

**COLORADO RIVER RECOVERY PROGRAM
FY-2009-10 PROPOSED SCOPE-OF-WORK for:**

Project No.:130

Population monitoring of humpback and bonytail chub in Cataract Canyon

Lead Agency: Utah Division of Wildlife

Submitted by: Paul Badame

Principal Investigators: Paul Badame

Paul Badame
Utah Division of Wildlife Resources
Moab Field Station
1165 South Hwy 191 - Suite 4
Moab, UT 84532
435-259-3780/(fax) 435-259-3785
paulbadame@utah.gov

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Category:

- Ongoing project
 Ongoing-revised project
 Requested new project
 Unsolicited proposal

Expected Funding Source:

- Annual funds
 Capital funds
 Other (explain)

I. Title of Proposal:

Humpback and bonytail chub monitoring in Cataract Canyon

II. Relationship to RIPRAP:

General Recovery Program Support Action Plan:

V.A.1. Colorado River Action Plan: Mainstem - Monitor populations and habitat and conduct research to support recovery actions (research, monitoring, and data management).

V.C.3. Cataract Canyon

III. Study Background/Rationale and Hypotheses:

The Upper Colorado River Endangered Fish Recovery Program (UCRRP) has assisted Region 6 of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service) in developing recovery goals for the four Colorado River endangered fishes, including the humpback chub (*Gila cypha*), Colorado pikeminnow (*Ptychocheilus lucius*), razorback sucker (*Xyrauchen texanus*), and bonytail (*Gila elegans*) (USFWS 2001). Achievement of the recovery goals for humpback chub will be determined in part by monitoring the six known selfsustaining

populations in the upper and lower Colorado River basins to ensure that each population is stable or increasing. These populations include Black Rocks, Westwater Canyon, Desolation/Gray Canyons, Yampa Canyon, Cataract Canyon, and Grand Canyon. The period of monitoring for downlisting is 5 years, in which at least three reliable population estimates will be taken for each of the six populations. The period of monitoring for delisting is 3 years beyond downlisting, in which at least one reliable population estimates will be taken for each of the six populations.

Sampling in Cataract Canyon began in 1979 under the Service's Colorado River Fishery Project (Valdez et al. 1982), and then continued under the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation contracted studies with Bio/West (Valdez 1990). Between 1990 and 2000, sampling was conducted intermittently by the Utah Division of Wildlife Resources (UDWR). This sampling included annual monitoring of the fish community in Cataract Canyon which was added to the Interagency Standardized Monitoring Program (ISMP) beginning in 1998. The catch rates observed during these studies were highly variable, and the population size could not be determined from these data.

Beginning in 2003, three pass mark/recapture sampling was conducted for three consecutive years. This sampling protocol was used to develop three annual point estimates for adult humpback in the canyon (Badame 2008). The estimates for the Cataract population ranged from 273 - 468 humpbacks within the canyon. Due the small size of the population and probable violations of modeling assumptions it was determined that monitoring would return to following annual fall catch rate trends. The monitoring schedule for this population will follow the two years on two years off schedule set for other chub populations in the upper basin.

IV. Goals and End Product:

Goals: Maintenance of long term catch rate trend data, longitudinal distributions, and population size structures for humpback and bonytail within Cataract Canyon.

Objectives:

1. Complete one ten day pass each year sampling five sites within Cataract Canyon.
2. Obtain highest possible rates of capture of humpback and bonytail within concentration habitats and maximize number of individuals marked and captured at each sampling site.
3. Determine annual catch rate trend for chubs, examine population size structure, and compare longitudinal distribution to past years.

End Product: Annual reports summarizing humpback and bonytail population trends using catch per unit effort as the trend index.

V. Study area:

Sampling will occur at four long term trend sites: site 1 (RM 211.5-212), site 2 (RM 209.8-210.5), site 3 (RM 207.3-208.3) and site 4 (RM 207-205.5); in addition, one site (5) below the “Big Drops”, Waterhole Canyon (RM 198.5) (Figure 1).

VI. Study Methods/Approach:

Beginning in October 2008 two annual monitoring trips will be completed in October. During each year's sampling trip four primary sites will be sampled, which were identified by previous studies as trend sites for long-term monitoring (Valdez 1990) and one additional site below the full pool levels for Lake Powell. Few chubs have been captured outside the trend sites due to Cataract Canyon's high proportion of large turbulent rapids. Cataract Canyon is 17 miles in length, from the confluence of the Green and Colorado rivers to 40' below the lake full level of Lake Powell (3700' amsl). The first 4 miles below the confluence, above all rapids, have been sampled by UDWR as part of the bonytail reintroduction monitoring and have not produced humpback chub. Of the remaining 13 miles, 6 are rapids, and cannot be effectively sampled. Of the remaining 7 miles between rapids, 4 miles will be sampled.

