

WICHITA MOUNTAINS WILDLIFE REFUGE

BIRD LIST

A - Abundant: a common and numerous species U - Uncommon: present, but not certain to be seen

O - Occasional: seen only a few times during a season

R - Rare: seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years

X - Accidental: has been seen only once or twice

SP - Spring - period of spring migration (depending on species) from mid-February to early June

SU - Summer - June to August

F - Fall - period of fall migration (depending on species) from mid-July to November

W - Winter - December to February

Loons	SP	SU	F	W
___ Common Loon	R	X	O	O
Grebes	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Pied-billed Grebe	C	U	C	C
___ Horned Grebe	U	-	U	O
___ Eared Grebe	U	-	U	-
Pelicans	SP	SU	F	W
___ American White Pelican	O	-	O	O
Cormorants	SP	SU	F	W
___ Double-crested Cormorant	U	-	U	O
Bitterns and Herons	SP	SU	F	W
___ American Bittern	-	X	R	-
___ *Least Bittern	-	R	-	-
___ *Great Blue Heron	C	C	C	C
___ Great Egret	U	U	U	-
___ Snowy Egret	R	R	X	-
___ Little Blue Heron	O	O	O	-
___ Cattle Egret	O	O	O	-
___ *Green Heron	U	U	O	-
___ Black-crowned Night-Heron	R	R	R	-
___ Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	-	X	-	-
Ibises	SP	SU	F	W
___ White-faced Ibis	R	-	O	-
American Vultures	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Turkey Vulture	A	A	A	R
___ Black Vulture	X	X	-	-

Swans, Geese, & Ducks	SP	SU	F	W
___ Greater White-Fronted Goose	R	-	R	R
___ Snow Goose	R	-	R	-
___ Canada Goose	C	C	C	C
___ Wood Duck*	C	C	C	O
___ Green-winged Teal	C	-	C	C
___ American Black Duck	-	-	X	-
___ Mallard*	C	U	C	C
___ Northern Pintail	U	-	C	C
___ Blue-winged Teal*	C	R	C	X
___ Cinnamon Teal	R	-	X	-
___ Northern Shoveler	C	-	C	O
___ Gadwall	C	-	C	C
___ American Wigeon	C	-	C	C
___ Eurasian Wigeon	X	-	-	X
___ Canvasback	U	-	U	U
___ Redhead	U	X	U	U
___ Ring-necked Duck	C	-	C	C
___ Greater Scaup	R	-	R	-
___ Lesser Scaup	U	-	U	U
___ Oldsquaw	-	-	X	X
___ Common Goldeneye	U	-	U	U
___ Bufflehead	U	-	U	U
___ Hooded Merganser	U	-	U	U
___ Common Merganser	R	-	R	U
___ Red-breasted Merganser	X	-	-	X
___ Ruddy Duck	U	-	U	U

Kites, Eagles, & Hawks	SP	SU	F	W
___ Osprey	O	-	O	-
___ *Mississippi Kite	C	C	C	-
___ Bald Eagle	-	-	U	U
___ Northern Harrier	C	X	C	C
___ Sharp-shinned Hawk	U	-	U	U
___ *Cooper's Hawk	U	O	U	U
___ Northern Goshawk	-	-	-	X
___ Red-shouldered Hawk	U	U	U	U
___ Broad-winged Hawk	U	O	O	-
___ Gray Hawk	X	-	-	-
___ Swainson's Hawk	O	R	O	-
___ Red-tailed Hawk*	C	C	C	C
___ Ferruginous Hawk	-	-	R	R
___ Rough-legged Hawk	-	-	U	U
___ Golden Eagle	X	-	U	U

Falcons	SP	SU	F	W
___ *American Kestrel	U	R	U	U
___ Merlin	-	-	O	R
___ Peregrine Falcon	O	R	R	R
___ Prairie Falcon	-	-	R	U

Turkeys and Quails	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Wild Turkey	C	C	C	C

