

Literature Cited by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in the
90-Day Finding on the Petition to List the Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*)
as a Distinct Population Segment, List the Population as Endangered,
and Designate Critical Habitat

Agency Publications

- Arizona Game and Fish Department (AGFD). 2004a. Arizona bald eagle nest survey. Technical Report 229, Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Program. Phoenix, AZ.
- Arizona Game and Fish Department (AGFD). 2004b. Arizona bald eagle management program: 2004 summary report. Technical report 247, Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Program. Phoenix, AZ.
- Arizona Game and Fish Department (AGFD). 2005. Arizona bald eagle nestwatch management program: 2005 summary report. Technical report 237, Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Program. Phoenix, AZ.
- Arizona Game and Fish Department (AGFD). 2006. Conservation assessment and strategy for the bald eagle in Arizona. Technical report 173, Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Program. Phoenix, AZ. 69 pp.
- Arizona Game and Fish Department (AGFD). 1999. Draft conservation assessment and strategy for the bald eagle in Arizona. Technical Report 173, Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Program. Phoenix, Arizona. 63 pp.
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). 2006. EPA determines that chlorfenapyr does not meet the requirements for registration; American Cyanamid withdraws application. On the Internet at: http://www.epa.gov/reg_assessment/
- Exttoxnet. 2006. Extension toxicology network. Pesticide information profiles – Carbofuran. On the Internet at: <http://exttoxnet.orst.edu/pips/carbofur.htm>.
- Hunt, W.G., Driscoll, D.E., Bianchi, E.W., and R.E. Jackman. 1992. Ecology of bald eagles in Arizona. Part A: Population Overview. Report to U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Contract 6-CS-30-04470. BioSystems Analysis, Inc., Santa Cruz, CA. 235 pp.
- Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 2005. DRAFT restoration plan and programmatic environmental impact statement/environmental impact report. Report of the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Park Service, California Department of Fish and Game, California Department of Parks

and recreation, and California State Lands Commission. On the Internet at:
<http://www.darp.noaa.gov/southwest/montrose/pdf/mono2-1>.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1982. Southwestern Bald Eagle Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Albuquerque, NM. 74pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1994. November 16, 1994, biological opinion for Department of the Air Force proposal to widen and/or realign segments of military training routes in Arizona. (File Number 2-21-94-I-066). Phoenix, AZ.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1995. Endangered and threatened species; bald eagle reclassification; final rule. Federal Register 50(17):35999-36010.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1999. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Proposed rule to remove the bald eagle in the lower 48 states from the list of endangered and threatened wildlife. 64 FR 36454.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2006. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; removing the bald eagle in the lower 48 states from the list of endangered and threatened wildlife. 71 FR 8238.

U.S. Forest Service (USFS). 2004. Biological Assessment for the continued implementation of the Land and Resource Management Plans for the Eleven National Forests and National Grasslands of the Southwestern Region. April 8, 2004.

Vyse, E.R. 1992. An analysis of bald eagle population genetics using DNA fingerprinting. Pp. E-96 to E-104 *In* Hunt, W.G., Driscoll, D.E., Bianchi, E.W., and R.E. Jackman. 1992. Ecology of bald eagles in Arizona. Report to U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Contract 6-CS-30-04470. BioSystems Analysis, Inc., Santa Cruz, CA.

Zegers, G., E. Hostert, and M. Schmidt. 1992. Enzyme genetics of bald eagles in Arizona. Pp. E-105 to E-110 *In* Hunt, W.G., Driscoll, D.E., Bianchi, E.W., and R.E. Jackman. 1992. Ecology of bald eagles in Arizona. Report to U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Contract 6-CS-30-04470. BioSystems Analysis, Inc., Santa Cruz, CA.

Personal Communications

Gardner, E. 2006. June 16, 2006 e-mail transmission from Eric Gardner, Arizona Game and Fish Department, to Mary Richardson, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. [No subject.] 8 pp.

Published Documents

- Brown, D.E. 1994. Biotic communities of the American Southwest – United States and Mexico. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City, Utah. 342 pp.
- Gerrard, J.M. and G.R. Bortolotti. 1988. The bald eagle: haunts and habits of a wilderness monarch. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C. 178 pp.
- Hansen, A.J. 1987. Regulation of bald eagle reproductive rates in Southeast Alaska. *Ecology* 68(5):1387-1392.
- Harmata, A.R., G.J. Montopoli, B. Oakleaf, P.J. Harmata, and M. Restani. 1999. Movements and survival of bald eagles banded in the greater Yellowstone ecosystem. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 63(3):781-793.
- Newton, I. 1979. Population Ecology of Raptors. Buteo Books. Vermillion, South Dakota and Poyser Ltd., Hertfordshire, England. 399 pp.
- Palmer, R.S. 1988. Handbook of North American birds. Volume 4. Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut. 433 pp.
- Stalmaster, M.V. 1987. The bald eagle. Universe Books, New York, New York. 227 pp.
- Williams, S.O. 2000. History and current status of bald eagles nesting in New Mexico. New Mexico Department of Game and Fish, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- Weimeyer, S.N., Lamont, T.G., Bunck, C.M., Sindelar, C.R., Gramlich, F.J., Fraser, J.D., and M.A. Byrd. 1984. Organochlorine pesticide, polychlorobiphenyl, and mercury residues in bald eagle eggs – 1969 to 1979 – and their relationships to shell thinning and reproduction. *Archives of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 13:529-549.