Annual trips will be ten days long, with sites 1-3 being sampled for two consecutive nights and sites 4 and 5 will be sampled for one night.

Sampling methods will be similar to those used for humpback chub in the Westwater Canyon, Black Rocks, and Desolation/Gray Canyons population estimates sampling. Trammel nets, electrofishing, and seining will be used to capture juvenile and adult chubs. Chart and Lentsch (1999) found that adult chub >200 mm are better sampled with trammel nets, and juvenile chub are better sampled by electrofishing. Each site will be electrofished before nets are set. Electrofishing will be conducted using a boat-mounted Smith-Root 5.0 GPP unit, and will follow shorelines closely. At each site, eight to ten nets will be set in the evening beginning at 1530 hrs and checked every 2 hours to 2330 hrs. Nets will be set again in the morning and checked through mid-morning. All endangered fish will be tagged and processed after each net check. Seining will be conducted opportunistically in backwaters and other low velocity habitats. Identification of young of year chubs will be made using photos, ray counts and general morphometric characteristics, samples will not be preserved.

All endangered species will be scanned for a PIT tag and tagged if one is not detected, measured (mm), and weighed (g). All chub 150 mm total length (TL) or greater will be PIT-tagged

VII. Task Description and Schedule for FY2009.

Task 1) Complete one sampling trip in Cataract Canyon in late October 2008.

Task 2) Data will be entered into a database and transferred to the UCRRP database manager by January 15, 2009.

Task 3) An annual progress report summarizing the data and comparing it with past monitoring efforts will be submitted by Dec 15, 2008.

Task Description and Schedule for FY2010.

Task 1) Complete one sampling trip in Cataract Canyon in late October 2009.

Task 2) Data will be entered into a database on the computer and transferred to the UCRRP database manager by January 15, 2010.

Task 3) An annual progress report summarizing the data and comparing it with past monitoring efforts will be submitted by Dec 15, 2009.

VIII. FY2009 Work Deliverables/Due Dates

Task 1: Sampling

Personnel:

Project Leader (\$37.61/hr x 10hr/day x 4 total work days)	\$ 1,504
2 Biologists (\$29.24/hr x 10hr/day x 12 total work days)	\$ 7,018
5 Technicians (\$16.67/hr x 10hr/day x 14 total work days)	<u>\$ 11,669</u>

Subtotal \$20,191

Travel / Per Diem:

Mileage: (4) trucks – 300 miles @ \$.42 per mi , \$5/day/truck for 15 days mos.	\$ 549
Gas (boats and generator) for 1 pass	\$ 100
Per Diem: - 7 people @ \$25 per day for 10 days;	<u>\$ 1,750</u>

Subtotal \$ 2,399

Equipment / Supplies:

Equipment Repair and Replacement (Trammel nets, maintain outboards, trailer repairs, generators, replace 2 Jon boats,)	\$ 1,000
Miscellaneous: camping equipment (tents, dry bags, stoves, cookware, chairs, tables, toilets, life jackets, dip nets, GPS units, scales)	\$ 500

Subtotal \$ 1,500

FY09 Task 1 Subtotal \$ 24,090

Task 2: Data Entry

Personnel:

1 Biologists (\$29.24/hr x 8hr/day x 4 total work days)	\$ 936
1 Technicians (\$16.67/hr x 8 hr/day x 4 total work days)	<u>\$ 533</u>

FY09 Task 2 Subtotal \$1,469

Task 3: Annual Reporting

Personnel:

Project Leader (\$37.61/hr x 8hr/day x 3 total work days)	\$ 903
1 Biologists (\$29.24/hr x 8hr/day x 5 total work days)	<u>\$ 1,170</u>

FY09 Task 3 Subtotal \$ 2,073

FY2009 Grand Total \$27,632

FY2010 Work ,Deliverables/Due Dates - See above

Task 1-3 Budget (same as FY 2009 plus 5%): \$ 29,013

FY2010 Grand Total \$29,013

IX. Budget Summary

FY-2009 \$27,632

FY-2010 \$29,013

X. References

Badame, P.V. 2008. Population Estimates for Humpback Chub (*Gila cypha*) In Cataract Canyon, Colorado River, Utah, 2003–2005. Final Report to the Colorado River Endangered Fishes Recovery Program. Utah Division of Wildlife Resources, Salt Lake City, UT.

Chart, T.E. and L. Lentsch. 1999. Humpback Chub in Westwater Canyon. Final Report to the Colorado River Endangered Fishes Recovery Program. Utah Division of Wildlife Resources, Salt Lake City, UT.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2001. Recovery goals for the humpback chub (*Gila cypha*) of the Colorado River Basin; A supplement and amendment to the Humpback Chub Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 6, Denver, CO.

