

**2012 Summer Window Survey for Snowy Plovers on U.S. Pacific Coast with 2005-2011  
Results for Comparison. Note: blanks indicate no survey was conducted.**

REGION	SITE	OWNER	Total Adults							2012 Adult Breakdown			
			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	male	fem.	sex?
<u>Grays Harbor</u>	Copalis Spit	State Parks		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Conner Creek	State Parks		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Damon Point/Oyhut	S. Parks, D. Nat R. F & W	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>County Total</b>			<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<u>Pacific</u>	Midway Beach	Private, State Parks	23	25	22	12	16	18	22	11	6	5	0
	Graveyard	Shoalwater Indian Tribe				1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
	Leadbetter Point NWR	USFWS, State Parks	9	42	28	29	26	20	12	15	10	4	1
	South Long Beach	Private		0	0	0	0	0					
<b>County Total</b>			<b>32</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Washington Total</b>			<b>37</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>
<u>Clatsop</u>	Fort Stevens State Park (Clatsop Spit)	ACOE, OPRD	0	0				0	0	1	0	0	1
	Necanicum Spit	OPRD	0	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	0	1
<b>County Total</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
<u>Tillamook</u>	Nehalem Spit	OPRD	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Bayocean Spit	ACOE	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
	Netarts Spit	OPRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Sand Lake Spit (S)	USFS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nestucca Spit	OPRD	0	0	0	0		0		0	0	0	0
<b>County Total</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<u>Lane</u>	Baker Beach/Sutton Creek	USFS	0	2	0	0		1	0	0	0	0	0
	Sutton Cr./Siuslaw River N Jetty	USFS		0			0		0	0	0	0	0
	Siuslaw River S Jetty to Siltcoos	USFS								4	4	0	0
	Siltcoos Spits N & S	USFS	11	18	16	11	17	18	18	22	11	10	1
<b>County Total</b>			<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>
<u>Douglas</u>	Siltcoos-Tahkenitch (Dunes Overlook)	USFS	9	2	19	7	6	19	39	42	22	20	0
	Tahkenitch Spit N & S	USFS	5	1	5	0	3	5	13	27	16	11	0
	Umpqua River S Jetty to Tenmile Spit	USFS				0	11		10	12	5	7	0
<b>County Total</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0</b>
<u>Coos</u>	Tenmile Spits	USFS	13	15	27	24	24	36	13	16	8	8	0

	Coos Bay N Spit	BLM, ACOE	27	27	26	30	41	38	39	52	35	17	0
	Whiskey Run to Coquille River	OPRD	0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0	0
	Bandon State Park to New River	OPRD, Private, BLM	22	12	15	8	14	40	16	14	9	5	0
<b>County Total</b>			<b>62</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Curry</b>	New River to Floras Lake	BLM, Private, County	13	14	17	25	24	1	20	15	9	6	0
	Blacklock Point to Sixes River (C. Blanco)	BLM, OPRD		0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Elk River	Private			0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
	Euchre Creek to Greggs Creek	OPRD, Private	0	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Myers Creek to Pistol River	OPRD, Private			0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>County Total</b>			<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Oregon Total</b>			<b>100</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Total Unit 1</b>			<b>137</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Del Norte</b>	Smith River	Pivate, CDPR <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Lake Earl/Talawa	CDFG <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crescent Beach	Crescent City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>County Total</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Humboldt</b>	North Gold Bluffs Beach	USNPS, CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
	South Gold Bluffs Beach	USNPS, CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
	Freshwater	USNPS <sup>5</sup> , CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0					
	Stone Lagoon	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	Dry Lagoon	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Big Lagoon	CDPR	3	0	0	0	0	2	5	2	1	1	0
	Moonstone Beach	County			0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
	Little River, Clam Beach North	County, CDPR, Private	10	15	7	0	4	5	6	5	3	2	0
	Clam Beach South	County	12	5	2	12	5	7	3	7	4	3	0
	Lanphere to Mad River	County, Private	0	0	5	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	Gun Club to Lanphere	BLM/USFWS <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	n	USBLM, Private		0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	North Spit Humboldt Bay	BLM		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Elk River Spit	City of Eureka		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Eel River Gravel Bars	County, CA State	5	10	9	4	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
	South Spit Humboldt Bay	BLM	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Eel River Wildlife Area, North	CDFG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Eel River Wildlife Area, South	CDFG	0	5	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
	Centerville Beach	County, Private	0	3	0	0	0	5	4	5	2	3	0
	McNult Gulch	Private											
	Mattole River	BLM <sup>3</sup>		0	0		0		0				



