



IN REPLY REFER TO:

## United States Department of the Interior

### FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

1011 E. Tudor Road  
Anchorage, Alaska 99503-6199



AFES/MMM

**JUL 2 2008**

Dr. Bill Streever  
Leader – Environmental Studies  
BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc.  
900 East Benson Boulevard  
P.O. Box 196612  
Anchorage, Alaska 99519-6612

Dear Dr. Streever:

This supplements your December 14, 2008, request for Letters of Authorization (LOA) from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service) for the incidental take of polar bears and Pacific walrus in regards to the BP Exploration (Alaska), Inc. (BPXA) 2008 3D OBC Liberty Seismic Survey and Bathymetry Survey. The Service issued an authorization for the initial portion of this project, the bathymetry survey during the ice-covered season (March 6, 2008).

The LOA (08-10) allowed BPXA to take small numbers of polar bears incidental to the bathymetry survey. The second portion of BPXA's program, a 3D, ocean bottom Cable (OBC) seismic survey in the Liberty area during the open-water season (July through October), was not initially added to allow the Service time to conduct a more thorough review of the open-water OBC portion of your seismic program.

The Service will amend LOA 08-10 to include the additional seismic work (discussed below) for this project. This is based on BPXA's initial LOA request to the Service, the background information described in BPXA's, "Request for an Incidental Harassment Authorization pursuant to section 101 (a) (5) of The Marine Mammal Protection Act covering incidental harassment of marine mammals during an OBC seismic survey in the Liberty Prospect, Beaufort Sea, Alaska in 2008," to the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), and the subsequent proposed Incidental Harassment Authorization by NMFS (73 FR 24236). All provisions contained within LOA 08-10 remain in effect for this amended LOA. In addition, please review the following seismic stipulations that are now included by reference into LOA 08-10. This authorization continues to be effective until November 30, 2008.

In accordance with section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (ESA), issuance of this LOA also fulfills the requirements for Tier 2 Consultation of the Programmatic Biological Opinion for the activities described herein. In the "Programmatic Biological Opinion for Polar Bears (*Ursus maritimus*) on Beaufort Sea Incidental Take Regulations" (June 2008; Tier 1 BO), the Service determined that the total take anticipated as a result of the issuance of the

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Regulations is not likely to result in jeopardy to the polar bear, in accordance with section 7 of the Endangered Species Act (ESA) of 1973, as amended. In order for the Tier 2 BO to be consistent with the "no jeopardy" conclusion of the Tier 1 BO and an ESA incidental take statement (ITS) to be provided: (1) the proposed activity must provide the required information, as described in the §18.124 of the incidental take regulations, (2) the LOA includes any mitigation measures that the Marine Mammals Management Office (MMM) believes appropriate for the specific activity and location, as described in §18.128 of the Regulations, and (3) the (MMM) must determine that the incidental take for the specific activity will be consistent with the negligible impact finding for the total take allowed under the incidental take regulations.

A reasonable and prudent measure and implementing terms and conditions were included for MMM in the Tier 1 BO and have been incorporated into the LOA process. Issuance of this ITS with the LOA completes ESA requirements for authorization of incidental take of the polar bear. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this LOA insures that the LOA holder is also in compliance with the ESA.

A requirement of this LOA is to provide observational data of polar bears throughout the project and a complete report of all observations at the conclusion of the project to document take. This final report will be provided to the MMM. This report meets the tracking and reporting requirements relative to the documentation of take as required by the MMPA and the ESA.

This authorization is issued in accordance with our regulations listed at 71 FR 43926, dated August 2, 2006. Should you have any further questions contact Mr. Craig Perham of our Marine Mammals Management Office at (907) 786-3800 or 786-3810.