___ *Northern Bobwhite	C	C	C	C
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Rails and Coots	SP	SU	F	W
___ Sora	R	-	R	X
___ *American Coot	C	O	C	C
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Cranes	SP	SU	F	W
___ Sandhill Crane	U	-	O	-
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Plovers	SP	SU	F	W
___ Black-bellied Plover	-	-	X	-
___ Semipalmated Plover	R	-	R	-
___ *Killdeer	C	C	C	O
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Stilts and Avocets	SP	SU	F	W
___ American Avocet	O	O	O	-
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Sandpipers and Phalaropes	SP	SU	F	W
___ Greater Yellowlegs	O	-	O	-
___ Lesser Yellowlegs	O	-	O	-
___ Solitary Sandpiper	O	-	O	-
___ Willet	O	-	R	-
___ Spotted Sandpiper	U	-	O	-
___ Upland Sandpiper	U	-	U	-
___ Whimbrel	X	-	-	-
___ Long-billed Curlew	R	-	R	-
___ Marbled Godwit	X	-	-	-
___ Semipalmated Sandpiper	R	-	-	-
___ Western Sandpiper	R	-	O	-
___ Least Sandpiper	U	-	U	O
___ White-rumped Sandpiper	O	-	-	-
___ Baird's Sandpiper	U	-	O	-
___ Pectoral Sandpiper	U	-	O	-
___ Stilt Sandpiper	-	-	R	-
___ Long-billed Dowitcher	U	-	U	X
___ Wilson's Snipe	U	-	U	O
___ American Woodcock	O	-	O	O
___ Wilson's Phalarope	O	-	R	-
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Gulls and Terns	SP	SU	F	W
___ Franklin's Gull	U	-	O	-
___ Bonaparte's Gull	-	-	R	R
___ Ring-billed Gull	U	-	U	U
___ Herring Gull	-	-	R	R
___ Forster's Tern	O	-	O	-
___ Black Tern	O	-	O	-
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Doves	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Rock Dove	U	O	O	O

___ White-winged Dove	R	O	-	-
___ *Mourning Dove	A	A	A	O
___ Inca Dove	X	-	-	X
___ Eurasian Collared Dove	X	-	-	-
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Cuckoos and Roadrunners	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Yellow-billed Cuckoo	C	C	O	-
___ Black-billed Cuckoo	X	-	-	-
___ *Greater Roadrunner	U	U	U	U
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Barn Owls	SP	SU	F	W
___ Barn Owl	R	R	R	R
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Typical Owls	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Eastern Screech-Owl	C	C	C	C
___ *Great Horned Owl	C	C	C	C
___ Burrowing Owl	O	O	O	-
___ *Barred Owl	U	U	U	U
___ Long-eared Owl	-	-	-	R
___ Short-eared Owl	-	-	-	R
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Goatsuckers	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Common Nighthawk	C	C	C	-
___ *Common Poorwill	U	U	O	-
___ *Chuck-will's-widow	C	C	X	-
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Swifts	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Chimney Swift	U	U	O	-
___ White-throated Swift	X	-	-	-
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Hummingbirds	SP	SU	F	W
___ Ruby-throated Hummingbird	O	O	R	-
___ *Black-chinned Hummingbird	C	C	R	-
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Kingfishers	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Belted Kingfisher	U	U	U	U
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Woodpeckers	SP	SU	F	W
___ Lewis' Woodpecker	X	-	X	X
___ *Red-headed Woodpecker	U	U	U	U
___ Acorn Woodpecker	X	-	-	X
___ Golden-fronted Woodpecker	X	-	X	-
___ *Red-bellied Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
___ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	O	-	U	U
___ Ladder-backed Woodpecker	R	O	O	R
___ *Downy Woodpecker	U	U	C	C
___ *Hairy Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
___ Northern Flicker (Yellow-shafted)	C	O	C	C

