

Taxonomic List of Birds that have Occurred in the Rainwater Basin

(Order follows the A.O.U. Check-list of North American Birds, 7th ed. Sept. 1998)

UPDATED May 4, 2011

Bird of the Rainwater Basin Wetland Management District

After each species name, one space entered, then the seasonal abundance codes. The letter “m” was used to indicate that the species is not present during a particular season. For example: “American coot *acar*” (abundant in spring, common summer, abundant fall; rare in winter) or “California gull *omom*” (occasional in spring; not present in summer or winter, occasional fall).

Nesting species documented WPAs (Waterfowl Production Areas) are marked with an asterisk (*) in front of the species name. Species accounts may indicate presence during the nesting season, but may not be marked as nesting. For example, frequent nesters in the area such as northern rough-winged swallow are not marked as nesters because WPAs do not provide preferred nesting habitat. For the most part, cavity nesters are excluded (the red-bellied woodpecker prefers mature, natural woodlands) due to the absence of mature or dying trees that typically provide cavities. The RWB WPAs are managed as grassland-playa lake ecosystems. Non-native trees and shrubs have been removed on most WPAs. Due to remaining shelter belts on WPAs, a few woodland nesters are marked as nesting if they are known to use shelter belts.

Season Abundance definitions:

Seasons are listed below. Seasonal abundance codes for some species such as shorebirds may be misleading because there fall migration starts in July or August (summer season). For example: “pectoral sandpiper *cccm*” (common in spring, summer due to peak migration occurring mid-August, and fall, not present in winter).

A. Seasons:

Spring (March - May)

Summer (June - August)

Fall (September - November)

Winter (December - February)

B. Seasonal Abundance:

a = abundant - occurring in large numbers

c = common - certain to be seen in suitable habitat

u = uncommon - present, but not certain to be seen

o = occasional - seen only a few times during the season

r = rare - seen at intervals of 2 - 5 years

h = hypothetical - within normal range, but never documented or have been extirpated

x = outside normal range, but has been documented

Swans, Geese, and Ducks	Scientific Name	Seasonal Abundance
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	xxxm
Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	xmmm
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	arao
Emperor Goose	<i>Chen canagica</i>	xmmm
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	aoao
Ross' Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>	crco
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	auac
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	rmmr
Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	hxmh
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	omrm
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	cucm
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	cuco
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	rmmr
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	aoao
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	rmrr
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	acac
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	acar
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	uoum
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	acar
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	auao
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	xmmm
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	aoao
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	uumm
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	cucm
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	crum
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	umrm
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	cocm
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	xmmm
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	xmmm
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	cmcm
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	omum
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	mmxm
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	urum
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	omoo
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	cucm
Gallinaceous Birds		
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	cccc
Sharp-tailed Grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	rhro
Greater Prairie-Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>	ooou
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	cccc
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	

Loons

Common Loon *Gavia immer* *omrm*

Grebes

Clark's Grebe *Aechmophorus clarkii* *xmrm*

Western Grebe *Aechmophorus occidentalis* *rmm*

Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps* *cccm*

Horned Grebe *Podiceps auritus* *uhrm*

Red-necked Grebe *Podiceps grisegena* *hmrm*

Eared Grebe *Podiceps nigricollis* *cocm*

Pelicans

American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* *cocm*

Cormorants

Double-crested Cormorant *Phalacrocorax auritus* *cucm*

Bitterns, Herons, and Egrets

American Bittern *Botaurus lentiginosus* *ucum*

Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis* *uuom*

Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias* *cccr*

Great Egret *Ardea alba* *omom*

Snowy Egret *Egretta thula* *uuum*

Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea* *orm*

Tricolored Heron *Egretta tricolor* *hrrm*

Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* *uoum*

Green Heron *Butorides virescens* *cucm*

Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax* *cocm*

Yellow-crowned Night-Heron *Nyctanassa violacea* *rmm*

Ibises and Spoonbills

White Ibis *Eudocimus albus* *hxxm*

Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus* *xmmm*

White-faced Ibis *Plegadis chihi* *uurm*

Roseate Spoonbill *Ajaja ajaja* *mxmm*

New World Vultures

Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus* *mxmm*

Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura* *cucm*

Osprey, Kites, Hawks, and Eagles

Osprey *Pandion haliaetus* *omom*

White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	<i>xm xm</i>
Mississippi Kite	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	<i>xm xm</i>
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	<i>cm co</i>
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	<i>cucu</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	<i>uruu</i>
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	<i>umur</i>
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	<i>rmrr</i>
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	<i>mrrx</i>
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	<i>mxmm</i>
Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	<i>cuur</i>
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	<i>cucu</i>
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	<i>uxuo</i>
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	<i>uhuu</i>
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	<i>omoo</i>