Sincerely,



Rosa Meehan, Ph.D.  
Chief, Marine Mammals Management Office

Enclosure

cc: Mr. Rance Wall, MMS  
Mr. Dick Shideler, ADFG  
Fairbanks Fish and Wildlife Field Office (FWFO)  
USFWS Office of Law Enforcement (OLE)

AFES/MMM

ISSUED: June 28, 2008  
EXPIRES: November 30, 2008

**LETTER OF AUTHORIZATION  
(08-10), amended**

BP Exploration (Alaska), Inc. (BPXA) is hereby authorized to take small numbers of polar bears and Pacific walrus incidental to activities occurring during the 2008 3D OBC seismic survey and ocean bottom cable (OBC) seismic survey which is scheduled to occur in the Liberty area during the period of July/August 2008 through to October. These activities are discussed in detail in the, "Request for Letter of Authorization, 3D OBC Liberty Seismic Survey Activities."

This authorization and the required conditions below include contractors of BPXA performing BPXA-approved work under the scope of operations to be conducted. Authorization is subject to the following conditions:

1. BPXA Operations Managers, or their designates, must be fully aware, understand, and capable of implementing the conditions of this authorization.
2. This Authorization is valid only for activities (including support vessels) associated with BPXA's 2008 3D OBC Liberty Seismic Survey Activities, as specified in BPXA's December 14, 2007 application.
3. Intentional take is prohibited under this authorization.
4. BPXA must cooperate with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service), and other designated Federal, State, or local agencies to monitor the impacts of oil and gas exploration activities on Pacific walrus and polar bears.
5. If any changes develop in your project during the 2008 open-water season, such as activities or location, notify the Marine Mammals Management Office prior to the planned operation.
6. The BPXA Field Operating Procedure, Polar bear Protocol, (Attachment III) is approved and all provisions must be complied with unless specifically noted otherwise in this Letter of Authorization. A copy of this polar bear interaction plan must be available on

site for all personnel.

7. The species authorized for takings, by Level B Harassment only, are: Pacific walrus (*Odobenus rosmarus divergens*), and polar bear (*Ursus maritimus*). The taking of any walrus or polar bear in a manner prohibited under this authorization must be reported within 24 hours of the taking to the Service Incidental Take Coordinator in Anchorage Alaska (907-786-3800), or their designee, as specified in condition 10(d).
8. The holder of this Authorization is required to cooperate with the Service and any other Federal, state or local agency monitoring the impacts of the activity on walruses and polar bears. The holder must notify the Service Incidental Take Coordinator at least 24 hours prior to the start of collecting seismic data.
9. At the discretion of the Service, the operator will allow the Service to place an observer on site (vessels and aircraft) to monitor the impacts of the activity on Pacific walruses and polar bears.
10. Prohibitions:
  - (a) The taking, by incidental Level B harassment only, is limited to the species listed under condition 4 above. The taking by Level A harassment, serious injury, or death of these species is prohibited and may result in the modification, suspension or revocation of this Authorization.
  - (b) The taking of any walrus or polar bear whenever the required marine mammal mitigation and monitoring measures (conditions 11 and 12) have not been fully implemented as required by this Authorization, is prohibited.
11. Mitigation:
  - (a) *General Mitigation:*

The holder of this Authorization is required to:

    - (i) (A) Avoid concentrations or groups of walruses and polar bears hauled out onto land or ice by all vessels under the direction of BPXA. Operators of support vessels should, at all time, conduct their activities at the maximum distance possible from known or observed concentrations of animals. Under no circumstances, other than an emergency, should vessels operate within 800 meters (½ mile) of walruses or polar bears observed on land or ice.
    - (ii) Take every precaution to avoid harassment of walruses or polar bears in water when a vessel is operated near these animals. Vessels must reduce speed when walruses or polar bears are observed in water and vessels capable of steering around these animals must do so. Vessels may not be operated in such a way as to separate members of a group of walruses or polar bears from other members of the group. Vessels should avoid multiple changes in direction and speed when walruses or polar bears are present.
    - (iii) Operate in full compliance with the terms identified in the approved document identified in Condition 6.
    - (iv) Restriction of walrus or polar bear movements, by any means, in sea or on land, is prohibited. Exclusion zones will be enforced until animals have left the area.