___ Northern Flicker (Red-shafted)	C	-	C	C
___ Pileated Woodpecker	R	R	R	R
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Tyrant Flycatchers	SP	SU	F	W
___ Olive-sided Flycatcher	O	X	R	-
___ Western Wood-Pewee	X	-	-	-
___ *Eastern Wood-Pewee	O	O	O	-
___ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	X	-	R	-
___ Acadian Flycatcher	-	X	-	-
___ Alder Flycatcher	-	-	O	-
___ Willow Flycatcher	-	-	O	-
___ Least Flycatcher	C	-	U	-
___ *Eastern Phoebe	C	C	C	O
___ Ash-throated Flycatcher	X	R	-	-
___ *Great Crested Flycatcher	C	C	U	-
___ *Western Kingbird	U	U	R	-
___ Eastern Kingbird	U	U	R	-
___ *Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	C	C	C	-
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Shrikes	SP	SU	F	W
___ Loggerhead Shrike	U	O	U	U
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Vireos	SP	SU	F	W
___ *White-eyed Vireo	U	U	O	-
___ Bell's Vireo	R	-	-	-
___ *Black-capped Vireo	C	C	U	-
___ Blue-headed Vireo	O	-	R	-
___ Warbling Vireo	R	-	-	-
___ *Red-eyed Vireo	U	U	O	-
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Jays and Crows	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Blue Jay	A	C	A	C
___ Pinyon Jay	-	-	X	X
___ Clark's Nutcracker	-	-	X	X
___ *American Crow	A	U	A	A
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Larks	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Horned Lark	O	R	U	U
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Swallows	SP	SU	F	W
___ Purple Martin	U	C	O	-
___ *Northern Rough-winged Swallow	U	O	O	-
___ Bank Swallow	X	-	-	-
___ *Cliff Swallow	C	C	O	-
___ *Barn Swallow	C	C	C	-
___ Tree Swallow	O	-	-	-
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Chickadees and Titmice	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Carolina Chickadee	A	A	A	A
___ *Tufted Titmouse	A	A	A	A

___ Bushtit	-	X	-	X
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Nuthatches	SP	SU	F	W
___ Red-breasted Nuthatch	O	-	O	O
___ *White-breasted Nuthatch	U	U	U	U
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Creepers	SP	SU	F	W
___ Brown Creeper	U	-	U	O
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Wrens	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Rock Wren	U	U	U	U
___ *Canyon Wren	C	C	C	C
___ *Carolina Wren	O	O	O	O
___ *Bewick's Wren	C	C	C	U
___ House Wren	C	-	U	R
___ Winter Wren	-	-	-	O
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Kinglets and Gnatcatchers	SP	SU	F	W
___ Golden-crowned Kinglet	U	-	U	O
___ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	-	U	U
___ *Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	C	C	C	-
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Thrushes	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Eastern Bluebird	C	C	C	C
___ Mountain Bluebird	R	-	O	U
___ Townsend's Solitaire	R	-	O	O
___ Swainson's Thrush	C	-	-	X
___ Hermit Thrush	O	-	U	O
___ Wood Thrush	X	X	-	-
___ *American Robin	U	U	C	A
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Mockingbirds and Thrashers	SP	SU	F	W
___ Gray Catbird	R	-	R	-
___ *Northern Mockingbird	U	C	U	U
___ Sage Thrasher	-	-	-	X
___ *Brown Thrasher	U	O	O	O
___ Curve-billed Thrasher	-	-	X	X
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Starlings	SP	SU	F	W
___ *European Starling	U	U	C	C
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Pipits	SP	SU	F	W
___ American Pipit	R	-	O	O
___ Sprague's Pipit	-	-	O	X
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Waxwings	SP	SU	F	W
___ Cedar Waxwing	C	-	U	A

Wood Warblers	SP	SU	F	W
___ Blue-winged Warbler	X	-	-	-
___ Golden-winged Warbler	-	-	X	-
___ Tennessee Warbler	O	-	R	-
___ Orange-crowned Warbler	C	-	C	O
___ Nashville Warbler	C	-	U	-
___ Northern Parula	X	X	-	-
___ Yellow Warbler	U	-	U	-
___ Chestnut-sided Warbler	O	-	X	-
___ Magnolia Warbler	O	-	R	-
___ Black-throated Blue Warbler	X	-	X	-
___ Yellow-rumped Warbler (Myrtle)	A	-	C	C
___ Yellow-rumped Warbler (Audubon's)	R	-	R	-
___ Black-throated Green Warbler	O	X	R	-
___ *Blackburnian Warbler	X	-	-	-
___ Bay-breasted Warbler	X	-	-	-
___ Blackpoll Warbler	O	-	-	-
___ Cerulean Warbler	X	-	-	-
___ *Black and White Warbler	C	C	U	-
___ American Redstart	O	-	O	-
___ Swainson's Warbler	X	-	-	-
___ Ovenbird	O	-	-	-
___ Northern Waterthrush	R	-	R	-
___ *Louisiana Waterthrush	U	U	O	-
___ MacGillivray's Warbler	X	-	-	-
___ Common Yellowthroat	O	-	R	R
___ Hooded Warbler	-	X	-	-
___ Wilson's Warbler	U	-	U	-
___ Canada Warbler	X	-	X	-
___ Yellow-breasted Chat	O	-	-	-