<b>San Mateo</b>	Pacifica SB	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pillar Point	County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Half Moon Bay SB (Francis Beach)	CDPR	2	1	2	1	0	0	5	1	0	1	0
	Tunitas Creek	Private	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	San Gregorio	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pomponio	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pescadero SB	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pigeon Point	CDPR?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gazos Creek	CDPR	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0
	Ano Nuevo	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>County Total</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Santa Cruz</b>	Waddell SB	CDPR, Private	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Scott Creek Beach	County	3	4	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Laguna Creek	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Wilder SB	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Seabright SB	CDPR	0	0					0				
	Private Beaches	Private		13	1	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0
	Sunset SB	CDPR	17	9	18	7	8	5	3	11	6	4	1
	Palm Beach	CDPR		5	0	4	3	0	1	16	11	4	1
	Pajaro Spit	CDPR	48	55	52	23	17	25	24	32	19	12	1
<b>County Total</b>			<b>68</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Monterey</b>	Zmudowski SB	CDPR	12	8	0	17	24	34	12	21	7	10	4
	Moss Landing SB	CDPR	28	20	11	20	27	19	16	31	19	12	0
	Moss Landing Salt Ponds	CDFG	30	41	21	32	31	41	84	44	20	24	0
	Salinas SB	CDPR	57	56	37	36	30	31	42	35	19	13	3
	Salinas River North Spit	CDPR	19	25	22	15	17	8	14	19	11	6	2
	Salinas River NWR	USFWS	44	36	29	23	39	50	38	43	24	13	6
	Martin/Lone Star Areas	Big Sur Land Trust, Private	30	20	31	26	21	25	33	34	19	9	6
	Marina SB (Reservation Rd & Fort Ord)	CDPR	12	26	15	17	24	19	20	18	10	8	0
	Sand City	Private	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
	Monterey SB	CDPR	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Carmel River SB	CDPR		0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
	Asilomar	CDPR		0	0	0	0	0					
	Point Sur Beach	CDPR	7	13	6	5	6	10	6	3	1	2	0
	Little Sur Beach	Private					0						
<b>County Total</b>			<b>239</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Total Unit 4</b>			<b>337</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>San Luis Obispo</b>	San Carpoforo Creek	USFS <sup>6</sup> , CDPR	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0

	Sydneys Lagoon	CDPR	3	2	1	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Arroyo Laguna Creek	CDPR	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	San Simeon State Beach	CDPR	6	7	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Santa Rosa Creek	CDPR	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estero Bluffs State Beach	CDPR	33	23	17	12	16	14	17	13	5	8	0
	Toro Creek	Private	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Morro Strand SB	CDPR	21	24	17	17	18	16	9	2	1	1	0
	Morro Rock City Beach	City of Morro Bay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Morro Bay Sandspit: State sector	CDPR	181	96	84	59	97	89	114	113	45	48	20
	Morro Bay Sandspit: City of Morro B. sector	Private & City of Morro Bay	24	24	0	11	9	18	14	17	8	9	0
	Pismo State Beach	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Oceano Dunes SVRA	CDPR	92	58	46	89	83	57	100	123	37	55	31
	ODSVRA Oso Flaco Natural Area	CDPR		29	14	13	15	15	12	22	11	4	7
	Guadalupe-Nipomo Dunes NWR	USFWS	25	32	7	25	14	11	27	14	6	8	0
	Chevron (Unocal) Property	Private	25	29	17	35	14	16	19	11	5	5	1
<b>County Total</b>			<b>413</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Santa Barbara</b>	Rancho Guadalupe Dunes Co. Park	County	43	38	46	35	30	24	31	21	8	7	6
	Mussel Rock beach	Private	6	13	10	17	11	14	1	6	3	3	0
	Paradise beach	Private	9	12	12	0			4	0	0	0	0
	Point Sal SB	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Vandenberg AFB North beaches	US Air Force	103	110	65	100	81	79	116	60	30	25	5
	Vandenberg AFB Purisima Point	US Air Force	0	3	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Vandenberg AFB South beaches	US Air Force	156	132	87	107	78	86	113	109	54	51	4
	Jalama Beach County Park	County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	Gaviota State Beach	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Refugio State Beach	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	El Capitan State Beach	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Haskell's beach	Private	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ellwood Beach	City of Goleta	3	0	8	2	0	4	0	3	0	0	3
	Coal Oil Pt. Reserve	Univ. of Calif.	26	39	39	25	29	26	48	37	0	0	37
	Isla Vista beach	Univ. of Calif.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Campus Beach	Univ. of Calif.	0		0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
	Goleta Beach	County	0		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	West Beach	City of S. Barbara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Santa Barbara Harbor Beach	City of S. Barbara	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	East Beach	City of S. Barbara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Santa Claus Lane- Carpinteria spit beaches	Private	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Carpinteria City Beach	City of Carpinteria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Carpinteria State Beach	CDPR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Santa Cruz Island	Nature Conservancy		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Santa Rosa Island	USNPS	37	19	17	5	9	8	7	8	4	4	0