*(b) Seismic Vessel Mitigation:*

The holder of this Authorization is required to:

(i) Reduce the volume of the airgun array during vessel turns while running seismic lines.

(ii) To the extent practical, whenever a marine mammal is detected outside the exclusion zone radius, and based on its position and motion relative to the ship track is likely to enter the safety radius, an alternative ship speed or track will be calculated and implemented.

(iii) Exclusion and Monitoring-Safety Zones:

(A) Establish and monitor with trained observers an exclusion zone for walrus surrounding the seismic airgun array where the received level would be 180 dB.

(B) Establish and monitor with trained observers an exclusion zone for polar bear surrounding the seismic airgun array where the received level would be 190 dB.

(iv) Power-down/Shut-down Procedures:

(A) Immediately shut-down the seismic airgun array and/or other acoustic sources, whenever any walrus are sighted approaching close to or within the area delineated by the established safety radii for pinnipeds of 180 dB isopleth, or polar bear are sighted approaching close to or within the area delineated by the 190 dB isopleth established under condition 11(b)(iii).

(B) Do not proceed with ramping up the seismic airgun array unless the safety zones described in condition 11(b)(iii) are visible and no walrus and polar bears are detected within the appropriate safety zones; or until 15 minutes after there has been no further visual detection of the animal(s) within the safety zone and the trained marine mammal observer on duty is confident that no walrus and polar bears remain within the appropriate safety zone, provided the entire safety zone was visible for at least 30 minutes.

(C) Emergency shut-down. If observations are made or credible reports are received that one or more walrus and polar bears are within the area of the seismic survey are in an injured or mortal state, or are indicating acute distress due to seismic noise, the seismic airgun array will be immediately shut down and the Service Incidental Take Coordinator contacted. The airgun array will not be restarted until review and approval has been given by either the Service Incidental Take Coordinator or their designee.

(v) Ramp-up Procedures:

(A) Prior to commencing ramp-up described in condition 11(b)(v)(C) the safety radius for polar bears and walrus has to be visible and observed by a marine mammal observer if: a complete shut-down has occurred; or at any time electrical power to the airgun array is discontinued for a period of 10 minutes or more; and the marine mammal observer watch has been suspended;

(B) If the safety radii are not completely visible for at least 30 minutes prior to ramp-up in either daylight or nighttime, ramp up can commence following established procedures.

(C) If the complete 180 dB safety range is visible and no walrus and polar bears are observed while undertaking pre-ramp-up monitoring under conditions 11(b)(v)(A) and (B), ramp-up airgun arrays slowly over a period of at least 15 minutes starting with

the smallest airgun in the array and then adding additional guns in sequence, until the full array is firing: (1) At the commencement of seismic operations, and (2), anytime after the airgun array has been powered down for more than 10 minutes.

(vi) Poor Visibility Conditions

(A) During any nighttime operations, if the entire 180-dB safety radius is visible using vessel lights and/or night vision devices, then start of a ramp-up procedure after a complete shutdown of the airgun array may occur following a 30-min period of observation without sighting marine mammals in the safety zone.

(B) If during foggy conditions or darkness, the full 180-dB safety zone is not visible, the airguns cannot commence a ramp-up procedure from a full shutdown.

(C) If one or more airguns have been operational before nightfall or before the onset of foggy conditions, they can remain operational throughout the night or foggy conditions. In this case, ramp-up procedures can be initiated, even though the entire safety radius may not be visible, on the assumption that marine mammals will be alerted by the sounds from the single airgun and have moved away.

12. Monitoring.

(a) *Seismic Vessel Monitoring:*

(i) The holder of this Authorization must designate biologically-trained, marine mammal observers (MMOs) to be onboard the seismic source vessel and designated support vessels.

(ii) MMOs will monitor to:

(A) Ensure that no walruses and polar bears enter the appropriate safety zones established under condition 11(b)(iii), whenever the seismic array is on.