Valdez, R.A., P. Mangan, R. Smith, B. Nilson. 1982. Upper Colorado River investigation (Rifle, Colorado to Lake Powell, Utah). Pages 100–279 in U.S. Fish

and Wildlife Service. Colorado River Fishery Project, Final Report, Part 2: Field Investigations. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Valdez, R.A. 1990. The endangered fish of Cataract Canyon. Bio/West Report No. 134-3 to Bureau of Reclamation, Salt Lake City, UT.

Figure 1. Cataract Canyon map detailing sampling locations for FY 2009 – 2010.

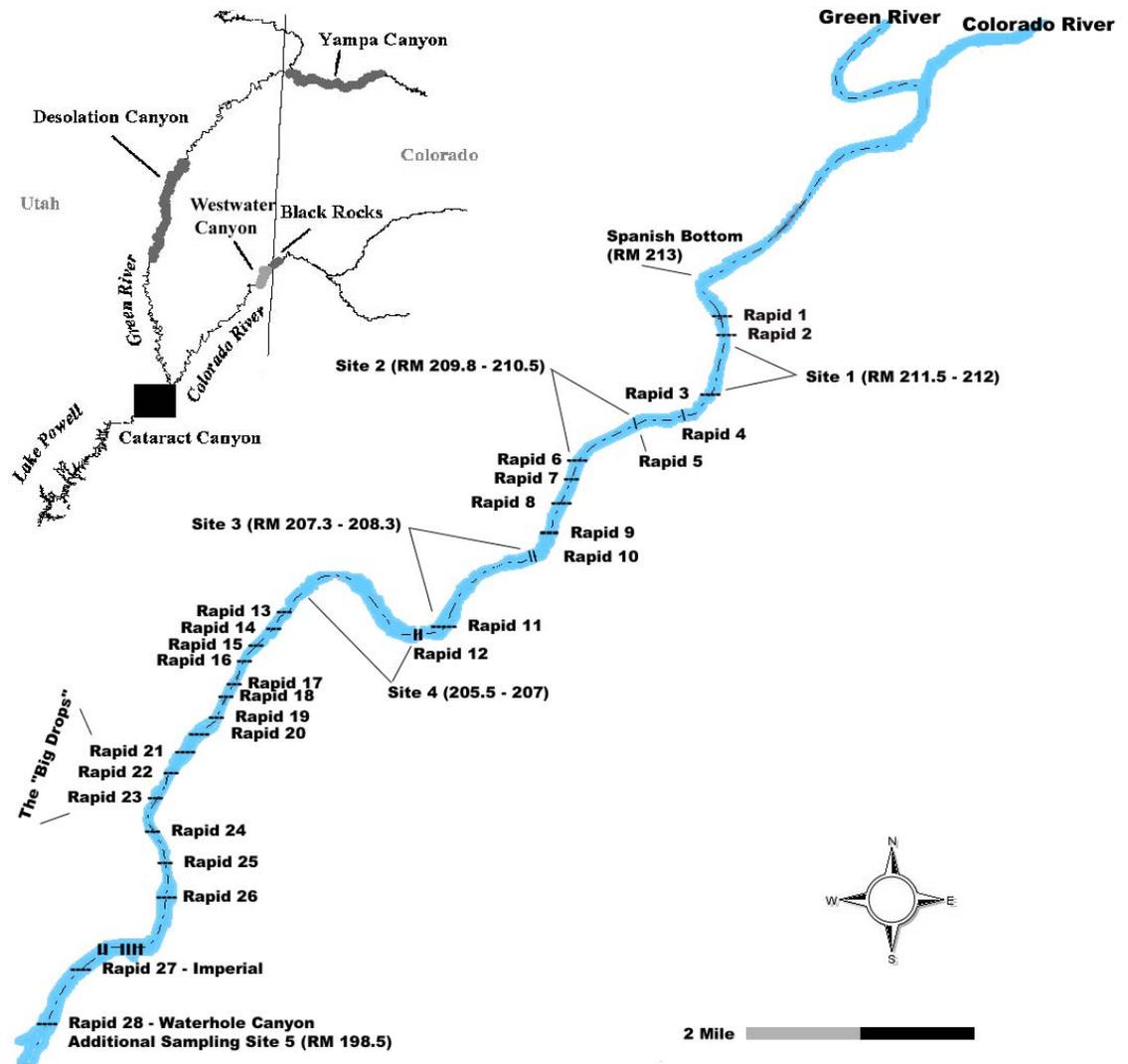


Figure 1. Cataract Canyon map detailing sampling locations for FY 2009 – 2010.