurytheme</i>
Clouded Sulphur	<i>C. philodice</i>
Monarch	<i>Danaus plexippus</i>
Azalea Sphinx	<i>Darapsa choerilus</i>
Eastern Tailed Blue	<i>Everes comyntas</i>
Corn Earworm Moth	<i>Heliothis zea</i>
Leonard's Skipper	<i>Hesperia leonardus</i>
Common Buckeye	<i>Junonia coenia</i>
Viceroy	<i>Limenitis archippus</i>
American Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>
Zebra Caterpillar Moth	<i>Melanchra picta</i>
Mourning Cloak	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>
Dune Noctuid Moth (SC)	<i>Oncocnemis riparia</i>
Pearl Crescent	<i>Phyciodes tharos</i>
Cabbage White	<i>Pieris Rapae</i>
Peck's Skipper	<i>Polites coras</i>
Long Dash (skipper)	<i>P. mystic</i>
Army Worm	<i>Pseudaletia unipuncta</i>
Banded Woolly Bear (Isabella tiger moth)	<i>Pyrrharetia isabella</i>
Spartina Borer Moth (SC)	<i>Spartiniphaga inops</i>
Regal Fritillary (presumed extirpated)	<i>Speyeria idalia</i>
Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>

European Skipper	<i>Thymelicus lineola</i>
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>
European Painted Lady	<i>V. cardui</i>
American Lady	<i>V. virginiensis</i>
Pale-banded Dart	<i>Xestia badinodis</i>
<i>COLEOPTERA & OTHER INSECTS (Beetles & Other Insects)</i>	
Hairy-necked Beach Tiger Beetle	<i>Cicindela hirticollis</i>
Punctured Tiger Beetle	<i>C. punctulata punctulata</i>
Praying Mantis	<i>Mantis religiosa</i>
American Carrion Beetle	<i>Necrophila americana</i>
Fireflies	<i>Photuris spp.</i>

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