(B) Record marine mammal activity as described in condition 12(a)(v) below. At least two observers must be on watch during ramp ups and the 30 minutes prior to full ramp ups, and for as large a fraction of the other operating hours as possible. At all other times, at least one observer must be on active watch whenever the seismic airgun array is operating during all daytime airgun operations, during any nighttime power-ups of the airguns and at night, whenever that day's monitoring resulted in one or more power-downs due to marine mammal presence.

(iii) The vessel crews also must be instructed to keep watch for walruses and polar bears at all times. If any are sighted, the bridge watch-stander must immediately notify the MMO on-watch.

(iv) Observations by the MMOs on marine mammal presence and activity will begin a minimum of 30 minutes prior to the estimated time that the seismic source is to be turned on and/or ramped-up.

(v) For each walrus or polar bear sighting, MMOs will record the following:

(A) Species, group size, age/size/sex categories (if determinable), behavioral activity, heading (if consistent), bearing and distance from seismic vessel, sighting cue, and apparent reaction of animals seen near the seismic vessel and/or its airgun array.

(B) Time, location, heading, speed, and activity of the vessel, along with sea state, ice cover, visibility, cloud cover and sun glare at (1) any time a marine mammal is sighted, (2) at the start and end of each watch, and (3) during a watch (whenever there is a change in one or more variable)

(C) The identification of all vessels that are visible within 5 km of the seismic vessel whenever a marine mammal is sighted, and the time observed, bearing, distance, heading, speed and activity of the other vessel(s).

(vi) All MMOs must be provided with and use appropriate night-vision devices, Big Eyes, and reticulated and/or laser range finding binoculars.

(vii) The operator of the seismic vessel must maintain a log of seismic activity noting the date and time of all changes in seismic activity (e.g. ramp up, power down, shut down, changes in the number of active airguns or the volume of airgun arrays) and any corresponding changes in monitoring radii.

(b) *Non-seismic Vessel Monitoring:*

(i) A designated crew member on a non-seismic vessel will immediately contact the seismic survey ship if walrus and polar bears are sighted within the 180/190-dB safety zone of the source vessels.

(ii) For each walrus or polar bear sighting, a designated crew member will either record or communicate to the source vessel MMO the following:

(A) Species, group size, age/size/sex categories (if determinable), behavioral activity, heading (if consistent), bearing and distance from vessel, sighting cue, and apparent reaction of animals seen near the vessel.

(B) Time, location, heading, speed, and activity of the vessel, along with sea state, visibility, cloud cover and sun glare at any time a walrus or polar bear is sighted.

(C) The identification of all vessels that are visible within 5 km of the vessel whenever a marine mammal is sighted, and the time observed, bearing, distance, heading, speed and activity of the other vessel(s).

13. Reporting:

(a) *Marine mammal observer training manual and data collection protocols.* Prior to the initiation of seismic operations, the operator must provide the Service with:

(i) A description and documentation of the MMO training program;

(ii) a copy of the MMO field manual and/or operating procedures; and,

(iii) a key to MMO data codes, including definitions and descriptions of all data fields.

(b) *Sound source verification report.* The results of field source verification and the distances to the various sound radii are to be reported to the Service within 72 hours of completing the measurements.

(c) *Weekly summary of walrus and polar bear sightings.* The operator must tabulate and report all walrus and polar bear sightings recorded by the MMOs from all project vessels to the Service on a weekly basis. For each walrus or polar bear sighting include:

(i) a unique sighting identification number;

(ii) species, group size, age/size/sex categories, and substrate (on ice, in water, both);

(iii) date, time and location (for pre-lease seismic surveys, specific location information may be withheld until the results of the next lease sale are announced);

(iv) environmental conditions including: water depth (meters), sea state (Beaufort scale), visibility 1 (#km), visibility 2 (light/dark), visibility 3 (glare: none, little, moderate,