Falcons and Caracaras

American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	<i>cccc</i>
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	<i>umuo</i>
Gyrfalcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	<i>mmmr</i>
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	<i>omor</i>
Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	<i>omou</i>

Rails

Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	<i>rmrm</i>
Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	<i>xxmm</i>
King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	<i>rrmm</i>
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	<i>uuum</i>
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	<i>xmmm</i>
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	<i>uurm</i>
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	<i>acar</i>

Cranes

Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	<i>crum</i>
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	<i>xmmm</i>
Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>	<i>omom</i>

Plovers

Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	<i>uumu</i>
American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	<i>uumu</i>
Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	<i>rrmm</i>
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	<i>uumu</i>
Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	<i>rhrm</i>
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferous</i>	<i>cccm</i>

Stilts and Avocets

Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	<i>rrrm</i>
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	<i>urum</i>

Sandpipers and Phalaropes

Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	<i>cocm</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	<i>cucm</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	<i>ccum</i>
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	<i>uoum</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	<i>uuum</i>
Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	<i>hmhm</i>
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	<i>omrm</i>
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	<i>Curlew rrrm</i>
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	<i>umxm</i>
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	<i>umrm</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	<i>xmrm</i>
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	<i>omom</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	<i>aucm</i>
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	<i>room</i>
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	<i>cccm</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	<i>coom</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	<i>acum</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	<i>mmxm</i>
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	<i>uumm</i>
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	<i>mxmm</i>
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	<i>accm</i>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	<i>uuum</i>
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	<i>xm xm</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	<i>uurm</i>
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	<i>aucm</i>
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	<i>cocm</i>
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	<i>aocm</i>
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	<i>mxmm</i>

Skuas, Jaegers, Gulls, and Terns

Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	<i>xmmm</i>
Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	<i>arcm</i>

Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	<i>rmm</i>
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	<i>rmmm</i>
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	<i>acco</i>
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	<i>omom</i>
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	<i>umuu</i>
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	<i>umum</i>
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	<i>cucm</i>
Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum anthalassos</i>	<i>rrrm</i>
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	<i>acam</i>

Pigeons and Doves

Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	<i>cccc</i>
Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	<i>oooo</i>
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	<i>mrmm</i>
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	<i>aaaa</i>
Inca Dove	<i>Columbina inca</i>	<i>mmxm</i>

Cuckoos and Anis

Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	<i>oom</i>
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	<i>uum</i>

Barn Owls

Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	<i>oooo</i>
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Typical Owls

Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	<i>uuuu</i>
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	<i>cucu</i>
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	<i>mmm</i>
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	<i>uum</i>
Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	<i>rrrr</i>
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	<i>oro</i>
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	<i>uruu</i>
Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	<i>mmxm</i>

Nightjars

Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	<i>mrmm</i>

Swifts

Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	<i>aacm</i>
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Hummingbirds

Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	<i>oom</i>
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	<i>hrrm</i>

Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	<i>mrrm</i>
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Kingfishers

Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megasceryle alcyon</i>	<i>uuur</i>
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Woodpeckers

Lewis' Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	<i>rmxm</i>
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Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	<i>ccco</i>
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Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	<i>uuuu</i>
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Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	<i>cccc</i>
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Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	<i>cccr</i>
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Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	<i>cccc</i>
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Tyrant Flycatchers

Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	<i>omom</i>
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Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	<i>oomm</i>
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Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
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Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
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Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
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Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	<i>orom</i>
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Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	<i>uumm</i>
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Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>	<i>mmxm</i>
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Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	<i>uumm</i>
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Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	<i>urrr</i>
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Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	<i>cocm</i>
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Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	<i>cccm</i>
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Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	<i>cccm</i>
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Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	<i>rxrr</i>
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Shrikes

Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	<i>cccc</i>
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Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	<i>mmuu</i>
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Vireos