	Mariner's Point	City of S. Diego	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Fiesta Island	City of S. Diego	0			0	0	0	0				
	Sweetwater NWR	USFWS/Port of SD	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chula Vista Wildlife Reserve	SDCo. Airport Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SD NWR/Salt Works	USFWS	0	4	6	6	3	7	16	19	11	8	0
	NAS North Island	US Navy	4	22	4	15	17	23	29	24	18	6	0
	Coronado Beach	City of Coronado											
	Naval Amphibious Base-Ocean	US Navy	21	36	11	33	28	10	15	25	8	11	6
	NAB Bay-Delta Beach	US Navy	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Silver Strand SB-Ocean	CDPR	5	9	7	15	10	8	11	13	5	6	2
	Silver Strand SB-Bay	CDPR	0	0		0	0	0	0				
	Naval Radio Receiving Facility	US Navy	0	8	3	8	8	8	9	12	5	6	1
	South Bay Biological Reserve	County of San Diego	0										
	Imperial Beach	City of Imperial Beach	0										
	Tijuana Estuary/Tijuana Slough NWR	USFWS	3	12	10	8	5	12	11	10	5	5	0
	Border Field SP	CDPR	3	2	2	9	11	7	18	16	10	6	0
<b>County Total</b>			<b>143</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Total Unit 6</b>			<b>209</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>California Total</b>			<b>1680</b>	<b>1719</b>	<b>1362</b>	<b>1394</b>	<b>1405</b>	<b>1591</b>	<b>1715</b>	<b>1621</b>	<i>752</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>210</i>
<b>Pacific Coast Total</b>			<b>1817</b>	<b>1877</b>	<b>1537</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>1587</b>	<b>1787</b>	<b>1917</b>	<b>1855</b>	<i>888</i>	<i>753</i>	<i>214</i>

CDFG = California Department of Fish and Game  
 CDPR = California Department of Parks and Recreation  
 BLM = US Bureau of Land Management  
 USFWS = US Fish and Wildlife Service  
 USNPS = US National Park Service  
 USFS = US Forest Service  
 USACE = US Army Corps Engineers  
 OPRD = OR Parks and Recreation Dept  
 GGNRA = Golden Gate Nat. Recreation Area  
 CCC = California Coastal Conservancy



<b>Date</b>	<b>Primary Observer(s)</b>
24-May	C. Sundstrom
24-May	W. Michaelis
24-May	C. Sundstrom, W. Michaelis
30-May	C. Sundstrom, B. Hoenes, B. Ritchie, S. Peterson
6-Jun	C. Sundstrom, S. Spencer
29-May	B. Ritchie, S. Peterson, C. Sundstrom, B. Hoenes, W. Michaelis
25-May	V. Loverti and N. Marcy
23-May	J. Everett
25-May	C. Bruce
16-May	S. Helm
24-May	D. Nuzum
23-May	A. Walker
25-May	L. Todd
23-May	D. Farrar and A. Kotaich
25-May	C. Burns
25-May; 26-May	M. Szumski; D. Farrar and A. Kotaich
26-May	D. Farrar and A. Kotaich
26-May	D. Farrar and A. Kotaich
5/26/2012	D. Farrar and A. Kotaich
5/28/2012	D. Farrar and A. Kotaich
28-May	D. Farrar and A. Kotaich

