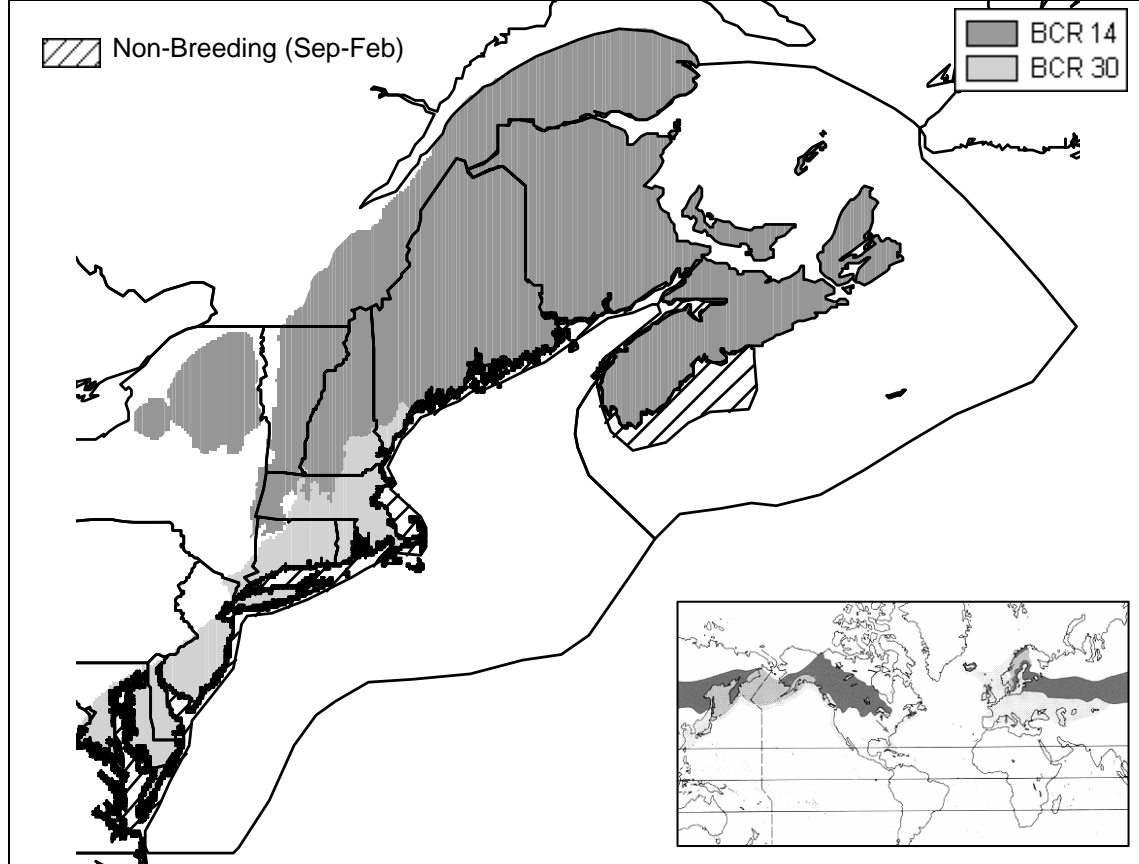


HORNER GREBE (*Podiceps auritus cornutus*)

Conservation Status: Abundance (b=breeding, nb=nonbreeding, t=total individuals), Population Importance (% reference population) and Conservation Rank							
Global	North America	BCR 14	BCR 30	Mid-Atlantic	S. New England	Gulf of Maine	Maritimes
160,000 – 1,200,000t	>100,000t (8-63% global)	?nb (? % NA)	?nb (? % NA)	?nb (25 % MANEM)	?nb (25 % MANEM)	?nb (25 % MANEM)	24b; ?nb (25 % MANEM)
IUCN- Least Concern	NAWCP- High Concern	High Concern	High Concern	NJ-S4N; DE-SZN; MD-SB, SZN; VA-SN MANEM Focal Species State SGCN-NJ,DE,MD,VA	NY-S?N; CT-SZN; RI – SZN; MA-SN; VT-S4N MANEM Focal Species State SGCN-NY,CT	MA-SN; NH-SZN; ME- S2S5N; NB-S4M, S4N NS- S4M, S4N MANEM Focal Species	QC-S1; NB-S4M, S4N; PE-SZN; NS-S4M, S4N MANEM Focal Species



Regional Occurrence

- Distribution: winters and migrates in region
- Habitats used: estuaries, seacoasts (migrating); inland freshwater lakes and rivers (non-breeding); forages in shallow to moderately deep (<6 m) fresh- and/or inshore saltwater sites; fairly shallow freshwater ponds and marshes with beds of emergent vegetation, especially sedges, rushes and cattails, and substantial areas of open water

NAWCP BD=3; NAWCP ND=3

Regional Abundance

- 1990s: US—10,000-30,000nb; CAN—24b
- Historical population size: unknown
- % change in regional population: unknown

NAWCP PS=2; NAWCP PT=4

Regional Threats/Limiting Factors

- Oil spills
- Parasites, disease, predation, interspecific competition

NAWCP TB=4; NAWCP TN=4

Conservation Needs: *Sustainability:* unknown. *Conservation Actions/Needs:* inventory and monitor; ID key wintering stopover sites. *Population Goals:* monitor. *Habitat Goals:* Restore/protect nearshore shelf waters of Northeast US Continental Shelf, Gulf of Maine, and Scotian Shelf. *Conservation Projects:* 28, 29, 39, 78, 85, 92.