White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	<i>rrmm</i>
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Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>	<i>uoum</i>
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Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	<i>rxrr</i>
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Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	<i>cucm</i>
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Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	<i>uumm</i>
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Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	<i>urum</i>
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Crows, Jays, and Magpies

Blue Jay

<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	<i>cccc</i>
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Pinyon Jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	<i>mmmx</i>
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Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	uuuu
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	aoac

Larks

Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	acaa
Swallows		Swallows
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	cucm
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	cocm
Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	xmmm
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	cccm
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	uuum
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	ccam
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	aaam

Titmice and Chickadees

Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	cccc
Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	xxxm

Nuthatches

Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	mxmo
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	ooou

Creepers

Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	mooo
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Wrens

Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	roor
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	xmmm
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	cccm
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	rmro
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	rurm
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	uuur

Kinglets

Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	umur
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	omom

Old World Warblers

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	orom
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Thrushes

Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	cucr
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	omor
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	rmro

Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	<i>rmmm</i>
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	<i>umrm</i>
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	<i>cmum</i>
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	<i>acac</i>

Mimic Thrushes

Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	<i>uuur</i>
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	<i>uumm</i>
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	<i>cccr</i>

Starlings

European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	<i>aaac</i>
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Wagtails and Pipits

American (Water) Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	<i>cmcr</i>
Sprague's Pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	<i>omom</i>

Waxwings

Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	<i>mmmr</i>
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	<i>cucu</i>

Wood Warblers

Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	<i>rmmm</i>
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	<i>cmcm</i>
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	<i>cmcm</i>
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	<i>uumm</i>
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	<i>umrm</i>
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	<i>uumm</i>
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	<i>uumm</i>
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	<i>cmcm</i>
Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	<i>xmmm</i>
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	<i>omom</i>
Townsend's Warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	<i>omom</i>
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	<i>hmmr</i>
Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	<i>omrm</i>
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	<i>omom</i>
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	<i>cmrm</i>

Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	<i>cmum</i>
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	<i>cocm</i>
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	<i>rmm</i>
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	<i>umum</i>
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	<i>umum</i>
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	<i>rmhm</i>
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>	<i>rmhm</i>
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	<i>rmxh</i>
Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	<i>rmhm</i>
MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	<i>omrm</i>
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	<i>rmm</i>
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	<i>umum</i>
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	<i>rmm</i>
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	<i>oom</i>

Tanagers

Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	<i>rmxm</i>
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	<i>omom</i>
Sparrows and Towhees		<i>Towhees</i>
Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	<i>rmm</i>
Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	<i>uoum</i>
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	<i>umum</i>
Cassin's Sparrow	<i>Peucaea cassinii</i>	<i>xmmm</i>
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	<i>aoaa</i>
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	<i>aoar</i>
Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	<i>chcr</i>
Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>	<i>rmm</i>
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	<i>cucr</i>
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	<i>cocx</i>
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>	<i>ouom</i>
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	<i>cmch</i>
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Baird's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>	<i>umum</i>
Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	<i>rrrm</i>
Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	<i>umcm</i>
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>	<i>rmum</i>
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	<i>omor</i>
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	<i>cucu</i>
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	<i>crcm</i>
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	<i>uoum</i>
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	<i>cour</i>
Harris' Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	<i>cocu</i>

White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	<i>cruo</i>
Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	<i>cmca</i>
McCown's Longspur	<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>	<i>rmmr</i>
Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	<i>amaa</i>
Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	<i>omur</i>
Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	<i>omom</i>
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	<i>rmro</i>

Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies

Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	<i>cccc</i>
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	<i>uurm</i>
Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	<i>crcm</i>
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	<i>uuum</i>
Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	<i>xm xm</i>
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	<i>uuum</i>
Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>	<i>rm xm</i>
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	<i>cacm</i>

Blackbirds and Orioles		
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	<i>acao</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	<i>uuuo</i>
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	<i>acac</i>
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	<i>aocr</i>
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	<i>cour</i>
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	<i>cuco</i>
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	<i>aaaa</i>
Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	<i>cccr</i>
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	<i>acar</i>
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	<i>cccm</i>
Scott's Oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	<i>mxmm</i>

Finches

Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	<i>xm xm</i>
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	<i>umuo</i>
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	<i>cccc</i>
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	<i>mrmo</i>
Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	<i>ormo</i>
Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	<i>uouu</i>
American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	<i>cccc</i>
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	<i>rmrr</i>

Old World Sparrows

House Sparrow

Passer domesticus

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