- severe), ice condition 1 (estimated % ice cover in vicinity of sighting), ice condition 2 (estimated distance (km) to pack ice);
- (v) estimated range (meters) at first sighting, estimated range (meters) at closest approach;
- (vi) the behavior of animals sighted (if determinable);
- (vii) Whether animals appeared to react to the presence of the ship (yes, no), if yes, describe the reaction of the animal(s);
- (viii) vessel activity at time of sighting including: vessel name; vessel speed (knots); seismic activity code; action taken by operator in response to sighting? (yes, no) If yes, specify (e.g. powerdown, shutdown); and,
- (ix) any MMO comments or notes

(d) *Notification of incident report.* The operator must report:

- (A) any incidental lethal take or injury of a polar bear or walrus; and,
- (B) observations of walruses or polar bears within the prescribed safety zones (180/190 dB radii around seismic arrays, or 0.5 mile marine buffer areas) to the Service within 24 hours. Reports should include all information specified under 10(c) as well as a full written description of the encounter and any actions taken by the operator.

(e) *Post season seismic monitoring report:* A draft report will be submitted to the Service within 90 days after the end of the seismic survey program in the Chukchi Sea. The report will describe in detail:

- (i) the operations that were conducted;
- (ii) the results of the acoustical measurements to verify the safety radii;
- (iii) the methods, results, and interpretation pertaining to all monitoring tasks;
- (iv) the results of the 2008 shipboard marine mammal monitoring;
- (v) a summary of the dates and locations of seismic operations, including summaries of power downs, shut downs, and ramp up delays;
- (vi) marine mammal sightings (species, numbers, dates, times and locations; age/size/gender, environmental correlates, activities, associated seismic survey activities);
- (vii) estimates of the amount and nature of potential take (exposure) of walruses and polar bears (by species) by harassment or in other ways to industry sounds;
- (viii) an analysis of the effects of seismic operations (e.g., on sighting rates, sighting distances, behaviors, movement patterns of walruses and polar bears);
- (ix) provide an analysis of factors influencing detectability of walruses and polar bears; and,
- (x) provide summaries on communications with hunters and potential effects on subsistence uses

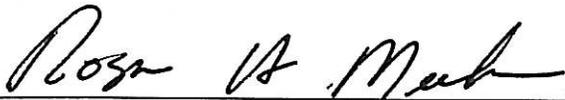
The draft report will be subject to review and comment by the Service. Any recommendations made by the Service must be addressed in the final report prior to acceptance by the Service. The draft report will be considered the final report for this activity under this Authorization if the Service has not provided comments and recommendations within 90 days of receipt of the draft report.

(f) *Seismic monitoring data*: An electronic copy of all seismic monitoring data described in condition 12(a)(v) and (vii) will be submitted to the Service within 90 days after the end of the seismic survey program.

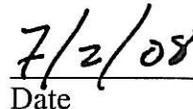
14. Activities related to the monitoring described in this Authorization do not require a separate scientific research permit issued under section 104 of the Marine Mammal Protection Act.

15. A copy of this Authorization and the Service-approved Polar Bear Interaction Plan must be in the possession of the operator of all vessels and aircraft engaging in the activity operating under the authority of this Letter of Authorization.

16. Per the "Programmatic Biological Opinion for the Beaufort Sea Incidental Take Regulations for Polar Bear (June 2008)", your request also triggers the second of the two-tiered programmatic process. In order for incidental take of the polar bear to be exempted from the prohibitions of the ESA, the LOA also serves as an "Incidental Take Statement" (ITS), required under section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (ESA). Issuance of the LOA/ITS fulfills the requirements for Tier 2 Consultation of the Programmatic Biological Opinion for the activities described in this letter.



Chief, Marine Mammals Management



Date

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

It is essential to ensure that all data is properly documented and stored in a secure manner. This includes maintaining backup copies and implementing robust security protocols to protect sensitive information.

The second section focuses on the role of technology in streamlining operations and improving efficiency. It highlights the benefits of using cloud-based solutions and automation tools to reduce manual errors and save time.

Investing in training and development for staff is also crucial for staying competitive in a rapidly changing market. Encouraging continuous learning and providing opportunities for professional growth can lead to a more skilled and motivated workforce.