Tanagers	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Summer Tanager	C	C	U	-
___ Western Tanager	R	-	-	-

Sparrows	SP	SU	F	W
___ Green-tailed Towhee	X	-	X	-
___ Eastern Towhee	R	-	-	R
___ Spotted Towhee	C	-	C	C
___ *Rufous-crowned Sparrow	A	A	C	U
___ Cassin's Sparrow	X	-	-	-
___ American Tree Sparrow	O	-	U	U
___ *Chipping Sparrow	A	U	A	U
___ Clay-colored Sparrow	C	-	U	-
___ *Field Sparrow	U	O	U	C
___ Vesper Sparrow	U	-	U	O
___ *Lark Sparrow	C	C	C	-
___ Lark Bunting	U	-	-	X
___ Savannah Sparrow	C	-	C	U
___ *Grasshopper Sparrow	C	C	U	X
___ Le Conte's Sparrow	O	-	U	O
___ Fox Sparrow	O	-	O	O
___ Song Sparrow	C	-	C	C
___ Lincoln's Sparrow	U	-	U	O

___ Swamp Sparrow	-	-	-	X
___ White-throated Sparrow	O	-	O	U
___ White-crowned Sparrow	U	-	U	U
___ Harris' Sparrow	U	-	U	U
___ Dark-eyed Junco (Slate-colored)	U	-	C	A
___ Dark-eyed Junco (Oregon)	O	-	O	O
___ Dark-eyed Junco (Pink-sided)	O	-	R	O
___ Dark-eyed Junco (Grey-headed)	-	-	X	X
___ Lapland Longspur	-	-	R	R
___ Chestnut-collared Longspur	U	-	C	A
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Grosbeaks and Cardinals	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Northern Cardinal	A	A	A	A
___ Rose-breasted Grosbeak	X	-	-	-
___ Black-headed Grosbeak	O	-	-	-
___ *Blue Grosbeak	U	U	O	-
___ Lazuli Bunting	O	O	-	-
___ *Indigo Bunting	U	U	U	-
___ *Painted Bunting	C	C	U	-
___ *Dickcissel	C	C	U	-
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Blackbirds and Orioles	SP	SU	F	W
___ *Red-winged Blackbird	C	U	C	C
___ *Eastern Meadowlark	A	A	A	A
___ Western Meadowlark	O	R	O	U
___ Yellow-headed Blackbird	U	-	O	-
___ Rusty Blackbird	R	-	R	R
___ Brewer's Blackbird	C	-	C	U
___ Great-tailed Grackle	-	O	-	-
___ *Common Grackle	C	C	C	O
___ Shiny Cowbird	-	X	-	-
___ Brown-headed Cowbird*	A	A	A	U
___ Orchard Oriole	O	-	R	-
___ Baltimore Oriole (also hybrids)	O	O	-	-
___ Bullock's Oriole (primarily hybrids)	-	R	-	-
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Finches	SP	SU	F	W
___ Purple Finch	R	-	R	O
___ Cassin's Finch	-	-	-	X
___ House Finch	U	U	U	O
___ Red Crossbill	-	-	X	X
___ Pine Siskin	C	O	O	U
___ Lesser Goldfinch	O	O	R	X
___ American Goldfinch	C	O	U	C
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Old World Sparrows	SP	SU	F	W
___ *House Sparrow	U	U	U	U