6-Jun	D. Lauten and K. Castelein
20-May	E. Griffin and A. Testo
1-Jun	D. Lauten and K. Castelein
23-May; 3-June; 5-June	K. Wright; D. Lauten and K. Castelein
20-May	B. Bridgeland
25-May	A. Kocourek
26-May	A. Testo
23-May	G. Maschmeyer
11 May	State Parks
11 May	State Parks
21-May	J. Watkins
16 May	State Parks
16 May	State Parks
15 May	State Parks
15 May	State Parks
24 May	T. Kurz
24 May	J. Watkins
22 May	A. Patrick, M. Colwell
22 May	A. Patrick, M. Colwell, W. Lawton, D. Herman, JLP, SL
25, 29 May	J. Watkins, W. Lawton
21 May	J. Irwin
21 May	J. Irwin
21-May	J. Irwin
25-May	J. Watkins
21-24 May	D. Herman, N. Burrell
21 May	N. Burrell
24 May	D. Lancaster, K. Rian, DB, TS
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24 May	A. Liebenberg
22 May	B. Bowen
22 May	A. Liebenberg
22 May	A. Liebenberg
5/24-5/26	C. Robinson-Nilsen and K. Tokatlian, SFBBO
25-May	C. Robinson-Nilsen, SFBBO
25-May	C. Robinson-Nilsen, SFBBO
27-May	A. Graham, HARD and D.Riensch, EBRPD
22-May	C. Robinson-Nilsen, SFBBO
28-May	C. Robinson-Nilsen, SFBBO
5/21-5/23	K. Tokatlian, SFBBO
21-May	C. Robinson-Nilsen and K. Tokatlian, SFBBO
22-May	L. Stenzel & G. Page
25-May	D. Freid
24-May	L. Stenzel & G. Page
21-May	Campbell, Khudyakov, Aliberti
21-May	Campbell, Khudyakov, Aliberti
24-May	Campbell, Khudyakov
24-May	Campbell, Khudyakov
20-May	Jane Khudyakov
22-May	Carolyn Campbell
23-May	G. Page & L. Stenzel
23-May	L. D'Amico
23-May	L. D'Amico



5/22/12	M. Walgren
5/22/12	M. Walgren
5/22/12	M. Walgren
5/22/12	M. Walgren
5/22/12	R. Orr, A. Potthoff
5/22/12	R. Orr, A. Potthoff
5/22/12	R. Orr, A. Potthoff
5/22/12	R. Orr, A. Potthoff
5/22/12	V. Brown, J. Ebner
5/22/12	V. Brown, J. Ebner
5/22/12	A. Branske
5/22/12	A. Branske, C. Lish, J. Iwanicha
5/22/12	J. Iwanicha, C. Lish
5/22/12	S. Little
5/22/12	K. Paradis, S. Seay
5/29/12	T. Applegate
5/29/12	T. Applegate
5/29/12	T. Applegate
5/24/12	S. Kaisersatt, et al
5/27/12	S. Kaisersatt, et al
5/25/12	S. Kaisersatt, et al
5/22/12	S. Kaisersatt, et al
5/24/12	S. Kaisersatt, et al
5/21/12	A. Frangis
5/24/12	B. Sheridan
5/24/12	B. Sheridan
5/15/12	A. Price
5/15/12	C. Sandoval
5/15/12	C. Sandoval
5/15/12	C. Sandoval
5/15/12	P. Walker
5/15/12	A. O'loghlan
5/22/12	K. Fahy
5/22/12	K. Fahy
5/22/12	K. Fahy
5/22/12	R. Denholtz
5/22/12	R. Denholtz
5/24/12	B. Sheridan
5/24/12	L. Laughrin
5/28/12	D. Richards



22-May	R. Schallman
5/22/2012	R. Griswold
22-May	P.Knapp, R. Griswold
22-May	R.Griswold
22-May	R. Griswold
29-May	D. Pryor
19-May	D.Pryor
24-May	S.Wolf
29-May	D. Pryor
25-26 May	J.Fournier, K.Turner,S.Tucker,M.Evans,K.McCune
25-May	S. Brad
25-May	W.Wong
25-May	S.Brad
25-May-12	W.Wong
24-May	S. Wolf
22-May	J. Kelly
22,23-May	J.Lesley
24-May	S. Wolf
22-May	B. Foster
23-May	S. Wolf
23-May	S. Wolf
22-May	J.Lesley
22-May	J.Lesley