Finally, the document concludes by stressing the importance of regular communication and collaboration between all stakeholders. Keeping everyone informed and involved in decision-making processes is key to achieving long-term success.

In summary, a combination of accurate record-keeping, technological innovation, and a commitment to employee development are essential for building a strong and resilient organization.

We look forward to continuing our partnership and exploring new opportunities for growth and innovation in the future.

Thank you for your time and attention. We appreciate your feedback and suggestions, which will help us improve our services and better meet your needs.

Best regards,  
[Name]  
[Title]

For more information, please contact us at [Phone Number] or [Email Address].

Our commitment to excellence and customer satisfaction is our top priority. We strive to provide the highest quality products and services to all our clients.



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## FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

1011 E. Tudor Road  
Anchorage, Alaska 99503-6199



AFES/MMM

MAR 6 2008

Dr. Bill Streever  
Leader – Environmental Studies  
BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc.  
900 East Benson Boulevard  
P.O. Box 196612  
Anchorage, Alaska 99519-6612

Dear Dr. Streever:

This responds to your December 14, 2008, request for Letters of Authorization (LOA) from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service) for the incidental take of polar bears and Pacific walrus in regards to the BP Exploration (Alaska), Inc. (BPXA) 2008 3D OBC Liberty Seismic Survey and Bathymetry Survey. The proposed start date for the first portion of this project is March 2008. The BPXA Liberty Seismic Program has 2 components:

1. a shallow water bathymetry survey during the ice-covered season (March), and;
2. a 3D, ocean bottom cable (OBC) seismic survey in the Liberty area during the open-water season (July through October).

Enclosed is an LOA (08-10) that would allow BPXA to take small numbers of polar bears and walrus incidental to the bathymetry survey to be conducted during the ice-covered season of 2008. Due to time constraints and the different seasons when the bathymetry (on-ice) and seismic (open-water) surveys will be conducted, the Service is currently conducting a more thorough review of the open-water OBC portion of your seismic program. Upon completion of the review and if the activity is authorized, the Service will amend LOA 08-10 to include open-water seismic survey of this project which will occur during the 2008 open-water season.

The Service believes that protection measures for polar bears described in BPXA's Field Operating Procedure, Polar bear Protocol, Attachment III, contains appropriate safeguards to limit human/animal interactions. BPXA field camps and personnel can limit encounters of polar bears by being observant of approaching animals (i.e., the use of polar bear guards) and breaking off interactions, if practicable, by allowing the animals to continue their travel. The Service biologists are available for consultation if questions or concerns arise regarding polar bears during the project period at the phone numbers listed below and noted in your interaction plan.

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Polar bear conservation has benefited from monitoring programs associated with the Incidental Take Program since 1993. Monitoring serves to assess the effect of industrial activities on polar bears by evaluating trends and effects of bear encounter rates, take frequency, as well as the location and timing of encounters. Additionally, through monitoring, the Service seeks to limit disturbance to maternal polar bear den sites, both known dens and those areas that could possibly be preferred by denning polar bears. Use caution when operating near these areas during the maternal denning period (mid November to mid April). The U.S. Geological Survey has posted information regarding polar bear denning habitat on the Alaska Science Center (ASC) website, plus associated documents. The den habitat map (ARC/INFO export file), the mapping manuscript (PDF file) and a picture of den habitat (JPG file) are available on the ASC website (<http://www.absc.usgs.gov/dataproducts.htm>). Please use these resources when planning activities in potential denning areas and contact us immediately if any dens are found during oil and gas activities.

As a precondition to the Liberty LOA, on January 29, 2008 a FLIR (Forward Looking Infrared) survey flight was conducted along the coastline within the Liberty Project area. The FLIR survey investigated den habitat within a 1-mile envelope along the Liberty Project Area corridor. This survey was a cooperative effort between the BPXA and the Service. No polar bear dens were identified during this survey within the defined Liberty Project Area.

