

SPECIES PROFILE—GENERAL INFORMATION SOURCES

Ⓐ Species common name and scientific name (including subspecies)	American Ornithologists' Union. 1998. <i>Check List of North American Birds (7th Edition)</i> . American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, DC.
Ⓑ Bird Conservation Regions (MANEM BCRs comprised of terrestrial BCRs and pelagic PCBRs)	Kushlan, J. A. et al. 2002. <i>Waterbird Conservation for the Americas: the North American Waterbird Conservation Plan, Version 1</i> . Waterbird Conservation for the Americas, Washington DC, USA. 78 pp.
Ⓒ MANEM subregions	MANEM Waterbird Conservation Working Group (WCWG). 2006. <i>Waterbird Conservation Plan for the Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes Region</i> . (http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/MANEM/).
Ⓓ Global population estimate	BirdLife International. 2006. (http://www.birdlife.org)
Ⓔ Global conservation status	The World Conservation Union (IUCN). 2006. (www.redlist.org).
Ⓕ North American population estimate and rank	<u>Colonial species</u> : Kushlan, J. A. et al. 2002. <i>Waterbird Conservation for the Americas: the North American Waterbird Conservation Plan, Version 1</i> . Waterbird Conservation for the Americas, Washington DC, USA. 78 pp; <u>Non-colonial species</u> : Waterbirds for the Americas. 2006. (http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/statusassessment/).
Ⓖ BCR and MANEM subregional population estimate, population importance	<u>US populations</u> : Waterbird Monitoring Partnership (http://www.pwrc.usgs.gov/cwb/database/); <u>Canadian populations</u> : Erskine, A. J. 1992. <i>Atlas of Breeding Birds of the Maritime Provinces</i> . Nova Scotia Museum, Canada; Chapdelaine, G. and J. F. Rail. 2003. <i>Plan de Conservation des Oiseaux Aquatiques du Quebec</i> . Canadian Wildlife Service, Canada.
Ⓗ BCR rank	Kushlan, J. A. et al. 2002. <i>Waterbird Conservation for the Americas: the North American Waterbird Conservation Plan, Version 1</i> . Waterbird Conservation for the Americas, Washington DC, USA. 78 pp (www.waterbirdconservation.org).
Ⓘ State/provincial status, MANEM priority, State SGCN species	Natural Heritage ranks (www.natureserve.org); Endangered Species Act listing and SGCN species (wildlife action plans http://www.teaming.com/state_wildlife_strategies.htm); MANEM priority—MANEM WCWG. 2006. <i>Waterbird Conservation Plan for the Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes Region</i> (http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/MANEM/).
Ⓣ Regional Range Map	Specific Information Sources (see below).
Ⓚ Global Range Map	<u>Seabirds</u> : Harrison, P. 1983. <i>Seabirds—an Identification Guide</i> . Houghton Mifflin Co, Boston; <u>Hérons</u> : Hancock, J. and J. A. Kushlan. 1984. <i>The Herons Handbook</i> . Harper & Row Publishers, New York; <u>Rails</u> : Taylor, B. and B. V. Perlo. 1998. <i>A</i>

	<i>Guide to the Rails, Crakes, Gallinules and Coots of the World</i> . Yale University Press, New Haven; <u>Ibises</u> : Wetlands International. 2002. <i>Waterbird Population Estimates—Third edition</i> . Wetlands International Global Series No. 12, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
Ⓐ Regional occurrence	<u>Distribution</u> : American Ornithologists' Union. 1998. <i>Check List of North American Birds (7th Edition)</i> . American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, DC; <u>Habitats</u> : Specific Information Sources (see below)
Ⓜ Regional abundance	<u>US breeding colonial species 1970s-1990s</u> : Waterbird Monitoring Partnership (http://www.pwrc.usgs.gov/cwb/database/); <u>US non-breeding colonial species</u> : Nisbet, I. C. T. 1995. <i>Marine Birds of the Eastern United States: Status and Conservation</i> . Stichting Greenpeace Council, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. <u>Canada 1970s-1990s</u> : Erskine, A. J. 1992. <i>Atlas of Breeding Birds of the Maritime Provinces</i> . Nova Scotia Museum, Canada; Chapdelaine, G. and J. F. Rail. 2003. <i>Plan de Conservation des Oiseaux Aquatiques du Quebec</i> . Canadian Wildlife Service, Canada; <u>Recent data</u> : Specific Information Sources (see below).
Ⓝ Regional Threats/Limiting Factors	Specific Information Sources (see below).
Ⓒ NAWCP BD, ND, PS, PT, TB, TN factor scores	Kushlan, J. A. et al. 2002. <i>Waterbird Conservation for the Americas: the North American Waterbird Conservation Plan, Version 1</i> . Waterbird Conservation for the Americas, Washington DC, USA. 78 pp.
Ⓟ Sustainability	Specific Information Sources (see below).
Ⓒ Conservation Actions/Needs	Specific Information Sources (see below); MANEM WCWG. 2006. Waterbird Conservation Plan for the Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes Region (http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/MANEM/).
Ⓡ Population Goals	MANEM WCWG. 2006. Waterbird Conservation Plan for the Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes Region (http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/MANEM/).
Ⓢ Habitat Goals	MANEM WCWG. 2006. Waterbird Conservation Plan for the Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes Region (http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/MANEM/).
Ⓣ Conservation Projects	MANEM WCWG. 2006. Waterbird Conservation Plan for the Mid-Atlantic/New England/Maritimes Region (http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/MANEM/).