

Appendix: E: Bird Species List

Species	Nested on Refuge Recently	Status on Refuge by Season				Potential Benefit by Habitat Objective								Status in Region and State
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water / river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	
	Y = Yes	a = abundant common species that is numerous. c = common, certain to be seen or heard in suitable habitat u = uncommon, present but not always seen o = occasional, seen only a few times during season r = rare, seen every few years				(Habitat used regularly for food (f), nesting (n), or cover (c) * indicates the species is found in habitat as a result of Best Management Practices and developing a beneficial plant structure.								R3 = Region 3 Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered
Common Loon														
Horned Grebe														
Pied-billed Grebe					o									
Double-crested Cormorant			a		o	f	f,c							R3
Mute Swan					c									
Tundra Swan					a									
Trumpeter Swan														
Canada Goose	y		a		a	c	f,c		f,c,n	f,c,n	f,c,n	f,c		
Snow Goose														
Greater White-fronted Goose														
Mallard	y		a		a	c	f,c		f,c,n	f,c,n	c,n	f		R3
Black Duck					c									R3
Gadwall					c									
Pintail					o									SMC
American Widgeon					u									
Northern Shoveler														
Blue-winged Teal			a				f,c		f,c,n	f,c,n	n	f		R3

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Green-winged Teal					r										
Wood Duck	y		c				f,c		n	f,c				n	R3
Redhead					c	f,c									
Canvasback					a	f,c									R3
Ring-necked Duck															
Greater Scaup					a	f,c									
Lesser Scaup					c	f,c									SMC
Common Goldeneye					c	f,c									
Bufflehead					u	f,c									
Ruddy Duck					c	f,c									
Common Merganser					a	f,c									
Red-breasted merganser					o	f,c									
Hooded merganser					o	f,c									
Turkey Vulture															
Bald Eagle					u										T, ST, R3
Golden Eagle					r										
Osprey	y		u			f	f		c,n	f				c,n	ST
Sharp-shinned Hawk					u										
Cooper's Hawk			u		c				f,c					f,c	SSC

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Wilson's Phalarope														
American Woodcock														
Common Snipe														
Glaucous Gull					o	f,c								
Great Black-backed Gull					u	f,c								
Herring Gull	y		c		c	f,c	f,c		n	f,c		f,c		
Ring-billed Gull	y		c		a	f,c	f,c		n	f,c		f,c		
Bonaparte's Gull					c	f,c								
Common Tern	y	c	c	u		f,c	f,c	n	n	f,c				ST, R3, SMC
Caspian Tern	y	u	c	u		f,c	f,c		n	f,c				ST
Forster's Tern														
Black Tern			u											
Rock Dove	y				c									
Mourning Dove	y		c		a				f,c,n			f,c	f,c,n	
Screech Owl	y				u									
Great Horned Owl	y				o									
Snowy Owl					r									
Long-eared Owl					r									
Common Nighthawk			u							f	f,c	f,c	c	

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Winter Wren					o									
Carolina Wren					o									
House Wren														
Mockingbird					r									
Catbird														
American Robin	y													
Hermit Thrush					o									
Eastern Bluebird	y				u									
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher														
Ruby-crowned Kinglet					o									
Cedar Waxwing					c									
Northern Shrike					o									
Starling	y				a									
Red-eyed Vireo	y		u						f,c,n				f,c,n	
Warbling Vireo														
Black-and-white Warbler														
Nashville Warbler														
Yellow Warbler														
Magnolia Warbler														

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Field Sparrow					u									
Fox Sparrow					r									
Swamp Sparrow					u									
Song Sparrow	y				c									
White-throated Sparrow					u									
White-crowned Sparrow					o									
Dark-eyed Junco					c									
Snow Bunting														
Lapland Longspur					o									