This authorization is issued in accordance with our regulations listed at 71 FR 43926, dated August 2, 2006. Please review these regulations. Should you have any further questions contact Mr. Craig Perham of our Marine Mammals Management Office at (907) 786-3800 or 786-3810.

Sincerely,



Rosa Meehan, Ph.D.  
Chief, Marine Mammals Management

Enclosure

cc: Mr. Richard Shideler, ADF&G  
Fairbanks Fish and Wildlife Field Office (FWFO)  
USFWS Office of Law Enforcement (OLE)



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## United States Department of the Interior

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AFES/MMM

ISSUED: March 4, 2008  
EXPIRES: November 30, 2008

### LETTER OF AUTHORIZATION (08-10)

BP Exploration (Alaska), Inc. (BPXA) is hereby authorized to take small numbers of polar bears incidental to activities occurring during the on-ice 2008 Bathymetry Survey for the Liberty Development. This is the first portion of the Liberty Seismic Survey. A 3D OBC seismic survey and ocean bottom cable (OBC) seismic survey is scheduled to occur in the Liberty area during the period of July/August 2008 through to October. Upon completion of a more thorough Service review and if the open-water seismic survey meets Service requirements for limiting incidental take of Pacific walrus and polar bears, the Service will amend LOA 08-10 to include the seismic survey. These activities are discussed in detail in the, "Request for Letter of Authorization, 3D OBC Liberty Seismic Survey Activities" and "Liberty Bathymetry Operations Plan."

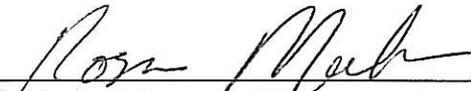
This authorization and the required conditions below include contractors of BPXA performing BPXA-approved work under the scope of operations to be conducted. Authorization is subject to the following conditions:

1. The BPXA Field Operating Procedure, Polar bear Protocol, Attachment III, is approved and all provisions must be complied with unless specifically noted otherwise in this Letter of Authorization. A copy of this polar bear interaction plan must be available on site for all personnel.
2. BPXA Operations Managers, or their designates, must be fully aware, understand, and capable of implementing the conditions of this authorization.
3. Intentional take is prohibited under this authorization.

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4. This authorization is valid only for those activities identified in the request for a Letter of Authorization dated December 14, 2007.
5. Polar bear monitoring, reporting, and survey activities will be conducted in accordance with 50 CFR 18, section 18.128. The basic monitoring and reporting requirements follow:
  - BPXA must cooperate with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service), and other designated Federal, State, or local agencies to monitor the impacts of oil and gas exploration activities on polar bears;
  - BPXA must not conduct activities that operate nor pass within 1 mile of known polar bear dens, and all observed dens must be reported to the Marine Mammals Management Office, Fish and Wildlife Service within 12 hours of discovery. Should occupied dens be identified within one mile of activities, work within a one-mile area will cease and Service must be contacted for guidance. The Service will evaluate these instances on a case-by-case basis to determine the appropriate action. Potential actions may range from cessation or modification of work to conducting additional monitoring, and BPXA must comply with any additional measures specified.
  - BPXA will provide copies of the polar bear observation form to all BPXA contractors operating under the LOA.
  - BPXA must designate a qualified individual or individuals to report any polar bear sightings, or signs of polar bears, such as tracks, scat, or diggings, to this office by phone or using the polar bear observation form within 24 hours of visual observation;
  - BPXA must allow the Fish and Wildlife Service to allow an observer on the site to monitor the impacts of the activity on polar bears, at the discretion of the Fish and Wildlife Service;
  - BPXA must submit an annual monitoring report to the Marine Mammals Management Office as required under 18 CFR 18.128(f), which will be received up to 90 days after the expiration date of the LOA (by February 28, 2009).

6. Once the Service has conducted a thorough review of the seismic portion of the Liberty Seismic program and found it acceptable, the Service will amend the LOA to include the open-water seismic survey.
7. This authorization expires November 30, 2008.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief, Marine Mammals Management

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

